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הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה  
Central Bureau of Statistics  
دائرة الإحصاء المركزية



מדינת ישראל  
STATE OF ISRAEL

# LABOUR FORCE SURVEY QUARTERLY July- September 2020

QUARTERLY 3/2020

Jerusalem, October 2020

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## **INTRODUCTION**

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# Media Release

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A previous media release on this subject appeared on September 23, 2020

Jerusalem  
October 29, 2020

## Labour Force Survey Data, September and 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter of 2020

### Labour Force Survey during the days of the coronavirus crisis

The Central Bureau of Statistics continues to conduct regular surveys, as is routine, for information on Israel's population and economy. Labor Force Survey data enable monitoring of the effects of the coronavirus crisis on the employment situation and the labor market in Israel. During this time, too, we are committed and following international practices to publish existing indicators, as well as to develop and report on innovative indicators and analyzes that are appropriate to the situation.

In September 2020, to ensure the safety of respondents and interviewers, all survey interviews were conducted by the telephone and not on sampled houses as they are normally conducted.

**We would like to sincerely thank the thousands of households who responded to this survey during this challenging time and to our dedicated interviewers who ensured the highest quality data collection.**

In Chapter A, will be present detailed data of September 2020 (original series), some of which have already been presented in the media release of [October 19, 2020](#).

In Chapter B, will be present seasonally adjusted data of September 2020.

In Chapter C, will be present the data of the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2020 (July-September).

In Chapter D, will be present additional details of definitions and explanations ([Definitions and Explanations](#)).

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## Chapter A - Original data of September 2020

### Original Data

#### In September 2020 (compared with August 2020, among persons aged 15 and over):

- Unemployment rate from the labour force - 4.7% (5.4% in the previous month).
- The percentage in labour force of employed persons temporarily absent from work all week due to reasons related to the Coronavirus pandemic + unemployed persons - 12.4% (9.8% in the previous month).
- The percentage in labour force of persons not in the labour force who stopped working due to dismissal or closure of the workplace from March 2020 + employed persons temporarily absent from work all week due to reasons related to the Coronavirus pandemic + unemployed persons - 14.2% (11.3% in the previous month).
- The percentage in labour force of persons not in the labour force who stopped working due to dismissal or closure of the workplace from March 2020 + persons not in the labour force who stopped working due to other reasons or not working in past and interest to work now, but did not look for job in last month due to Coronavirus pandemic + employed persons temporarily absent from work all week due to reasons related to the Coronavirus pandemic + unemployed persons - 14.6% (11.7% in the previous month).

| Number and percentage in labour force  | August 2020      | September 2020   |
|--|------------------|------------------|
| Unemployed persons   | 223,400<br>5.4%  | 191,600<br>4.7%  |
| Employed persons temporarily absent from work all week due to reasons related to the Coronavirus pandemic + unemployed persons   | 406,200<br>9.8%  | 504,900<br>12.4% |
| Persons not in the labour force who stopped working due to dismissal or closure of the workplace from March 2020 + employed persons temporarily absent from work all week due to reasons related to the Coronavirus pandemic + unemployed persons  | 473,900<br>11.3% | 589,900<br>14.2% |
| Persons not in the labour force who stopped working due to dismissal or closure of the workplace from March 2020 + persons not in the labour force who stopped working due to other reasons or not working in past and interest to work now, but did not look for job in last month due to Coronavirus pandemic + employed persons temporarily absent from work all week due to reasons related to the Coronavirus pandemic + unemployed persons | 491,800<br>11.7% | 609,500<br>14.6% |

- The greatest share of employed persons temporarily absent from work all week or part of week out of all employed persons was in following industries: **Arts, entertainment and recreation** (46.0%), **Accommodation and food service activities** (40.5%), **Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities** (35.8%), **Administrative and support service activities** (33.8%), **Other service activities** (33.7%), **Education** (32.8%), **Professional, scientific and technical activities** (32.0%).
- Of these, the greatest share of employed persons temporarily absent from work due to the coronavirus crisis reasons was in following industries: **Arts, entertainment and recreation** (33.7%), **Accommodation and food service activities** (31.8%), **Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities** (19.6%), **Other service activities** (19.4%), **Administrative and support service activities** (15.7%), **Education** (13.2%).
- The greatest share of employed persons temporarily absent from work all or part of week out of all employed persons was in following occupations: **Practical engineers, technicians, agents, and associate professionals** (34.3%), **Service and sales workers** (31.4%), **Clerical support workers** (31.1%), **Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers** (30.1%).
- Of these, the greatest share of employed persons temporarily absent from work due to the coronavirus crisis reasons was in following occupations: **Service and sales workers** (18.4%), **Practical engineers, technicians, agents, and associate professionals** (11.9%), **Clerical support workers** (10.7%).
- The greatest share of employed persons temporarily absent from work all or part of week out of all employed persons was among persons in following age groups: **aged 25-29** - 31.4% (of these due to coronavirus reasons - 11.4%), **aged 65 and over** - 31.4% (of these due to coronavirus reasons - 14.6%), **aged 60-64** - 30.9% (of these due to coronavirus reasons - 14.0%), **aged 55-59** - 30.1% (of these due to coronavirus reasons - 9.9%), **aged 45-54** - 29.7% (of these due to coronavirus reasons - 11.1%).
- The greatest **unemployment rates** in labour force were in the following age groups: **aged 15-17** – 26.4%, **aged 18-24** – 7.6%, **aged 25-29** – 6.6%.

- The greatest share of employed persons **working from home** out of all employed persons was in following industries: **Information and communication** (69.7%), **Professional, scientific and technical activities** (54.3%), **Financial and insurance activities** (43.9%), **Real estate activities** (43.3%), **Arts, entertainment and recreation** (37.7%), **Education** (35.7%), **Other service activities** (33.5%).
- The greatest share of employed persons **working from home** out of all employed persons was in following occupations: **Professionals** (45.7%), **Practical engineers, technicians, agents, and associate professionals** (32.2%), **Managers** (29.4%), **Clerical support workers** (23.9%).

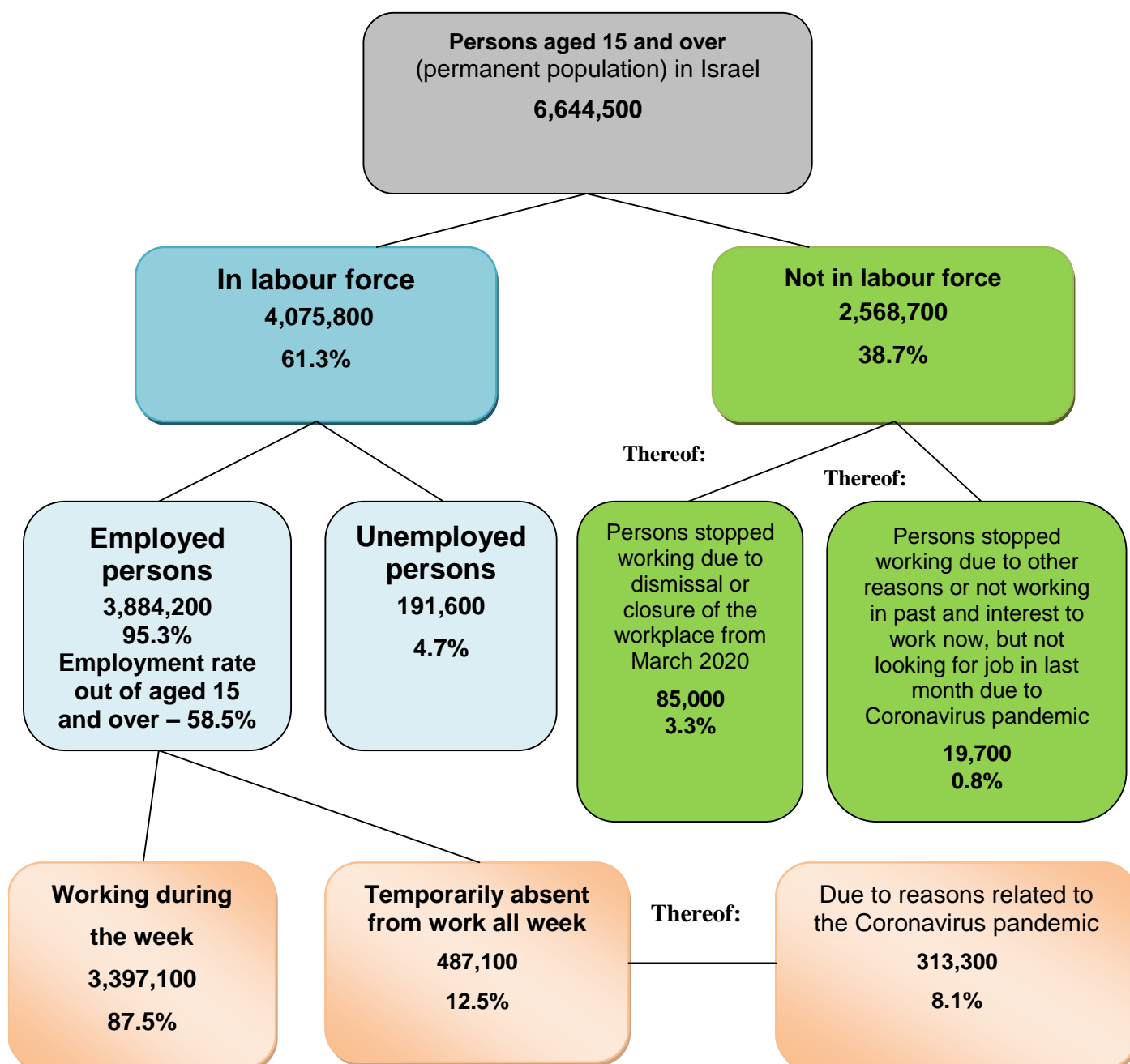
## Labour Force Characteristics in September 2020 (compared with August 2020)

### - Original Data

### Persons aged 15 and over

#### Labour Force Characteristics

September 2020



The number of persons who **worked full time** (35 hours and over) in the determinant week decreased by 1.6% compared with the previous month (a decrease of 41,000 employed persons), whereas the number of persons who **worked part time** (less than 35 hours) in the

**determinant week** increased by 18.2% compared with the previous month (an addition of approximately 142,000 employed persons). The number of persons **temporarily absent from work all week** decreased by 19.6%, compared with the previous month (a decrease of 119,000 employed persons). Of these, the number of employed persons absent from work due to reasons related to the Coronavirus pandemic was approximately 313,000, accounting for 64.3% of all persons temporarily absent from work all week (approximately 183,000 employed persons, accounting for 30.2% in the previous month). The number of persons **absent from work part of a week** increased by 84.1% compared with the previous month (an addition of approximately 275,000 employed persons). Of these, due to reasons related to the Coronavirus pandemic were approximately 108,000 employed persons, accounting for 17.9% of all persons absent from work part of a week (approximately 80,000 employed persons, accounting for 24.3% in the previous month). **The share of employed persons temporarily absent from work all or part of the week** out of the total employed persons rose to 28.0% (23.9% in the previous month, 27.0% in September 2019). Of these, **the share of absent from work due to the Coronavirus pandemic reasons** rose to 10.8% (6.7% in the previous month). (Detailed data can be found in Tables 1.4-1.6 and 1.14-1.16 in the "[Labour Force Survey Monthly Data](#)" on the website).

The unemployment rate declined in September 2020 compared to the previous month (4.7% compared with 5.4%). However, the number of persons not in the labour force who stopped working due to dismissal or closure of the workplace from March 2020 rose to approximately 85,000 in September 2020 (approximately 68,000 in the previous month), and the number of persons not in the labour force who stopped working due to other reasons or not working in past and interest to work now, but did not look for job in last month due to Coronavirus pandemic reasons, rose to approximately 20,000 in September 2020 (approximately 18,000 in the previous month). Additional data can be found in table 9 attached to this media release.

**Employed persons temporarily absent from work all or part of week by industry and occupation, [Original data \(By the new classification of All Economic Activities \(Updated edition\), Technical Publication no. 80\) \(By the new Classification of Occupations, Technical Publication no. 81\)](#)**

In September 2020, the number of **employed persons temporarily absent from work all or part of week** increased by approximately 156,000 compared with the previous month. The number of **employees temporarily absent from work all or part of week** in September 2020 was 929,600 (807,700 in the previous month). Table 1 attached to this media release presents

the share of employed persons and employees temporarily absent from work all or part of week out of all employed persons or all employees by industry and occupation in September 2019, February, August and September 2020. Additional data can be found in tables 3, 5 and 7 attached to this media release. The data on employed persons and employees working from home can be found in table 11 attached to this media release.

In September 2020, the share of **employed persons temporarily absent from work all or part of week in Public Sector by industry definition** out of all employed persons declined to 23.6% (32.5% in the previous month). Of these, **the share of absent from work due to the Coronavirus pandemic reasons in Public Sector by industry definition** out of all employed persons rose to 6.7% (2.1% in the previous month). The share of **employed persons temporarily absent from work all or part of week not in Public Sector by industry definition** out of all employed persons rose to 30.0% (21.1% in the previous month). Of these, **the share of absent from work due to the Coronavirus pandemic reasons not in Public Sector by industry definition** out of all employed persons rose to 12.4% (8.6% in the previous month).

In September 2020, the greatest share of employed persons temporarily absent from work all or part of week out of all employed persons was in following industries: **Arts, entertainment and recreation** (46.0%), **Accommodation and food service activities** (40.5%), **Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities** (35.8%), **Administrative and support service activities** (33.8%), **Other service activities** (33.7%), **Education** (32.8%), **Professional, scientific and technical activities** (32.0%).

Of these, the greatest share of employed persons temporarily absent from work **due to the coronavirus crisis reasons** was in following industries: **Arts, entertainment and recreation** (33.7%), **Accommodation and food service activities** (31.8%), **Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities** (19.6%), **Other service activities** (19.4%), **Administrative and support service activities** (15.7%), **Education** (13.2%).

In September 2020, the greatest share of employees temporarily absent from work all or part of week out of all employees was in following industries: **Arts, entertainment and recreation** (48.1%), **Accommodation and food service activities** (41.5%), **Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities** (37.3%), **Administrative and support service activities** (32.5%), **Education** (32.4%), **Professional, scientific and technical activities** (32.1%), **Other service activities** (31.1%), **Real estate activities** (30.0%).

Of these, the greatest share of employees temporarily absent from work **due to the coronavirus crisis reasons** was in following industries: **Arts, entertainment and recreation** (34.3%), **Accommodation and food service activities** (32.6%), **Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities** (20.1%), **Real estate activities** (16.9%), **Administrative and support service activities** (13.5%), **Education** (12.4%).

In September 2020, the greatest share of employed persons **working from home** out of all employed persons was in following industries: **Information and communication** (69.7%), **Professional, scientific and technical activities** (54.3%), **Financial and insurance activities** (43.9%), **Real estate activities** (43.3%), **Arts, entertainment and recreation** (37.7%), **Education** (35.7%), **Other service activities** (33.5%).

In September 2020, the greatest share of employees **working from home** out of all employees was in following industries: **Information and communication** (69.8%), **Professional, scientific and technical activities** (47.8%), **Financial and insurance activities** (42.3%), **Education** (35.1%), **Other service activities** (32.7%), **Arts, entertainment and recreation** (29.4%).

In September 2020, the greatest share of employed persons temporarily absent from work all or part of week out of all employed persons was in following occupations: **Practical engineers, technicians, agents, and associate professionals** (34.3%), **Service and sales workers** (31.4%), **Clerical support workers** (31.1%), **Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers** (30.1%).

Of these, the greatest share of employed persons temporarily absent from work **due to the coronavirus crisis reasons** was in following occupations: **Service and sales workers** (18.4%), **Practical engineers, technicians, agents, and associate professionals** (11.9%), **Clerical support workers** (10.7%).

In September 2020, the greatest share of employees temporarily absent from work all or part of week out of all employees was in following occupations: **Practical engineers, technicians, agents, and associate professionals** (33.8%), **Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers** (33.0%), **Clerical support workers** (30.9%), **Service and sales workers** (30.4%).

Of these, the greatest share of employees temporarily absent from work **due to the coronavirus crisis reasons** was in following occupations: **Service and sales workers** (16.4%), **Clerical support workers** (10.2%).



In September 2020, the greatest share of employed persons **working from home** out of all employed persons was in following occupations: **Professionals** (45.7%), **Practical engineers, technicians, agents, and associate professionals** (32.2%), **Managers** (29.4%), **Clerical support workers** (23.9%).

In September 2020, the greatest share of employees **working from home** out of all employees was in following occupations: **Professionals** (43.8%), **Managers** (29.2%), **Practical engineers, technicians, agents, and associate professionals** (28.0%), **Clerical support workers** (23.5%).

## **Persons absent from work and unemployed persons by Age groups and Sex - Original data**

Table 2 attached to this media release presents the share of employed persons temporarily absent from work all or part of week out of all employed persons by Age groups and Sex in September 2019, February, August and September 2020. Additional data on persons absent from work can be found in tables 4, 6, and 8 attached to this media release. Table 10 presents unemployment rate by age and sex.

In September 2020, the greatest **unemployment rates** in labour force were in the following age groups: **aged 15-17** – 26.4%, **aged 18-24** – 7.6%, **aged 25-29** – 6.6%.

Among **men**, the greatest **unemployment rates** in labour force were in the following age groups: **aged 15-17** – 33.6%, **aged 18-24** – 7.1%, **aged 25-29** – 6.8%.

Among **women**, the greatest **unemployment rates** in labour force were in the following age groups: **aged 15-17** – 20.7%, **aged 18-24** – 8.0%, **aged 25-29** – 6.4%, **aged 30-34** – 5.0%.

In September 2020, the greatest share of employed persons temporarily absent from work all or part of week out of all employed persons was among persons in following age groups: **aged 25-29** - 31.4% (of these due to coronavirus reasons - 11.4%), **aged 65 and over** - 31.4% (of these due to coronavirus reasons - 14.6%), **aged 60-64** - 30.9% (of these due to coronavirus reasons - 14.0%), **aged 55-59** - 30.1% (of these due to coronavirus reasons - 9.9%), **aged 45-54** - 29.7% (of these due to coronavirus reasons - 11.1%).

Among **men**, the greatest share of employed persons temporarily absent from work all or part of week out of all employed persons was among persons in following age groups: **aged 65 and over** - 30.1% (of these due to coronavirus reasons - 12.6%), **aged 15-17** - 29.7% (of these due to coronavirus reasons - 20.2%), **aged 45-54** - 29.7% (of these due to coronavirus reasons -

10.5%), **aged 55-59** - 29.7% (of these due to coronavirus reasons - 11.9%), **aged 60-64** – 28.7% (of these due to coronavirus reasons - 12.2%).

Among **women**, the greatest share of employed persons temporarily absent from work all or part of week out of all employed persons was among persons in following age groups: **aged 30-34** - 35.2% (of these due to coronavirus reasons - 12.5%), **aged 25-29** - 34.9% (of these due to coronavirus reasons - 12.5%), **aged 65 and over** - 33.8% (of these due to coronavirus reasons - 18.0%), **aged 60-64** - 33.7% (of these due to coronavirus reasons - 16.3%), **aged 35-44** - 32.9% (of these due to coronavirus reasons - 11.9%).

## Chapter B - Seasonally adjusted data of September 2020

### Seasonally Adjusted Data

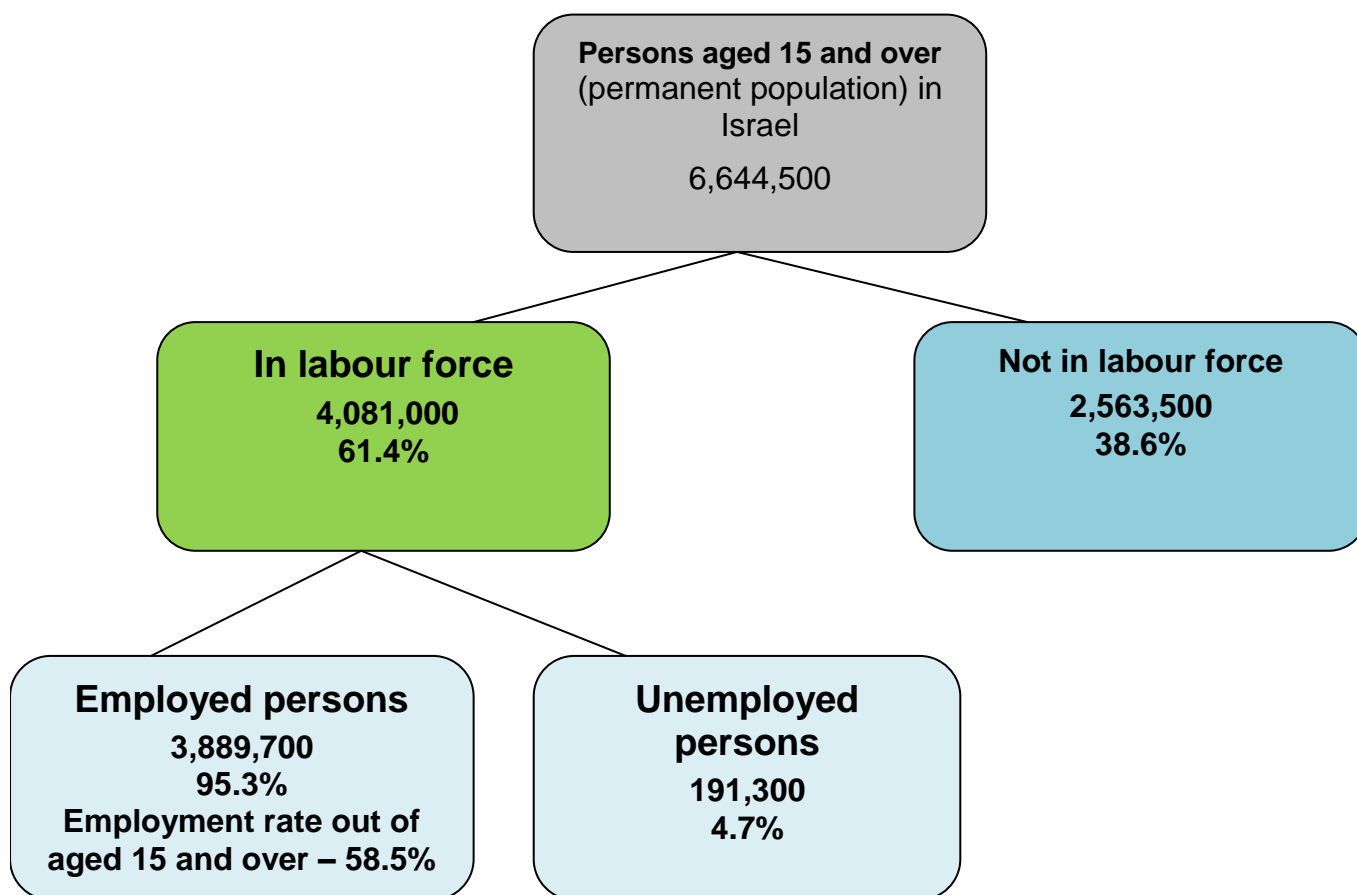
**In September 2020 (compared with August 2020):** ([For monthly data 9/2020](#))

- Unemployment rate among persons aged 15 and over from the labour force - 4.7% (4.9% in the previous month).
- Participation rate in the labour force among persons aged 15 and over - 61.4% (61.8% in the previous month).
- Employment rate (the percentage of employed persons out of the total population) among persons aged 15 and over - 58.5% (58.8% in the previous month).

## September 2020 (compared with August 2020) - Seasonally Adjusted Data

### Persons aged 15 and over

#### Labour Force Characteristics September 2020

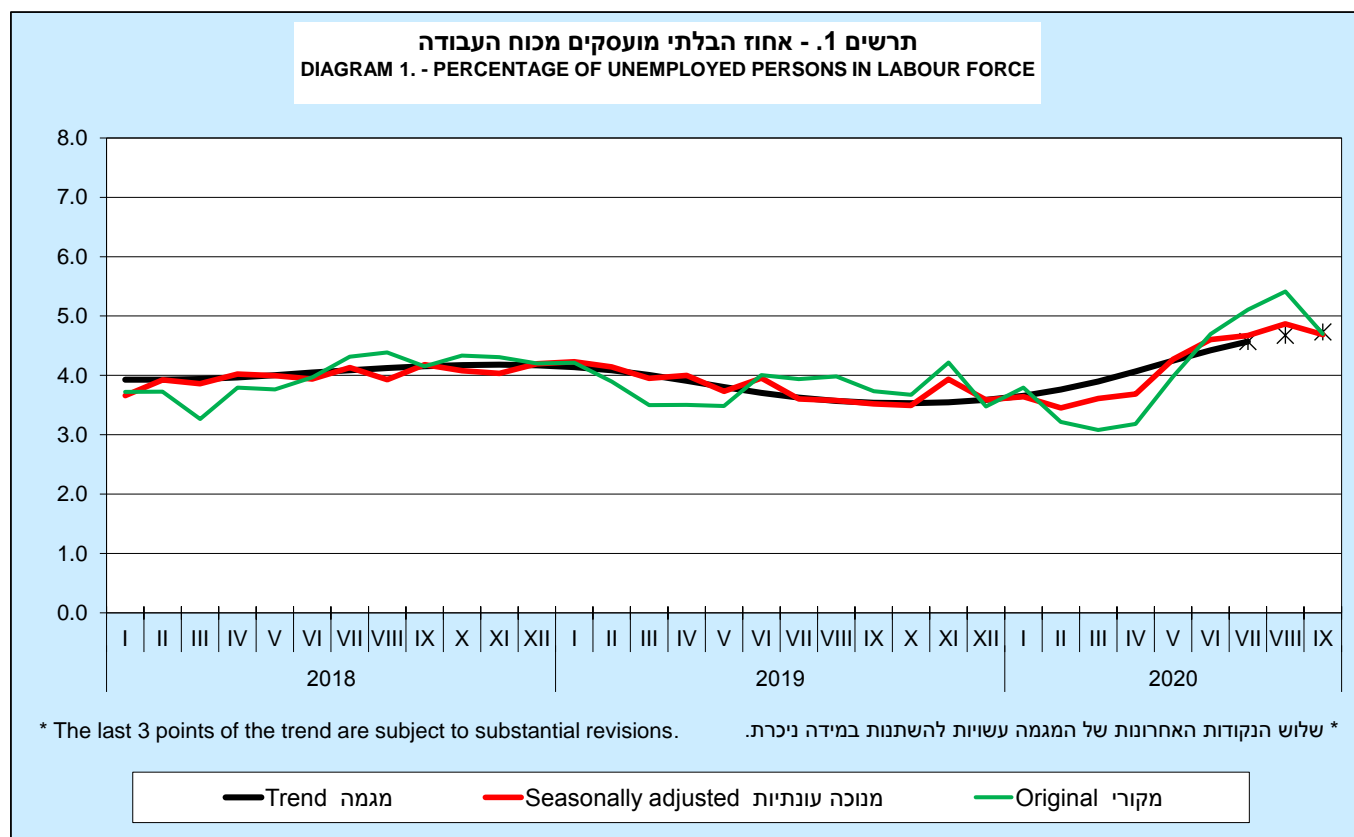


In September 2020, **the number of persons in the labour force** aged 15 and over was 4.081 million. Among them, 3.890 million were **employed** and approximately 191,000 were **unemployed**. Among the employed persons, 2.021 million were **men** (2.023 million in the previous month) and 1.869 million were **women** (1.878 million in the previous month).

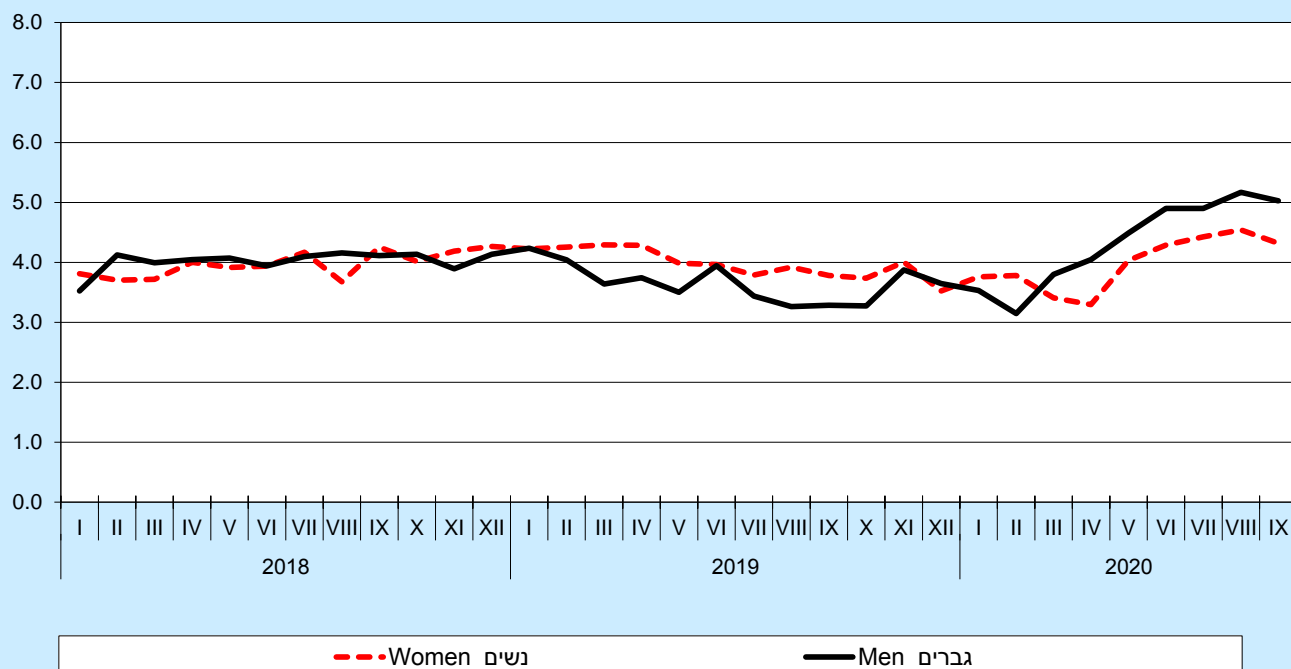
**The participation rate** among persons aged 15 and over **in the labour force** declined to 61.4% (61.8% in the previous month). Among **men** (see diagram 3), that rate declined to 65.3% (65.6% in the previous month), and among **women** it declined to 57.7% (58.2% in the previous month).

**The unemployment rate** among persons aged 15 and over **from the labour force** declined to 4.7% in this month (4.9% in the previous month, see diagram 1). The unemployment rate of **men** (see diagram 2) declined to 5.0% (5.2% in the previous month), and that of **women** declined to 4.3% (4.5% in the previous month).

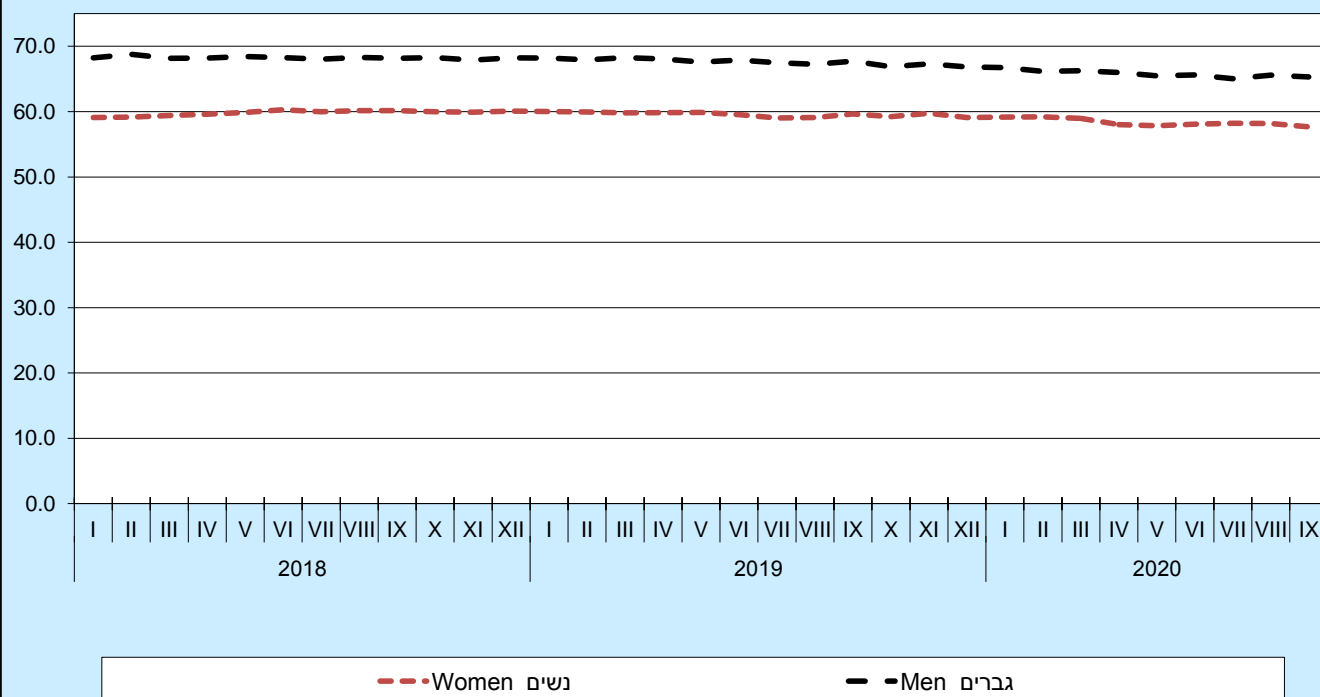
**The employment rate** (calculated as the percentage of employed persons out of the entire population) among persons aged 15 and over declined to 58.5% in September 2020 (58.8% in the previous month). The employment rate among **men** (see diagram 4) declined to 62.0% (62.2% in the previous month), and that of **women** declined to 55.2% (55.5% in the previous month).



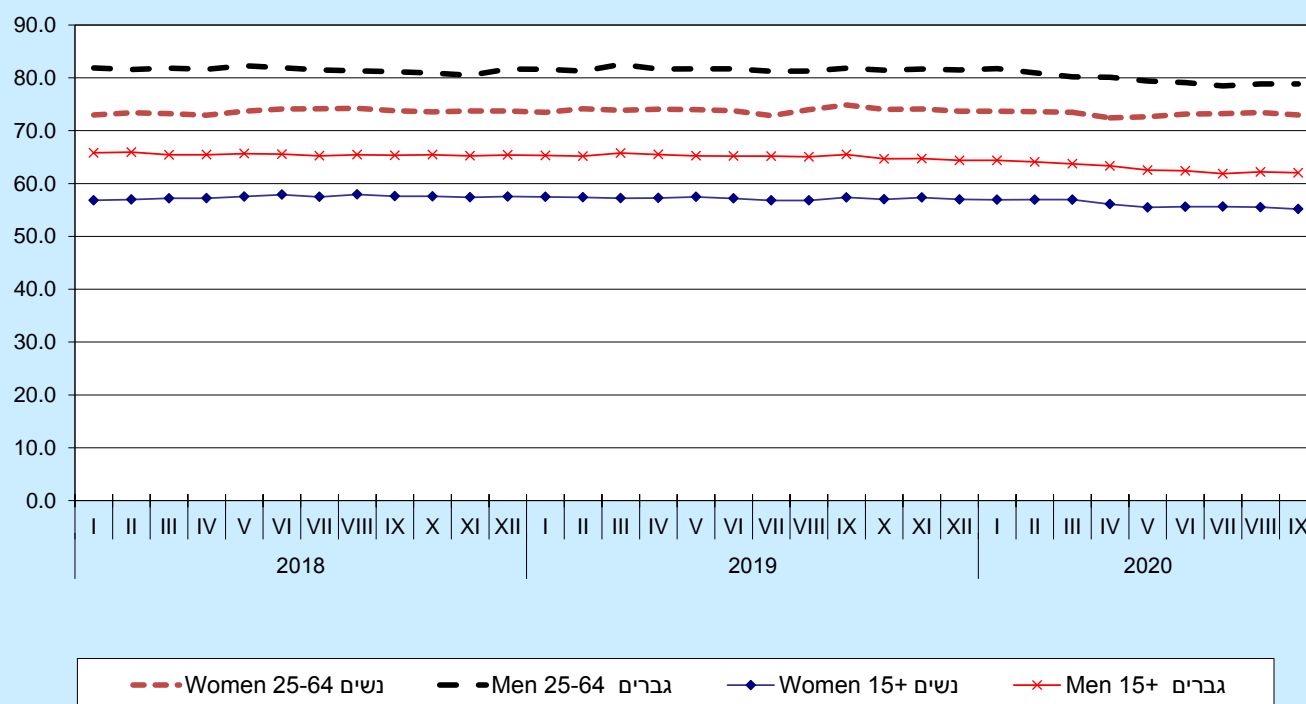
**תרשים 2. - אחוז הבלתי מועסקים מכוח העבודה, לפי מין, נתונים מנוכי עונתיות**  
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## Chapter C - 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter data (July-September)

### Original Data

**In the 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter of 2020 - July-September (compared with 2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter of 2020 - April-June, among persons aged 15 and over):** ([For quarterly data 3/2020](#))

- Number of employed persons temporarily absent from work all week – 518,000 (887,100 in the previous quarter).
- Number of employed persons temporarily absent from work part of a week - 407,900 (633,900 in the previous quarter).
- The share of employed persons temporarily absent from work all or part of a week out of the total employed persons - 23.8% (39.0% in the previous quarter, 22.7% in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2019).

## Seasonally Adjusted Data

**In the 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter of 2020 July-September (compared with 2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter of 2020 - April-June):** ([For quarterly data 3/2020](#))

- Unemployment rate among persons aged 15 and over from the labour force - 4.7% (4.2% in the previous quarter).
- Participation rate in the labour force among persons aged 15 and over - 61.6% (61.8% in the previous quarter).
- Employment rate among persons aged 15 and over - 58.7% (59.2% in the previous quarter).
- Unemployment rate among persons aged 25-64 from the labour force - 4.3% (3.5% in the previous quarter).
- Participation rate in the labour force among persons aged 25-64 - 79.4% (78.9% in the previous quarter).
- Employment rate among persons aged 25-64 - 75.9% (76.1% in the previous quarter).
- The share of employed persons usually working full time out of total employed persons - 79.1% (79.0% in the previous quarter).

## 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter of 2020 Average - July-September (compared with 2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter of 2020 - April-June) - Seasonally Adjusted Data

### Persons aged 15 and over

In the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2020, **the number of persons in the labour force** among persons **aged 15 and over** was 4.087 million. Of these, 3.893 million were **employed** and approximately 194,000 were **unemployed**. Among the employed persons, 2.017 million were **men** (2.031 million in the previous quarter) and 1.875 million were **women** (1.877 million in the previous quarter).

**The participation rate** among persons aged 15 and over **in the labour force** declined to 61.6% (61.8% in the previous quarter). Among **men**, the rate declined to 65.3% (65.7% in the previous quarter), whereas among **women** the rate reached 58.0% (same as in the previous quarter).

**The unemployment rate** among persons aged 15 and over **from the labour force** rose to 4.7% (4.2% in the previous quarter). The unemployment rate of **men** rose to 5.0% (4.5% in the previous quarter), and that of **women** rose 4.4% (3.9% in the previous quarter).

**The employment rate** (calculated as the percentage of employed persons out of the entire population) among persons aged 15 and over declined to 58.7% (59.2% in the previous quarter). The employment rate among **men** declined to 62.0% (62.8% in the previous quarter), and the employment rate among **women** declined to 55.4% (55.7% in the previous quarter).

**The number of employed persons** in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2020 was 3.893 million (3.908 million in the previous quarter). The number of employed persons who **usually worked full time** (35 hours and over per week) decreased by 0.3% compared with the previous quarter (a decrease of 10,000 employed persons), and the number of employed persons who **usually worked part time** (less than 35 hours per week) decreased by 1.1% compared with the previous quarter (a decrease of approximately 9,000 employed persons). The **share** of those **usually worked full time** of all employed persons rose to 79.1% (79.0% in the previous quarter). Among **men** that share rose to 87.4% (87.3% in previous quarter), and among **women** it rose to 70.2% (70.0% in the previous quarter). (Detailed figures can be found in Tables 1.24-1.26 in the "[Labour Force Survey Quarterly Data](#)" on the website).

The number of persons who **worked full time** (35 hours and over) **in the determinant week** increased by 22.3%, compared with the previous quarter (an addition of 481,000 employed persons), and the number of persons who **worked part time** (less than 35 hours) **in the determinant week** increased by 1.7%, compared with the previous quarter (an addition of approximately 14,000 employed persons). (Detailed figures can be found in Tables 1.4-1.6 in the "[Labour Force Survey Quarterly Data](#)" on the website).

In September 2020, **the Corona virus crisis** continue to affect the employed persons work characteristics during the determinant week, so no seasonally adjusted and trend data were calculated (see comments at the end of this media release), because of this, this section analyzes **original data** only. The number of persons **temporarily absent from work all week** decreased by 41.6%, compared with the previous quarter (a decrease of approximately 369,000 employed persons). The number of persons **temporarily absent from work part of a week** decreased by 35.6%, compared with the previous quarter (a decrease of 226,000 employed persons). The share of employed persons **temporarily absent from work all or part of a week** out of the total employed persons declined to 23.8% (39.0% in the previous quarter). The share of employed persons **temporarily absent from work all week** out of the



total employed persons declined to 13.3% (22.7% in the previous quarter). (Detailed figures can be found in Tables 1.4-1.6, 1.30-1.32 in the "[Labour Force Survey Quarterly Data](#)" on the website).

**Employees working part time involuntarily - original data.** As of 2018, the definition of employees working part time involuntarily<sup>1</sup> was changed following the transition to a new and expanded questionnaire. The number of **employees working part time involuntarily** rose to 51,700 in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2020 (36,600 in the previous quarter), and their share out of all employed persons rose to 1.3% (0.9% in the previous quarter). The share of **men** working part time involuntarily, out of all employed men, rose to 0.9% (0.6% in the previous quarter), and the share of **women** working part time involuntarily, out of all employed women, rose to 1.8% (1.3% in the previous quarter). (Detailed figures can be found in Table 2.9 in the "[Labour Force Survey Quarterly Data](#)" on the website).

## Seasonally Adjusted Data

**The average weekly number of work hours per employed person** rose to 35.1 in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2020 (31.3 hours in the previous quarter). **The average weekly number of work hours per employee** rose to 35.2 (31.9 hours in the previous quarter).

## Labour Force Characteristics by District of Residence

(Detailed figures can be found in Tables 1.11-1.16 in the "[Labour Force Survey Quarterly Data](#)" on the website).

**The unemployment rate** among persons aged 15 and over rose in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2020 in most of the districts compared with the previous quarter and reached 5.2% in the **Jerusalem District** (compared with 4.9%), 4.0% in the **Northern District** (compared with 4.3%), 4.3% in the **Haifa District** (compared with 4.4%), 4.9% in the **Central District** (compared with 4.0%), 5.8% in the **Tel Aviv District** (compared with 4.3%), 4.6% in the **Southern District** (compared with 3.8%).

**The participation rate** among persons aged 15 and over **in the labour force** rose in most of the districts in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2020 compared with the previous quarter. The participation

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<sup>1</sup> Until 2017: those usually working less than 35 hours per week (including employees owners of LTD companies), because they sought but did not find full-time or additional work.  
As of 2018: those usually working less than 35 hours per week (not including employees owners of LTD companies), who are interested in working more than 35 hours and actively sought to work more hours in the last four weeks.

rate reached 50.5% in the **Jerusalem District** (compared with 53.0%), 54.3% in the **Northern District** (compared with 55.3%), 60.2% in the **Haifa District** (compared with 58.4%), 68.5% in the **Central District** (compared with 68.1%), 67.9% in the **Tel Aviv District** (compared with 67.3%), and 59.4% in the **Southern District** (compared with 59.1%).

**The employment rate** among persons aged 15 and over declined in most of the districts in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2020 compared with the previous quarter. The employment rate reached 47.9% in the **Jerusalem District** (compared with 50.4%), 52.1% in the **Northern District** (compared with 52.9%), 57.6% in the **Haifa District** (compared with 55.8%), 65.1% in the **Central District** (compared with 65.4%), 64.0% in the **Tel Aviv District** (compared with 64.4%), and 56.6% in the **Southern District** (compared with 56.8%).

### **Employed Persons by Industry ([By the new classification of All Economic Activities \(Updated edition\), Technical Publication no. 80](#))**

(Detailed figures can be found in Tables 2.1 and 2.5 in the "[Labour Force Survey Quarterly Data](#)" on the website).

In the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2020 the number of **employed persons** decreased by approximately 16,000 compared with the previous quarter. The number of **employees** in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2020 was 3.389 million (3.418 million in the previous quarter). Table 1 below presents the number of employed persons and employees by industry in the 2<sup>nd</sup> and in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarters of 2020.

Among **employed persons**, the greatest **increases** were in **Local, public and defence administration and social security** (approximately 15,000 employed persons), in **Education** (approximately 12,000 employed persons), in **Construction** (approximately 10,000 employed persons), in **Arts, entertainment and recreation** (6,000 employed persons), in **Other service activities** (approximately 5,000 employed persons).

The greatest **decreases** were in **Manufacturing; Mining and quarrying** (approximately 22,000 employed persons), in **Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles** (approximately 13,000 employed persons), in **Information and communication** (10,000 employed persons), in **Financial and insurance activities** (approximately 8,000 employed persons), in **Accommodation and food service activities** (approximately 7,000 employed persons).

Among **employees**, the greatest **increases** were in **Education** (16,000 employees), in **Local, public and defence administration and social security** (15,000 employees), in **Construction** (approximately 10,000 employees), in **Arts, entertainment and recreation**

(approximately 7,000 employees), in **Households as employers** (approximately 5,000 employees).

The greatest **decreases** were in **Manufacturing; Mining and quarrying** (approximately 22,000 employees), in **Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles** (17,000 employees), in **Information and communication** (approximately 14,000 employees), in **Accommodation and food service activities** (approximately 7,000 employees), in **Financial and insurance activities** (approximately 6,000 employees).

**TABLE 1.- EMPLOYED PERSONS AND EMPLOYEES, BY INDUSTRY (2011 CLASSIFICATION), 2<sup>nd</sup> AND 3<sup>rd</sup> QUARTER OF 2020, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA, THOUSANDS**

| Section | Description  | Employed persons<br>Quarter<br>2/2020 | Employed persons<br>Quarter<br>3/2020 | Employees<br>Quarter<br>2/2020 | Employees<br>Quarter<br>3/2020 |
|---------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| -       | Total (1)  | 3,908.4                               | 3,892.8                               | 3,417.7                        | 3,388.5                        |
| A       | Agriculture, forestry and fishing                            | 37.5                                  | 34.7                                  | 25.8                           | 21.4                           |
| B+C     | Manufacturing; Mining and quarrying                          | 393.0                                 | 370.6                                 | 367.0                          | 344.6                          |
| D       | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply          | 15.3                                  | 11.2                                  | 15.1                           | 11.2                           |
| E       | Water supply, sewerage and waste management                  | 18.1                                  | 14.8                                  | 17.4                           | 14.7                           |
| F       | Construction   | 191.6                                 | 201.4                                 | 149.0                          | 159.3                          |
| G       | Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles      | 418.4                                 | 405.2                                 | 359.9                          | 342.8                          |
| H       | Transportation and storage, postal and courier activities    | 162.7                                 | 166.3                                 | 136.6                          | 138.7                          |
| I       | Accommodation and food service activities                    | 146.3                                 | 139.1                                 | 128.5                          | 121.2                          |
| J       | Information and communication                                | 231.6                                 | 221.6                                 | 216.5                          | 202.9                          |
| K       | Financial and insurance activities                           | 126.0                                 | 118.5                                 | 118.5                          | 112.1                          |
| L       | Real estate activities                                       | 39.2                                  | 34.8                                  | 23.0                           | 20.9                           |
| M       | Professional, scientific and technical activities            | 312.3                                 | 313.2                                 | 214.8                          | 214.9                          |
| N       | Administrative and support service activities                | 154.1                                 | 151.1                                 | 139.3                          | 134.7                          |
| O       | Local, public and defence administration and social security | 395.5                                 | 410.4                                 | 392.7                          | 407.7                          |
| P       | Education  | 478.7                                 | 491.0                                 | 451.2                          | 467.2                          |
| Q       | Human health and social work activities                      | 464.0                                 | 459.2                                 | 413.8                          | 414.5                          |
| R       | Arts, entertainment and recreation                           | 73.9                                  | 80.0                                  | 41.1                           | 48.0                           |
| S       | Other service activities                                     | 106.3                                 | 111.5                                 | 63.6                           | 60.0                           |
| T       | Households as employers                                      | 59.5                                  | 63.4                                  | 54.9                           | 59.9                           |

(1) Incl. employed persons or employees in the industry "Extra-Territorial Organizations and Bodies" (Category U), and persons whose industry is not known.

**Employed Persons by Occupation ([By the new classification of Occupations, Technical Publication no. 81](#))** (Detailed figures can be found in Tables 2.10 and 2.14 in the "[Labour Force Survey Quarterly Data](#)" on the website).

Table 2 below presents the number of **employed persons** and **employees** by occupation in the 2<sup>nd</sup> and in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2020.

Among **employed persons**, the greatest **increase** was among **Service and sales workers** (approximately 6,000 employed persons),

Among **employed persons**, the greatest **decreases** were among **Managers** (approximately 13,000 employed persons), **Elementary occupations** (approximately 6,000 employed persons).

Among **employees**, the greatest **increases** were among **Professionals** (approximately 6,000 employees), **Service and sales workers** (3,000 employees).

Among **employees**, the greatest **decreases** were among **Managers** (16,000 employees), **Skilled workers in manufacturing and construction, and other skilled workers** (approximately 7,000 employees), **Elementary occupations** (approximately 5,000 employees).

**TABLE 2.- EMPLOYED PERSONS AND EMPLOYEES, BY OCCUPATIONS (2011 CLASSIFICATION), 2<sup>nd</sup> AND 3<sup>rd</sup> QUARTER OF 2020, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA, THOUSANDS**

| Major group | Description  | Employed persons<br>Quarter<br>2/2020 | Employed persons<br>Quarter<br>3/2020 | Employees<br>Quarter<br>2/2020 | Employees<br>Quarter<br>3/2020 |
|-------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| -           | Total (1)  | 3,908.4                               | 3,892.8                               | 3,417.7                        | 3,388.5                        |
| 1           | Managers   | 289.2                                 | 276.2                                 | 252.9                          | 236.8                          |
| 2           | Professionals  | 1,136.1                               | 1,137.1                               | 974.6                          | 980.9                          |
| 3           | Practical engineers, technicians, agents and associate professionals         | 573.0                                 | 571.8                                 | 486.1                          | 487.7                          |
| 4           | Clerical support workers   | 259.4                                 | 256.9                                 | 254.0                          | 251.8                          |
| 5           | Service and sales workers  | 716.2                                 | 722.3                                 | 618.8                          | 621.7                          |
| 6           | Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers                           | 31.4                                  | 32.6                                  | 17.1                           | 16.6                           |
| 7-8         | Skilled workers in manufacturing and construction, and other skilled workers | 472.9                                 | 474.0                                 | 389.4                          | 382.2                          |
| 9           | Elementary occupations   | 180.8                                 | 175.0                                 | 173.0                          | 167.7                          |

(1) Incl. employed persons or employees whose occupation is not known.

## Persons aged 25-64

Among persons aged 25-64 **the participation rate in the labour force** rose to 79.4% in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2020 (78.9% in the previous quarter). Among **men** the rate declined to 82.7% (82.8% in the previous quarter), whereas among women the rate rose to 76.0% (75.0% in the previous quarter).

Among persons aged 25-64 **the unemployment rate from the labour force** rose to 4.3% (3.5% in the previous quarter). Among **men** the unemployment rate rose to 4.8% (4.0% in the previous quarter), and among **women** the unemployment rate rose to 3.7% (3.0% in the previous quarter).

**The employment rate** among persons aged 25-64 declined to 75.9% (76.1% in the previous quarter). Among **men** the employment rate declined to 78.7% (79.5% in the previous quarter), whereas among **women** the employment rate rose to 73.2% (72.8% in the previous quarter).

## Chapter D - Definitions and Methodological Explanations due to the Coronavirus Crisis

The Labour Force Survey is the main source of information regarding the labour force in Israel, and is conducted by the Central Bureau of Statistics on an ongoing basis. Starting from the beginning of 2020, an average of 18,200 persons aged 15 and over a month has been interviewed on an ongoing basis. In September 2020, approximately 16,500 persons aged 15 and over have been interviewed. The survey population includes the permanent population of Israel, as well as tourists and temporary residents living in Israel continuously for more than one year. The survey follows the development of the labour force in Israel, its size and characteristics, the extent of unemployment, etc.

Detailed definitions of labour force characteristics can be found in the [Labour Force Survey Monthly](#).

The definitions of groups relevant to this Media Release are as follows:

1. **Unemployed persons:** Persons aged 15 and over who did not work at all during the determinant week (even for one hour) and do not have work from which they were absent the entire determinant week, who actively sought work during the four weeks preceding the interview and were available to work during the determinant week.
2. **Employed persons temporarily absent from work due to reasons related to the Coronavirus pandemic:** Employed persons aged 15 and over who were temporarily

absent from work all week due to reduced workload, work stoppage and those who indicated in the response "Other" that they were absent due to the Coronavirus pandemic. This includes employees who are on unpaid leave, if their return to the same employer is guaranteed, and excludes persons in isolation who are considered absent from work due to illness.

3. **Non-participants in the labour force who stopped working due to dismissal or closure of the workplace from March 2020:** Persons aged 15 and over who did not work in the determinant week, and do not have work from which they were absent the entire determinant week and did not actively seek work during the four weeks preceding the interview and were dismissed from their work from March 2020.
4. **Persons not in the labour force who stopped working due to other reasons or not working in past and are interested to work now, but did not look for job in last month due to Coronavirus pandemic:** Persons aged 15 and over who did not work in the determinant week, and do not have work from which they were absent the entire determinant week and did not actively seek work during the four weeks preceding the interview (were neither employed nor unemployed). They stopped working due to other reasons (except for getting fired from work) or didn't work in the past. They are interested to work now, but did not look for job in last month due to Coronavirus pandemic.

**The percentage of the labour force of the three groups together (1-3) or 4 groups together (1-4)** is calculated from the labour force with the addition of the third or fourth group respectively to the labour force.

5. **Public sector by industry definition** includes following industries: Manufacture of other transport equipment (30); Electricity supply (35); Water supply (36); Sewerage (37); Postal activities (5310); Local administration (83); Public administration and defence; and social security (84); Pre-primary education institutions (kindergartens) (850); Primary education institutions (851); Secondary education institutions (lower and upper secondary education) (852); Tertiary-Type B (non-academic) education institutions (853); Academic colleges and extensions of foreign institutions of higher education (854); Universities (855); Hospital activities (861); Public clinics (8620); Health offices, family and community health centres, and disease prevention centres (8623); Libraries, archives and museums activities (91); Community centres (culture, youth and sports centres) (944); Extraterritorial organizations and bodies (99).

The coronavirus crisis has affected work processes in the Labour Force Survey. The following is a breakdown of the problems and descriptions of how to handle them methodologically. A detailed methodology of the survey can be found in the Methods section of the [Annual Labour Force Survey publication](#).

### Data collection:

From mid-March 2020, in-person interviews could not be conducted. Therefore, all interviews as of mid-March were conducted by telephone: 99.2% in September 2020, 99.7% in August 2020, 99.6% in July 2020, 99.3% in June 2020, 99.7% in May 2020, 99.5% in April 2020, 96.7% in March 2020 and 86.6% in February 2020. The response rate in September 2020 decreased compared to August 2020 (63.9% compared with 73.8%).

### Data processing:

According to the survey definitions (which correspond to international definitions of the International Labour Organization), the majority of employees who were put on vacation without pay from March 2020 are considered to be employed persons temporarily absent from work. Therefore, the impact of the coronavirus crisis on labour force characteristics is mainly reflected in the following three data series: Employed persons temporarily absent from work all week, Employed persons absent from work part of week, and Employed persons who worked full time during the determinant week.

Corrections were made in the calculation of weighting coefficients in the survey in March and April. Each month, correction factors are calculated for each geographic group separately for those dwellings removed from the sampling frame of new construction. This is done to compensate for the lag in updating these dwellings in the sample of new dwellings. Occasionally, correction factors are required for other groups in the sample when specific problems arise in the enumeration, such as problems interviewing in a specific area. Since the transition to a monthly Labour Force Survey and up to March 2020, this procedure has not been necessary because no problems of this type have arisen. In March 2020, as a result of the coronavirus crisis, the response rate declined in the second half of the month, along with changes in labour force characteristics during that half of the month, and therefore a special correction was calculated. The correction coefficient is designed to balance the distribution of respondents among the data collection weeks. At this stage, the preliminary weighting coefficient for all persons in a household in the current sample is obtained by multiplying the appropriate correction coefficients by the



preliminary weighting coefficient from the previous stage. The correction coefficients were calculated also in April 2020.

### Data publishing:

Due to the unusual changes that occurred in some of the data series this month as a result of the coronavirus crisis, seasonally adjusted and trend data were not calculated for some of the series. Therefore, as an exception, in this media release, only original data are shown for the following series: extent of work and absence from work during the determinant week, as well as a new series on persons absent from work part of week. Due to a sharp drop in the data for the March 2020 series "Worked full-time - total, men and women", the trend estimate is not calculated. In the coming months, depending on the data obtained, publication of the trend will be considered. Due to a sharp increase in the March 2020 data, seasonally adjusted data and trend data estimates are not calculated for this month for the series "Temporarily absent from work during all of the determinant week - total, men and women" and the series "Absent from work part of week - total, men and women". In the coming months, depending on the data obtained, publication of a seasonally adjusted series and trend will be considered.

Finally, there are other bodies that publish data related to labour market statistics (not in the framework of the Labour Force Survey). Detailed definitions for jobseekers in the Employment Service<sup>2</sup> and claimants for unemployment benefits from the National Insurance Institute<sup>3</sup> can be seen in the Introduction to Chapter 9 ["The Labour Market" in the Statistical Abstract of Israel](#). The differences between the data of the various bodies and the data of the CBS are mainly due to significant differences in definitions. The definitions in these bodies are operative for the fulfillment of their functions, while the CBS data are based on definitions of official statistics, in accordance with the function of the CBS. In light of this and to remove all doubt, talks are currently being held between all the bodies regarding the various data, so there will be full coordination and transparency in the data.

\* Additional data on this subject are published in the ["Labour Force Survey Monthly Data"](#) and in the ["Labour Force Survey Quarterly Data"](#) on the [Central Bureau of Statistics website](#).

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<sup>2</sup> [On the Employment Service website \(Hebrew only\)](#).

<sup>3</sup> [On the National Insurance Institute website](#).



**לוח 1 - אחוז המועסקים והשכירים הנעדרים זמנית מעבודתם כל השבוע  
או חלק מהשבוע מכלל המועסקים והשכירים,  
לפי ענף כלכלי ומשלח יד וסיבת היעדרות, נתונים מקוריים (1)**

| מועסקים                                 |       |   |       |                              |       | ענף כלכלי ומשלח יד   | סמל |
|---|-------|---|-------|------------------------------|-------|--|-----|
| Employed persons                        |       |   |       |                              |       |  |     |
| ספטמבר 2020<br>September 2020           |       | אוגוסט 2020<br>August 2020              |       | פברואר 2020<br>February 2020 |       |  |     |
| מזה: מסיבות הקשורות לנגיף קורונה        | סה"כ  | מזה: מסיבות הקשורות לנגיף קורונה        | סה"כ  | סה"כ                         | סה"כ  |  |     |
| Thereof: for reasons regarding COVID-19 | Total | Thereof: for reasons regarding COVID-19 | Total | Total                        | Total |  |     |
| 10.9                                    | 28.1  | 6.8                                     | 24.0  | 10.1                         | 27.1  | סך הכל (2)<br>במגזר ציבורי לפי הגדרה ענפית (3)<br>לא במגזר ציבורי לפי הגדרה ענפית (4)<br>ענף כלכלי |     |
| 6.7                                     | 23.6  | 2.1                                     | 32.5  | 8.7                          | 25.4  |  |     |
| 12.4                                    | 30.0  | 8.6                                     | 21.1  | 10.7                         | 28.1  |  |     |
| 4.6                                     | 24.9  | 2.9                                     | 9.1   | 9.5                          | 22.8  | חקלאות, ייעור ודיג   | A   |
| 4.8                                     | 26.6  | 4.2                                     | 16.3  | 10.1                         | 32.6  | תעשייה; כרייה וחציבה   | B-C |
| -                                       | 24.7  | -                                       | 20.4  | 9.2                          | 29.9  | אספקת חשמל   | D   |
| 2.9                                     | 23.5  | 3.7                                     | 9.3   | 7.4                          | 36.4  | אספקת מים, שירותי ביוב וטיהור וטיפול בפסולת  | E   |
| 8.8                                     | 23.1  | 8.0                                     | 18.0  | 10.0                         | 20.3  | בינוי  | F   |
| 12.6                                    | 28.0  | 6.4                                     | 14.7  | 9.3                          | 24.3  | מסחר סטוני וקמעוני   | G   |
| 19.6                                    | 35.8  | 16.1                                    | 28.8  | 8.8                          | 25.4  | ותיקון כלי רכב מנועיים   | H   |
| 31.8                                    | 40.5  | 19.7                                    | 26.2  | 13.2                         | 20.6  | שירותי תחבורה, אחסנה, דואר ובלדרות   | I   |
| 4.3                                     | 28.3  | 3.6                                     | 13.9  | 10.5                         | 32.5  | שירותי אירוח ואוכל   | J   |
| 2.4                                     | 28.7  | 1.8                                     | 21.3  | 12.5                         | 43.6  | מידע ותקשורת   | K   |
| 14.3                                    | 21.7  | 10.4                                    | 22.1  | 7.8                          | 29.4  | שירותים פיננסיים ושירותי ביטוח   | L   |
| 11.9                                    | 32.0  | 7.0                                     | 19.8  | 10.1                         | 34.4  | פעילויות בנדל"ן  | M   |
| 15.7                                    | 33.8  | 14.7                                    | 26.2  | 12.6                         | 28.8  | שירותים מקצועיים, מדעיים וטכניים   | N   |
| 1.1                                     | 12.4  | 0.5                                     | 10.2  | 5.7                          | 13.5  | שירותי ניהול ותמיכה  | O   |
| 13.2                                    | 32.8  | 5.1                                     | 60.5  | 9.6                          | 31.5  | מינהל מקומי, ציבורי וביטחון וביטוח לאומי   | P   |
| 9.4                                     | 28.4  | 3.8                                     | 22.1  | 11.7                         | 29.6  | חינוך  | Q   |
| 33.7                                    | 46.0  | 20.0                                    | 35.1  | 16.0                         | 29.4  | שירותי בריאות, רוחחה וסעד  | R   |
| 19.4                                    | 33.7  | 19.0                                    | 28.6  | 16.6                         | 29.8  | אמנות, בידור ופנאי   | S   |
| 4.2                                     | 9.7   | 2.8                                     | 7.0   | 7.1                          | 10.5  | שירותים אחרים  | T   |
| 7.4                                     | 22.7  | 4.5                                     | 14.7  | 8.5                          | 23.4  | משקי בית כמעסיקים  | 1   |
| 8.5                                     | 29.3  | 5.0                                     | 33.7  | 10.0                         | 32.5  | משלח יד מנהלים   | 2   |
| 11.9                                    | 34.3  | 8.9                                     | 23.2  | 12.5                         | 34.2  | בעלי משלח יד אקדמי   | 3   |
| 10.7                                    | 31.1  | 7.5                                     | 23.7  | 13.9                         | 34.9  | הנדסאים, טכנאים, סוכנים ובעלי משלח יד נלווה  | 4   |
| 18.4                                    | 31.4  | 8.6                                     | 25.2  | 10.9                         | 24.4  | פקידים כלליים ועובדי משרד  | 5   |
| 5.9                                     | 30.1  | 3.8                                     | 14.9  | 13.0                         | 24.2  | עובדי מכירות ושירותים  | 6   |
| 10.8                                    | 25.5  | 8.9                                     | 19.3  | 9.4                          | 22.3  | עובדים מקצועיים  | 7-8 |
| 10.3                                    | 25.1  | 6.9                                     | 16.1  | 6.9                          | 20.2  | בחקלאות, בייעור ובדיג  | 9   |

- (1) אינו כולל את הגרים מחוץ ליישובים (בדוים בדרום) או במוסדות (מדגמים קבועים).  
(2) כולל מועסקים בענף "ארגונים וגופים חוץ-מדינתיים" (סדר U) ומועסקים שהענף הכלכלי או משלח היד שלהם אינו ידוע.  
(3) כולל מועסקים או שכירים בענפים: 30, 35, 36, 37, 5310, 83, 84, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 861, 8620, 8623, 91, 944, 99.  
(4) לא כולל מקרים בהם ענף כלכלי אינו ידוע.

**TABLE 1 - PERCENTAGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS AND EMPLOYEES TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM WORK  
ALL THE WEEK OR PART OF THE WEEK OF TOTAL EMPLOYED PERSONS AND TOTAL EMPLOYEES,  
BY INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION AND REASON OF ABSENCE, ORIGINAL DATA (1)**

| Code | Industry and occupation   | Employees שכירים  |               |   |               |                              |                               |
|------|---|---|---------------|---|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|      |   | 2020 ספטמבר<br>September 2020   |               | 2020 אוגוסט<br>August 2020  |               | 2020 פברואר<br>February 2020 | 2019 ספטמבר<br>September 2019 |
|      |   | מזה: מסיבות הקשורות<br>לנגיף קורונה<br>Thereof:<br>for reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 | סה"כ<br>Total | מזה: מסיבות הקשורות<br>לנגיף קורונה<br>Thereof:<br>for reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 | סה"כ<br>Total | סה"כ<br>Total                | סה"כ<br>Total                 |
|      | <b>TOTAL (2)</b>  | <b>9.6</b>  | <b>27.6</b>   | <b>5.6</b>  | <b>24.0</b>   | <b>9.7</b>                   | <b>27.2</b>                   |
|      | <b>In Public Sector by industry definition (3)</b>                              | <b>6.6</b>  | <b>23.6</b>   | <b>2.1</b>  | <b>32.6</b>   | <b>8.7</b>                   | <b>25.4</b>                   |
|      | <b>Not in Public Sector by industry definition (4)</b>                          | <b>10.9</b>   | <b>29.5</b>   | <b>7.3</b>  | <b>20.4</b>   | <b>10.2</b>                  | <b>28.3</b>                   |
|      | <b>INDUSTRY</b>   |   |               |   |               |                              |                               |
| A    | Agriculture, forestry and fishing   | 4.4   | 24.2          | 4.7   | 12.8          | 11.2                         | 26.5                          |
| B-C  | Manufacturing; Mining and quarrying   | 4.8   | 26.9          | 3.9   | 16.7          | 10.1                         | 32.7                          |
| D    | Electricity supply  | -   | 24.7          | -   | 20.4          | 9.2                          | 29.9                          |
| E    | Water supply, sewerage<br>and waste management                                  | 2.9   | 23.5          | 3.7   | 9.5           | 7.7                          | 36.4                          |
| F    | Construction  | 9.0   | 22.6          | 5.2   | 16.1          | 6.3                          | 18.9                          |
| G    | Wholesale and retail trade<br>and repair of motor vehicles                      | 11.6  | 27.9          | 6.5   | 14.5          | 9.5                          | 25.0                          |
| H    | Transportation, storage, postal<br>and courier activities                       | 20.1  | 37.3          | 15.9  | 29.6          | 8.8                          | 24.6                          |
| I    | Accommodation<br>and food service activities                                    | 32.6  | 41.5          | 20.4  | 27.6          | 13.6                         | 21.8                          |
| J    | Information and communications  | 3.4   | 27.9          | 3.1   | 13.8          | 10.0                         | 32.9                          |
| K    | Financial and insurance activities  | 2.5   | 28.8          | 1.8   | 22.3          | 12.5                         | 44.1                          |
| L    | Real estate activities  | 16.9  | 30.0          | 8.2   | 21.5          | 7.3                          | 28.9                          |
| M    | Professional, scientific<br>and technical activities                            | 9.5   | 32.1          | 4.5   | 17.6          | 10.8                         | 37.0                          |
| N    | Administrative<br>and support service activities                                | 13.5  | 32.5          | 12.7  | 24.2          | 10.0                         | 29.2                          |
| O    | Local, public and defence adminis-<br>tration and social security               | 1.1   | 12.3          | 0.5   | 10.2          | 5.8                          | 13.3                          |
| P    | Education   | 12.4  | 32.4          | 4.2   | 61.6          | 9.4                          | 31.8                          |
| Q    | Human health<br>and social work activities                                      | 7.5   | 27.4          | 3.3   | 21.6          | 12.0                         | 29.3                          |
| R    | Arts, entertainment and recreation  | 34.3  | 48.1          | 16.2  | 32.3          | 14.6                         | 33.2                          |
| S    | Other service activities  | 11.2  | 31.1          | 14.2  | 26.5          | 13.6                         | 27.7                          |
| T    | Households as employers   | 4.4   | 8.9           | 2.9   | 6.7           | 7.2                          | 11.0                          |
|      | <b>OCCUPATION</b>   |   |               |   |               |                              |                               |
| 1    | Managers  | 6.1   | 21.6          | 4.0   | 15.1          | 8.7                          | 23.9                          |
| 2    | Professionals   | 7.4   | 29.1          | 3.7   | 35.1          | 10.2                         | 33.6                          |
| 3    | Practical engineers, technicians,<br>agents, and associate professionals        | 9.6   | 33.8          | 7.5   | 22.8          | 12.0                         | 34.5                          |
| 4    | Clerical support workers  | 10.2  | 30.9          | 7.0   | 23.3          | 14.1                         | 35.2                          |
| 5    | Service and sales workers   | 16.4  | 30.4          | 7.8   | 24.8          | 10.4                         | 24.0                          |
| 6    | Skilled agricultural, forestry<br>and fishery workers                           | 4.4   | 33.0          | 6.1   | 17.7          | 5.5                          | 29.2                          |
| 7-8  | Skilled workers in manufacturing and<br>construction, and other skilled workers | 10.5  | 25.8          | 6.8   | 18.2          | 7.4                          | 21.3                          |
| 9    | Elementary occupations  | 10.2  | 24.6          | 6.7   | 16.2          | 6.6                          | 20.5                          |

(1) Excl. persons living outside localities (Bedouins in the South) or in institutions (permanent samples).

(2) Incl. employed persons in the industry "Extra-Territorial Organizations and Bodies"

(Category U), and employed persons whose industry or occupation are not known.

(3) Incl. employed persons or employees in the industries: 30, 35, 36, 37, 5310, 83, 84, ,850, 851, ,852 ,853, 854, 855, 861, 8620, 8623, 91, 944, 99.

(4) Excl. employed persons or employees whose industry is not known.

לוח 2 - אחוז המועסקים הנעדרים זמנית מעבודה כל השבוע או חלק מהשבוע מכלל המועסקים לפי גיל ומין, נתונים מקוריים

TABLE 2 - PERCENTAGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS TEMPORARY ABSENT FROM WORK ALL THE WEEK OR PART OF A WEEK OUT OF ALL EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY AGE AND SEX, ORIGINAL DATA

| Age and sex        | ספטמבר 2020<br>September 2020  |                 | אוגוסט 2020<br>August 2020   |                 | פברואר 2020<br>February 2020 | ספטמבר 2019<br>September 2019 | קבוצות גיל ומין     |
|--------------------|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
|                    | מזה: בגלל<br>סיבות הקשורות<br>בנגיף קורונה<br>Thereof:<br>reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 | סך הכל<br>Total | מזה: בגלל<br>סיבות הקשורות<br>בנגיף קורונה<br>Thereof:<br>reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 | סך הכל<br>Total | סך הכל<br>Total              | סך הכל<br>Total               |                     |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>10.9</b>  | <b>28.1</b>     | <b>6.8</b>   | <b>24.0</b>     | <b>10.1</b>                  | <b>27.1</b>                   | <b>סך הכל</b>       |
| 15-17              | 18.4   | 28.1            | 7.4  | 14.2            | 21.6                         | 22.0                          | 15-17               |
| 18-24              | 7.3  | 15.6            | 5.2  | 14.4            | 6.8                          | 15.9                          | 18-24               |
| 25-29              | 11.4   | 31.4            | 6.9  | 23.8            | 12.7                         | 25.1                          | 25-29               |
| 30-34              | 11.0   | 29.3            | 5.2  | 27.5            | 13.4                         | 32.6                          | 30-34               |
| 35-44              | 10.8   | 29.6            | 6.2  | 25.7            | 9.9                          | 28.7                          | 35-44               |
| 45-54              | 11.1   | 29.7            | 7.2  | 24.8            | 8.1                          | 28.4                          | 45-54               |
| 55-59              | 9.9  | 30.1            | 6.4  | 25.3            | 9.7                          | 30.5                          | 55-59               |
| 60-64              | 14.0   | 30.9            | 9.5  | 28.5            | 10.7                         | 29.6                          | 60-64               |
| 65-69              | 12.4   | 28.2            | 10.1   | 25.4            | 12.1                         | 30.5                          | 65-69               |
| 70-74              | 18.8   | 40.3            | 10.4   | 19.3            | 13.7                         | 27.0                          | 70-74               |
| 75 and over        | 15.4   | 26.1            | 11.2   | 20.7            | 8.2                          | 26.9                          | 75 ומעלה            |
| 55 and over        | 12.6   | 30.7            | 8.6  | 25.6            | 10.7                         | 29.9                          | 55 ומעלה            |
| 65 and over        | 14.6   | 31.4            | 10.3   | 23.1            | 12.2                         | 29.3                          | 65 ומעלה            |
| <b>Total Men</b>   | <b>10.0</b>  | <b>25.5</b>     | <b>7.0</b>   | <b>17.8</b>     | <b>8.6</b>                   | <b>24.2</b>                   | <b>סך הכל גברים</b> |
| 15-17              | 20.2   | 29.7            | 5.6  | 15.5            | 13.8                         | 14.6                          | 15-17               |
| 18-24              | 5.1  | 10.4            | 5.1  | 9.7             | 4.8                          | 11.9                          | 18-24               |
| 25-29              | 10.5   | 28.1            | 7.2  | 15.5            | 9.3                          | 18.6                          | 25-29               |
| 30-34              | 9.6  | 23.6            | 5.5  | 17.6            | 10.7                         | 28.8                          | 30-34               |
| 35-44              | 9.9  | 26.4            | 7.1  | 19.7            | 7.7                          | 25.3                          | 35-44               |
| 45-54              | 10.5   | 29.7            | 7.7  | 19.8            | 8.0                          | 26.6                          | 45-54               |
| 55-59              | 11.9   | 29.7            | 6.9  | 19.8            | 10.1                         | 29.9                          | 55-59               |
| 60-64              | 12.2   | 28.7            | 7.8  | 21.0            | 10.1                         | 27.4                          | 60-64               |
| 65-69              | 10.6   | 27.1            | 9.8  | 21.5            | 13.3                         | 32.7                          | 65-69               |
| 70-74              | 15.9   | 39.4            | 8.8  | 16.2            | 13.5                         | 30.8                          | 70-74               |
| 75 and over        | 13.1   | 21.7            | 11.6   | 18.7            | 7.9                          | 26.2                          | 75 ומעלה            |
| 55 and over        | 12.2   | 29.5            | 8.1  | 20.1            | 11.0                         | 29.6                          | 55 ומעלה            |
| 65 and over        | 12.6   | 30.1            | 9.7  | 19.5            | 12.8                         | 31.3                          | 65 ומעלה            |
| <b>Total Women</b> | <b>11.9</b>  | <b>31.0</b>     | <b>6.5</b>   | <b>30.7</b>     | <b>11.6</b>                  | <b>30.3</b>                   | <b>סך הכל נשים</b>  |
| 15-17              | 17.3   | 27.0            | 9.8  | 12.4            | 25.9                         | 27.5                          | 15-17               |
| 18-24              | 9.6  | 21.0            | 5.5  | 19.5            | 8.7                          | 20.2                          | 18-24               |
| 25-29              | 12.5   | 34.9            | 6.6  | 32.3            | 16.3                         | 32.2                          | 25-29               |
| 30-34              | 12.5   | 35.2            | 4.9  | 37.7            | 16.1                         | 36.4                          | 30-34               |
| 35-44              | 11.9   | 32.9            | 5.3  | 31.9            | 12.1                         | 32.4                          | 35-44               |
| 45-54              | 11.6   | 29.8            | 6.7  | 29.9            | 8.2                          | 30.3                          | 45-54               |
| 55-59              | 7.6  | 30.5            | 6.0  | 31.1            | 9.2                          | 31.3                          | 55-59               |
| 60-64              | 16.3   | 33.7            | 11.6   | 37.5            | 11.4                         | 32.3                          | 60-64               |
| 65-69              | 14.9   | 29.9            | 10.6   | 31.0            | 10.3                         | 27.7                          | 65-69               |
| 70-74              | 24.6   | 42.1            | 13.1   | 25.0            | 14.0                         | 20.3                          | 70-74               |
| 75 and over        | 21.5   | 37.7            | 10.0   | 27.2            | 8.9                          | 31.4                          | 75 ומעלה            |
| 55 and over        | 13.1   | 32.4            | 9.2  | 32.6            | 10.4                         | 30.3                          | 55 ומעלה            |
| 65 and over        | 18.0   | 33.8            | 11.2   | 29.1            | 11.3                         | 26.0                          | 65 ומעלה            |

לפי ענף כלכלי ומשלח יד וסיבת היעדרות, נתונים מקוריים (1)

ענף כלכלי ומשלח יד

(1) אינו כולל את הגרים מחוץ ליישובים (בדו"ח בדרום) או במוסדות (מדגמים קבועים).

(2) כולל מועסקים בענף "ארגונים וגופים חוץ-מדינתיים" (סדר U)

ומועסקים שהענף הכלכלי או משלח היד שלהם אינו ידוע.

(3) כולל מועסקים או שכירים בענפים: 30, 35, 36, 37, 5310, 83, 84, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 861, 8620, 8623, 91, 944, 99.

(4) לא כולל מקרים בהם ענף כלכלי אינו ידוע.

**TABLE 3 - DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS AND EMPLOYEES TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM WORK ALL THE WEEK OR PART OF THE WEEK, BY INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION AND REASON OF ABSENCE, ORIGINAL DATA (1)**

| Code | Industry and occupation   | Employees שכירים   |               |  |               |                              |                               |
|------|---|--|---------------|--|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|      |   | ספטמבר 2020<br>September 2020  |               | אוגוסט 2020<br>August 2020   |               | פברואר 2020<br>February 2020 | ספטמבר 2019<br>September 2019 |
|      |   | מזה :<br>מסיבות<br>הקשורות<br>לנגיף קורונה<br>Thereof:<br>for reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 | סה"כ<br>Total | מזה :<br>מסיבות<br>הקשורות<br>לנגיף קורונה<br>Thereof:<br>for reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 | סה"כ<br>Total | סה"כ<br>Total                | סה"כ<br>Total                 |
|      | <b>TOTAL (2)</b>  | <b>324.7</b>   | <b>929.6</b>  | <b>188.9</b>   | <b>807.7</b>  | <b>337.9</b>                 | <b>945.2</b>                  |
|      | <b>In Public Sector by industry definition (3)</b>                              | <b>70.5</b>  | <b>250.8</b>  | <b>21.7</b>  | <b>341.1</b>  | <b>91.2</b>                  | <b>257.9</b>                  |
|      | <b>Not in Public Sector by industry definition (4)</b>                          | <b>244.0</b>   | <b>660.7</b>  | <b>162.5</b>   | <b>454.9</b>  | <b>240.7</b>                 | <b>674.6</b>                  |
|      | <b>INDUSTRY - TOTAL - KNOWN - THOUSANDS</b>                                     | <b>314.5</b>   | <b>911.5</b>  | <b>184.2</b>   | <b>795.3</b>  | <b>331.9</b>                 | <b>932.5</b>                  |
|      | <b>Percentages</b>  |  |               |  |               |                              |                               |
|      | <b>INDUSTRY</b>   | 100.0  | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                         |
| A    | Agriculture, forestry and fishing   | 0.2  | 0.5           | 0.6  | 0.4           | 0.9                          | 0.8                           |
| B-C  | Manufacturing; Mining and quarrying   | 4.9  | 9.6           | 7.1  | 7.0           | 11.1                         | 12.5                          |
| D    | Electricity supply  | -  | 0.3           | 0.0  | 0.3           | 0.6                          | 0.5                           |
| E    | Water supply, sewerage<br>and waste management                                  | ..   | 0.4           | 0.3  | 0.2           | 0.4                          | 0.5                           |
| F    | Construction  | 4.7  | 4.0           | 4.4  | 3.1           | 2.9                          | 3.4                           |
| G    | Wholesale and retail trade<br>and repair of motor vehicles                      | 12.6   | 10.5          | 12.2   | 6.3           | 11.0                         | 10.1                          |
| H    | Transportation, storage, postal<br>and courier activities                       | 9.1  | 5.8           | 12.3   | 5.3           | 3.6                          | 4.1                           |
| I    | Accommodation<br>and food service activities                                    | 12.5   | 5.5           | 14.0   | 4.4           | 6.0                          | 3.7                           |
| J    | Information and communications  | 2.3  | 6.5           | 3.2  | 3.3           | 6.8                          | 7.5                           |
| K    | Financial and insurance activities  | 1.0  | 3.9           | 1.0  | 2.9           | 4.5                          | 5.2                           |
| L    | Real estate activities  | 0.9  | 0.6           | 0.8  | 0.5           | 0.5                          | 0.7                           |
| M    | Professional, scientific<br>and technical activities                            | 6.3  | 7.3           | 5.0  | 4.6           | 6.5                          | 8.1                           |
| N    | Administrative<br>and support service activities                                | 6.1  | 5.1           | 9.5  | 4.2           | 4.2                          | 4.5                           |
| O    | Local, public and defence adminis-<br>tration and social security               | 1.4  | 5.5           | 1.2  | 5.2           | 7.1                          | 5.6                           |
| P    | Education   | 18.8   | 16.9          | 10.7   | 36.4          | 13.5                         | 16.2                          |
| Q    | Human health<br>and social work activities                                      | 9.4  | 11.8          | 7.2  | 11.1          | 14.4                         | 11.6                          |
| R    | Arts, entertainment and recreation  | 6.6  | 3.2           | 4.5  | 2.1           | 2.1                          | 1.8                           |
| S    | Other service activities  | 2.0  | 1.9           | 4.9  | 2.1           | 2.6                          | 2.3                           |
| T    | Households as employers   | 0.8  | 0.6           | 1.0  | 0.5           | 1.4                          | 0.7                           |
|      | <b>OCCUPATION - TOTAL - KNOWN - THOUSANDS</b>                                   | <b>315.9</b>   | <b>910.7</b>  | <b>185.0</b>   | <b>795.0</b>  | <b>330.4</b>                 | <b>927.3</b>                  |
|      | <b>Percentages</b>  |  |               |  |               |                              |                               |
|      | <b>OCCUPATION</b>   | 100.0  | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                         |
| 1    | Managers  | 4.9  | 6.0           | 5.3  | 4.7           | 6.4                          | 7.4                           |
| 2    | Professionals   | 23.5   | 32.2          | 19.0   | 42.3          | 30.4                         | 34.4                          |
| 3    | Practical engineers, technicians,<br>agents, and associate professionals        | 14.6   | 17.7          | 19.0   | 13.4          | 18.2                         | 17.3                          |
| 4    | Clerical support workers  | 8.3  | 8.7           | 9.8  | 7.6           | 12.0                         | 10.5                          |
| 5    | Service and sales workers   | 30.8   | 19.8          | 26.6   | 19.6          | 20.2                         | 16.7                          |
| 6    | Skilled agricultural, forestry<br>and fishery workers                           | 0.2  | 0.6           | 0.6  | 0.4           | 0.2                          | 0.5                           |
| 7-8  | Skilled workers in manufacturing and<br>construction, and other skilled workers | 12.5   | 10.6          | 13.5   | 8.5           | 8.7                          | 9.2                           |
| 9    | Elementary occupations  | 5.3  | 4.5           | 6.3  | 3.5           | 3.8                          | 4.1                           |

(1) Excl. persons living outside localities (Bedouins in the South) or in institutions (permanent samples).

(2) Incl. employed persons in the industry "Extra-Territorial Organizations and Bodies"

(Category U), and employed persons whose industry or occupation are not known.

(3) Incl. employed persons or employees in the industries: 30, 35, 36, 37, 5310, 83, 84, ,850, 851, ,852 ,853, 854, 855, 861, 8620, 8623, 91, 944, 99.

(4) Excl. employed persons or employees whose industry is not known.

לוח 4 - התפלגות המועסקים הנעדרים זמנית מעבודה כל השבוע או חלק מהשבוע לפי גיל ומין, נתונים מקוריים  
TABLE 4 - DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS TEMPORARY ABSENT FROM WORK ALL THE WEEK OR PART OF A WEEK, BY AGE AND SEX,  
ORIGINAL DATA

| Age and sex                    | ספטמבר 2020<br>September 2020  |                | אוגוסט 2020<br>August 2020   |              | פברואר 2020<br>February 2020 | ספטמבר 2019<br>September 2019 | קבוצות גיל ומין             |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------|--|--------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                | מזה: בגלל<br>סיבות הקשורות<br>בנגיף קורונה<br>Thereof:<br>reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 |                | מזה: בגלל<br>סיבות הקשורות<br>בנגיף קורונה<br>Thereof:<br>reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 |              | סך הכל<br>Total              | סך הכל<br>Total               |                             |
|                                | סך הכל<br>Total  |                | סך הכל<br>Total  |              |                              |                               |                             |
| <b>Total - thousands</b>       | <b>421.0</b>   | <b>1,088.0</b> | <b>262.3</b>   | <b>932.1</b> | <b>401.9</b>                 | <b>1,077.3</b>                | <b>סך הכל - אלפים</b>       |
| <b>Total</b>                   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>                  | <b>סך הכל</b>               |
| 15-17                          | 0.7  | 0.4            | 0.8  | 0.4          | 1.6                          | 0.5                           | 15-17                       |
| 18-24                          | 8.9  | 7.4            | 10.0   | 7.8          | 9.3                          | 8.3                           | 18-24                       |
| 25-29                          | 10.7   | 11.4           | 10.2   | 9.9          | 13.5                         | 9.9                           | 25-29                       |
| 30-34                          | 11.9   | 12.3           | 9.2  | 13.7         | 15.3                         | 14.0                          | 30-34                       |
| 35-44                          | 24.3   | 25.7           | 22.1   | 25.6         | 23.7                         | 25.1                          | 35-44                       |
| 45-54                          | 20.0   | 20.8           | 21.2   | 20.5         | 15.3                         | 19.9                          | 45-54                       |
| 55-59                          | 7.2  | 8.4            | 7.5  | 8.3          | 7.4                          | 9.2                           | 55-59                       |
| 60-64                          | 8.5  | 7.3            | 9.3  | 7.8          | 6.6                          | 6.8                           | 60-64                       |
| 65-69                          | 3.9  | 3.4            | 5.7  | 4.0          | 4.4                          | 4.2                           | 65-69                       |
| 70-74                          | 2.9  | 2.4            | 2.8  | 1.5          | 2.4                          | 1.5                           | 70-74                       |
| 75 and over                    | 1.0  | 0.7            | 1.1  | 0.6          | 0.4                          | 0.5                           | 75 ומעלה                    |
| 55 and over                    | 23.4   | 22.1           | 26.4   | 22.2         | 21.3                         | 22.3                          | 55 ומעלה                    |
| 65 and over                    | 7.7  | 6.5            | 9.6  | 6.1          | 7.2                          | 6.2                           | 65 ומעלה                    |
| <b>Total Men - thousands</b>   | <b>200.2</b>   | <b>513.3</b>   | <b>141.7</b>   | <b>359.8</b> | <b>178.1</b>                 | <b>504.4</b>                  | <b>סך הכל גברים - אלפים</b> |
| <b>Total Men</b>               | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>                  | <b>סך הכל גברים</b>         |
| 15-17                          | 0.6  | 0.4            | 0.6  | 0.7          | 0.8                          | 0.3                           | 15-17                       |
| 18-24                          | 6.7  | 5.3            | 9.3  | 7.0          | 7.4                          | 6.9                           | 18-24                       |
| 25-29                          | 10.8   | 11.3           | 10.1   | 8.5          | 11.6                         | 8.1                           | 25-29                       |
| 30-34                          | 11.0   | 10.6           | 9.2  | 11.5         | 14.2                         | 13.2                          | 30-34                       |
| 35-44                          | 23.5   | 24.5           | 23.9   | 25.9         | 21.2                         | 24.4                          | 35-44                       |
| 45-54                          | 20.3   | 22.3           | 21.2   | 21.3         | 17.4                         | 20.3                          | 45-54                       |
| 55-59                          | 9.7  | 9.5            | 7.6  | 8.6          | 9.1                          | 10.3                          | 55-59                       |
| 60-64                          | 8.5  | 7.8            | 7.7  | 8.2          | 7.7                          | 7.7                           | 60-64                       |
| 65-69                          | 4.1  | 4.1            | 6.0  | 5.2          | 6.6                          | 5.5                           | 65-69                       |
| 70-74                          | 3.4  | 3.3            | 2.9  | 2.1          | 3.3                          | 2.4                           | 70-74                       |
| 75 and over                    | 1.3  | 0.8            | 1.6  | 1.0          | 0.7                          | 0.9                           | 75 ומעלה                    |
| 55 and over                    | 27.1   | 25.6           | 25.8   | 25.1         | 27.4                         | 26.7                          | 55 ומעלה                    |
| 65 and over                    | 8.9  | 8.3            | 10.5   | 8.3          | 10.6                         | 8.8                           | 65 ומעלה                    |
| <b>Total Women - thousands</b> | <b>220.7</b>   | <b>574.7</b>   | <b>120.6</b>   | <b>572.3</b> | <b>223.8</b>                 | <b>572.9</b>                  | <b>סך הכל נשים - אלפים</b>  |
| <b>Total Women</b>             | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>                  | <b>סך הכל נשים</b>          |
| 15-17                          | 0.7  | 0.4            | 1.0  | 0.3          | 2.2                          | 0.7                           | 15-17                       |
| 18-24                          | 11.0   | 9.2            | 11.0   | 8.3          | 10.8                         | 9.5                           | 18-24                       |
| 25-29                          | 10.6   | 11.4           | 10.4   | 10.8         | 15.0                         | 11.4                          | 25-29                       |
| 30-34                          | 12.7   | 13.7           | 9.3  | 15.0         | 16.1                         | 14.8                          | 30-34                       |
| 35-44                          | 25.1   | 26.7           | 20.0   | 25.4         | 25.7                         | 25.7                          | 35-44                       |
| 45-54                          | 19.8   | 19.4           | 21.2   | 19.9         | 13.6                         | 19.5                          | 45-54                       |
| 55-59                          | 4.8  | 7.4            | 7.4  | 8.1          | 6.1                          | 8.3                           | 55-59                       |
| 60-64                          | 8.5  | 6.8            | 11.2   | 7.6          | 5.8                          | 6.1                           | 60-64                       |
| 65-69                          | 3.6  | 2.8            | 5.4  | 3.3          | 2.7                          | 3.0                           | 65-69                       |
| 70-74                          | 2.4  | 1.6            | 2.8  | 1.1          | 1.7                          | 0.8                           | 70-74                       |
| 75 and over                    | 0.7  | 0.5            | 0.5  | 0.3          | 0.2                          | 0.2                           | 75 ומעלה                    |
| 55 and over                    | 20.1   | 19.0           | 27.2   | 20.4         | 16.5                         | 18.4                          | 55 ומעלה                    |
| 65 and over                    | 6.7  | 4.8            | 8.6  | 4.7          | 4.6                          | 4.0                           | 65 ומעלה                    |

לוח 5 - אחוז המועסקים והשכירים הנעדרים זמנית מעבודתם כל השבוע

מכלל המועסקים והשכירים,

לפי ענף כלכלי ומשלח יד וסיבת היעדרות, נתונים מקוריים (1)

| סמל | ענף כלכלי ומשלח יד                          | מועסקים  |  |  |  | Employed persons                                 |  |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|     |   | ספטמבר 2019<br>September 2019                    |  | פברואר 2020<br>February 2020                     |  | אוגוסט 2020<br>August 2020                       |  |
|     |   | סה"כ   | סה"כ   | סה"כ   | סה"כ   | סה"כ   | סה"כ   |
|     |   | Total  | Total  | Total  | Total  | Total  | Total  |
|     |   | Thereof:<br>for reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 | Thereof:<br>for reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 | Thereof:<br>for reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 | Thereof:<br>for reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 | Thereof:<br>for reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 | Thereof:<br>for reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 |
|     | <b>סך הכל (2)</b>                           | <b>5.2</b>                                       | <b>4.2</b>                                       | <b>15.6</b>                                      | <b>4.7</b>                                       | <b>12.6</b>                                      | <b>8.1</b>                                       |
|     | <b>במגזר ציבורי לפי הגדרה ענפית (3)</b>     | <b>5.4</b>                                       | <b>3.4</b>                                       | <b>25.6</b>                                      | <b>1.4</b>                                       | <b>10.0</b>                                      | <b>4.6</b>                                       |
|     | <b>לא במגזר ציבורי לפי הגדרה ענפית (4)</b>  | <b>5.1</b>                                       | <b>4.4</b>                                       | <b>12.0</b>                                      | <b>5.9</b>                                       | <b>13.5</b>                                      | <b>9.3</b>                                       |
|     | <b>ענף כלכלי</b>                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A   | חקלאות, ייעור ודיג                          | 2.3  | 4.0  | 4.8  | 2.9  | 8.6  | 2.8  |
| B-C | תעשייה; כרייה וחציבה                        | 3.8  | 3.7  | 7.3  | 2.9  | 8.4  | 3.1  |
| D   | אספקת חשמל                                  | 7.3  | -  | 12.7   | -  | 9.5  | 0.0  |
| E   | אספקת מים, שירותי ביוב וטיהור וטיפול בפסולת | 4.3  | ..   | -  | -  | 5.3  | 2.9  |
| F   | בניי  | 3.2  | 4.2  | 8.2  | 5.2  | 9.0  | 7.0  |
| G   | מסחר סיוני וקמעוני                          | 4.1  | 3.6  | 6.9  | 3.7  | 12.5   | 8.9  |
| H   | ותיקון כלי רכב מנועיים                      | 3.9  | 3.2  | 18.6   | 12.2   | 20.3   | 16.6   |
| I   | שירותי תחבורה, אחסנה, דואר ובלדרות          | 8.0  | 5.6  | 21.4   | 17.8   | 31.0   | 27.5   |
| J   | שירותי אירוח ואוכל                          | 3.8  | 3.4  | 5.4  | 2.1  | 5.7  | 3.4  |
| K   | מידע ותקשורת                                | 5.0  | 6.0  | 6.8  | 1.4  | 5.4  | 1.4  |
| L   | שירותים פיננסיים ושירותי ביטוח              | 0.6  | 6.5  | 9.5  | 7.5  | 10.3   | 8.6  |
| M   | פעילויות בנדל"ן                             | 6.2  | 3.3  | 9.4  | 4.4  | 13.1   | 8.2  |
| N   | שירותים מקצועיים, מדעיים וטכניים            | 5.6  | 6.4  | 17.8   | 11.6   | 20.0   | 13.8   |
| O   | שירותי ניהול ותמיכה                         | 2.6  | 1.8  | 4.3  | 0.3  | 4.2  | 0.8  |
| P   | מינהל מקומי, ציבורי וביטחון                 | 7.2  | 4.4  | 52.0   | 3.6  | 15.0   | 8.6  |
| Q   | וביטוח לאומי                                | 7.6  | 5.4  | 15.3   | 2.5  | 12.4   | 6.1  |
| R   | חינוך                                       | 9.1  | 7.8  | 17.7   | 12.6   | 30.0   | 28.0   |
| S   | שירותי בריאות, רווחה וסעד                   | 6.8  | 6.1  | 17.4   | 11.3   | 17.9   | 13.5   |
| T   | אמנות, בידור ופנאי                          | 2.8  | 4.9  | 5.4  | 1.6  | 6.9  | 3.7  |
|     | <b>משלח יד</b>                              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1   | משקי בית כמעסיקים                           | 3.2  | 2.6  | 7.7  | 2.9  | 7.9  | 5.6  |
| 2   | מנהלים                                      | 5.7  | 3.9  | 23.5   | 3.0  | 10.3   | 5.1  |
| 3   | בעלי משלח יד אקדמי                          | 5.7  | 5.1  | 12.7   | 6.6  | 14.9   | 9.0  |
| 4   | הנדסאים, טכנאים, סוכנים ובעלי משלח יד נלווה | 6.3  | 5.4  | 15.4   | 6.8  | 15.3   | 9.1  |
| 5   | פקידים כלליים ועובדי משרד                   | 6.4  | 5.0  | 18.7   | 6.1  | 18.7   | 14.5   |
| 6   | עובדי מכרות ושירותים                        | 6.3  | 4.2  | 6.4  | 3.0  | 9.6  | 3.0  |
| 7-8 | עובדים מקצועיים                             | 3.5  | 3.8  | 9.2  | 5.8  | 11.2   | 8.3  |
| 9   | בחקלאות, בייעור ובדיג                       | 5.4  | 3.4  | 9.9  | 5.0  | 14.3   | 8.9  |
|     | עובדים מקצועיים אחרים                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | עובדים בלתי מקצועיים                        |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(1) אינו כולל את הגרים מחוץ ליישובים (בדוויים בדרום) או במוסדות (מדגמים קבועים).

(2) כולל מועסקים בענף "ארגונים וגופים חוץ-מדינתיים" (סדר U)

ומועסקים שהענף הכלכלי או משלח היד שלהם אינו ידוע.

(3) כולל מועסקים או שכירים בענפים: 30, 35, 36, 37, 5310, 83, 84, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 861, 8620, 8623, 91, 944, 99.

(4) לא כולל מקרים בהם ענף כלכלי אינו ידוע.

**TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS AND EMPLOYEES TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM WORK  
ALL THE WEEK OF TOTAL EMPLOYED PERSONS AND TOTAL EMPLOYEES,  
BY INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION AND REASON OF ABSENCE, ORIGINAL DATA (1)**

| Code | Industry and occupation   | Employees שכירים   |               |  |               |                              |                               |
|------|---|--|---------------|--|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|      |   | ספטמבר 2020<br>September 2020  |               | אוגוסט 2020<br>August 2020   |               | פברואר 2020<br>February 2020 | ספטמבר 2019<br>September 2019 |
|      |   | מסיבות הקשורות<br>לנגיף קורונה<br>Thereof:<br>for reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 | סה"כ<br>Total | מסיבות הקשורות<br>לנגיף קורונה<br>Thereof:<br>for reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 | סה"כ<br>Total | סה"כ<br>Total                | סה"כ<br>Total                 |
|      | <b>TOTAL (2)</b>  | <b>7.6</b>   | <b>12.2</b>   | <b>4.3</b>   | <b>16.2</b>   | <b>4.1</b>                   | <b>5.0</b>                    |
|      | <b>In Public Sector by industry definition (3)</b>                              | <b>4.6</b>   | <b>10.0</b>   | <b>1.5</b>   | <b>25.7</b>   | <b>3.5</b>                   | <b>5.4</b>                    |
|      | <b>Not in Public Sector by industry definition (4)</b>                          | <b>8.8</b>   | <b>13.1</b>   | <b>5.6</b>   | <b>12.0</b>   | <b>4.3</b>                   | <b>4.9</b>                    |
|      | <b>INDUSTRY</b>   |  |               |  |               |                              |                               |
| A    | Agriculture, forestry and fishing   | 3.3  | 10.4          | 4.7  | 7.7           | 3.2                          | 3.4                           |
| B-C  | Manufacturing; Mining and quarrying   | 3.1  | 8.5           | 2.9  | 7.7           | 3.7                          | 3.9                           |
| D    | Electricity supply  | 0.0  | 9.5           | -  | 12.7          | -                            | 7.3                           |
| E    | Water supply, sewerage<br>and waste management                                  | 2.9  | 5.3           | -  | -             | ..                           | 4.3                           |
| F    | Construction  | 7.6  | 10.1          | 3.7  | 7.0           | 3.4                          | 2.5                           |
| G    | Wholesale and retail trade<br>and repair of motor vehicles                      | 8.8  | 12.4          | 4.1  | 7.5           | 3.8                          | 4.1                           |
| H    | Transportation, storage, postal<br>and courier activities                       | 18.1   | 22.4          | 13.4   | 20.8          | 3.4                          | 4.2                           |
| I    | Accommodation<br>and food service activities                                    | 28.3   | 32.4          | 18.5   | 22.4          | 5.7                          | 8.9                           |
| J    | Information and communications  | 2.6  | 4.7           | 1.5  | 5.0           | 3.3                          | 3.7                           |
| K    | Financial and insurance activities  | 1.5  | 5.7           | 1.3  | 7.2           | 6.2                          | 5.3                           |
| L    | Real estate activities  | 9.0  | 12.1          | 5.5  | 9.2           | 5.1                          | 1.0                           |
| M    | Professional, scientific<br>and technical activities                            | 7.6  | 12.9          | 3.3  | 8.5           | 3.2                          | 5.3                           |
| N    | Administrative<br>and support service activities                                | 12.1   | 18.4          | 9.7  | 15.8          | 5.3                          | 5.1                           |
| O    | Local, public and defence adminis-<br>tration and social security               | 0.8  | 4.3           | 0.3  | 4.3           | 1.8                          | 2.5                           |
| P    | Education   | 8.3  | 14.7          | 3.2  | 53.4          | 4.3                          | 7.2                           |
| Q    | Human health<br>and social work activities                                      | 5.6  | 12.2          | 2.3  | 15.1          | 5.7                          | 7.7                           |
| R    | Arts, entertainment and recreation  | 30.1   | 31.9          | 12.5   | 18.2          | 10.1                         | 9.8                           |
| S    | Other service activities  | 8.8  | 13.8          | 11.5   | 18.1          | 6.7                          | 5.0                           |
| T    | Households as employers   | 3.9  | 6.0           | 1.6  | 5.0           | 4.9                          | 2.6                           |
|      | <b>OCCUPATION</b>   |  |               |  |               |                              |                               |
| 1    | Managers  | 4.7  | 7.2           | 2.5  | 7.6           | 2.6                          | 2.9                           |
| 2    | Professionals   | 4.6  | 10.0          | 2.5  | 25.5          | 4.0                          | 5.6                           |
| 3    | Practical engineers, technicians,<br>agents, and associate professionals        | 8.1  | 14.5          | 5.8  | 12.8          | 5.1                          | 5.5                           |
| 4    | Clerical support workers  | 8.7  | 14.9          | 6.4  | 15.1          | 5.3                          | 6.4                           |
| 5    | Service and sales workers   | 13.3   | 17.6          | 5.9  | 18.8          | 4.8                          | 6.2                           |
| 6    | Skilled agricultural, forestry<br>and fishery workers                           | 4.4  | 10.8          | 6.1  | 9.1           | ..                           | 8.5                           |
| 7-8  | Skilled workers in manufacturing and<br>construction, and other skilled workers | 8.6  | 12.1          | 5.2  | 9.1           | 3.5                          | 3.6                           |
| 9    | Elementary occupations  | 9.3  | 13.9          | 5.1  | 10.1          | 3.6                          | 5.3                           |

(1) Excl. persons living outside localities (Bedouins in the South) or in institutions (permanent samples).

(2) Incl. employed persons in the industry "Extra-Territorial Organizations and Bodies"  
(Category U), and employed persons whose industry or occupation are not known.

(3) Incl. employed persons or employees in the industries: 30, 35, 36, 37, 5310, 83, 84, ,850, 851, ,852 ,853, 854, 855, 861, 8620, 8623, 91, 944, 99.

(4) Excl. employed persons or employees whose industry is not known.



לוח 6 - אחוז המועסקים הנעדרים זמנית מעבודה כל השבוע מכלל המועסקים לפי גיל ומין, נתונים מקוריים

TABLE 6 - PERCENTAGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS TEMPORARY ABSENT FROM WORK ALL THE WEEK OUT OF ALL EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY AGE AND SEX, ORIGINAL DATA

| Age and sex        | 2020 ספטמבר<br>September 2020  |             | 2020 אוגוסט<br>August 2020   |             | 2020 פברואר<br>February 2020 | 2019 ספטמבר<br>September 2019 | קבוצות גיל ומין     |
|--------------------|--|-------------|--|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
|                    | מזה: בגלל<br>סיבות הקשורות<br>בנגיף קורונה<br>Thereof:<br>reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 |             | מזה: בגלל<br>סיבות הקשורות<br>בנגיף קורונה<br>Thereof:<br>reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 |             | סך הכל<br><br>Total          | סך הכל<br><br>Total           |                     |
|                    | סך הכל<br><br>Total  |             | סך הכל<br><br>Total  |             |                              |                               |                     |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>8.1</b>   | <b>12.6</b> | <b>4.7</b>   | <b>15.6</b> | <b>4.2</b>                   | <b>5.2</b>                    | <b>סך הכל</b>       |
| 15-17              | 17.2   | 23.2        | 4.8  | 6.2         | 12.1                         | 17.8                          | 15-17               |
| 18-24              | 6.4  | 10.1        | 4.4  | 10.2        | 3.6                          | 3.6                           | 18-24               |
| 25-29              | 8.3  | 13.6        | 4.8  | 16.5        | 5.1                          | 7.3                           | 25-29               |
| 30-34              | 9.1  | 15.2        | 3.7  | 18.4        | 6.3                          | 7.0                           | 30-34               |
| 35-44              | 7.3  | 12.0        | 4.0  | 16.1        | 3.3                          | 3.7                           | 35-44               |
| 45-54              | 8.1  | 11.9        | 4.8  | 15.3        | 2.6                          | 3.8                           | 45-54               |
| 55-59              | 7.2  | 11.9        | 4.5  | 17.3        | 4.7                          | 6.8                           | 55-59               |
| 60-64              | 10.4   | 14.1        | 6.4  | 18.3        | 4.3                          | 6.1                           | 60-64               |
| 65-69              | 9.5  | 12.2        | 8.5  | 15.8        | 5.4                          | 6.7                           | 65-69               |
| 70-74              | 13.0   | 17.8        | 6.4  | 12.9        | 8.7                          | 6.9                           | 70-74               |
| 75 and over        | 12.2   | 15.4        | 8.5  | 14.8        | 4.9                          | 7.0                           | 75 ומעלה            |
| 55 and over        | 9.3  | 13.3        | 6.1  | 16.9        | 5.1                          | 6.6                           | 55 ומעלה            |
| 65 and over        | 10.8   | 14.2        | 7.9  | 14.9        | 6.3                          | 6.8                           | 65 ומעלה            |
| <b>Total Men</b>   | <b>7.3</b>   | <b>10.3</b> | <b>4.8</b>   | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>3.0</b>                   | <b>3.6</b>                    | <b>סך הכל גברים</b> |
| 15-17              | 17.1   | 26.7        | 4.7  | 7.3         | 7.0                          | 12.7                          | 15-17               |
| 18-24              | 4.5  | 6.1         | 4.2  | 5.9         | 2.6                          | 2.9                           | 18-24               |
| 25-29              | 7.7  | 10.1        | 4.4  | 7.9         | 3.2                          | 4.8                           | 25-29               |
| 30-34              | 8.1  | 11.3        | 3.5  | 8.0         | 3.7                          | 2.6                           | 30-34               |
| 35-44              | 6.7  | 8.9         | 4.7  | 10.4        | 1.5                          | 2.2                           | 35-44               |
| 45-54              | 7.9  | 11.9        | 4.9  | 10.3        | 2.2                          | 3.0                           | 45-54               |
| 55-59              | 9.1  | 12.6        | 5.8  | 12.1        | 4.8                          | 5.4                           | 55-59               |
| 60-64              | 8.4  | 12.3        | 4.4  | 11.0        | 4.6                          | 6.6                           | 60-64               |
| 65-69              | 6.2  | 7.6         | 7.7  | 11.7        | 5.9                          | 5.5                           | 65-69               |
| 70-74              | 10.7   | 16.7        | 6.5  | 12.5        | 7.9                          | 4.8                           | 70-74               |
| 75 and over        | 11.1   | 14.0        | 8.1  | 12.5        | 3.3                          | 5.9                           | 75 ומעלה            |
| 55 and over        | 8.6  | 12.1        | 5.9  | 11.7        | 5.2                          | 5.8                           | 55 ומעלה            |
| 65 and over        | 8.2  | 11.3        | 7.4  | 12.1        | 6.2                          | 5.4                           | 65 ומעלה            |
| <b>Total Women</b> | <b>8.9</b>   | <b>15.1</b> | <b>4.6</b>   | <b>22.1</b> | <b>5.4</b>                   | <b>6.8</b>                    | <b>סך הכל נשים</b>  |
| 15-17              | 17.3   | 20.9        | 4.9  | 4.9         | 15.0                         | 21.6                          | 15-17               |
| 18-24              | 8.4  | 14.2        | 4.7  | 14.7        | 4.5                          | 4.4                           | 18-24               |
| 25-29              | 9.0  | 17.5        | 5.2  | 25.4        | 7.2                          | 10.0                          | 25-29               |
| 30-34              | 10.2   | 19.2        | 3.8  | 29.1        | 9.1                          | 11.4                          | 30-34               |
| 35-44              | 8.0  | 15.1        | 3.3  | 22.1        | 5.2                          | 5.3                           | 35-44               |
| 45-54              | 8.3  | 11.9        | 4.7  | 20.4        | 3.0                          | 4.6                           | 45-54               |
| 55-59              | 5.0  | 11.1        | 3.1  | 22.7        | 4.6                          | 8.3                           | 55-59               |
| 60-64              | 12.8   | 16.3        | 8.8  | 27.1        | 3.9                          | 5.5                           | 60-64               |
| 65-69              | 14.3   | 18.9        | 9.6  | 21.6        | 4.6                          | 8.3                           | 65-69               |
| 70-74              | 17.7   | 19.9        | 6.2  | 13.5        | 9.8                          | 10.7                          | 70-74               |
| 75 and over        | 15.1   | 19.3        | 10.0   | 22.6        | 8.9                          | 13.0                          | 75 ומעלה            |
| 55 and over        | 10.2   | 14.9        | 6.4  | 23.3        | 4.9                          | 7.6                           | 55 ומעלה            |
| 65 and over        | 15.2   | 19.2        | 8.7  | 19.5        | 6.4                          | 9.1                           | 65 ומעלה            |

לוח 7 - התפלגות המועסקים והשכירים הנעדרים זמנית מעבודתם כל השבוע,  
לפי ענף כלכלי ומשלח יד וסיבת היעדרות, נתונים מקוריים (1)

| מועסקים   |                   |   |                   |                              |                               | ענף כלכלי ומשלח יד  | סמל |
|---|-------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----|
| Employed persons  |                   |   |                   |                              |                               |   |     |
| ספטמבר 2020<br>September 2020   |                   | אוגוסט 2020<br>August 2020  |                   | פברואר 2020<br>February 2020 | ספטמבר 2019<br>September 2019 |   |     |
| מזה:<br>מסיבות<br>הקשורות לנגיף<br>קורונה<br>Thereof:<br>for reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 | סה"כ<br><br>Total | מזה:<br>מסיבות<br>הקשורות לנגיף<br>קורונה<br>Thereof:<br>for reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 | סה"כ<br><br>Total | סה"כ<br><br>Total            | סה"כ<br><br>Total             |   |     |
| 313.3   | 486.2             | 182.8   | 605.3             | 166.0                        | 204.9                         | סך הכל - אלפים (2)  |     |
| 49.3  | 107.1             | 15.2  | 269.4             | 36.3                         | 55.2                          | במגזר ציבורי לפי הגדרה ענפית (3)                          |     |
| 254.3   | 366.9             | 163.2   | 328.2             | 125.5                        | 146.4                         | לא במגזר ציבורי לפי הגדרה ענפית (4)                       |     |
| 303.6   | 474.0             | 178.4   | 597.6             | 161.8                        | 201.5                         | ענף כלכלי - סך הכל ידוע - אלפים                           |     |
|   |                   |   |                   |                              |                               | אחוזים  |     |
| 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0                        | 100.0                         | ענף כלכלי   |     |
| 0.3   | 0.6               | 0.6   | 0.3               | 1.0                          | 0.5                           | חקלאות, ייעור ודיג  | A   |
| 3.5   | 6.2               | 5.9   | 4.5               | 8.8                          | 7.2                           | תעשייה; כרייה וחציבה                                      | B-C |
| 0.0   | 0.3               | -   | 0.3               | -                            | 0.6                           | אספקת חשמל  | D   |
| 0.1   | 0.2               | -   | -                 | -                            | 0.3                           | אספקת מים, שירותי ביוב וטיהור<br>וטיפול בפסולת            | E   |
| 4.7   | 3.9               | 5.7   | 2.7               | 5.2                          | 3.4                           | בינוי   | F   |
| 11.8  | 10.6              | 8.6   | 4.9               | 9.6                          | 8.9                           | מסחר סיטוני וקמעוני                                       | G   |
|   |                   |   |                   |                              |                               | ותיקון כלי רכב מנועיים                                    |     |
| 9.1   | 7.1               | 11.7  | 5.3               | 3.3                          | 3.5                           | שירותי תחבורה, אחסנה, דואר<br>ובלדרות                     | H   |
| 12.7  | 9.2               | 14.3  | 5.1               | 5.6                          | 7.0                           | שירותי אירוח ואוכל  | I   |
|   |                   |   |                   |                              |                               |   |     |
| 2.5   | 2.7               | 2.5   | 1.9               | 5.0                          | 4.3                           | מידע ותקשורת  | J   |
| 0.6   | 1.5               | 0.9   | 1.3               | 4.7                          | 3.0                           | שירותים פיננסיים ושירותי ביטוח                            | K   |
| 0.9   | 0.7               | 1.3   | 0.5               | 1.5                          | 0.1                           | פעילויות בנדל"ן   | L   |
| 8.2   | 8.5               | 7.5   | 4.8               | 6.0                          | 9.4                           | שירותים מקצועיים, מדעיים<br>וטכניים                       | M   |
| 7.2   | 6.6               | 10.1  | 4.6               | 6.0                          | 4.5                           | שירותי ניהול ותמיכה                                       | N   |
|   |                   |   |                   |                              |                               |   |     |
| 1.1   | 3.7               | 0.7   | 2.9               | 4.5                          | 5.2                           | מינהל מקומי, ציבורי וביטחון<br>וביטוח לאומי               | O   |
| 14.1  | 15.8              | 9.8   | 42.9              | 13.6                         | 17.8                          | חינוך   | P   |
| 8.8   | 11.5              | 6.4   | 11.7              | 14.9                         | 16.0                          | שירותי בריאות,<br>רווחה וסעד                              | Q   |
| 8.6   | 5.9               | 6.1   | 2.5               | 4.0                          | 3.7                           | אמנות, בידור ופנאי  | R   |
| 4.8   | 4.1               | 7.2   | 3.3               | 4.3                          | 3.9                           | שירותים אחרים   | S   |
| 0.8   | 0.9               | 0.6   | 0.6               | 2.1                          | 0.9                           | משקי בית כמעסיקים   | T   |
| 304.6   | 474.2             | 178.6   | 595.1             | 160.9                        | 200.2                         | משלח יד - סך הכל ידוע - אלפים                             |     |
|   |                   |   |                   |                              |                               | אחוזים  |     |
| 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0                        | 100.0                         | משלח יד   |     |
| 5.4   | 4.9               | 4.8   | 3.8               | 4.4                          | 5.4                           | מנהלים  | 1   |
| 19.3  | 25.1              | 18.7  | 43.9              | 28.0                         | 31.8                          | בעלי משלח יד אקדמי  | 2   |
| 16.6  | 17.6              | 20.7  | 12.0              | 18.7                         | 15.8                          | הנדסאים, טכנאים, סוכנים<br>ובעלי משלח יד נלווה            | 3   |
| 7.8   | 8.4               | 10.0  | 6.8               | 9.6                          | 8.9                           | פקידים כלליים ועובדי משרד                                 | 4   |
| 32.7  | 27.1              | 25.1  | 22.9              | 23.0                         | 23.5                          | עובדי מכירות ושירותים                                     | 5   |
| 0.3   | 0.7               | 0.6   | 0.4               | 0.7                          | 0.9                           | עובדים מקצועיים<br>בחקלאות, בייעור ובדיג                  | 6   |
| 12.7  | 10.9              | 15.0  | 7.2               | 11.3                         | 8.6                           | עובדים מקצועיים בתעשייה ובבינוי<br>ועובדים מקצועיים אחרים | 7-8 |
| 5.1   | 5.2               | 5.1   | 3.0               | 4.2                          | 5.2                           | עובדים בלתי מקצועיים                                      | 9   |

(1) אינו כולל את הגרים מחוץ ליישובים (בדוויים בדרום) או במוסדות (מדגמים קבועים).

(2) כולל מועסקים בענף "ארגונים וגופים חוץ-מדינתיים" (סדר U)

ומועסקים שהענף הכלכלי או משלח היד שלהם אינו ידוע.

(3) כולל מועסקים או שכירים בענפים: 30, 35, 36, 37, 5310, 83, 84, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 861, 8620, 8623, 91, 944, 99.

(4) לא כולל מקרים בהם ענף כלכלי אינו ידוע.

**TABLE 7 - DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS AND EMPLOYEES TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM WORK ALL THE WEEK  
BY INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION AND REASON OF ABSENCE, ORIGINAL DATA (1)**

| Code | Industry and occupation  | Employees שכירים  |               |   |               |                              |                               |
|------|--|---|---------------|---|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|      |  | ספטמבר 2020<br>September 2020   |               | אוגוסט 2020<br>August 2020  |               | פברואר 2020<br>February 2020 | ספטמבר 2019<br>September 2019 |
|      |  | מזה: מסיבות הקשורות לנגיף קורונה<br>Thereof: for reasons regarding COVID-19 | סה"כ<br>Total | מזה: מסיבות הקשורות לנגיף קורונה<br>Thereof: for reasons regarding COVID-19 | סה"כ<br>Total | סה"כ<br>Total                | סה"כ<br>Total                 |
|      | <b>TOTAL (2)</b>   | <b>255.1</b>  | <b>412.0</b>  | <b>143.6</b>  | <b>543.6</b>  | <b>143.2</b>                 | <b>175.1</b>                  |
|      | <b>In Public Sector by industry definition (3)</b>                           | <b>48.3</b>   | <b>106.1</b>  | <b>15.2</b>   | <b>268.7</b>  | <b>36.3</b>                  | <b>54.6</b>                   |
|      | <b>Not in Public Sector by industry definition (4)</b>                       | <b>197.5</b>  | <b>294.0</b>  | <b>124.0</b>  | <b>267.3</b>  | <b>102.7</b>                 | <b>117.1</b>                  |
|      | <b>INDUSTRY - TOTAL - KNOWN - THOUSANDS</b>                                  | <b>245.8</b>  | <b>400.1</b>  | <b>139.2</b>  | <b>536.0</b>  | <b>139.0</b>                 | <b>171.7</b>                  |
|      | <b>Percentages</b>   |   |               |   |               |                              |                               |
|      | <b>INDUSTRY</b>  | 100.0   | 100.0         | 100.0   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                         |
| A    | Agriculture, forestry and fishing  | 0.2   | 0.5           | 0.8   | 0.3           | 0.6                          | 0.6                           |
| B-C  | Manufacturing; Mining and quarrying  | 4.1   | 6.9           | 6.9   | 4.8           | 9.6                          | 8.0                           |
| D    | Electricity supply   | 0.0   | 0.3           | -   | 0.3           | -                            | 0.6                           |
| E    | Water supply, sewerage and waste management                                  | 0.2   | 0.2           | -   | -             | -                            | 0.3                           |
| F    | Construction   | 5.0   | 4.1           | 4.1   | 2.0           | 3.8                          | 2.4                           |
| G    | Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles                      | 12.2  | 10.6          | 10.2  | 4.9           | 10.3                         | 8.9                           |
| H    | Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities                       | 10.5  | 8.0           | 13.8  | 5.5           | 3.3                          | 3.8                           |
| I    | Accommodation and food service activities                                    | 13.9  | 9.7           | 16.8  | 5.3           | 6.1                          | 8.3                           |
| J    | Information and communications   | 2.2   | 2.5           | 2.1   | 1.8           | 5.4                          | 4.5                           |
| K    | Financial and insurance activities   | 0.7   | 1.8           | 1.0   | 1.4           | 5.4                          | 3.5                           |
| L    | Real estate activities   | 0.6   | 0.5           | 0.7   | 0.3           | 0.8                          | 0.1                           |
| M    | Professional, scientific and technical activities                            | 6.4   | 6.7           | 5.0   | 3.3           | 4.6                          | 6.4                           |
| N    | Administrative and support service activities                                | 7.0   | 6.6           | 9.6   | 4.1           | 5.3                          | 4.3                           |
| O    | Local, public and defence administration and social security                 | 1.4   | 4.4           | 0.9   | 3.3           | 5.3                          | 5.9                           |
| P    | Education  | 16.0  | 17.5          | 10.7  | 46.8          | 14.9                         | 19.9                          |
| Q    | Human health and social work activities                                      | 8.9   | 11.9          | 6.9   | 11.5          | 16.3                         | 16.6                          |
| R    | Arts, entertainment and recreation   | 7.5   | 4.9           | 4.6   | 1.8           | 3.4                          | 2.8                           |
| S    | Other service activities   | 2.0   | 1.9           | 5.3   | 2.2           | 3.0                          | 2.2                           |
| T    | Households as employers  | 0.9   | 0.9           | 0.7   | 0.6           | 2.2                          | 0.9                           |
|      | <b>OCCUPATION - TOTAL - KNOWN - THOUSANDS</b>                                | <b>246.7</b>  | <b>400.4</b>  | <b>139.7</b>  | <b>533.8</b>  | <b>137.8</b>                 | <b>170.4</b>                  |
|      | <b>Percentages</b>   |   |               |   |               |                              |                               |
|      | <b>OCCUPATION</b>  | 100.0   | 100.0         | 100.0   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                         |
| 1    | Managers   | 4.8   | 4.5           | 4.4   | 3.6           | 4.6                          | 4.8                           |
| 2    | Professionals  | 18.9  | 25.1          | 17.2  | 45.8          | 28.7                         | 31.5                          |
| 3    | Practical engineers, technicians, agents, and associate professionals        | 15.7  | 17.3          | 19.5  | 11.2          | 18.4                         | 14.9                          |
| 4    | Clerical support workers   | 9.0   | 9.5           | 11.8  | 7.3           | 10.9                         | 10.4                          |
| 5    | Service and sales workers  | 32.0  | 26.1          | 26.4  | 22.2          | 22.6                         | 23.5                          |
| 6    | Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers                           | 0.3   | 0.4           | 0.8   | 0.3           | -                            | 0.8                           |
| 7-8  | Skilled workers in manufacturing and construction, and other skilled workers | 13.0  | 11.3          | 13.7  | 6.3           | 9.8                          | 8.4                           |
| 9    | Elementary occupations   | 6.3   | 5.8           | 6.3   | 3.3           | 4.9                          | 5.8                           |

(1) Excl. persons living outside localities (Bedouins in the South) or in institutions (permanent samples).

(2) Incl. employed persons in the industry "Extra-Territorial Organizations and Bodies"

(Category U), and employed persons whose industry or occupation are not known.

(3) Incl. employed persons or employees in the industries: 30, 35, 36, 37, 5310, 83, 84, ,850, 851, ,852 ,853, 854, 855, 861, 8620, 8623, 91, 944, 99.

(4) Excl. employed persons or employees whose industry is not known.

לוח 8 - התפלגות המועסקים הנעדרים זמנית מעבודה כל השבוע לפי גיל ומין, נתונים מקוריים  
TABLE 8 - DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS TEMPORARY ABSENT FROM WORK ALL THE WEEK, BY AGE AND SEX, ORIGINAL DATA

| Age and sex                    | ספטמבר 2020<br>September 2020  |                 | אוגוסט 2020<br>August 2020   |                 | פברואר 2020<br>February 2020 | ספטמבר 2019<br>September 2019 | קבוצות גיל ומין             |
|--------------------------------|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                | מזה: בגלל<br>סיבות הקשורות<br>בנגיף קורונה<br>Thereof:<br>reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 | סך הכל<br>Total | מזה: בגלל<br>סיבות הקשורות<br>בנגיף קורונה<br>Thereof:<br>reasons<br>regarding<br>COVID-19 | סך הכל<br>Total | סך הכל<br>Total              | סך הכל<br>Total               |                             |
| <b>Total - thousands</b>       | <b>313.3</b>   | <b>486.2</b>    | <b>182.8</b>   | <b>605.3</b>    | <b>166.0</b>                 | <b>204.9</b>                  | <b>סך הכל - אלפים</b>       |
|                                | <b>Percentages</b>   |                 |  |                 |                              | <b>אחוזים</b>                 |                             |
| <b>Total</b>                   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>    | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>    | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>                  | <b>סך הכל</b>               |
| 15-17                          | 0.8  | 0.7             | 0.7  | 0.3             | 2.2                          | 2.2                           | 15-17                       |
| 18-24                          | 10.5   | 10.7            | 12.1   | 8.4             | 11.8                         | 9.9                           | 18-24                       |
| 25-29                          | 10.5   | 11.1            | 10.2   | 10.6            | 13.3                         | 15.1                          | 25-29                       |
| 30-34                          | 13.3   | 14.2            | 9.3  | 14.1            | 17.4                         | 15.9                          | 30-34                       |
| 35-44                          | 22.1   | 23.2            | 20.5   | 24.7            | 19.1                         | 17.0                          | 35-44                       |
| 45-54                          | 19.7   | 18.7            | 20.2   | 19.4            | 11.9                         | 14.1                          | 45-54                       |
| 55-59                          | 7.0  | 7.4             | 7.5  | 8.7             | 8.8                          | 10.7                          | 55-59                       |
| 60-64                          | 8.5  | 7.4             | 9.0  | 7.7             | 6.5                          | 7.5                           | 60-64                       |
| 65-69                          | 4.0  | 3.3             | 6.9  | 3.9             | 4.8                          | 4.8                           | 65-69                       |
| 70-74                          | 2.7  | 2.4             | 2.5  | 1.5             | 3.7                          | 2.1                           | 70-74                       |
| 75 and over                    | 1.1  | 0.9             | 1.2  | 0.6             | 0.6                          | 0.7                           | 75 ומעלה                    |
| 55 and over                    | 23.2   | 21.4            | 27.1   | 22.5            | 24.3                         | 25.8                          | 55 ומעלה                    |
| 65 and over                    | 7.7  | 6.5             | 10.6   | 6.0             | 9.1                          | 7.6                           | 65 ומעלה                    |
| <b>Total Men - thousands</b>   | <b>147.8</b>   | <b>206.6</b>    | <b>96.3</b>  | <b>192.6</b>    | <b>62.2</b>                  | <b>75.3</b>                   | <b>סך הכל גברים - אלפים</b> |
|                                | <b>Percentages</b>   |                 |  |                 |                              | <b>אחוזים</b>                 |                             |
| <b>Total Men</b>               | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>    | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>    | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>                  | <b>סך הכל גברים</b>         |
| 15-17                          | 0.7  | 0.8             | 0.8  | 0.6             | 1.2                          | 1.8                           | 15-17                       |
| 18-24                          | 7.9  | 7.7             | 11.2   | 8.0             | 11.2                         | 11.1                          | 18-24                       |
| 25-29                          | 10.7   | 10.1            | 9.0  | 8.0             | 11.6                         | 14.1                          | 25-29                       |
| 30-34                          | 12.6   | 12.6            | 8.5  | 9.8             | 13.8                         | 8.1                           | 30-34                       |
| 35-44                          | 21.5   | 20.6            | 23.3   | 25.5            | 11.5                         | 14.3                          | 35-44                       |
| 45-54                          | 20.5   | 22.2            | 19.6   | 20.7            | 13.6                         | 15.6                          | 45-54                       |
| 55-59                          | 10.1   | 10.0            | 9.5  | 9.8             | 12.3                         | 12.5                          | 55-59                       |
| 60-64                          | 8.0  | 8.4             | 6.4  | 8.0             | 10.1                         | 12.4                          | 60-64                       |
| 65-69                          | 3.3  | 2.9             | 7.0  | 5.3             | 8.3                          | 6.1                           | 65-69                       |
| 70-74                          | 3.1  | 3.5             | 3.1  | 3.0             | 5.5                          | 2.5                           | 70-74                       |
| 75 and over                    | 1.5  | 1.3             | 1.6  | 1.3             | 0.8                          | 1.4                           | 75 ומעלה                    |
| 55 and over                    | 25.9   | 26.0            | 27.6   | 27.4            | 37.1                         | 35.0                          | 55 ומעלה                    |
| 65 and over                    | 7.9  | 7.7             | 11.7   | 9.6             | 14.7                         | 10.1                          | 65 ומעלה                    |
| <b>Total Women - thousands</b> | <b>165.5</b>   | <b>279.6</b>    | <b>86.5</b>  | <b>412.7</b>    | <b>103.8</b>                 | <b>129.6</b>                  | <b>סך הכל נשים - אלפים</b>  |
|                                | <b>Percentages</b>   |                 | <b>Percentages</b>   |                 |                              | <b>אחוזים</b>                 |                             |
| <b>Total Women</b>             | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>    | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>    | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>                  | <b>סך הכל נשים</b>          |
| 15-17                          | 1.0  | 0.7             | 0.7  | 0.1             | 2.7                          | 2.5                           | 15-17                       |
| 18-24                          | 12.8   | 12.9            | 13.1   | 8.6             | 12.2                         | 9.2                           | 18-24                       |
| 25-29                          | 10.2   | 11.8            | 11.5   | 11.8            | 14.3                         | 15.7                          | 25-29                       |
| 30-34                          | 13.8   | 15.4            | 10.0   | 16.1            | 19.6                         | 20.5                          | 30-34                       |
| 35-44                          | 22.5   | 25.2            | 17.3   | 24.4            | 23.7                         | 18.6                          | 35-44                       |
| 45-54                          | 18.9   | 16.0            | 20.9   | 18.9            | 10.9                         | 13.2                          | 45-54                       |
| 55-59                          | 4.2  | 5.6             | 5.3  | 8.2             | 6.6                          | 9.7                           | 55-59                       |
| 60-64                          | 8.9  | 6.7             | 11.8   | 7.6             | 4.3                          | 4.6                           | 60-64                       |
| 65-69                          | 4.6  | 3.6             | 6.8  | 3.2             | 2.6                          | 4.0                           | 65-69                       |
| 70-74                          | 2.3  | 1.5             | 1.8  | 0.8             | 2.5                          | 1.8                           | 70-74                       |
| 75 and over                    | 0.7  | 0.5             | 0.7  | 0.3             | 0.5                          | 0.3                           | 75 ומעלה                    |
| 55 and over                    | 20.7   | 18.0            | 26.5   | 20.2            | 16.6                         | 20.4                          | 55 ומעלה                    |
| 65 and over                    | 7.6  | 5.7             | 9.3  | 4.4             | 5.7                          | 6.2                           | 65 ומעלה                    |

Table 9. - Persons aged 15 and over by labour force characteristics - Monthly

לוח 9- בני 15 ומעלה לפי תכונות כוח עבודה - חודשי

| תקופה       | סך הכל<br>Total<br>(2+8) | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force  |  |                          |       | בלתי מועסקים<br>Unemployed persons |                 |      |         | אינם בכוח העבודה<br>Not in labour force |         |                                |          | בלתי מועסקים<br>ונעדרים זמנית<br>מעבודה כל<br>השבוע בקורונה<br>Unemployed persons and temporarily absent from work all week due to reasons related to the Coronavirus pandemic (6+7) | בלתי מועסקים<br>ונעדרים זמנית<br>מעבודה מסיבות<br>הקשורות בקורונה<br>Unemployed Persons, temporarily absent from work for reasons related to Coronavirus and not participating in the labor force who stopped working due to dismissal from March 2020 (6+7+9) | בלתי מועסקים<br>ונעדרים זמנית<br>מעבודה מסיבות<br>הקשורות בקורונה<br>Unemployed Persons, temporarily absent from work for reasons related to Coronavirus and not participating in the labor force who stopped working due to other reasons or not worked in the past, interest to work now and did not looking for job during last month due to Coronavirus pandemic (6+7+9+10) | Period |
|-------------|--------------------------|---|--|--------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------|---------|---|---------|--------------------------------|----------|--|--|---|--------|
|             |                          | מועסקים<br>Employed persons   |  | סך הכל<br>Total<br>(3+7) |       | בלתי מועסקים<br>Unemployed persons | סך הכל<br>Total | 9    | 10      | 11                                      | 12      | 13                             |          |  |  |   |        |
|             |                          | עודדו זמנית מעבודה כל<br>השבוע<br>Temporarily absent from work all week | עבדו<br>השבוע<br>Working during the week |                          |       |                                    |                 |      |         |   |         |                                |          |  |  |   |        |
| מרץ 2020    | 6,585.0                  | 3,086.9   | 726.6                                    | 893.7                    | 126.5 | 2,477.8                            | 21.9            | 17.1 | 853.1   | 875.1                                   | 892.1   | Thousands                      | מרץ 2020 | 2020   | מרץ  | אלפים   |        |
| אפריל 2020  | 6,595.7                  | 2,400.8   | 1,275.8                                  | 1,530.6                  | 129.3 | 2,535.1                            | 94.7            | 63.3 | 1,405.1 | 1,499.8                                 | 1,563.0 | אפריל 2020                     | 2020     | אפריל  | אלפים  |   |        |
| מאי 2020    | 6,604.6                  | 3,889.8   | 684.2                                    | 797.6                    | 161.4 | 2,553.4                            | 110.1           | 48.2 | 845.6   | 955.7                                   | 1,003.9 | מאי 2020                       | 2020     | מאי  | אלפים  |   |        |
| יוני 2020   | 6,613.9                  | 3,893.1   | 208.5                                    | 333.2                    | 191.9 | 2,528.9                            | 80.1            | 17.4 | 400.4   | 480.5                                   | 497.9   | יוני 2020                      | 2020     | יוני   | אלפים  |   |        |
| יולי 2020   | 6,624.2                  | 3,887.5   | 212.6                                    | 460.9                    | 209.3 | 2,527.5                            | 74.7            | 16.7 | 421.9   | 496.6                                   | 513.3   | יולי 2020                      | 2020     | יולי   | אלפים  |   |        |
| אוגוסט 2020 | 6,634.3                  | 3,902.9   | 182.8                                    | 606.1                    | 223.4 | 2,508.1                            | 67.7            | 17.8 | 406.2   | 473.9                                   | 491.7   | אוגוסט 2020                    | 2020     | אוגוסט   | אלפים  |   |        |
| ספטמבר 2020 | 6,644.5                  | 3,397.1   | 313.3                                    | 487.1                    | 191.6 | 2,568.7                            | 85.0            | 15.9 | 504.9   | 589.9                                   | 605.7   | ספטמבר 2020                    | 2020     | ספטמבר   | אלפים  |   |        |
| מרץ 2020    | 100.0                    | 75.2  | 21.8                                     | 21.8                     | 3.1   | 17.7                               |                 |      | 20.8    | 21.2                                    | 21.5    | Percentage in labour force (1) | מרץ 2020 | 2020   | מרץ  | אחוז מכוח העבודה (1)  |        |
| אפריל 2020  | 100.0                    | 59.1  | 37.7                                     | 37.7                     | 3.2   | 31.4                               |                 |      | 34.6    | 36.1                                    | 37.1    | אפריל 2020                     | 2020     | אפריל  | אחוז מכוח העבודה (1)   |   |        |
| מאי 2020    | 100.0                    | 76.3  | 19.7                                     | 19.7                     | 4.0   | 16.9                               |                 |      | 20.9    | 23.0                                    | 23.8    | מאי 2020                       | 2020     | מאי  | אחוז מכוח העבודה (1)   |   |        |
| יוני 2020   | 100.0                    | 87.1  | 8.2                                      | 8.2                      | 4.7   | 5.1                                |                 |      | 9.8     | 11.5                                    | 11.9    | יוני 2020                      | 2020     | יוני   | אחוז מכוח העבודה (1)   |   |        |
| יולי 2020   | 100.0                    | 83.6  | 11.2                                     | 11.2                     | 5.1   | 5.2                                |                 |      | 10.3    | 11.9                                    | 12.3    | יולי 2020                      | 2020     | יולי   | אחוז מכוח העבודה (1)   |   |        |
| אוגוסט 2020 | 100.0                    | 79.9  | 14.7                                     | 14.7                     | 5.4   | 4.4                                |                 |      | 9.8     | 11.3                                    | 11.7    | אוגוסט 2020                    | 2020     | אוגוסט   | אחוז מכוח העבודה (1)   |   |        |
| ספטמבר 2020 | 100.0                    | 83.3  | 12.0                                     | 12.0                     | 4.7   | 7.7                                |                 |      | 12.4    | 14.2                                    | 14.5    | ספטמבר 2020                    | 2020     | ספטמבר   | אחוז מכוח העבודה (1)   |   |        |

(1) The percentage of the labor force of columns 12 and 13 is calculated after adding columns 9 and 10 to the labor force respectively.

(1) אחוז מכוח העבודה של עמודות 12 ו-13 מחושב אחרי הוספת עמודות 9 ו-10 ללוח העבודה בהתאמה.

לוח 10 - אחוז הבלתי מועסקים מכוח העבודה לפי גיל ומין, נתונים מקוריים

TABLE 10 - PERCENTAGE OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS OUT OF LABOUR FORCE, BY AGE AND SEX, ORIGINAL DATA

| Age and sex        | ספטמבר 2020<br>September 2020 | אוגוסט 2020<br>August 2020 | פברואר 2020<br>February 2020 | ספטמבר 2019<br>September 2019 | קבוצות גיל ומין     |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
|                    | סך הכל<br>Total               | סך הכל<br>Total            | סך הכל<br>Total              | סך הכל<br>Total               |                     |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>4.7</b>                    | <b>5.4</b>                 | <b>3.2</b>                   | <b>3.7</b>                    | <b>סך הכל</b>       |
| 15-17              | 26.4                          | 32.6                       | 9.2                          | 17.7                          | 15-17               |
| 18-24              | 7.6                           | 9.7                        | 3.6                          | 6.1                           | 18-24               |
| 25-29              | 6.6                           | 8.1                        | 5.0                          | 4.5                           | 25-29               |
| 30-34              | 4.6                           | 6.2                        | 3.4                          | 3.7                           | 30-34               |
| 35-44              | 3.7                           | 3.9                        | 3.2                          | 3.2                           | 35-44               |
| 45-54              | 3.8                           | 3.2                        | 2.2                          | 2.9                           | 45-54               |
| 55-59              | 3.8                           | 3.1                        | 2.7                          | 3.3                           | 55-59               |
| 60-64              | 2.8                           | 3.8                        | 2.7                          | 2.1                           | 60-64               |
| 65-69              | 4.7                           | 3.6                        | 2.8                          | 2.4                           | 65-69               |
| 70-74              | 1.9                           | 2.6                        | 1.3                          | ..                            | 70-74               |
| 75 and over        | -                             | -                          | ..                           | 2.9                           | 75 ומעלה            |
| 55 and over        | 3.3                           | 3.3                        | 2.6                          | 2.5                           | 55 ומעלה            |
| 65 and over        | 3.3                           | 2.9                        | 2.2                          | 1.9                           | 65 ומעלה            |
| <b>Total Men</b>   | <b>4.8</b>                    | <b>5.5</b>                 | <b>3.1</b>                   | <b>3.2</b>                    | <b>סך הכל גברים</b> |
| 15-17              | 33.6                          | 22.0                       | 12.2                         | 26.4                          | 15-17               |
| 18-24              | 7.1                           | 8.0                        | 3.2                          | 3.8                           | 18-24               |
| 25-29              | 6.8                           | 9.3                        | 4.6                          | 5.5                           | 25-29               |
| 30-34              | 4.3                           | 6.9                        | 2.8                          | 2.9                           | 30-34               |
| 35-44              | 4.2                           | 4.1                        | 3.0                          | 2.4                           | 35-44               |
| 45-54              | 3.7                           | 3.2                        | 2.3                          | 2.6                           | 45-54               |
| 55-59              | 4.3                           | 4.5                        | 2.7                          | 3.0                           | 55-59               |
| 60-64              | 3.9                           | 5.1                        | 2.8                          | 2.2                           | 60-64               |
| 65-69              | 4.5                           | 3.8                        | 3.6                          | 2.9                           | 65-69               |
| 70-74              | 1.7                           | 3.6                        | 2.1                          | -                             | 70-74               |
| 75 and over        | -                             | -                          | ..                           | ..                            | 75 ומעלה            |
| 55 and over        | 3.8                           | 4.3                        | 2.8                          | 2.4                           | 55 ומעלה            |
| 65 and over        | 3.0                           | 3.3                        | 3.0                          | 1.9                           | 65 ומעלה            |
| <b>Total Women</b> | <b>4.6</b>                    | <b>5.3</b>                 | <b>3.4</b>                   | <b>4.3</b>                    | <b>סך הכל נשים</b>  |
| 15-17              | 20.7                          | 42.9                       | 7.3                          | 9.9                           | 15-17               |
| 18-24              | 8.0                           | 11.5                       | 4.0                          | 8.5                           | 18-24               |
| 25-29              | 6.4                           | 6.8                        | 5.4                          | 3.4                           | 25-29               |
| 30-34              | 5.0                           | 5.4                        | 4.1                          | 4.4                           | 30-34               |
| 35-44              | 3.3                           | 3.7                        | 3.4                          | 4.1                           | 35-44               |
| 45-54              | 3.8                           | 3.1                        | 2.2                          | 3.2                           | 45-54               |
| 55-59              | 3.2                           | 1.6                        | 2.7                          | 3.6                           | 55-59               |
| 60-64              | 1.4                           | 2.2                        | 2.6                          | 2.1                           | 60-64               |
| 65-69              | 4.9                           | 3.2                        | 1.5                          | 1.8                           | 65-69               |
| 70-74              | 2.3                           | ..                         | -                            | ..                            | 70-74               |
| 75 and over        | -                             | -                          | -                            | ..                            | 75 ומעלה            |
| 55 and over        | 2.8                           | 2.0                        | 2.2                          | 2.7                           | 55 ומעלה            |
| 65 and over        | 3.8                           | 2.4                        | 1.0                          | 1.9                           | 65 ומעלה            |

נתונים מקוריים, ספטמבר 2020 (1)

17.11.2020 תולדות

תוקן: 17.11.2020

**TABLE 11 - EMPLOYED PERSONS AND EMPLOYEES (EXCLUDING PERSONS TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM WORK ALL THE WEEK), AVERAGE WEEKLY WORK-HOURS, BY INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION AND WORKING FROM HOME, ORIGINAL DATA, SEPTEMBER 2020 (1)**

| Code | Industry and occupation  | Employees                    |                                     |                                      | שכירים                    |           |
|------|--|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
|      |  | אחוז עובדים מהבית            | ממוצע שעות עבודה בשבוע שעבדו מהבית  | עבדו מהבית בשבוע הקובע               | ממוצע שעות עבודה בשבוע    | סה"כ      |
|      |  | Percentage working from home | Average weekly work-hours from home | Worked from home in determinant week | Average weekly work-hours | Total     |
|      | TOTAL (2)  | 22.9                         | 24.8                                | 676.9                                | 38.9                      | 2,960.2   |
|      | In Public Sector by industry definition (3)                                  | R 19.0                       | R 19.7                              | R 181.3                              | R 39.4                    | R 954.6   |
|      | Not in Public Sector by industry definition (4)                              | R 25.0                       | R 26.5                              | R 486.1                              | R 38.7                    | R 1,946.1 |
|      | INDUSTRY   |                              |                                     |                                      |                           |           |
| A    | Agriculture, forestry and fishing  | 8.2                          | 19.9                                | 1.3                                  | 42.5                      | 15.7      |
| B-C  | Manufacturing; Mining and quarrying  | 17.1                         | 28.5                                | 51.2                                 | 42.0                      | 298.8     |
| D    | Electricity supply   | 19.7                         | 39.3                                | 2.3                                  | 45.4                      | 11.5      |
| E    | Water supply, sewerage and waste management                                  | 27.7                         | 21.5                                | 3.9                                  | 41.4                      | 14.2      |
| F    | Construction   | 7.1                          | 21.9                                | 10.3                                 | 42.1                      | 145.9     |
| G    | Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles                      | 13.1                         | 23.0                                | 39.3                                 | 39.0                      | 299.6     |
| H    | Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities                       | 11.0                         | 20.8                                | 12.2                                 | 39.7                      | 110.7     |
| I    | Accommodation and food service activities                                    | 5.4                          | 22.1                                | 4.4                                  | 34.9                      | 81.5      |
| J    | Information and communications   | 69.8                         | 32.7                                | 141.7                                | 41.5                      | 202.9     |
| K    | Financial and insurance activities   | 42.3                         | 23.9                                | 48.8                                 | 39.5                      | 115.5     |
| L    | Real estate activities   | 26.6                         | 18.1                                | 4.1                                  | 37.0                      | 15.3      |
| M    | Professional, scientific and technical activities                            | 47.8                         | 25.3                                | 86.3                                 | 39.1                      | 180.5     |
| N    | Administrative and support service activities                                | 11.3                         | 29.0                                | 13.3                                 | 37.4                      | 116.9     |
| O    | Local, public and defence administration and social security                 | 10.2                         | 19.9                                | 40.3                                 | 45.7                      | 393.0     |
| P    | Education  | 35.1                         | 19.6                                | 142.7                                | 32.7                      | 406.4     |
| Q    | Human health and social work activities                                      | 9.8                          | 17.5                                | 33.8                                 | 34.1                      | 345.0     |
| R    | Arts, entertainment and recreation   | 29.4                         | 19.5                                | 12.2                                 | 34.1                      | 41.4      |
| S    | Other service activities   | 32.7                         | 20.6                                | 15.5                                 | 36.0                      | 47.3      |
| T    | Households as employers  | 5.2                          | 41.7                                | 2.9                                  | 41.0                      | 56.4      |
|      | OCCUPATION   |                              |                                     |                                      |                           |           |
| 1    | Managers   | 29.2                         | 21.4                                | 68.4                                 | 45.6                      | 234.4     |
| 2    | Professionals  | 43.8                         | 26.2                                | 397.2                                | 37.8                      | 906.0     |
| 3    | Practical engineers, technicians, agents, and associate professionals        | 28.0                         | 22.2                                | 114.4                                | 37.9                      | 409.2     |
| 4    | Clerical support workers   | 23.5                         | 24.1                                | 51.1                                 | 37.2                      | 217.4     |
| 5    | Service and sales workers  | 5.1                          | 24.7                                | 25.0                                 | 35.0                      | 488.8     |
| 6    | Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers                           | 3.4                          | 6.2                                 | (0.5)                                | 42.6                      | 13.7      |
| 7-8  | Skilled workers in manufacturing and construction, and other skilled workers | 4.3                          | 20.8                                | 14.2                                 | 42.1                      | 328.7     |
| 9    | Elementary occupations   | 0.6                          | 8.0                                 | (0.8)                                | 36.0                      | 142.9     |

(1) Excl. persons living outside localities (Bedouins in the South) or in institutions (permanent samples).

(2) Incl. employed persons in the industry "Extra-Territorial Organizations and Bodies" (Category U), employed persons whose industry or occupation are not known, and employed person that not known if worked from home in determinant week.

(3) Incl. employed persons or employees in the industries: 30, 35, 36, 37, 5310, 83, 84, ,850, 851, ,852 ,853, 854, 855, 861, 8620, 8623, 91, 944, 99.

(4) Excl. employed persons or employees whose industry is not known.

Revised: 17.11.2020.



## **METHODS:**

As of 2012 the format of the Labour Force Survey changed from a quarterly survey to a monthly survey.

### **Panels and their Mode of Investigation**

The sample drawn each year is divided into four mutually exclusive groups, known as panels. The panels are introduced into the survey investigation in four consecutive quarters, one panel in each period. Each panel is investigated for a number of periods, sometimes with a break between the investigations. Since the new survey is monthly, the annual sample is divided into twelve panels. The difference between the different rotation methods of panels is in the percentage of overlap between consecutive months, between parallel months of consecutive quarters, or between parallel months of consecutive years.

Therefore, the investigative format of panels has an impact on sampling errors of the various estimates. Generally, it can be said that the larger the overlap of the panels between two periods of time, the smaller the sampling error of the estimates of change between periods (for example, change in the number of unemployed persons between month  $t$  and month  $t-1$ ), in comparison with exclusive samples of the same size. Regarding estimates on the quarterly or annual level – the larger the overlap between the months, the greater the sampling error of the quarterly or annual estimate, in comparison to that estimate if it were based on exclusive samples of the same size.

The monthly rotational structure of panels, known as 4-8-4, is appropriate for determining priorities for estimates of change of different periods. The Labour Force Survey in the USA uses this structure as well. In the rotational structure, eight investigations are performed for each panel, in the following way: Investigation in the introduction month and the three following months (investigations 1-4), a break of eight months and four more consecutive investigations in the following months (investigations 5-8), in months parallel to the first months of investigation.

As can be seen in Table C, each month is composed of eight panels, two of which were not investigated in the previous month (one of them is returning from a rest of eight months and one is new), and the rest were investigated. Each quarter includes twelve exclusive panels, of those, four were investigated only once, four were investigated twice, and the rest were investigated three times. Each year includes twenty-seven exclusive panels in total, of those, eighteen are investigated four times consecutively, and the rest are investigated less. The introductory month to the survey and the exit month from the survey are separated by sixteen months for each panel, and therefore, no panel will be investigated eight times during one year. For each two consecutive months, there are six common panels and two exclusive ones,

one of them old and the second one new. For each two parallel months, separated by a quarter, there are two common panels and six exclusive ones. For each two parallel months of consecutive years there are four common panels and four exclusive panels.

**Table C. Example of Investigation of Panels in the 4-8-4 Structure**

| First Month of Investigation and Year | Month of Investigation |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|----|----|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
|                                       | 2018                   |    |    | 2019 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | 2020 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
|                                       | 10                     | 11 | 12 | 1    | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1    | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 10-2017                               | 5                      | 6  | 7  | 8    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 11-2017                               |                        | 5  | 6  | 7    | 8 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 12-2017                               |                        |    | 5  | 6    | 7 | 8 |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 1-2018                                |                        |    |    | 5    | 6 | 7 | 8 |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 2-2018                                |                        |    |    |      | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 3-2018                                |                        |    |    |      |   | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |   |   |   |    |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 4-2018                                |                        |    |    |      |   |   | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |   |   |    |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 5-2018                                |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |   |    |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 6-2018                                |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |    |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 7-2018                                | 4                      |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8  |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 8-2018                                | 3                      | 4  |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   | 5 | 6 | 7  | 8  |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 9-2018                                | 2                      | 3  | 4  |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 5 | 6  | 7  | 8  |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 10-2018                               | 1                      | 2  | 3  | 4    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 11-2018                               |                        | 1  | 2  | 3    | 4 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | 5  | 6  | 7    | 8 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 12-2018                               |                        |    | 1  | 2    | 3 | 4 |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | 5  | 6    | 7 | 8 |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 1-2019                                |                        |    |    | 1    | 2 | 3 | 4 |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | 5    | 6 | 7 | 8 |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 2-2019                                |                        |    |    |      | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |      | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 3-2019                                |                        |    |    |      |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |   |   |   |    |    |    |      |   | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 4-2019                                |                        |    |    |      |   |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |   |   |    |    |    |      |   |   | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |   |   |    |    |    |
| 5-2019                                |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |   |    |    |    |      |   |   |   | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |   |    |    |    |
| 6-2019                                |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |    |    |    |      |   |   |   |   | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |    |    |    |
| 7-2019                                |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4  |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8  |    |    |
| 8-2019                                |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 | 2 | 3  | 4  |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   | 5 | 6 | 7  | 8  |    |
| 9-2019                                |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 | 2  | 3  | 4  |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 5 | 6  | 7  | 8  |
| 10-2019                               |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 5  | 6  | 7  |
| 11-2019                               |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | 1  | 2  | 3    | 4 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | 5  | 6  |
| 12-2019                               |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | 1  | 2    | 3 | 4 |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | 5  |
| 1-2020                                |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | 1    | 2 | 3 | 4 |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 2-2020                                |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |      | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 3-2020                                |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |      |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |   |   |   |    |    |    |
| 4-2020                                |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |      |   |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |   |   |    |    |    |
| 5-2020                                |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |      |   |   |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |   |    |    |    |
| 6-2020                                |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |      |   |   |   |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |    |    |    |
| 7-2020                                |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4  |    |    |
| 8-2020                                |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 | 2 | 3  | 4  |    |
| 9-2020                                |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1 | 2  | 3  | 4  |
| 10-2020                               |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | 1  | 2  | 3  |
| 11-2020                               |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | 1  | 2  |
| 12-2020                               |                        |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | 1  |

## **Sampling**

Most of the survey population is covered by current samples generally drawn once a year. A small part of the population whose characteristics do not change over time is covered by permanent samples taken from the 2008 Census.

### **Current Samples**

#### **Sampling Fraction**

The survey is planned so that in each panel a sample of approximately 1,500 dwellings should be obtained. At the stage of planning the yearly sample, the sampling fraction, expressing the relationship between the planned sample size and the population size of that year, is determined. The sampling fraction is the same for all population groups, but can change between sampling years. The size of the obtained sample is a little more than 0.7% of the household population.

#### **The Main Sampling Method**

Most of the final sampling units are dwellings, which are sampled in a two-stage method. In the first stage, localities are sampled, with probability proportional to size. In the second stage, dwellings are sampled in the sampled localities, so that the final sampling probability of the dwelling is equivalent to the sampling fraction of that year. The sampled dwellings are placed in sampling “portions” of approximately eight to nine dwellings and each portion is allocated to a panel, and assigned a fixed determinant week.

#### **First stage - sampling of localities**

The sample of localities in the survey is taken from a list of localities (the locality sampling frame), and the localities are placed in three main groups, according to their size:

- a. Very large localities are included in the entire sample year (with certainty) in all twelve panels. This group includes less than 40 localities, however, approximately 70% of the survey population are concentrated in them.
- b. Medium sized and large urban localities are included in the entire sample year (with certainty) in one panel, two, three, four, six or nine panels, but not in all the panels. The larger the locality is, the larger the number of panels that are in it. Annually, close to 100 localities of this type are sampled, and their population comprises approximately 20% of the survey population.
- c. Small localities, urban and rural, are called probability localities in the sample format. These localities are divided into homogeneous groups, called sampling strata, similar to the geographical groupings used for determining the weights of the survey (see detailed geographic groupings in Table E, "Estimation Method", below) and according to other characteristics. The localities are arranged in each stratum according to various characteristics and a systematic random sample is drawn, the probability of each locality to be sampled being proportional to its size. Thus, these localities are known as “probability localities”. The sample in each locality is usually placed in one panel. Each year a sample of localities is taken, dependent on the previous year’s sample, to

ensure that as many different localities as possible are included in the samples of two adjacent years, which are sometimes investigated in the same months more than once. Altogether, each year approximately 200 “probability” localities are sampled out of approximately 1,100 localities in the frame.

#### Stage two – sampling within the sampled localities

In every locality that is sampled, a sample of residential dwellings is taken, although sometimes (mostly in non-urban localities) households or other units are sampled. The sampling is done as follows:

- a. Sampling from municipal tax files – each year, a sample of dwellings is taken from the frame obtained from the Dwelling and Buildings Register of the CBS, for approximately 180 of the larger localities. This Register is constructed from the municipal tax files of localities. In every file, on each record (property) there are means of identification (number in the locality, address and name of resident), type of property (such as the use for which the property is designated – residential or other). Records of non-residential property are deleted from the file, so that the sampling frame includes only residential dwellings. The records in the file undergo a procedure of coding the addresses and anchoring them, so that by the end of the procedure the statistical area (the locality's internal geographic division) of each record is known as well. This division is usually for localities with approximately 15,000 residents or more. The dwellings are then arranged geographically, in which the statistical area is usually the main geographical characteristic. After sorting the records, a systematic random sample is taken. In other words, a random beginning is chosen, which determines the first dwelling sampled, and the rest of the dwellings in the sample are determined by fixed jumps. By this method, a random sample of dwellings spread over all the locality and all the statistical area of the locality is obtained.
- b. Sampling from lists of households – Most of the villages, moshavim, and some of the urban localities, are not yet in the Dwelling and Building Register and therefore a sample is taken from lists of households or dwellings. A systematic random sample is taken near to the time of investigation from a list of households or dwellings obtained from the secretariats of the localities.
- c. Sampling from lists of persons – it is usually difficult to obtain a list of households in kibbutzim. Therefore for those kibbutzim sampled in the survey, a list of persons aged 18 and over residing permanently in the kibbutz is obtained close to the time of the first interview. A systematic random sample of persons is chosen from this list. A sampled person who is a head of household (in accordance with definitions laid down in advance) is interviewed together with the other members of the family. A person who is sampled but is not a head of household is not included in the sample (unless one of the other sampled persons is the head of their household).

#### Special Samples

A small part of the current sample is not drawn by the main sampling method described above, but instead by other methods, depending on the sampling frame and various other constraints.

a. Samples in student hostels and immigrant absorption centers – Neither persons nor households in student hostels and immigration absorption centers are covered by the Dwelling and Building Register. In order to include these populations in the current Labour Force Surveys, special sampling frames of dwelling units in student hostels (in the seven large universities) and immigrant absorption centers are compiled. A one-stage sample of dwelling units is taken from these frames once a year and is allocated evenly to the panels of the sample year.

b. New buildings – The investigation of the main sample of the Labour Force Surveys in urban localities may extend up to two and a half years from the time the sample was taken. Since the original sample of dwellings does not represent the population that moved into dwellings of which the construction was completed after the sampling, these dwellings have to be represented by a supplementary sample. Thus, each quarter, an additional sample is taken from special sampling frames of new dwellings in the urban localities for each panel whose investigation has not yet finished. In rural localities, no supplementary sample is taken since the first interview is held close to the time of taking the sample and the fourth interview is completed after about a year and a quarter after the sample was taken.

#### Changeover or Multiple Households in the Sample Unit

It should be mentioned that because the sample unit is a dwelling, the household residing there at the time of the interview is investigated. Thus, in the case of a changeover of residents, the new household is interviewed. The same principle applies when the sampling is from a list of households – the interviewer returns to the same address. In the case of more than one household in the sampled dwelling, all the households, including all persons aged 15 and over, are interviewed.

#### Allocation of the current sample over time

Because one of the main goals of the Labour Force Survey is to measure changes in the characteristics of the labour force over time, a number of steps are taken to minimize the variation in the sample over time.

Each year, localities are allocated to panels so that an optimal balance is achieved with regard to the sample size and characteristics of the localities in each panel. In very large localities, which are surveyed in every panel, each panel contains a uniform number of interview quotas (portions). Each panel is distributed over about one-fourth of the locality, in order to reduce the distances that interviewers have to cover between the dwellings in their interview portions. However, the eight panels surveyed each month are distributed evenly in all parts of the locality.

The interviewers' portions in the current sample are allocated among 12 panels, so that balanced samples were obtained with respect to the following:

- The number of portions in each panel.
- The number of portions according to locality groups (for example, kibbutzim, moshavim, Arab localities).

- The number of portions in localities where there are 12 portions a year or more.

Furthermore, the week of interviewing is designated within the month for each portion, so that a balanced sample will be obtained over the four weeks of the month.

### Size of the current monthly sample

In each month, there are about eight panels with about 1,500 dwellings each, so a total of about 12,000 dwellings are included each month. In these dwellings, between 9,000 and 9,500 households are expected to be interviewed.

### **Permanent Samples from the 2008 Population Census**

Because of the difficulty of interviewing certain sections of the survey population on a regular basis, "permanent" samples were taken from a sampling frame comprising records from the socio-economic sample used in the 2008 Population Census. These samples participate in the survey estimates, by means of data collected in the Census, and do not change between censuses.

The permanent samples are:

#### Institutions not investigated currently in the survey

Other institutions besides the types of institutions mentioned in the section "special samples", such as dormitories at educational institutions and homes for the elderly, are not covered in the current samples of the survey. These institutions are included in the current estimates through socio-economic data collected in the 2008 Population Census. The census data are sample data. A total of about 23,500 persons aged 15 and over were included in the permanent sample of institutions in the Census, which represent about 175,000 persons aged 15 and over in the population.

#### Persons living outside of localities in the south district

Households belonging to Bedouin tribes in the South are also covered in the socio-economic data of the 2008 Population Census. These data are also sample data, and include about 2,900 persons aged 15 and over who represent a population of about 11,000 households with about 22,500 persons aged 15 and over.

### **The Interview and Questionnaire**

Interviews were conducted by approximately 90 interviewers from the Central Bureau of Statistics (about 45 field interviewers, and about 45 telephone interviewers), who receive ongoing training and supervision. Each field interviewer receives a weekly quota of 8-9 dwellings to cover.

Telephone interviewers use a general list of dwellings, which are divided according to the week of the interview without allocating interview quotas to each interviewer. In 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2020, interviews were conducted in 70.6% of the households that were intended to be investigated in the survey (69.9% in the previous quarter). The calculated percentage of interviewed households excluded cases that were not intended to be investigated, such as unoccupied dwellings, non-residential dwellings, and households that were not in the survey population. These cases are

considered “zero” cases, 7.4% of the gross sample in 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2020 (6.3% in the previous quarter) (see Table D).

In residential dwellings, the interviews were conducted with one of the adult household members, who provided information about all of the members of the household (in dwellings with more than one household, each household was investigated). For households where nobody was home on the first visit, interviewers usually make two subsequent visits. For each visit in which no household member is interviewed, the interviewer indicates the reason in a “non-investigation” questionnaire.

In addition to “zero” cases, non-investigation can be due to absence of household members, refusal to respond, or other reasons such as difficulty with communication or inability to locate the dwelling. Households that are not investigated for these reasons are considered “non-response” cases (29.4% of the net sample in 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2020, 30.1% in the previous quarter).

The final reason for non-investigation (including reasons for “zero” cases) is determined according to data provided by the interviewers in the data collection process and is determined after data processing and editing. With regard to “zero” cases, the interviewers also rely on information obtained from neighbors of the household members. With regard to cases of non-investigation because of “non-response”, the information is mainly obtained from the household members themselves.

Data are collected in face-to-face interviews, using the Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI) method in Stage A. In the other stages, data were collected in telephone interviews using the Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI) method. In 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2020, out of all the dwellings surveyed, 99.5% of the interviews were conducted by telephone (same as in the previous quarter). The increase in telephone interviews was mainly because of a situation with the COVID-19 epidemic and the inability to conduct face-to-face interviews.

For each dwelling, one questionnaire was completed with information pertaining to all the households and to each member aged 15 and over.

**The questionnaire for individuals.** In January 2018 the questionnaire for persons aged 15 and over was updated. The updated questionnaire includes questions on: work in the determinant week, number of jobs held by an employed person, number of work hours usually worked and hours actually worked in the determinant week, number of work hours less than usual and number of overtime hours in the determinant week, number of work hours usually worked and hours actually worked in the determinant week at an employed person's main job (for those who have more than one job), whether an employed person is interested in working more hours than they usually work and whether they have they sought additional hours (for those who usually work less than 35 hours a week), reasons for part-time work, reasons for absence from work (during the

entire determinant week or part of it), place of work, geographical mobility of all employed persons and the length of time it takes employed persons to get to their place of work, industry and occupation, and status at work. Questions were added about mode of employment, type of employment contract, number of days a week usually worked and actually worked in the determinant week, and whether they worked on the previous weekend. For employed persons information was collected on the year the current job was begun and those who began working in the previous two years were asked about how they found their job and how long it took them to find their job. All employed persons were asked whether they were interested in changing jobs. If yes, they were asked their reasons, had they sought other work and how they sought other work. In addition, information is obtained on activities of unemployed persons such as seeking work, mode and length of time of search, search for full-time or part-time work, reasons for unemployment, whether the individual ever worked in Israel and when. For employed persons, the amount of time worked during the year and reasons for working only part of the year are also investigated. Those persons not in the labour force were asked if and when they worked in Israel and those who worked in the two years preceding the interview were asked about their most recent job (similarly to employed persons). Those persons not in the labour force and who had not worked in the previous two years were asked why they did not work. Information was also gathered on those discouraged from seeking work including reasons for not seeking work in the last month, length of time spent seeking work in the last year, whether they sought work through the Employment Bureau and whether they were seeking full-time or part-time work.

From September 2020, two topics were added to the questionnaire: changing jobs between consecutive months and working from home, including working hours from home.

Apart from details about work, demographic information is also collected: age, sex, marital status, country of birth, length of time in Israel, level of education (number of years of schooling, type of school last attended, and highest diploma received. Information on whether one studied in a Yeshiva, what type of Yeshiva, and number of years of study in a post-secondary Yeshiva is collected for Jewish men). Note that a response option "Pre-academic preparatory program" was added to the question on type of school last attended.

**The household questionnaire** includes information on the number of persons in the household, the number of rooms in the dwelling, the number of children in the household, number of hours of work of paid domestic help, ownership of the dwelling and who the dwelling is rented from, religious way of life of the people living in the dwelling, and people with disabilities living in the dwelling and types of disabilities.



**Table D.- Sample Size (Dwellings/Households) – Excluding Permanent Samples**

| Month and year      |                         | Gross sample (dwellings) |            |                      | Intended sample of households to be interviewed |              |                                |                  |
|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------------|---|--------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
|                     |                         | Total                    | Zero cases | Belong to population | Total   | Interviewed  | Not interviewed (non-response) |                  |
|                     |                         |                          |            |                      |   |              | Total                          | Thereof: refused |
| <b>2018 average</b> | <b>Absolute numbers</b> | <b>12,237</b>            | <b>804</b> | <b>11,432</b>        | <b>11,552</b>                                   | <b>8,489</b> | <b>3,063</b>                   | <b>547</b>       |
|                     | <b>Percentages</b>      | <b>100.0</b>             | <b>6.6</b> | <b>93.4</b>          | <b>100.0</b>                                    | <b>73.5</b>  | <b>26.5</b>                    | <b>4.7</b>       |
| <b>2019 average</b> | <b>Absolute numbers</b> | <b>12,191</b>            | <b>904</b> | <b>11,287</b>        | <b>11,399</b>                                   | <b>8,514</b> | <b>2,885</b>                   | <b>554</b>       |
|                     | <b>Percentages</b>      | <b>100.0</b>             | <b>7.4</b> | <b>92.6</b>          | <b>100.0</b>                                    | <b>74.7</b>  | <b>25.3</b>                    | <b>4.9</b>       |
| September 2019      | Absolute numbers        | 12,152                   | 970        | 11,182               | 11,268  | 8,101        | 3,167                          | 473              |
|                     | Percentages             | 100.0                    | 8.0        | 92.0                 | 100.0   | 71.9         | 28.1                           | 4.2              |
| October 2019        | Absolute numbers        | 12,171                   | 895        | 11,276               | 11,344  | 7,307        | 4,037                          | 429              |
|                     | Percentages             | 100.0                    | 7.4        | 92.6                 | 100.0   | 64.4         | 35.6                           | 3.8              |
| November 2019       | Absolute numbers        | 12,171                   | 979        | 11,192               | 11,270  | 8,308        | 2,962                          | 610              |
|                     | Percentages             | 100.0                    | 8.0        | 92.0                 | 100.0   | 73.7         | 26.3                           | 5.4              |
| December 2019       | Absolute numbers        | 12,218                   | 945        | 11,273               | 11,382  | 8,154        | 3,228                          | 601              |
|                     | Percentages             | 100.0                    | 7.7        | 92.3                 | 100.0   | 71.6         | 28.4                           | 5.3              |
| January 2020        | Absolute numbers        | 12,326                   | 936        | 11,390               | 11,505  | 7,945        | 3,560                          | 561              |
|                     | Percentages             | 100.0                    | 7.6        | 92.4                 | 100.0   | 69.1         | 30.9                           | 4.9              |
| February 2020       | Absolute numbers        | 12,281                   | 899        | 11,382               | 11,490  | 8,198        | 3,292                          | 620              |
|                     | Percentages             | 100.0                    | 7.3        | 92.7                 | 100.0   | 71.3         | 28.7                           | 5.4              |
| March 2020          | Absolute numbers        | 12,235                   | 802        | 11,433               | 11,564  | 8,011        | 3,553                          | 638              |
|                     | Percentages             | 100.0                    | 6.6        | 93.4                 | 100.0   | 69.3         | 30.7                           | 5.5              |
| April 2020          | Absolute numbers        | 12,184                   | 765        | 11,419               | 11,490  | 7,122        | 4,368                          | 661              |
|                     | Percentages             | 100.0                    | 6.3        | 93.7                 | 100.0   | 62.0         | 38.0                           | 5.8              |
| May 2020            | Absolute numbers        | 12,116                   | 720        | 11,396               | 11,486  | 8,334        | 3,152                          | 817              |
|                     | Percentages             | 100.0                    | 5.9        | 94.1                 | 100.0   | 72.6         | 27.4                           | 7.1              |
| June 2020           | Absolute numbers        | 12,101                   | 817        | 11,284               | 11,372  | 8,556        | 2,816                          | 789              |
|                     | Percentages             | 100.0                    | 6.8        | 93.2                 | 100.0   | 75.2         | 24.8                           | 6.9              |
| July 2020           | Absolute numbers        | 12,300                   | 878        | 11,422               | 11,501  | 8,512        | 2,989                          | 718              |
|                     | Percentages             | 100.0                    | 7.1        | 92.9                 | 100.0   | 74.0         | 26.0                           | 6.2              |
| August 2020         | Absolute numbers        | 12,294                   | 920        | 11,374               | 11,456  | 8,455        | 3,001                          | 700              |
|                     | Percentages             | 100.0                    | 7.5        | 92.5                 | 100.0   | 73.8         | 26.2                           | 6.1              |
| September 2020      | Absolute numbers        | 12,243                   | 930        | 11,313               | 11,378  | 7,274        | 4,104                          | 520              |
|                     | Percentages             | 100.0                    | 7.6        | 92.4                 | 100.0   | 63.9         | 36.1                           | 4.6              |

## **The Estimation Method**

### **General**

In the monthly Labour Force Survey, it was decided to introduce an innovative estimation method. This method was proposed by Fuller and Rao (2001), and is known as Regression Composite Estimation. The estimator obtained through this method is referred to as a "composite estimator". The advantage of the new method over the method used in quarterly Labour Force surveys lies in the utilization of information from the previous month in the estimates of the current month. The estimator obtained through this method is usually more efficient. That is, the sampling error of composite estimators for a sample of the same size is usually lower than that of the estimators used in quarterly surveys for certain parameters that defined as meaningful.

### **Calibration of the Survey Estimates**

In composite estimates, data on the individuals and households surveyed in a given month are calibrated in terms of the total known population by cross-sections of a geographic area, sex, and age group (in the same way that calibration was done in the quarterly Labour Force Survey, see Table E). In addition, the data are calibrated on the basis of estimates of labour force data estimates from the previous month. That is, whereas the estimator used until now was calculated only on the basis of current information (at time "t") and did not utilize existing information from the past about the individuals interviewed in the survey, the composite estimator also uses relevant information from the past. For example, if an individual was employed in the previous month, there is a very good chance that the individual will continue to be employed in the current month. This estimation method has been used in labour force surveys in Canada and Australia.

Besides the attempt to reduce the sampling error obtained in the monthly estimators, an attempt is also made to reduce the sampling errors of estimated changes between different periods for labour force parameters. In fact the new sampling method also allows for flexibility in the effectiveness that one seeks to attribute to estimates of change between two periods (e.g., month "t" versus month "t-1"), in comparison with the efficiency attributed to monthly estimators. In general, improvement in one estimator is usually at the expense of improvement in another estimator. To alleviate this problem, a new parameter has been defined, which controls the importance attributed to information based on changes from one month to another. The higher the parameter, the more emphasis is placed on improving the change estimates.

A review of the new method in the professional literature and in simulations conducted at the Central Bureau of Statistics indicates that composite estimators of levels and change are substantially more effective. Regarding the variables that were included in the calibration process, the improvement in the effectiveness of level estimates for unemployed persons ranged from 5% to 10%, and the improvement in the effectiveness of level estimates for employed persons was 20% and more. In addition, an improvement was found in the effectiveness of monthly change estimates. However, with regard to the variables that were not included in the calibration process,

when there was a correlation between those variables and the variables included in the calibration there was usually improvement; and when there was no correlation between the variables, the improvement was expected to be negligible or no improvement was expected at all.

Every month, correction factors are calculated for each geographic group separately for those dwellings sampled from the frame of new buildings. This is done to compensate for the lag in updating the sample of new dwellings. Occasionally, correction factors are required for other groups in the sample when specific problems arise in the interviewing, such as problems interviewing in a specific region. Since the transition to the monthly Labour Force Survey and till March 2020, this process has not been necessary because no problems of this type have arisen. In March 2020, as a result of the Corona virus crisis, the response rate declined in the second half of the month, along with changes in labour force characteristics during that half of the month, and therefore a special correction was considered. The correction coefficient is designed to balance the distribution of respondents between the data collecting weeks. At this stage, the preliminary weighting coefficient for each person in a household in the current sample is obtained by multiplying the appropriate correction coefficients by the preliminary weighting coefficient from the previous stage. The correction coefficients were calculated also in April 2020.

**Table E.-The New Weighting Groups in the Labour Force Survey (Age \* Sex \* Locality Groups)**

Weighting coefficients are separately calculated for men and women

| Geographic distribution           |                      |                  |                                      | Age groups |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| Group no.                         | Geographic region    |                  | Locality groups                      | 0-14 (1)   | 15-17 | 18-21 | 22-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-59 | 60-66 | 67+ |
| Jewish and mixed urban localities |                      |                  |                                      |            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
| 1                                 | Jerusalem District   |                  | City of Jerusalem                    | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 2                                 |                      |                  | Rest of Jerusalem District           | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 3                                 | Northern District    |                  | Zefat, Kinneret, Golan Sub-Districts | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 4                                 |                      |                  | Yizre'el Sub-District                | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 5                                 |                      |                  | Akko Sub-District                    | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 6                                 | Haifa District       |                  | City of Haifa                        | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 7                                 |                      |                  | Rest of Haifa S.D.                   | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 8                                 |                      |                  | Hadera S.D.                          | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 9                                 | Central District     | Sharon S.D.      | Sharon S.D.                          | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 10                                |                      | Petah Tiqwa S.D. | Petah Tiqwa                          | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 11                                |                      |                  | Kefar Sava, Ra'anana                 | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 12                                |                      |                  | Rest of Petah Tiqwa S.D.             | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 13                                |                      | Ramla S.D.       | Ramla S.D.                           | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 14                                |                      | Rehovot S.D.     | Rishon LeZiyyon                      | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 15                                |                      |                  | Rest of Rehovot S.D.                 | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 16                                | Tel Aviv District    | Tel Aviv S.D.    | Tel Aviv-Yafo                        | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 17                                |                      |                  | Rest of Tel Aviv S.D.                | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 18                                |                      | Ramat Gan S.D.   | Bene Beraq                           | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 19                                |                      |                  | Rest of Ramat Gan S.D.               | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 20                                |                      | Holon S.D.       | Bat Yam                              | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 21                                |                      |                  | Rest of Holon S.D.                   | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 22                                | Southern District    |                  | Ashdod                               | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 23                                |                      |                  | City of Ashqelon                     | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 24                                |                      |                  | Rest of Ashqelon S.D.                | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 25                                |                      |                  | Be'er Sheva                          | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 26                                |                      |                  | Rest of Be'er Sheva S.D.             | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 27                                | Judea and Samaria    |                  | All localities                       | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| Moshavim and kibbutzim            |                      |                  |                                      |            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
| 28                                | All districts        |                  | Moshavim                             | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 29                                |                      |                  | Kibbutzim                            | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| Arab localities                   |                      |                  |                                      |            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
| 30                                | Jerusalem District   |                  | East Jerusalem                       | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 31                                | Northern District    |                  | Nazareth                             | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 32                                |                      |                  | Rest of Northern District            | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 33                                | Haifa District       |                  | All localities                       | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 34                                | Central District (2) |                  | All localities                       | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 35                                | Southern District    |                  | All permanent localities             | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |
| 36                                |                      |                  | Bedouin tribes                       | V          | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V     | V   |

(1) The 0-14 age group includes both sexes

(2) Including urban Arab localities in the Jerusalem District.

## **RELIABILITY OF THE ESTIMATES**

The data presented in this publication are estimates for the population as a whole although they are based on a sample survey. As such, they are prone to errors, which may be of two types:

### **1. Sampling Errors**

*Sampling errors* occur because only a sample of the population is investigated. The particular sample used in this survey is one of a large number of possible samples of the same size that could have been selected using the same sampling method. It is clear that estimates based on different samples will differ from one another, and almost all of them will differ from the value obtained had a complete census been taken – “the census value”.

The **estimate**  $X'$  is the value, estimated from the specific sample of this survey, of the corresponding value  $X$  that would have been obtained had a complete census been conducted.

The **sampling error**  $\sigma(X')$  is a measure of the variability between the different values of the estimate that would have been obtained from all possible samples of the same size and derived by the same sampling method and the census value obtained under the same conditions of data collection.

In view of the variability of sample estimates, it may preferable to consider a range of values where the census value is likely to be found, with a given probability (or level of confidence) rather than to rely on the specific value of the estimate obtained from the sample. This can be done using the **sampling error**.

The **confidence interval** for an estimate is the range containing the census value  $X$  with a given level of confidence. Using both the estimate  $X'$  and its estimated sampling error  $\sigma'(X')$ , it is possible to construct a confidence interval, that contains the census value  $X$  with the given level of confidence.

Confidence intervals are usually given at a 95% level. These may be obtained as the range between  $X' - 2\sigma'(X')$  and  $X' + 2\sigma'(X')$ . It may be asserted with 95% confidence that the census value lies in this range.

A higher or lower level of confidence may be calculated as follows:

| $\alpha$    | 67% | 80% | 90% | 95% | 99.5% |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| $K(\alpha)$ | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.8   |

Where  $K(\alpha)$  (the number of standard errors – plus and minus) is determined according to the required level of confidence  $\alpha$ .

Confidence intervals are generally symmetric around the estimate. However, for estimates based on a small number of cases in the sample (less than 40), confidence intervals are not symmetric. In such cases, both the estimate and its sampling error are subject to large errors.

It should be mentioned that it is sometimes more convenient to measure a sampling error in terms of the **relative sampling error**, defined as the sampling error divided by the estimated value.

## 2. Non-Sampling Errors

Non-sampling errors may derive from many sources in the various stages of collecting and processing the survey data, and may occur equally in a full census.

The main non-sampling errors in this survey are:

- a. **Non-response errors:** Errors caused by the fact that households are not investigated due to absence from home or refusal to participate. This may cause some bias in the estimates, since the characteristics of persons belonging to these households may differ from those of persons who were investigated.
- b. **Response errors:** Errors that result from misunderstanding of the question, unwillingness or inability to answer correctly, or incorrect presentation of questions.
- c. **Errors in processing:** Errors that occur in the stage of processing the material, such as errors in coding and in the data entry process of the questionnaires. Some of these errors are corrected by means of checks that the material undergoes.
- d. Some of the households were interviewed in a week that was not the “**determinant week**”. This also leads to bias in the estimates.

Whereas sampling errors can be estimated on the basis of the survey data, non-sampling errors are difficult or even impossible to estimate. It is important to note that in the stages of planning and conducting the survey, every effort was made to minimize these errors.

## 2. DEFINITIONS, CLASSIFICATIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

### A. Population and Labour Force

- 1. Population** – the survey population is the permanent (de jure) population of Israel aged 15 and over.

The survey population **includes**:

1. Permanent residents living in Israel;
2. Permanent residents living abroad continuously for a period of one year or less;
3. New immigrants and potential immigrants, from the moment of their arrival in Israel;
4. Tourists, volunteers or temporary residents living in Israel continuously for more than a year;
5. As of 1968, residents of East Jerusalem;
6. As of 1972, the population of Israeli localities in the Golan Sub-District; as of 1982, all the residents in this sub-district;
7. From 1972 to 2005, the population of Israeli localities in the Judea and Samaria and Gaza Areas; as of 2006, not including the Gaza Area.

The survey population **does not include**:

1. Permanent residents living abroad continuously for more than a year;
2. Tourists, volunteers and temporary residents living in Israel continuously for a year or less;
3. Foreign diplomats and UN people.

- 2. Population of households:** The tables refer to all households, with the exception of households in kibbutzim, institutions, student dormitories, and households of people living outside localities (Bedouins in the South). The tables relating to households by housing density do not include absorption centres and hotels populated by immigrants.

- 3. Household:** One person or a group of persons living together in one dwelling on a permanent basis most of the week, who have a joint expense budget for food. They may be related or unrelated persons or a combination of persons both related and unrelated.
- a. A household consists of persons who belong to the survey population (including children), who usually sleep in the dwelling at least four nights a week. Of those who usually sleep in the dwelling less than four nights a week, household members also include those for whom the dwelling is their own permanent civilian address, such as: household members serving in the army (compulsory service or regular army); married persons who reside at another address due to work or studies, but their spouse lives in the dwelling; crew members of aircraft and ships; and household members staying abroad continuously for a year or less.

Households do not include children and youth at boarding schools, or persons living in student dormitories during the academic year; household members residing at a senior citizens' home; household members staying at a hospital, at institutions for people with disabilities, or in prison for more than a month; and household members staying on a kibbutz while serving in the Nahal ("Fighting Pioneer Youth" brigade) or engaging in volunteer service in a pre-military framework.

- b. The estimates of households based on the *Labour Force Surveys*, the *Household Expenditure Survey* and the *Income Survey* do not include Bedouins living outside of localities in the Southern District and residents of institutions (wards and others). The estimates of households based on *Labour Force Surveys* also do not include the population of kibbutzim. Further details about special populations included in the estimates of households based on these three household surveys are found in the Table of Populations Included in the Estimates of Households in Household Surveys.<sup>1</sup>

**4. Size of household:** The number of persons in a household.

**5. The determinant week** is the week ending on the Saturday preceding the *Labour Force Survey* interview.

**6. Characteristics of the weekly labour force**

**6.1. Weekly labour force:** Persons aged 15 and over who were “employed” or “unemployed” during the determinant week.

**6.1.1. Employed persons:** Persons aged 15 and over who worked in Israel or abroad at any job for at least one hour for pay, profit, or other remuneration, during the determinant week. The group of employed persons also includes: all workers of kibbutzim (in services and other industries) during the determinant week; family members who worked in a family business 15 hours or more without pay in the determinant week; persons staying in institutions who worked 15 hours or more during the determinant week; persons serving in the army (compulsory military service or permanent army) during the determinant week; persons temporarily absent from work during the determinant week.

Employed persons are divided into three sub-groups:

- a. **Full-time workers:** All those who worked 35 hours or more during the determinant week (including preparation hours).
- b. **Part-time workers:** Persons who worked 1–34 hours during the determinant week (including preparation hours).
- c. **Temporarily absent from work:** This group includes all those who were temporarily absent from their regular work during the entire determinant week, due to illness, vacation, reserve army service, decrease in the extent of work, labour dispute, temporary disruption of work (for up to 30 days), etc.

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<sup>1</sup> See Central Bureau of Statistics (2017). *Statistical Abstract of Israel, Annual Data 2016*, Introduction to Chapter 5. Jerusalem: Author.



With regard to the duration of absence from work, persons who were absent for less than one month are included in this definition. Those who were absent from work for one month to a year are also included in this group if they had a formal affiliation to a place of work, i.e., if it is guaranteed that they will return to the same employer after the period of absence.

Note: The usual extent of employment – full or partial – is determined by the worker's usual number of work hours (not in the determinant week).

**6.1.2. Unemployed persons:** Persons aged 15 and over who did not work at all during the determinant week (even for one hour) and who actively sought work during the four weeks preceding the interview by registering with the Labour Exchanges of the Employment Service or by application to employers in person or in writing, or in any of the other ways mentioned below, and who would have been available to start work in the determinant week had suitable work been offered ("availability to work"), including those who were promised employment within 30 days.

Note: A person who was not available to work during the determinant week due to illness or reserve army duty is considered unemployed.

Unemployed persons are divided into two sub-groups:

- a. Those who worked in Israel or abroad for an Israeli institution or company during the 12 months preceding the survey interview.
- b. Those who did not work in Israel or abroad for an Israeli institution or company during the 12 months preceding the survey interview.

**Ways of actively seeking work:**

- Labour Exchange of the Employment Service
- Employment agencies as well as other labour exchanges
- Advertisements in newspapers, on the Internet, etc.
- Personal or written application to employer
- Friends or relatives
- Attempt to establish a business
- Sought work in other way

Note: Since unemployed persons may seek employment in more than one way, they are asked about each of the above possibilities.

**6.2. Not in the weekly labour force:** Persons aged 15 and over who were neither "employed" nor "unemployed" during the determinant week. This group includes:

1. Students who did not work even one hour during the determinant week;
2. Persons employed in voluntary work without pay during the determinant week;

3. Persons who cared for children/family members/the household and did not work even one hour outside of the household during the determinant week;
4. Persons unable to work;
5. Persons living on an allowance, pension, reparations from Germany, etc., who did not work even one hour during the determinant week;
6. Family members who worked without pay in a family business for less than 14 hours during the determinant week;
7. Persons staying in institutions who worked for less than 14 hours during the determinant week.
8. Persons working overseas for a non-Israeli institution or company.

**6.2.1. Discouraged workers:** All persons aged 15 and over who were not in the weekly labour force but were interested in working, and could have started to work during the determinant week had they been offered suitable work ("availability to work") and sought work during the 12 months preceding the survey but not over the four weeks preceding the survey for the following reasons: they believed there are no appropriate jobs for them in their field or in their area of residence in terms of wages, work hours, or interesting work; lack of appropriate experience or training; language difficulties or inappropriate age (too young or too old).

## **7. Characteristics of the Annual Labour Force**

- 7.1. Annual labour force:** All persons aged 15 and over who were in the weekly labour force, as well as those who worked in Israel or worked for an Israeli institution or company abroad during the year but were not in the weekly labour force.
- 7.2. Employed during the year:** All persons aged 15 and over who worked in Israel or abroad for an Israeli institution or company for **at least one day** during the 12 months preceding the interview. People who worked less than one month are considered as those who worked for one month.
- 7.3. Not in the annual labour force:** Not in the weekly labour force, and did not work at all in Israel, or who worked abroad for a non-Israeli institution or company during the 12 months preceding the interview.

- 8. Working age:**               Men aged 15–66  
   Women aged 15–61

Until 2008: Men aged 15–64; women aged 15–59

**Household with persons of working age:** A household with at least one person of working age.

**Household with persons not of working age only:** A household with persons not of working age only.

- 9. Children in household:** Includes all children up to age 17 (inclusive) in the household. Does not include those aged 15–17 who have a spouse or partner and who have children of their own in the household.

Note: in the Labour Force Surveys of 1998–2001, according to the weighting method that was used in the survey, Israeli-born children of immigrants who arrived in Israel in 1990 and after were included in the weighting strata as “non-immigrants”. Therefore the estimate obtained for immigrant children was lower than their actual number. As of 2001, processing was conducted in new weighting groups.<sup>2</sup>

- 10. Number of rooms in dwelling:** All rooms used by the household as living quarters. The following are excluded: kitchens, bathrooms, toilets, balconies, and rooms used for business or work only, as well as rooms rented to tenants. Until 1979, half a room was counted as a room; since 1980, a full record has been made of rooms and half-rooms. Therefore, data for 1980 were processed twice.

- 11. Number of persons per room (housing density):** Calculated by dividing the total number of persons living in the household by the number of rooms occupied by members of the household.

- 12. Average number of persons per household:** Calculated by dividing the total number of persons in all households by the number of households.

- 13. Religion and population group:** The first person in the list of household members in the questionnaire is the only household member who is asked about religion. The religion of the first person in the list is registered as the religion of all household members who have an Israeli identity card. Household members who do not have an Israeli identity card are asked about their religion. The classification according to religion includes: Jews, Moslems, Christians, Druze and other religions (other religions also include no religion or religion unknown). The classification according to population group includes: Jews, Arabs, and Others.

Until 2001 there were two population groups: "Jews" and "Other Religions." The group "Other Religions" included all those who replied that they are not Jews. Until the beginning of the 1990s, "Other Religions" mainly included Arabs. Following the wave of immigration in the 1990s, "Others" was added to this group (see below). As of 2002, the group "Other Religions" was divided into two population groups:

- Arabs:
  - a. Live in non-Jewish localities; or
  - b. Live in Jewish or mixed localities, were born in Israel or arrived in Israel before 1990.
- Others: Live in Jewish or mixed localities, and arrived in Israel in 1990 or after.

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<sup>2</sup> See: Central Bureau of Statistics (2003). *Labour Force Surveys 2002, Current Statistics 9/2003*. Jerusalem: Author.

- 14. Years of schooling:** The number of years spent in regular studies in school, including the current school year (if the person is studying). Studying on one's own or attending irregular courses are not included.
- 15. Type of school last attended:** The type of school last attended by the participant, even without completing studies there.
- 16. Highest diploma (degree) received:** The highest diploma that a person received from a school or from official educational settings.
- 17. Head of household:** In the tables of the *Labour Force Surveys*, the head of household is the economic head of household, i.e., the main wage earner of the household.

**As of 1995**, the definition of head of household was changed, and is now determined by extent of participation in the labour force and extent of employment, irrespective of age, sex, or income.

The head of household is the employed person who usually works 35 hours or more a week (first preference), an employed person who works up to 34 hours a week (second preference); an unemployed person (last preference).

If more than one person in the household fits the definition of head of household, or if no household member fits the definition, the head of household is determined by the interviewee.

Notes:

- The head of household is a person aged 18 and over (except households where the only wage earner is aged 15–17, and households with persons aged 15–17 only).
- A caregiver living in the dwelling will not be defined as the head of the household, except in households with one person.

- 18. Number of children, by age group:** Information is obtained on the number of children of each female in the household and the total number of children in the household, by the children's ages.

- 19. Work hours per week:** The number of hours that employed persons actually worked during the determinant week, including: overtime in the same workplace or in other workplaces, preparation hours (for teachers and artists), and waiting hours (e.g., for drivers or porters), as well as work hours of a non-paid family member in the family business or farm (if the person worked 15 hours or more that week).

**Average work hours per week** is obtained by dividing the total number of weekly work hours of all employed persons by the number of employed persons. This average is calculated both for all employed persons (including those temporarily absent from work) and for employed persons, excluding those temporarily absent from work.

**20. Type of locality:** The data by type of locality are presented for the year of the survey on the basis of population estimates of localities as per the previous year.

Localities are divided into two main groups, which are distinguished according to the size of the locality (number of residents):

- a. **Urban localities**, in which there are 2,000 or more residents. These localities are classified into sub-groups by size;
- b. **Rural localities**, in which there are less than 2,000 residents, which are classified into three types of localities:
  1. Kibbutzim;
  2. Moshavim and collective moshavim;
  3. Other rural localities.<sup>3</sup>

**21. District and sub-district:** The districts and sub-districts are defined according to the official administrative distribution of the country, according to which there are 6 districts and 15 sub-districts.

Includes Israeli localities in the Judea and Samaria Area.

In 1972, the Judea and Samaria and Gaza Areas were added, in order to characterize the Israeli localities and their population found in these areas. The data for 2005 relate to the residents of the Judea and Samaria Area, and do not reflect changes in the population following the evacuation of the Israeli localities in the Gaza Area and northern Samaria, under the Disengagement Plan Law 2005.

As of 2006, as indicated in Section 1, only the Judea and Samaria Area is included.

**22. District and sub-district of work:** Employed persons were classified according to the locality in which they worked. Employed persons working in the Judea and Samaria Area were classified as a separate group.

**23. Metropolitan area:** A large number of urban localities (municipalities and local councils) and rural localities in regional councils, which are adjacent to one another and constitute one functional entity that integrates economic, social, and cultural relations.

The metropolitan areas were divided according to their internal structure:

Core: The territory of the primary city serving as the focus of activity for the population of the metropolitan area.

Inner Ring: The area containing the localities surrounding the Core.

Middle Ring (in the Tel Aviv and Be'er Sheva Metropolitan Areas): The area containing the localities surrounding the Inner Ring.

Outer Ring: The area containing the localities surrounding the Middle Ring.

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<sup>3</sup> For further details, see: Central Bureau of Statistics (2014). *Statistical Abstract of Israel 2014*, No. 65, Introduction to Chapter 2. Jerusalem: Author.

Sections (Northern, Eastern, Southern, Western): Sub-divisions of the metropolitan rings.

As of 1999, the Labour Force Survey has used a new definition of metropolitan area, which replaced the former definition of conurbation. Two metropolitan areas were defined: the Tel Aviv Metropolitan Area, and the Haifa Metropolitan Area.

In 2001, the borders of the metropolitan areas were re-examined and, as a result, the borders of the Haifa Metropolitan Area were changed. **The changes in the Haifa Metropolitan Area** were made in the localities included in its outer ring: In the south the locality of Jisr Az-Zarqa was removed, and in the north it was decided to include all localities up to the Nahariyya line (inclusive). In the North-East of the outer ring, it was decided to include all localities in the Karmiel natural area and, in addition, the localities of the Misgav Regional Council. The borders of the **Tel Aviv Metropolitan Area** were not changed.

**Be'er Sheva Metropolitan Area:** In 2001, a plan was approved that defines the borders of a metropolitan area in the South which is developing around the city of Be'er Sheva. The Be'er Sheva Metropolitan plan is similar to the contours of the other metropolitan areas, in that it is also divided into rings with sections in them. The rings are defined by their distance from the centre of the metropolitan area (the "core"), which is the city of Be'er Sheva. The borders of the Be'er Sheva Metropolitan Area include the Northern Negev: from the border of the Be'er Sheva Sub-District in the north, up to Mitzpeh Ramon in the south; and from the border of the Gaza Strip and Egypt in the west, up to the Dead Sea and the Jordanian border in the east.

In 2013, the Central Bureau of Statistics, in accordance with a recommendation by the Municipal Statistics and Geographic Classifications Committee, decided to update the borders of the existing metropolitan areas (Tel Aviv, Haifa, and Be'er Sheva) and to define a fourth metropolitan area: the Jerusalem Metropolitan Area. Data for 2012 by metropolitan area (Tables 1.31, 2.41, and 2.42 in the publication *Labour Force Surveys 2013*) were recalculated to enable data comparisons.

**Tel Aviv Metropolitan Area:** In the outer ring, a new section was defined for the Israeli localities in the Judea and Samaria Area. In accordance with the recommendations of the Committee, this addition was marked as points only, rather than as contiguous territory between localities.

**Haifa Metropolitan Area:** Addition of a small number of localities, and the removal of many other localities, from the metropolitan area.

**Be'er Sheva Metropolitan Area:** Definition of one outer ring only (compared to the previous division in which an inner ring, a middle ring, and an outer ring were defined). The new division greatly minimized the number of localities included in the Metropolitan Area.

**Jerusalem Metropolitan Area:** The fourth metropolitan area, which was added in 2013, consists of a core (the city of Jerusalem) and an outer ring. The outer ring consists of two sections: Eastern and Western. The Eastern Section includes the Israeli localities in the Judea and Samaria Area that are within the Metropolitan Area, which are marked as points, rather than as contiguous territory between localities.

**24. Commuter/non-commuter to work:**

- a. **Commuter:** Employed person working outside his locality of residence.

There are four levels of commuting to work:

1. Work in the sub-district of residence;
2. Work outside the sub-district of residence but within the district of residence;
3. Work outside the district of residence in one locality;
4. Work outside the district of residence in two or more localities.

- b. **Non-commuter:** Employed person working in his own locality of residence.

**25. Vacant dwelling:** A dwelling that is not occupied permanently for various reasons, such as: construction or renovations are being carried out; the dwelling is new or renovated and has not yet been occupied; the dwelling is demolished, sealed, or abandoned; the tenant passed away or moved to an institution; the dwelling is a holiday dwelling; the dwelling is only used occasionally.

**26. Religious lifestyle of persons residing in the dwelling:** A representative of the household provides information regarding the religious lifestyle of all the persons residing in the dwelling. The response options are: secular, traditional, religious, very religious, ultra-religious (for Jewish households only), and mixed household (in households with more than one person, and there is more than one religious lifestyle).

**27. Ownership of dwelling:** The persons living in the dwelling are asked whether the dwelling they live in is:

1. Own dwelling
2. Rented dwelling
3. Assisted living
4. Rent-free dwelling owned by others (including relatives)
5. Key money.

Those who answer that the dwelling is rented are asked from whom it is rented.

## B. Classification by Status at Work, Industry, Occupation

Employed persons (including those temporarily absent from work) are classified by their status at work, industry and occupation, according to their main work during the determinant week. For unemployed persons and persons not participating in the labour force who worked in Israel or worked abroad for an Israeli institution or company during the 12 months preceding the survey, the data relate to their last work.

1. **Status at work:** Since 1995, status at work is based on the classification of the International Labour Organization 1993.<sup>4</sup>

**Employees:** Persons working for another party in return for daily wages, monthly salary, piece work or work for any other kind of remuneration. Self-employed persons who are registered as a company and receive their wages from that company are classified as employees.

**Recipients of wages from employment agencies or employment contractors:** Employees placed in jobs and receiving their wages from the employment agency or employment contractor, even though the workplace in which they were placed is responsible for implementation of the work.

The following are not included in this definition:

- Employees on the staff of the employment agency;
- Employees hired through a subcontractor, because in these cases, the subcontractor bears responsibility for the implementation and quality of the work. These employees work mainly in the following industries (according to the 2011 Classifications): Security activities (Class 8010), Combined facilities support activities (Group 811), Cleaning activities (Group 812), and Home-care services (Group 882).

**Employers:** Persons employing other persons for payment or any other remuneration, or business partners employing others, including a farm owner employing workers for wages.

**Self-employed:** Persons working in their own business or farm, who do not employ others in return for wages or any other remuneration.

**Members of cooperatives:** Persons who, in addition to their salary, share in the profits of cooperatives or cooperative societies, including members of collective moshavim.

**Members of kibbutzim:** Persons living on kibbutzim and working there **without pay**, including candidates for membership, relatives of members who reside permanently in the kibbutz, and training groups.

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<sup>4</sup> International Labour Organization (1993, January). *Resolution Concerning the International Classification of Status in Employment: ICSE-93*. Adopted by the Fifteenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians, Geneva, Switzerland. Retrieved from:  
[www.ilo.org/global/statistics-and-databases/standards-and-guidelines/resolutions-adopted-by-international-conferences-of-labour-statisticians/WCMS\\_087562/lang-en/index.htm](http://www.ilo.org/global/statistics-and-databases/standards-and-guidelines/resolutions-adopted-by-international-conferences-of-labour-statisticians/WCMS_087562/lang-en/index.htm)



The classification does not include “volunteers”, i.e., people who are not kibbutz members but live and work there for wages or other remuneration. Kibbutz members who work for pay in or outside the kibbutz are classified as employees.

**Unpaid family members:** Family members or other relatives working in the family business 15 hours or more during the determinant week without any kind of remuneration. A family member receiving wages is considered an employee.

- 2. Industry:** Industry is determined by the nature of the establishment or institution (the “classification unit”) where the person is employed. The industry is determined by the economic activity of the classification unit.

If an establishment covers more than one industry and the various activities can be separated according to “classification units” (e.g., a textile business that engages in spinning, weaving and sewing, or an institution such as a municipality), the industry is determined by the type of activity of the unit in which the employed person works.

A subsidiary unit that only serves the needs of the establishment and does not have an accounts department of its own is not considered a separate classification unit.

If the establishment is engaged in several types of economic activities that cannot be separated according to departments, the industry of the establishment is determined by its main economic activity.

Persons employed in kibbutzim were classified according to the industry of their activity.

From 1995 to 2012, employed persons were classified according to the 1993 classification of industries,<sup>5</sup> which is based on the United Nations International Standard Classification 1990.<sup>6</sup>

Following the transition to the second edition of the 1993 classification of industries,<sup>7</sup> it was found necessary to adjust some coding rules, primarily in the case of establishments engaging in more than one activity. As a result, the industries were recoded.<sup>8</sup>

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<sup>5</sup> Central Bureau of Statistics (1993). *Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities 1993*. Technical Publication No. 63. Jerusalem: Author.

<sup>6</sup> United Nations (1990). *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities*. Statistical Papers Series M No. 4, Rev. 3. New York, NY: Author.

<sup>7</sup> Central Bureau of Statistics (2003). *Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities 1993* (2nd ed.). Technical Publication No. 63. Jerusalem: Author.

<sup>8</sup> For a detailed explanation, see: Central Bureau of Statistics (2010). *Labour Force Surveys 2009*. Publication No. 1417, Introduction, Chapter E. Jerusalem: Author.

Since 2013, employed persons have been classified according to the 2011 classification of industries,<sup>9</sup> which is based on the United Nations International Standard Classification 2008.<sup>10</sup>

**High technology industries:** The definition of high technology industries is based on the *Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities 2011*,<sup>8</sup> as well as on the definitions of OECD and Eurostat.<sup>11</sup> Until 2012, the definition of high technology industries was based on the 1993 classification.

### **High Technology Industries in Israel, 1993 Standard Industrial Classification**

| Code  | Name of Industry  |
|---|---|
| Manufacturing in the High-Tech Sector (High-Tech Industry)                |   |
| 245   | Manufacture of pharmaceutical products for human and veterinary uses                              |
| 30  | Manufacture of office and accounting machinery and computers                                      |
| 32  | Manufacture of electronic components  |
| 33  | Manufacture of electronic communication equipment   |
| 34  | Manufacture of industrial equipment for control and supervision, medical and scientific equipment |
| 355   | Manufacture of aircraft   |
| Services in the High-Tech Sector (Knowledge-Intensive High-Tech Services) |   |
| 66  | Telecommunications  |
| 72  | Computer and related services   |
| 730   | Research and development in natural sciences  |

<sup>9</sup> Central Bureau of Statistics (2012). *Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities 2011* (updated edition). Technical Publication No. 80. Jerusalem: Author.

<sup>10</sup> United Nations (2008). *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities*. Statistical Papers Series M No. 4, Rev. 4. New York, NY: Author.

<sup>11</sup> See "Recommendations of the Subcommittee for Official Classification of High Technology Industries in Israel – Definition of High Technology Industries." [www.cbs.gov.il/publications/hitech/hi\\_class\\_heb.pdf](http://www.cbs.gov.il/publications/hitech/hi_class_heb.pdf)

### High Technology Industries in Israel, 2011 Standard Industrial Classification

| Code  | Name of Industry   |
|---|--|
| Manufacturing in the High Tech Sector (Manufacturing)                     |  |
| 21  | Manufacture of pharmaceutical products and homeopathic pharmaceutical preparations |
| 26  | Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products                           |
| 303   | Manufacture of air and spacecraft and related machinery                            |
| Services in the High-Tech Sector (Knowledge Intensive High-Tech Services) |  |
| 61  | Telecommunications   |
| 62  | Computer programming, consultancy and related activities                           |
| 631   | Data processing, hosting and related activities, web portals                       |
| 720   | Research and development centres   |
| 721   | Research and development in engineering and natural sciences                       |

**3. Occupation:** Activities carried out by the employed person at the workplace, regardless of any trade that the person learned, if the person does not practice it.

From 1995 to 2012, interviewed persons were classified according to the 1994 classification of occupations,<sup>12</sup> which is based on the 1988 classification of the International Labour Office (ILO).<sup>13</sup>

As of 2013, employed persons are classified according to the 2011 classification of occupations,<sup>14</sup> which is based on the 2008 International Standard Classification of the ILO.<sup>15</sup>

<sup>12</sup> Central Bureau of Statistics (1994). *The Standard Classification of Occupations 1994*. Technical Publication No. 64. Jerusalem: Author.

<sup>13</sup> International Labour Office (1990). *International Standard Classification of Occupations: ISCO-88*. Geneva, Switzerland: Author.

<sup>14</sup> Central Bureau of Statistics (2015). *Standard Classification of Occupations 2011*. Technical Publication No. 81. Jerusalem: Author.

<sup>15</sup> International Labour Office (2012). *International Standard Classification of Occupations: ISCO-08*. Geneva, Switzerland: Author.

## C. International Comparisons

Chapter 11 of the Tables in *Labour Force Surveys 2016* presents comparative data on participants in the labour force, unemployed persons, employment rate (the percentage of employed persons out of the total population), and on persons employed in the high-technology industries.

The data for Tables 11.1, 11.2, and 11.3 in *Labour Force Surveys 2016* were obtained from the database of the International Labour Organization (ILO).

Owing to minor differences in the survey populations examined in different countries, the comparisons are not exact. The differences derive from two main sources: inclusion or exclusion of persons serving in the army (compulsory and permanent) in the labour force; and age boundaries (e.g., in Israel, the survey population consisted of persons aged 15 and over, and in the US it consisted of persons aged 16 and over). The tables include precise notes relating to the population covered in each country, as indicated in the ILO publication.

The definition of unemployed persons conforms to ILO definitions. The estimates are adjusted using a method based on a common and precise definition of unemployed persons. Once a year, member countries supply data based on identical questions that appear in labour force survey questionnaires. As of 1995, the definitions in Israel conform to those of the ILO.

The data for Table 11.4 in *Labour Force Surveys 2015* were taken from the EuroStat database.

## **D. Job Vacancies and Supply and Demand in the Labour Market (based on the *Job Vacancy Survey*<sup>16</sup> and *Labour Force Surveys*)**

### **1. Job vacancies**

**Job vacancy:** A job that is unoccupied, including a job that is newly created. Also includes a currently occupied job that is about to become vacant following retirement, resignation or promotion of the worker currently occupying the position, which is open to candidates outside the organization, and for which the employer is taking active steps to find a suitable candidate (through want ads, through employment agencies, or through direct recruitment).

#### **Includes:**

- A full-time or part-time job;
- A temporary job, for which the person occupying the position is intended to temporarily replace the current worker due to absence (e.g., maternity leave, prolonged illness);
- A job for workers hired through employment agencies.

#### **Does not include:**

- A job that has remained vacant due to the temporary absence of the current worker, until that person returns to work.
- A vacant job that is open only to internal candidates from the organization.
- A job that is unpaid, without profit, or without any other compensation (volunteer work).
- A job vacancy for subcontractors or consultants.
- A job vacancy abroad.

**Workers hired through employment agencies** are reported by their place of work and not by the employment agency.

**Senior staff members of the employment agency** are reported by the agency (their actual place of work).

**Workers employed by a subcontractor** are reported by the subcontractor and not by their actual place of work.

**Permanent job:** A job that is not seasonal or temporary, and that is not expected to be eliminated within the next six months.

**Full-time job:** As determined in accordance with the company's job definition.

**Job vacancy rate:** The ratio of total jobs in the economy to the overall volume of employment in the economy, that is, the number of job vacancies divided by the total number of occupied employee jobs plus the number of job vacancies.

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<sup>16</sup> Central Bureau of Statistics (2017). *Statistical Abstract of Israel 2017, Annual Data 2016*, Introduction to Chapter 12. Jerusalem: Author.

**Survey population:** The survey includes a sample of businesses that represent most of the industries in the economy. The size range of the businesses varies, from small businesses (with 5+ employee jobs) to leading companies in the economy.

The division into industries is determined in accordance with the *Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities 2011*. The industry refers to the industry that the business belongs to. If the business engages in several economic activities, the industrial classification is determined according to the main activity defined by the employer.

Units **not belonging** to the survey population are as follows:

- Small businesses that consistently employ less than five employee jobs;
- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (Section A);
- Local, public and defence administration, and social security (Section O);
- Governmental agencies that do not belong to Section O;
- The government sector (financial corporations for the development of local authorities, etc.);
- Working of diamonds (Division 34);
- Education (Section P): Pre-primary education Institutions (kindergartens) – Group 850; Primary education institutions and secondary education institutions (lower and upper secondary education) – Groups 851 and 852. The survey did include tertiary - type B and higher education institutions (academic institutions);
- Child day-care activities (Class 8891);
- Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and service-producing activities of households for own use (Section T);
- Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies (Section U).

In addition, the occupation “professional workers in agriculture, forestry and fishing” (Category 6 in the **Standard Classification of Occupations**) was not included.

## **2. Supply and demand in the labour market**

**Labour demand:** The number of job vacancies.

**Labour supply** (according to the *Labour Force Survey*): Employees (including members of cooperatives) who worked in the last 12 months and sought work. Including: those who work part-time involuntarily (sought full-time work or additional work and did not find), unemployed persons, and those not in the labour force who sought work.

**Supply to demand ratio:** The ratio of employees (including members of cooperatives) who worked in the last 12 months and sought work, to the number of job vacancies.

It is important to note that:

- The labour supply by occupations is underestimated. Among the population of employees who are looking for work (labour supply), those with a known occupation accounted for approximately 59% of total supply in 2015. That estimate does not cover the following: Persons who worked in the past (before the last 12 months) or did not work in Israel at all (immigrants, housewives, students who recently finished school, etc.) and sought work; and employed persons who usually work in a full-time job and sought other work.
- The annual data are presented for occupations in which there were 5,000 employed persons and over (in the last year) according to the Labour Force Survey estimates, and for which the vacancies constituted at least 5% out of all job vacancies at the level of Major Group (one digit according to the Standard Classification of Occupations) in the last year presented in the table according to the Job Vacancy Survey.
- In uncommon occupations (less than 500 job vacancies), there may be fluctuations over time, which will affect the supply to demand ratio.
- The data published in Tables 5.8–5.10 in this publication cover over 95% of all job vacancies in most major groups.

## 4. CHANGES IN THE LABOUR FORCE SURVEY 2012

### General

In January 2012, the Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) completed a transition from a quarterly system of measuring labour force characteristics to a new and improved monthly system, in accordance with the latest international recommendations on employment and unemployment. In addition, labour force characteristics were updated from characteristics of the civilian labour force to characteristics of the total labour force. The main changes were: adjusting the definition of the population, significantly increasing the monthly samples, expansion of the geographic distribution, and use of more advanced statistical methods in sampling, in the interviewing model and in estimation of the data (see Table 4/a below). These changes, which are based on statistical considerations, led to logistical and operational changes, such as improved technological systems, expansion of the work teams, changes in interview methodology, work procedures, and more.

**Table 4/a.- Main Changes in the Monthly Survey Compared with the Quarterly Survey**

| Subject                                     | Quarterly Survey  | Monthly Survey  |
|---|---|---|
| Definitions of labour force characteristics | Characteristics of the civilian labour force  | Characteristics of the total labour force (including those in military service – compulsory service or permanent army)        |
| Mode of investigation                       | Each dwelling was investigated four times: two consecutive quarters, a break of two quarters, and two more consecutive quarters       | Each dwelling is investigated eight times. Four consecutive months, a break of eight months, and four more consecutive months |
| Current sample size                         | Approximately 22,500 persons a quarter on an ongoing basis  | Approximately 21,500 persons <u>a</u> month on an ongoing basis   |
| “Permanent” samples                         | Sub-sample of approximately 3,900 persons from the sample census file (socio-economic data) of the 1995 Population and Housing Census | Approximately 26,000 persons from the sample census file (socio-economic data) of the 2008 Population Census                  |
| Main sampling frame                         | Municipal tax files   | Dwellings and Buildings Register, after geocoding of dwellings to statistical areas   |



| Subject   | Quarterly Survey   | Monthly Survey   |
|---|--|--|
| Use of spatial information for drawing the main dwelling sample | Files sorted by geographical information from the municipal tax files                    | Integration of the statistical area obtained from geocoding of dwellings, with the geographical information in the municipal tax files   |
| Number of sample localities                                     | Approximately 370 localities a quarter   | Approximately 470 localities a month   |
| Investigation period per sampling unit                          | The determinant week and three more weeks  | The determinant week and one more week   |
| The estimation method   | No use of information on labour force characteristics from previous stages of the survey | Using a <b>composite estimator</b> based, among other things, on information about labour force characteristics from a previous stage of the survey. Changing the weighting strata (such as eliminating a separate weighting stratum for immigrants) |

The transition to the new system led to a “break in the series”. As a result, extreme care must be taken in comparison of past and present data. With the transition to the monthly survey, there were changes in the indices of participants in the labour force, employed persons, and unemployed persons in comparison with the past. For the most part, the break in the series could be attributed to the above-mentioned reasons. That is, the changes were the result of a revolutionary change in measurement, and not the result of economic developments in Israel at that time.

Notwithstanding the revolutionary change in measurement, the trend revealed in the monthly survey remained the same as the trend revealed in the previous quarterly survey. Strange as it may seem, from a statistical point of view it is possible that there is no difference between the numbers of the past and the present numbers. Sampling errors deriving from the use of different samples to measure the same phenomenon at the same time of the calendar year can cause the official numbers to move up or down by approximately 0.5%. Additionally, there are many different psychological influences related to the work methods of the survey, both from the perspective of the interviewers and from the perspective of the respondents. This highlights the importance of examining trends over time in official statistics, because it is necessary to exercise extreme caution in using absolute data and the rates derived from those data.

To enable cautious comparison for the purpose of continuous trend analyses, special coefficients were calculated (see “Chaining Coefficients between the Quarterly and Monthly Labour Force Survey Data” below). The coefficients were calculated on the basis of the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2011, when two full surveys (quarterly and monthly) were conducted simultaneously. However, it is important to bear in mind that the use of chaining coefficients for other periods is based on the assumption that the behavior of persons in the labour force during those periods was similar to their behavior in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2011.

It should be noted that the new data do not detract from the validity, reliability, or quality of the quarterly data obtained in the past, which were based on the best methods available at the time. Both the current and past data are official data for the State of Israel.

### **Reasons for the Transition from a Quarterly to a Monthly Labour Force Survey**

The quarterly survey is a survey in which the countrywide coverage of the sample is completed every quarter, whereas the sample coverage in the monthly survey is completed every month. Until December 2011, the CBS published monthly data from the quarterly survey. This method did not provide a basis for ascertaining whether changes in the monthly data during a quarter occurred because the sample coverage was partial, or whether there was a real change in employment and unemployment rates. The decision to change the survey was made in order to improve the data that are published, and in order to provide a better database for decision-makers and other users. A monthly survey requires a larger sample (about three times larger) and covers more localities. As such, it appears that the results of the monthly survey provide a better reflection of the situation of the market than the results of the quarterly survey.

Another factor that led to the decision to update the Labour Survey was Convention 160 of the International Labour Organization (ILO) from the mid-1980s,<sup>1</sup> which deals with the process of reporting labour market statistics data. In the Convention, it was recommended that statistics bureaus change the method of measurement and adopt the approach of measuring the total labour force. On 23 December 2009, Israel ratified this Convention.<sup>2</sup> Concomitantly, Israel began the process of joining the

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<sup>1</sup> International Labour Organization (1985, June). *Labour Statistics Convention*. 1985 (No. 160). Adopted by the Seventy-first ILC session Geneva. Retrieved from: [www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100::NO::P12100\\_INSTRUMENT\\_ID:312305](http://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100::NO::P12100_INSTRUMENT_ID:312305)

<sup>2</sup> *Ratification of the Labour Statistics Convention*. 1985 (No. 160) of the ILO. Retrieved from: <http://www.pmo.gov.il/Secretary/GovDecisions/2009/Pages/des1105.aspx>

OECD. As a result of that process, work procedures were examined by international experts. These experts, together with experts from various organizations in Israel who advise on official statistics, recommended that the CBS adopt the approach of **measuring the total labour force** and recommended the **transition to the monthly labour force survey** instead of the quarterly labour force survey that had been conducted until that time. The processes of planning, methodological development, and adaptation of computer systems took about six years. The process of transition to the monthly survey took place with the ongoing advice and supervision of the Public Council for Statistics, and the method was presented to experts and representatives of the public. In April 2011, the CBS began the transition process, which took about six months, and in the last quarter of 2011 the two surveys were conducted concurrently.

### **Differences between the Monthly and Quarterly Surveys**

1. **Differences relating to the sample:** The planning of the survey sample (including the rotation method); sample size; geographic distribution of the sample; distribution of the sample within the localities; the use of additional variables in the sampling process; changing of the permanent samples in the survey (institutions and those living outside of localities), etc.
2. **Differences relating to the data collection process:** Data collection in face-to-face interviews versus phone interviews; increase in the number of interviewers; change in the profile of the interviewers; logistical changes, including a change in the structure of the unit dealing with data collection; addition of new modules for computerized management of the survey; reducing the investigation period in questionnaires; changes in the interview quota for interviewers; changes in the method of questioning about the respondents' workplace and profession in repeated interviews; imputations from previous stages of interviewing for demographic data, data on education, etc.
3. **Differences relating to the data cleaning process (checks and editing):** Designing new computerized systems; addition of checks for demographic variables versus Population Register data; addition of logical checks to test for correspondence of reports at different stages of interviewing; use of an automatic coding system for data on industry and occupation, etc.
4. **Differences relating to the system of calculating weighting coefficients:** Changes in the weighting method; changes in calculating population estimates in order to calculate the weighting coefficient; changes in the weighting cells, etc.

5. **Differences relating to changes in the definition of labour force characteristics:** Transition to measuring the characteristics of the total labour force instead of the civilian labour force; addition of persons serving in the military (compulsory military service or permanent army) to the labour force as full-time employed persons.
6. **Differences related to seasonal adjustment and trend calculation:** Transition to seasonal adjustment of monthly series; use of monthly data from the quarterly survey, etc.

As can be seen, there are many differences which make it difficult to compare the findings from the two surveys. Nevertheless, there are several factors that explain the gaps between the series:

1. **The transition from the civilian labour force to the total labour force** (i.e., including persons serving in the military), in order to make better comparisons with the data published in other countries. In order to avoid publishing data on the size of the military, transparency is somewhat compromised with regard to the size of the sub-populations and data relating to industries.
2. **In the monthly survey, the population was updated according to the results of the latest Population Census, so that the size and characteristics of the population are different in the two surveys.** For example, examination of the civilian labour force data in the two surveys reveals an increase in the number of employed persons as well as in the number of persons who sought work, although the increase in the number of work seekers was greater.
3. **The monthly survey includes more localities on the periphery than the quarterly survey.** This may have caused a difference between the two surveys in the findings due to different employment and unemployment rates.
4. **The ratio of those who responded by phone to those who responded in face-to-face interviews changed between the two surveys.** The difference between responses obtained in the telephone survey and the responses obtained in face-to-face interviews might influence the results of the survey. People tend to respond differently in face-to-face interviews than they do in telephone surveys, which allow for a certain degree of anonymity.

There are other possible explanations regarding the causes of the differences in the results of the two surveys, but they are not as plausible. In the analyses of survey data, an attempt will be made to conduct a better analysis of these causes, and to quantify the extent of the differences more precisely, not only at the beginning stage but also over time.

Notwithstanding the above, the trend of employment and unemployment is the same in both surveys, and the main difference is in the base point (i.e., absolute numbers or levels derived in terms of percentages), which are used to calculate the trend. Therefore, the findings obtained to date enable us to assume that the difference in the surveys lies in the base point and not in changes over time.

### **Differences in Measurement of Labour Force Characteristics in Other Countries versus Israel**

Measurement of labour force characteristics is conducted throughout the world according to the recommendations of the International Labour Organization (ILO), including OECD countries (there is no separate method of measurement in OECD countries).

In the ILO, there are two methods of measuring labour force characteristics: one is measurement of the civilian labour force, and the other is measurement of the total labour force (including those serving in the military – compulsory service or permanent army). In Israel, from the beginning of the survey in the 1950s and 1960s until the end of 2011, it was decided to measure the civilian labour force.

Examination of the databases of the ILO shows that in Australia, there was a similar process of transition from a quarterly survey to a monthly survey in 1977-1978. The quarterly survey was conducted simultaneously with the monthly survey for one month. The results revealed that the unemployment rate in the last quarter of 1977 was 5.5%, and the unemployment rate in February 1978 was 7.5%.

### **Chaining Coefficients between Quarterly and Monthly Labour Force Survey Data**

With the transition to a monthly Labour Force Survey, there was a "break" in the data series due to changes in the methodology of the survey and in the definitions of labour force characteristics.

By conducting two parallel surveys in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2011, it was possible to calculate chaining coefficients for comparison of the data from the monthly survey with the data obtained in the past from the quarterly survey. Table D in the Introduction Tables displays the chaining coefficients for quarterly series, which appear in the Labour Force Surveys Quarterly (only on the CBS website). To obtain an estimate adjusted to the definitions of the monthly survey, the corresponding estimate that was obtained in the 4th quarter (in the quarterly survey format) should be multiplied by the corresponding chaining coefficient, as in Table D in the Introduction Tables.

The percentage of change between the estimate obtained in January 2012 (based on the monthly Labour Force Survey) and the adjusted estimate of the 4th quarter of 2011 (obtained after multiplying by the chaining coefficient) is calculated as the difference between the two, divided by the 4th quarter estimate (after multiplying by the chaining coefficient).

For example:

The estimate of the number of participants in the civilian labour force in the 4th quarter of 2011 amounted to 3,216.2 thousand. To obtain an estimate of the participants in the labour force in the 4th quarter of 2011 that corresponds to the definitions of the monthly survey, this number should be multiplied by the chaining coefficient that corresponds to this estimate in the Table (1.091). The result is 3,508.8 thousand.

In January 2012, the number of participants in the labour force was 3,523.4 thousand.

The following is the percentage of change between the quarterly estimate, adjusted to the estimate obtained in January by means of the chaining coefficient:

$$\frac{3,523.4 - 3,508.8}{3,508.8} * 100 = 0.42\%$$

Thus, in January 2012 there was an increase of 0.4% in the labour force, compared with the 4th quarter of 2011 (an increase of approximately 15,000 persons).

It should be noted that chaining coefficients can be used in seasonally adjusted data series and in trend data. To calculate relative indices based on chained data, it is necessary to first calculate the chained data in each of the series (for which the ratios are being measured). These data are then used to calculate the relative index. For example, to calculate the chained percentage of unemployed persons, it is necessary to calculate chained data for the series of participants in the labour force (using the chaining coefficients of the series) as well as for the series of unemployed persons (using the chaining coefficients of the series), and only then to calculate the percentage of unemployed persons out of the labour force using the chained data.

**Table 4/b.- Chaining Coefficients for Quarterly Series, by Part Number, Table Number and Name of Series**

| Part | Table | Name of series                                     | Chaining coefficient |
|------|-------|--|----------------------|
| 1    | 1     | In labour force (total)                            | 1.091                |
| 1    | 1     | Not in labour force (total)                        | 0.874                |
| 1    | 1     | Employed persons (total)                           | 1.075                |
| 1    | 1     | Unemployed persons (total)                         | 1.377                |
| 1    | 2     | In labour force (males)                            | 1.101                |
| 1    | 2     | Not in labour force (males)                        | 0.833                |
| 1    | 2     | Employed persons (males)                           | 1.082                |
| 1    | 2     | Unemployed persons (males)                         | 1.439                |
| 1    | 3     | In labour force (females)                          | 1.081                |
| 1    | 3     | Not in labour force (females)                      | 0.906                |
| 1    | 3     | Employed persons (females)                         | 1.067                |
| 1    | 3     | Unemployed persons (females)                       | 1.315                |
| 1    | 4     | Worked full-time in the determinant week (total)   | 1.046                |
| 1    | 4     | Worked part-time in the determinant week (total)   | 1.111                |
| 1    | 4     | Temporarily absent from work (total)               | 1.189                |
| 1    | 5     | Worked full-time in the determinant week (males)   | 1.046                |
| 1    | 5     | Worked part-time in the determinant week (males)   | 1.170                |
| 1    | 5     | Temporarily absent from work (males)               | 1.229                |
| 1    | 6     | Worked full-time in the determinant week (females) | 1.045                |
| 1    | 6     | Worked part-time in the determinant week (females) | 1.075                |
| 1    | 6     | Temporarily absent from work (females)             | 1.162                |
| 1    | 7     | Jews, in labour force (total)                      | 1.069                |
| 1    | 7     | Jews, employed persons (total)                     | 1.060                |
| 1    | 7     | Jews, unemployed persons (total)                   | 1.222                |
| 1    | 8     | Jews, worked full-time (total)                     | 1.067                |
| 1    | 8     | Jews, worked part-time (total)                     | 1.040                |
| 1    | 8     | Jews, temporarily absent from work (total)         | 1.094                |
| 1    | 9     | Persons aged 15–17, in labour force (total)        | 1.499                |
| 1    | 9     | Persons aged 18–24, in labour force (total)        | 1.676                |
| 1    | 9     | Persons aged 25–34, in labour force (total)        | 1.056                |
| 1    | 9     | Persons aged 35–44, in labour force (total)        | 1.018                |
| 1    | 9     | Persons aged 45–54, in labour force (total)        | 0.990                |
| 1    | 9     | Persons aged 55–59, in labour force (total)        | 1.004                |
| 1    | 9     | Persons aged 60–64, in labour force (total)        | 1.011                |
| 1    | 9     | Persons aged 65–69, in labour force (total)        | 1.077                |
| 1    | 9     | Persons aged 70+, in labour force (total)          | 1.146                |
| 1    | 9     | Jews aged 15–17, in labour force (total)           | 1.553                |
| 1    | 9     | Jews aged 18–24, in labour force (total)           | 1.765                |
| 1    | 9     | Jews aged 25–34, in labour force (total)           | 1.048                |
| 1    | 9     | Jews aged 35–44, in labour force (total)           | 1.013                |
| 1    | 9     | Jews aged 45–54, in labour force (total)           | 1.002                |
| 1    | 9     | Jews aged 55–59, in labour force (total)           | 0.988                |
| 1    | 9     | Jews aged 60–64, in labour force (total)           | 1.030                |
| 1    | 9     | Jews aged 65–69, in labour force (total)           | 1.056                |
| 1    | 9     | Jews aged 70+, in labour force (total)             | 1.160                |

**Table 4/b.- (Cont.)**

| Part | Table | Name of series  | Chaining coefficient |
|------|-------|---|----------------------|
| 1    | 10    | Persons aged 15–17, in labour force (males)             | 1.594                |
| 1    | 10    | Persons aged 18–24, in labour force (males)             | 1.866                |
| 1    | 10    | Persons aged 25–34, in labour force (males)             | 1.063                |
| 1    | 10    | Persons aged 35–44, in labour force (males)             | 1.021                |
| 1    | 10    | Persons aged 45–54, in labour force (males)             | 1.007                |
| 1    | 10    | Persons aged 55–59, in labour force (males)             | 0.976                |
| 1    | 10    | Persons aged 60–64, in labour force (males)             | 0.973                |
| 1    | 10    | Persons aged 65–69, in labour force (males)             | 1.066                |
| 1    | 10    | Persons aged 70+, in labour force (males)               | 1.144                |
| 1    | 10    | Persons aged 15–17, in labour force (females)           | 1.406                |
| 1    | 10    | Persons aged 18–24, in labour force (females)           | 1.512                |
| 1    | 10    | Persons aged 25–34, in labour force (females)           | 1.049                |
| 1    | 10    | Persons aged 35–44, in labour force (females)           | 1.014                |
| 1    | 10    | Persons aged 45–54, in labour force (females)           | 0.976                |
| 1    | 10    | Persons aged 55–59, in labour force (females)           | 1.026                |
| 1    | 10    | Persons aged 60–64, in labour force (females)           | 1.071                |
| 1    | 10    | Persons aged 65–69, in labour force (females)           | 1.079                |
| 1    | 10    | Persons aged 70+, in labour force (females)             | 1.150                |
| 1    | 11    | Jerusalem District – in labour force (total)            | 1.112                |
| 1    | 11    | Jerusalem District – employed persons (total)           | 1.093                |
| 1    | 11    | Jerusalem District – unemployed persons (total)         | 1.429                |
| 1    | 11    | Jerusalem District – not in labour force (total)        | 0.921                |
| 1    | 12    | Northern District – in labour force (total)             | 1.174                |
| 1    | 12    | Northern District – employed persons (total)            | 1.128                |
| 1    | 12    | Northern District – unemployed persons (total)          | 1.824                |
| 1    | 12    | Northern District – not in labour force (total)         | 0.873                |
| 1    | 13    | Haifa District – in labour force (total)                | 1.034                |
| 1    | 13    | Haifa District – employed persons (total)               | 1.004                |
| 1    | 13    | Haifa District – unemployed persons (total)             | 1.626                |
| 1    | 13    | Haifa District – not in labour force (total)            | 0.900                |
| 1    | 14    | Central District – in labour force (total)              | 1.078                |
| 1    | 14    | Central District – employed persons (total)             | 1.086                |
| 1    | 14    | Central District – unemployed persons (total)           | 0.947                |
| 1    | 14    | Central District – not in labour force (total)          | 0.843                |
| 1    | 15    | Tel Aviv District – in labour force (total)             | 1.069                |
| 1    | 15    | Tel Aviv District – employed persons (total)            | 1.056                |
| 1    | 15    | Tel Aviv District – unemployed persons (total)          | 1.340                |
| 1    | 15    | Tel Aviv District – not in labour force (total)         | 0.874                |
| 1    | 16    | Southern District – in labour force (total)             | 1.095                |
| 1    | 16    | Southern District – employed persons (total)            | 1.073                |
| 1    | 16    | Southern District – unemployed persons (total)          | 1.441                |
| 1    | 16    | Southern District – not in labour force (total)         | 0.870                |
| 1    | 17    | Young persons aged 15–17, in labour force (total)       | 1.497                |
| 1    | 17    | Young persons aged 15–17, not in labour force (total)   | 0.969                |
| 1    | 17    | Young persons aged 15–17, employed persons (total)      | 1.435                |
| 1    | 17    | Young persons aged 15–17, unemployed persons (total)    | 1.733                |
| 1    | 18    | Young persons aged 15–17, in labour force (males)       | 1.593                |
| 1    | 18    | Young persons aged 15–17, not in labour force (males)   | 0.966                |
| 1    | 18    | Young persons aged 15–17, employed persons (males)      | 1.560                |
| 1    | 18    | Young persons aged 15–17, unemployed persons (males)    | 1.740                |
| 1    | 19    | Young persons aged 15–17, in labour force (females)     | 1.401                |
| 1    | 19    | Young persons aged 15–17, not in labour force (females) | 0.972                |
| 1    | 19    | Young persons aged 15–17, employed persons (females)    | 1.310                |
| 1    | 19    | Young persons aged 15–17, unemployed persons (females)  | 1.740                |



**Table 4/b.- (Cont.)**

| Part | Table | Name of series  | Chaining coefficient |
|------|-------|---|----------------------|
| 1    | 20    | Persons aged 25–64, in labour force (total)   | 1.021                |
| 1    | 20    | Persons aged 25–64, not in labour force (total)   | 0.931                |
| 1    | 20    | Persons aged 25–64, employed persons (total)  | 1.009                |
| 1    | 20    | Persons aged 25–64, unemployed persons (total)  | 1.263                |
| 1    | 21    | Persons aged 25–64, in labour force (males)   | 1.020                |
| 1    | 21    | Persons aged 25–64, not in labour force (males)   | 0.900                |
| 1    | 21    | Persons aged 25–64, employed persons (males)  | 1.007                |
| 1    | 21    | Persons aged 25–64, unemployed persons (males)  | 1.295                |
| 1    | 22    | Persons aged 25–64, in labour force (females)   | 1.022                |
| 1    | 22    | Persons aged 25–64, not in labour force (females)   | 0.950                |
| 1    | 22    | Persons aged 25–64, employed persons (females)  | 1.011                |
| 1    | 22    | Persons aged 25–64, unemployed persons (females)  | 1.230                |
| 1    | 24    | Employed persons (not including permanent samples) (1) (total)  | 1.079                |
| 1    | 24    | Employed persons, usually worked full-time (not including permanent samples) (1) (total)                    | 1.078                |
| 1    | 24    | Employed persons, usually worked part-time (not including permanent samples) (1) (total)                    | 1.091                |
| 1    | 25    | Employed persons (not including permanent samples) (1) (males)  | 1.089                |
| 1    | 25    | Employed persons, usually worked full-time (not including permanent samples) (1) (males)                    | 1.077                |
| 1    | 25    | Employed persons, usually worked part-time (not including permanent samples) (1) (males)                    | 1.182                |
| 1    | 26    | Employed persons (not including permanent samples) (1) (females)  | 1.067                |
| 1    | 26    | Employed persons, usually worked full-time (not including permanent samples) (1) (females)                  | 1.079                |
| 1    | 26    | Employed persons, usually worked part-time (not including permanent samples) (1) (females)                  | 1.055                |
| 2    | 1     | Employed persons, by industry – Agriculture (Category A) (total)  | 1.163                |
| 2    | 1     | Employed persons, by industry – Manufacturing (Category B) (total)  | 1.002                |
| 2    | 1     | Employed persons, by industry – Electricity and water supply (Category C) (total)                           | 0.710                |
| 2    | 1     | Employed persons, by industry – Construction (building and civil engineering projects) (Category D) (total) | 0.913                |
| 2    | 1     | Employed persons, by industry – Wholesale and retail trade, and repairs (Category E) (total)                | 0.927                |
| 2    | 1     | Employed persons, by industry – Accommodation services and restaurants (Category F) (total)                 | 0.931                |
| 2    | 1     | Employed persons, by industry – Transport, storage and communication (Category G) (total)                   | 1.136                |
| 2    | 1     | Employed persons, by industry – Banking, insurance and other financial institutions (Category H) (total)    | 0.917                |
| 2    | 1     | Employed persons, by industry – Business activities (Category I) (total)                                    | 0.990                |
| 2    | 1     | Employed persons, by industry – Public administration (Category J) (total)                                  | 2.218                |
| 2    | 1     | Employed persons, by industry – Education (Category K) (total)  | 1.081                |
| 2    | 1     | Employed persons, by industry – Health, welfare and social work services (Category L) (total)               | 1.001                |
| 2    | 1     | Employed persons, by industry – Community, social and personal and other services (Category M) (total)      | 1.037                |
| 2    | 1     | Employed persons, by industry – Services for households, by domestic personnel (Category N) (total)         | 1.357                |

**Table 4/b.- (Cont.)**

| Part | Table | Name of series  | Chaining coefficient |
|------|-------|---|----------------------|
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Agriculture (Category A) (males)  | 1.105                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Manufacturing (Category B) (males)  | 0.998                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Electricity and water supply industry (Category C) (males)                    | 0.674                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Construction (building and civil engineering projects) (Category D) (males)   | 0.914                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Wholesale and retail trade, and repairs (Category E) (males)                  | 0.920                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Accommodation services and restaurants (Category F) (males)                   | 0.958                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Transport, storage and communication (Category G) (males)                     | 1.157                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Banking, insurance and other financial institutions (Category H) (males)      | 0.842                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Business activities (Category I) (males)                                      | 0.963                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Public administration (Category J) (males)                                    | 2.284                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Education (Category K) (males)  | 1.175                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Health, welfare and social work services industry (Category L) (males)        | 1.103                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Community, social and personal and other services (Category M) (males)        | 1.090                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Services for households, by domestic personnel (Category N) (males)           | 1.117                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Agriculture (Category A) (females)  | 1.445                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Manufacturing (Category B) (females)  | 1.014                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Electricity and water supply (Category C) (females)                           | 0.902                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Construction (building and civil engineering projects) (Category D) (females) | 0.885                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Wholesale and retail trade, and repairs (Category E) (females)                | 0.937                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Accommodation services and restaurants (Category F) (females)                 | 0.893                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Transport, storage and communication (Category G) (females)                   | 1.087                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Banking, insurance and other financial institutions (Category H) (females)    | 0.969                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Business activities (Category I) (females)                                    | 1.025                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Public administration (Category J) (females)                                  | 2.118                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Education (Category K) (females)  | 1.053                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Health, welfare and social work services (Category L) (females)               | 0.973                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Community, social and personal and other services (Category M) (females)      | 0.989                |
| 2    | 2     | Employed persons, by industry – Services for households, by domestic personnel (Category N) (females)         | 1.387                |

**Table 4/b.- (Cont.)**

| Part | Table | Name of series   | Chaining coefficient |
|------|-------|--|----------------------|
| 2    | 3     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person (total)  | 0.994                |
| 2    | 3     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Agriculture (Category A) (total)  | 1.005                |
| 2    | 3     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Manufacturing (Category B) (total)  | 0.958                |
| 2    | 3     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Electricity and water supply (Category C) (total)                           | 0.946                |
| 2    | 3     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Construction (building and civil engineering projects) (Category D) (total) | 0.888                |
| 2    | 3     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Wholesale and retail trade, and repairs (Category E) (total)                | 0.983                |
| 2    | 3     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Accommodation services and restaurants (Category F) (total)                 | 0.971                |
| 2    | 3     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Transport, storage and communication (Category G) (total)                   | 0.977                |
| 2    | 3     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Banking, insurance and other financial institutions (Category H) (total)    | 0.977                |
| 2    | 3     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Business activities (Category I) (total)                                    | 0.987                |
| 2    | 3     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Public administration (Category J) (total)                                  | 1.147                |
| 2    | 3     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Education (Category K) (total)  | 0.976                |
| 2    | 3     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Health, welfare and social work services (Category L) (total)               | 1.013                |
| 2    | 3     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Community, social and personal and other services (Category M) (total)      | 0.943                |
| 2    | 3     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Services for households, by domestic personnel (Category N) (total)         | 1.002                |

**Table D/2.- (Cont.)**

| Part | Table | Name of series   | Chaining coefficient |
|------|-------|--|----------------------|
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person (total) (males)  | 0.991                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Agriculture (Category A) (males)  | 0.999                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Manufacturing (Category B) (males)  | 0.966                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Electricity and water supply (Category C) (males)                           | 0.953                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Construction (building and civil engineering projects) (Category D) (males) | 0.888                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Wholesale and retail trade, and repairs (Category E) (males)                | 0.989                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Accommodation services and restaurants (Category F) (males)                 | 0.957                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Transport, storage and communication (Category G) (males)                   | 0.973                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Banking, insurance and other financial institutions (Category H) (males)    | 0.951                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Business activities (Category I) (males)                                    | 0.997                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Public administration (Category J) (males)                                  | 1.110                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Education (Category K) (males)  | 1.001                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Health, welfare and social work services (Category L) (males)               | 1.021                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Community, social and personal and other services (Category M) (males)      | 0.969                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Services for households, by domestic personnel (Category N) (males)         | 1.007                |

**Table 4/b.- (Cont.)**

| Part | Table | Name of series   | Chaining coefficient |
|------|-------|--|----------------------|
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person (total) (females)  | 0.995                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Agriculture (Category A) (females)  | 1.075                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Manufacturing (Category B) (females)  | 0.932                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Electricity and water supply (Category C) (females)                           | 1.005                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Construction (building and civil engineering projects) (Category D) (females) | 0.879                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Wholesale and retail trade, and repairs (Category E) (females)                | 0.977                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Accommodation services and restaurants (Category F) (females)                 | 0.982                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Transport, storage and communication (Category G) (females)                   | 0.981                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Banking, insurance and other financial institutions (Category H) (females)    | 1.005                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Business activities (Category I) (females)                                    | 0.977                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Public administration (Category J) (females)                                  | 1.205                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Education (Category K) (females)  | 0.963                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Health, welfare and social work services (Category L) (females)               | 1.002                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Community, social and personal and other services (Category M) (females)      | 0.900                |
| 2    | 4     | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by industry – Services for households, by domestic personnel (Category N) (females)         | 1.005                |

**Table 4/b.- (Cont.)**

| Part | Table | Name of series   | Chaining coefficient |
|------|-------|--|----------------------|
| 2    | 5     | Employees (total)  | 1.082                |
| 2    | 5     | Employees, by industry – Agriculture (Category A) (total)  | 1.254                |
| 2    | 5     | Employees, by industry – Manufacturing (Category B) (total)  | 0.989                |
| 2    | 5     | Employees, by industry – Electricity and water supply (Category C) (total)                           | 0.691                |
| 2    | 5     | Employees, by industry – Construction (building and civil engineering projects) (Category D) (total) | 0.919                |
| 2    | 5     | Employees, by industry – Wholesale and retail trade, and repairs (Category E) (total)                | 0.909                |
| 2    | 5     | Employees, by industry – Accommodation services and restaurants (Category F) (total)                 | 0.943                |
| 2    | 5     | Employees, by industry – Transport, storage and communication (Category G) (total)                   | 1.130                |
| 2    | 5     | Employees, by industry – Banking, insurance and other financial institutions (Category H) (total)    | 0.930                |
| 2    | 5     | Employees, by industry – Business activities (Category I) (total)                                    | 1.015                |
| 2    | 5     | Employees, by industry – Public administration (Category J) (total)                                  | 2.223                |
| 2    | 5     | Employees, by industry – Education (Category K) (total)  | 1.076                |
| 2    | 5     | Employees, by industry – Health, welfare and social work services (Category L) (total)               | 1.009                |
| 2    | 5     | Employees, by industry – Community, social and personal and other services (Category M) (total)      | 1.026                |
| 2    | 5     | Employees, by industry – Services for households, by domestic personnel (Category N) (total)         | 1.275                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees (total) (males)  | 1.101                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Agriculture (Category A) (males)  | 1.250                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Manufacturing (Category B) (males)  | 0.979                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Electricity and water supply (Category C) (males)                           | 0.653                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Construction (building and civil engineering projects) (Category D) (males) | 0.926                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Wholesale and retail trade, and repairs (Category E) (males)                | 0.912                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Accommodation services and restaurants (Category F) (males)                 | 0.984                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Transport, storage and communication (Category G) (males)                   | 1.155                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Banking, insurance and other financial institutions (Category H) (males)    | 0.841                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Business activities (Category I) (males)                                    | 0.985                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Public administration (Category J) (males)                                  | 2.303                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Education (Category K) (males)  | 1.149                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Health, welfare and social work services (Category L) (males)               | 1.180                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Community, social and personal and other services (Category M) (males)      | 1.087                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Services for households, by domestic personnel (Category N) (males)         | 1.148                |

**Table 4/b.- (Cont.)**

| Part | Table | Name of series   | Chaining coefficient |
|------|-------|--|----------------------|
| 2    | 6     | Employees (total) (females)  | 1.064                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Agriculture (Category A) (females)  | 1.257                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Manufacturing (Category B) (females)  | 1.015                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Electricity and water supply (Category C) (females)                                       | 0.902                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Construction (building and civil engineering projects) (Category D) (females)             | 0.850                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Wholesale and retail trade, and repairs (Category E) (females)                            | 0.905                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Accommodation services and restaurants (Category F) (females)                             | 0.892                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Transport, storage and communication (Category G) (females)                               | 1.081                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Banking, insurance and other financial institutions (Category H) (females)                | 0.986                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Business activities (Category I) (females)  | 1.051                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Public administration (Category J) (females)  | 2.102                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Education (Category K) (females)  | 1.054                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Health, welfare and social work services (Category L) (females)                           | 0.966                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Community, social and personal and other services (Category M) (females)                  | 0.972                |
| 2    | 6     | Employees, by industry – Services for households, by domestic personnel (Category N) (females)                     | 1.292                |
| 2    | 7     | Employed persons, by employment status – employees (total)   | 1.082                |
| 2    | 7     | Employed persons, by employment status – self-employed, employers and co-operative members (total)                 | 1.003                |
| 2    | 7     | Employed persons, by employment status – kibbutz members (total)   | 1.475                |
| 2    | 7     | Employed persons, by employment status – unpaid family members (total)   | 1.576                |
| 2    | 7     | Jews, employed persons, by employment status – employees (total)   | 1.067                |
| 2    | 7     | Jews, employed persons, by employment status – self-employed, employers and co-operative members (total)           | 0.991                |
| 2    | 7     | Jews, employed persons, by employment status – kibbutz members (total)   | 1.470                |
| 2    | 7     | Jews, employed persons, by employment status – unpaid family members (total)                                       | 1.436                |
| 2    | 8     | Employed persons, by employment status – employees (males)   | 1.101                |
| 2    | 8     | Employed persons, by employment status – self-employed, employers and co-operative members (males)                 | 0.977                |
| 2    | 8     | Employed persons, by employment status – kibbutz members (males)   | 1.290                |
| 2    | 8     | Employed persons, by employment status – unpaid family members (males)   | 3.932                |
| 2    | 8     | Employed persons, by employment status – employees (females)   | 1.064                |
| 2    | 8     | Employed persons, by employment status – self-employed, employers and co-operative members (females)               | 1.060                |
| 2    | 8     | Employed persons, by employment status – kibbutz members (females)   | 1.769                |
| 2    | 8     | Employed persons, by employment status – unpaid family members (females)   | 1.153                |
| 2    | 9     | Employees and co-operative members usually working part-time involuntarily (total)                                 | 0.823                |
| 2    | 9     | Employees and co-operative members usually working part-time involuntarily (males)                                 | 0.891                |
| 2    | 9     | Employees and co-operative members usually working part-time involuntarily (females)                               | 0.798                |
| 2    | 10    | Employed persons, by occupation – Academic professionals (Major Group 0) (total)                                   | 1.028                |
| 2    | 10    | Employed persons, by occupation – Associate professionals and technicians (Major Group 1) (total)                  | 1.074                |
| 2    | 10    | Employed persons, by occupation – Managers (Major Group 2) (total)   | 1.274                |
| 2    | 10    | Employed persons, by occupation – Clerical workers (Major Group 3) (total)   | 0.947                |
| 2    | 10    | Employed persons, by occupation – Agents, sales workers and service workers (Major Group 4) (total)                | 1.010                |
| 2    | 10    | Employed persons, by occupation – Skilled agricultural workers (Major Group 5) (total)                             | 1.052                |
| 2    | 10    | Employed persons, by occupation – Manufacturing, construction and other skilled workers (Major Groups 6–8) (total) | 0.922                |
| 2    | 10    | Employed persons, by occupation – Unskilled workers (Major Group 9) (total)  | 1.085                |

**Table 4/b.- (Cont.)**

| Part | Table | Name of series  | Chaining coefficient |
|------|-------|---|----------------------|
| 2    | 11    | Employed persons, by occupation – Academic professionals (Major Group 0) (males)  | 1.030                |
| 2    | 11    | Employed persons, by occupation – Associate professionals and technicians (Major Group 1) (males)   | 1.093                |
| 2    | 11    | Employed persons, by occupation – Managers (Major Group 2) (males)  | 1.336                |
| 2    | 11    | Employed persons, by occupation – Clerical workers (Major Group 3) (males)  | 1.026                |
| 2    | 11    | Employed persons, by occupation – Agents, sales workers and service workers (Major Group 4) (males)   | 0.946                |
| 2    | 11    | Employed persons, by occupation – Skilled agricultural workers (Major Group 5) (males)  | 1.016                |
| 2    | 11    | Employed persons, by occupation – Manufacturing, construction and other skilled workers (Major Groups 6–8) (males)                              | 0.907                |
| 2    | 11    | Employed persons, by occupation – Unskilled workers (Major Group 9) (males)   | 1.033                |
| 2    | 11    | Employed persons, by occupation – Academic professionals (Major Group 0) (females)  | 1.027                |
| 2    | 11    | Employed persons, by occupation – Associate professionals and technicians (Major Group 1) (females)   | 1.061                |
| 2    | 11    | Employed persons, by occupation – Managers (Major Group 2) (females)  | 1.151                |
| 2    | 11    | Employed persons, by occupation – Clerical workers (Major Group 3) (females)  | 0.922                |
| 2    | 11    | Employed persons, by occupation – Agents, sales workers and service workers (Major Group 4) (females)   | 1.060                |
| 2    | 11    | Employed persons, by occupation – Skilled agricultural workers (Major Group 5) (females)  | 1.568                |
| 2    | 11    | Employed persons, by occupation – Manufacturing, construction and other skilled workers (Major Groups 6–8) (females)                            | 1.094                |
| 2    | 11    | Employed persons, by occupation – Unskilled workers (Major Group 9) (females)   | 1.152                |
| 2    | 12    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Academic professionals (Major Group 0) (total)                                   | 0.991                |
| 2    | 12    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Associate professionals and technicians (Major Group 1) (total)                  | 0.990                |
| 2    | 12    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Managers (Major Group 2) (total)   | 1.028                |
| 2    | 12    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Clerical workers (Major Group 3) (total)   | 0.981                |
| 2    | 12    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Agents, sales workers and service workers (Major Group 4) (total)                | 0.968                |
| 2    | 12    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Skilled agricultural workers (Major Group 5) (total)                             | 0.986                |
| 2    | 12    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Manufacturing, construction and other skilled workers (Major Groups 6–8) (total) | 0.942                |
| 2    | 12    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Unskilled workers (Major Group 9) (total)  | 0.965                |



**Table 4/b.- (Cont.)**

| Part | Table | Name of series  | Chaining coefficient |
|------|-------|---|----------------------|
| 2    | 13    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Academic professionals (Major Group 0) (males)                                     | 1.001                |
| 2    | 13    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Associate professionals and technicians (Major Group 1) (males)                    | 1.004                |
| 2    | 13    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Managers (Major Group 2) (males)   | 1.039                |
| 2    | 13    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Clerical workers (Major Group 3) (males)   | 0.995                |
| 2    | 13    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Agents, sales workers and service workers (Major Group 4) (males)                  | 0.964                |
| 2    | 13    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Skilled agricultural workers (Major Group 5) (males)                               | 0.973                |
| 2    | 13    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Manufacturing, construction and other skilled workers (Major Groups 6–8) (males)   | 0.950                |
| 2    | 13    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Unskilled workers (Major Group 9) (males)  | 0.906                |
| 2    | 13    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Academic professionals (Major Group 0) (females)                                   | 0.975                |
| 2    | 13    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Associate professionals and technicians (Major Group 1) (females)                  | 0.973                |
| 2    | 13    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Managers (Major Group 2) (females)   | 0.982                |
| 2    | 13    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Clerical workers (Major Group 3) (females)   | 0.972                |
| 2    | 13    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Agents, sales workers and service workers (Major Group 4) (females)                | 0.988                |
| 2    | 13    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Skilled agricultural workers (Major Group 5) (females)                             | 1.201                |
| 2    | 13    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Manufacturing, construction and other skilled workers (Major Groups 6–8) (females) | 0.878                |
| 2    | 13    | Average weekly work-hours per employed person, by occupation – Unskilled workers (Major Group 9) (females)  | 1.087                |
| 2    | 14    | Employees, by occupation – Academic professionals (Major Group 0) (total)   | 1.034                |
| 2    | 14    | Employees, by occupation – Associate professionals and technicians (Major Group 1) (total)  | 1.075                |
| 2    | 14    | Employees, by occupation – Managers (Major Group 2) (total)   | 1.224                |
| 2    | 14    | Employees, by occupation – Clerical workers (Major Group 3) (total)   | 0.931                |
| 2    | 14    | Employees, by occupation – Agents, sales workers and service workers (Major Group 4) (total)  | 1.056                |
| 2    | 14    | Employees, by occupation – Skilled agricultural workers (Major Group 5) (total)   | 1.156                |
| 2    | 14    | Employees, by occupation – Manufacturing, construction and other skilled workers (Major Groups 6–8) (total)                                       | 0.922                |
| 2    | 14    | Employees, by occupation – Unskilled workers (Major Group 9) (total)  | 1.048                |

**Table 4/b.- (Cont.)**

| Part | Table | Name of series  | Chaining coefficient |
|------|-------|---|----------------------|
| 2    | 15    | Employees, by occupation – Academic professionals (Major Group 0) (males)                                     | 1.038                |
| 2    | 15    | Employees, by occupation – Associate professionals and technicians (Major Group 1) (males)                    | 1.102                |
| 2    | 15    | Employees, by occupation – Managers (Major Group 2) (males)   | 1.279                |
| 2    | 15    | Employees, by occupation – Clerical workers (Major Group 3) (males)   | 0.991                |
| 2    | 15    | Employees, by occupation – Agents, sales workers and service workers (Major Group 4) (males)                  | 1.016                |
| 2    | 15    | Employees, by occupation – Skilled agricultural workers (Major Group 5) (males)                               | 1.157                |
| 2    | 15    | Employees, by occupation – Manufacturing, construction and other skilled workers (Major Groups 6–8) (males)   | 0.908                |
| 2    | 15    | Employees, by occupation – Unskilled workers (Major Group 9) (males)  | 1.006                |
| 2    | 15    | Employees, by occupation – Academic professionals (Major Group 0) (females)                                   | 1.030                |
| 2    | 15    | Employees, by occupation – Associate professionals and technicians (Major Group 1) (females)                  | 1.059                |
| 2    | 15    | Employees, by occupation – Managers (Major Group 2) (females)   | 1.128                |
| 2    | 15    | Employees, by occupation – Clerical workers (Major Group 3) (females)   | 0.912                |
| 2    | 15    | Employees, by occupation – Agents, sales workers and service workers (Major Group 4) (females)                | 1.083                |
| 2    | 15    | Employees, by occupation – Skilled agricultural workers (Major Group 5) (females)                             | 1.169                |
| 2    | 15    | Employees, by occupation – Manufacturing, construction and other skilled workers (Major Groups 6–8) (females) | 1.067                |
| 2    | 15    | Employees, by occupation – Unskilled workers (Major Group 9) (females)  | 1.103                |

**Table 4/b.- (Cont.)**

| Part | Table | Name of series  | Chaining coefficient |
|------|-------|---|----------------------|
| 2    | 16    | Average weekly work-hours per employee (total)  | 0.990                |
| 2    | 16    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by industry – Agriculture (Category A)  | 0.941                |
| 2    | 16    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by industry – Manufacturing (Category B)  | 0.959                |
| 2    | 16    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by industry – Electricity and water supply (Category C)                                 | 0.940                |
| 2    | 16    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by industry – Construction (building and civil engineering projects) (Category D)       | 0.883                |
| 2    | 16    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by industry – Wholesale and retail trade, and repairs (Category E)                      | 0.985                |
| 2    | 16    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by industry – Accommodation services and restaurants (Category F)                       | 0.962                |
| 2    | 16    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by industry – Transport, storage and communication industry (Category G)                | 0.960                |
| 2    | 16    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by industry – Banking, insurance and other financial institutions industry (Category H) | 0.967                |
| 2    | 16    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by industry – Business activities (Category I)  | 0.980                |
| 2    | 16    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by industry – Public administration (Category J)  | 1.149                |
| 2    | 16    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by industry – Education (Category K)  | 0.974                |
| 2    | 16    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by industry – Health, welfare and social work services (Category L)                     | 1.013                |
| 2    | 16    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by industry – Community, social and personal and other services (Category M)            | 0.938                |
| 2    | 16    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by industry – Services for households, by domestic personnel (Category N)               | 1.081                |

**Table 4/b.- (Cont.)**

| Part | Table | Name of series   | Chaining coefficient |
|------|-------|--|----------------------|
| 2    | 17    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by occupation – Academic professionals (Major Group 0)                                   | 0.990                |
| 2    | 17    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by occupation – Associate professionals and technicians (Major Group 1)                  | 0.991                |
| 2    | 17    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by occupation – Managers (Major Group 2)   | 1.027                |
| 2    | 17    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by occupation – Clerical workers (Major Group 3)   | 0.976                |
| 2    | 17    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by occupation – Agents, sales workers and service workers (Major Group 4)                | 0.980                |
| 2    | 17    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by occupation – Skilled agricultural workers (Major Group 5)                             | 0.867                |
| 2    | 17    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by occupation – Manufacturing, construction and other skilled workers (Major Groups 6–8) | 0.939                |
| 2    | 17    | Average weekly work-hours per employee, by occupation – Unskilled workers (Major Group 9)  | 0.966                |
| 3    | 1     | Unemployed persons, did not work during the past 12 months (total)   | 1.404                |
| 3    | 1     | Unemployed persons, worked during the past 12 months (total)   | 1.351                |
| 3    | 2     | Unemployed persons, sought work through the Employment Service (total)   | 1.103                |
| 3    | 2     | Unemployed persons aged 15–24 (total)  | 1.668                |
| 3    | 2     | Unemployed persons, not single (total)   | 1.403                |
| 3    | 2     | Unemployed persons, sought work during 1–8 weeks (total)   | 3.185                |
| 3    | 2     | Unemployed persons, sought work during 27 weeks or more (total)  | 0.926                |
| 3    | 3     | Unemployed persons, sought work through the Employment Service (males)   | 1.045                |
| 3    | 3     | Unemployed persons aged 15–24 (males)  | 1.856                |
| 3    | 3     | Unemployed persons, not single (males)   | 1.392                |
| 3    | 3     | Unemployed persons, sought work during 1–8 weeks (males)   | 4.089                |
| 3    | 3     | Unemployed persons, sought work during 27 weeks or more (males)  | 0.889                |
| 3    | 4     | Unemployed persons, sought work through the Employment Service (females)   | 1.173                |
| 3    | 4     | Unemployed persons aged 15–24 (females)  | 1.511                |
| 3    | 4     | Unemployed persons, not single (females)   | 1.413                |
| 3    | 4     | Unemployed persons, sought work during 1–8 weeks (females)   | 2.568                |
| 3    | 4     | Unemployed persons, sought work during 27 weeks or more (females)  | 0.974                |

(1) Excluding those living outside localities or in institutions (permanent samples).

## MONTHLY LABOUR FORCE SURVEY

Year \_\_\_\_\_

Stage \_\_\_\_\_

No. of households in dwelling \_\_\_\_\_

See the note on page 5

Month \_\_\_\_\_

Date of interview \_\_\_\_\_

Week \_\_\_\_\_

Questionnaire No.

| Locality code |  |  |  |
|---------------|--|--|--|
|               |  |  |  |

| Year of the sample |  |
|--------------------|--|
|                    |  |

| Month of the sample |  |
|---------------------|--|
|                     |  |

| No. of dwelling |  |  |
|-----------------|--|--|
|                 |  |  |

| Change tenants |
|----------------|
|                |

Full name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

Name of locality \_\_\_\_\_

**Update of name and address**

Is the address listed above complete and correct?

1. Yes
2. No (please list the correct address, street name and building number)

Are there any other details in the address that need to be updated (e.g., entrance, floor, new / additional street name, additional building number)

1. Yes
2. No

Entrance \_\_\_\_\_

Different street name \_\_\_\_\_

Floor \_\_\_\_\_

New building number \_\_\_\_\_

Dwelling number \_\_\_\_\_

The building faces another street \_\_\_\_\_

Additional number for the building \_\_\_\_\_

Building number on the street that the building faces \_\_\_\_\_

Updated name from the mailbox \_\_\_\_\_

Comments \_\_\_\_\_

*The dwelling you live in has been included in the sample of the Labour Force Survey – a survey that is conducted in several stages. The main goal of the survey is to examine the situation of employment in the country. The next stages in the survey will be conducted by phone. What is your telephone number for contact (with last name)?*

Telephone numbers for contact: 1. Name \_\_\_\_\_ Tel \_\_\_\_\_

2. Name \_\_\_\_\_ Tel \_\_\_\_\_

3. Name \_\_\_\_\_ Tel \_\_\_\_\_

Does the \_\_\_\_\_ family live at this address?

1. Yes
2. No, another family lives there

Continue filling out the questionnaire

Table 1

- A. Of the persons living in the dwelling, list the ones for whom this address is registered as their permanent residence in Israel** (including soldiers, people currently staying abroad, and people in boarding schools or institutions)?
- B. Are all the people you specify lived in this dwelling on December 31, "previous year"?**
1. Yes – *Go to question "C"*
  2. No – *Go to column 04.1*
- C. Do all of them have a common expense budget for food?**
1. Yes – *Go to question "E"*
  2. No – *Go to question "D"*
- D. Fill out annex of additional households in a dwelling (see the note on page 5).**
- E. Do all of the people in the household sleep at the dwelling at least four nights a week?**
1. Yes – *Continue filling out the table*
  2. No – *Go to Table 2.*

| Person No. | First name | Last name | How are you related to ____?<br><i>Read the first name on the list</i><br><br><i>In households with more than one nuclear family, list the person no. of the spouse and parent next to the relationship status</i><br><br><i>Go to "B"</i> | Specify the people who didn't live in this dwelling on December 31, "previous year"?<br><br><i>Continue to "C"</i> | Sex<br>1. Male<br>2. Female | Born on what day of the month? | Month of birth | Year of birth | Can you estimate the age of ____ on his/her last birthday? | ID number of ____ (including check-digit) <i>Go to Column 13</i><br><br>If ____ doesn't have an Israeli ID card, write 9999. <i>Go to column 12</i><br><br>If unknown, continue to column 11 |
|------------|------------|-----------|--|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--|--|
| 01         | 02         | 03        | 04   | 04.1   | 05                          | 06                             | 07             | 08            | 09   | 10   |
| 1          |            |           | First on list  |  |                             |                                |                |               |  |  |
| 2          |            |           |  |  |                             |                                |                |               |  |  |
| 3          |            |           |  |  |                             |                                |                |               |  |  |
| 4          |            |           |  |  |                             |                                |                |               |  |  |
| 5          |            |           |  |  |                             |                                |                |               |  |  |
| 6          |            |           |  |  |                             |                                |                |               |  |  |
| 7          |            |           |  |  |                             |                                |                |               |  |  |
| 8          |            |           |  |  |                             |                                |                |               |  |  |
| 9          |            |           |  |  |                             |                                |                |               |  |  |
| 10         |            |           |  |  |                             |                                |                |               |  |  |

Table 1 (Continued)

| 1. Has Israeli ID<br>(Skip to Column 13)<br>2. No Israeli ID<br>(Continue to Column 12) | How many months has _____ stayed in Israel continuously since last arriving in the country?<br>a. Over 12 months<br>(Continue to Column 13)<br>b. Less than 12 months<br>(Continue only to Columns 13, 14, 20) | Is _____<br>1. Married }<br>2. Separated }<br>(Continue to Column 14)<br>3. Divorced }<br>4. Widowed }<br>5. Never married }<br>(Skip to Column 15) | Year of (present) marriage | What is _____'s country of birth (by present boundaries)<br>1. Israel<br>(Skip to Column 18)<br>2. Abroad<br>Specify: _____<br>(Continue to Column 16) | What year did _____ immigrate to Israel?<br><i>If it was within the past two years, continue to Column 17</i><br><i>If not – Go to column 20</i> | What month did _____ immigrate to Israel? | What is _____'s father's country of birth?<br>1. Israel<br>2. Abroad<br>Specify: _____ | What is _____'s mother's country of birth?<br>1. Israel<br>2. Abroad<br>Specify: _____ | Is _____<br>1. Jewish<br>2. Christian<br>3. Muslim<br>4. Druze<br>5. Other<br>_____ |
|---|--|---|----------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|---|
| The questions in columns 13-20 are intended only for persons aged 15 and over           |  |   |                            |  |  |   |  |  |   |
| 11  | 12   | 13  | 14                         | 15   | 16   | 17  | 18   | 19   | 20  |
| 1   |  |   |                            |  |  |   |  |  |   |
| 2   |  |   |                            |  |  |   |  |  |   |
| 3   |  |   |                            |  |  |   |  |  |   |
| 4   |  |   |                            |  |  |   |  |  |   |
| 5   |  |   |                            |  |  |   |  |  |   |
| 6   |  |   |                            |  |  |   |  |  |   |
| 7   |  |   |                            |  |  |   |  |  |   |
| 8   |  |   |                            |  |  |   |  |  |   |
| 9   |  |   |                            |  |  |   |  |  |   |
| 10  |  |   |                            |  |  |   |  |  |   |

Table 2

Who are the members of your household that do not sleep in the dwelling four nights a week?

| Person no. | First name | Last name | Why doesn't that household member sleep in the dwelling 4 nights a week?   | For persons staying at a hospital, an institution, or jail)  | For persons staying abroad   |
|------------|------------|-----------|--|--|--|
|            |            |           | <p>1. ____ is a soldier serving at a military base –<br/>(Continue filling out Table 1)</p> <p>2. ____ is a student at a boarding school</p> <p>3. ____ engages in national service</p> <p>4. ____ is a student living in a dormitory</p> <p>5. ____ is in the hospital</p> <p>6. ____ stays at an institution</p> <p>7. ____ is staying abroad for work purposes.</p> <p>8. ____ is staying abroad, not for work purposes</p> <p>9. ____ is in jail / detainment - Go to Column 5, Table 2</p> <p>10. Sleeps at another dwelling – Continue filling out Table 1, Columns 5-14, and <u>finish the questionnaire</u></p> <p>11. A spouse living at another address for work or study purposes – Continue filling out Table 1</p> <p>12. Other, specify _____</p> <p>13. [Unknown]</p> | <p>For persons staying at a hospital, an institution, or jail)</p> <p>_____</p> <p><b>How many consecutive months does ____ sleep away from the dwelling?</b></p> <p>If less than one month, continue filling out Table 1</p> <p>If more than one month – continue filling out Table 1, Columns 5-14, and <u>finish the questionnaire</u></p> <p>If unknown – continue filling out Table 1</p> | <p>For persons staying abroad</p> <p>_____</p> <p><b>How many consecutive months do you sleep away from the dwelling?</b></p> <p>If less than 12 months, continue filling out Table 1</p> <p>If more than 12 months – continue filling out Table 1, Columns 5-14, and <u>finish the questionnaire</u></p> <p>If unknown – continue filling out Table 1</p> |
| 01         | 02         | 03        | 04   | 05   | 06   |
|            |            |           |  |  |  |
|            |            |           |  |  |  |
|            |            |           |  |  |  |
|            |            |           |  |  |  |



**2.000** Mark the person number of the individual who provides the information (*if that person is not a member of the household, mark "98", and indicate that person's name and relationship to the people who live in the dwelling \_\_\_\_\_*)

**2.130** (*If age 24 or less and Single*) **Interviewer: Fill in the person number of the individual's mother** (*if the mother does not appear in the table mark "98"*)

98 - continue to **2.131**; other - go to **2.150**

**2.131** Mark the reason that the mother does not appear in the table:

1. Stays abroad
2. Lives at another dwelling in Israel
3. Stays at an institution (e. g., nursing home)
4. Deceased
5. Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**2.140** (*If number of mother 98 or unknown*) **Interviewer: Fill in the person number of the individual's father** (*if the father does not appear in the table mark "98"*)

98 - continue to **2.141**, other - go to **2.150**

**2.141** Mark the reason that the father does not appear in the table:

1. Stays abroad
2. Lives at another dwelling in Israel
3. Stays at an institution (e. g., nursing home)
4. Deceased
5. Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**2.150** (*If Married*) **Interviewer: Fill in the person number of the individual's partner** (*if the partner does not appear in the table mark "98"*)

98 - continue to **2.160**, other - go to **2.120.1**

**2.160** Mark the reason that the partner does not appear in the table:

1. Stays abroad
2. Lives at another dwelling in Israel
3. Stays at an institution (e. g., nursing home)
4. Deceased
5. Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**Note:** If there is more than one household in the dwelling, the following information is obtained for each one and recorded in the appendix for additional households in the dwelling: familial relationships within the household; in how many rooms does the household live (2.180.1); do they employ domestic help or a caregiver for pay; did the domestic help or caregiver work during the last week, and if so, for how many hours (2.210–2.190).

**2.120.1 What is the main lifestyle in terms of religion of those who live in the dwelling?**

1. Non-religious, secular
2. Traditional
3. Religious
4. Very religious
5. Ultra-religious ("Haredi")
6. Mixed lifestyle
7. Other \_\_\_\_\_

**2.180.1 How many rooms does the family (household) occupy (including half-rooms and salon)?**

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| <b>Ownership of a Dwelling</b> |
|--------------------------------|

**2.181 Do you own the dwelling in which you live, or is it rented?** [*"Owned": by at least one of the persons living in the dwelling*]

1. You own it - *Go to 2.190*
2. You rent it – *Continue to question 2.183*
3. Assisted living - *Go to 2.190*
4. Living rent-free in dwelling owned by someone else (including kibbutz) - *Go to 2.190*
5. Key money apartment - *Go to 2.190*
6. Other, specify \_\_\_\_\_ - *Go to 2.190*

**2.183 From whom did you rent the dwelling?**

1. A private individual
2. A public housing company: 'Amidar', 'Prazot', 'Halamish', 'Shikmona', etc.
3. Educational institution, such as dormitory or yeshiva
4. Government, local authority, kibbutz, moshav, etc.
5. Other, specify \_\_\_\_\_

|   |
|---|
| <b>Employment of Domestic Help or Caregiver</b> |
|---|

**2.190 In your home, do you employ domestic help or a caregiver for pay?**

1. **Yes** – *Continue to question 2.200*
2. **No** – *Continue to question 2.250*

**2.200 Did the domestic help or caregiver work last week?**

1. **Yes** – *Continue to question 2.210*
2. **No** - *Continue to question 2.250*

**2.210 How many hours did he or she work last week? \_\_\_\_**

|                                 |
|---------------------------------|
| <b>Section 3 – Disabilities</b> |
|---------------------------------|

**2.250 Does anyone living in the dwelling have any health problem, of physical or mental nature, that interferes with his or her day-to-day functioning and has lasted for six months or more (not including learning disability)?**

1. **Yes** – Continue to question 2.260
2. **No** - Go to 3.20

**2.260 Among the people living in the dwelling, who has a health problem?**

*More than one answer is possible*

*Questions 2.261-2.267 are asked about each individual selected in 2.260*

**2.261 Do you have difficulty seeing, even if wearing glasses or contact lenses?**

1. No, no difficulty
2. Yes, some difficulty
3. Yes, a lot of difficulty
4. Do not see at all

**2.262 Do you have difficulty hearing, even if using hearing aid?**

1. No, no difficulty
2. Yes, some difficulty
3. Yes, a lot of difficulty
4. Do not hear at all

**2.263 Do you have difficulty walking or climbing stairs?**

1. No, no difficulty
2. Yes, some difficulty
3. Yes, a lot of difficulty
4. Cannot do at all

**2.264 Do you have difficulty in getting dressed or washing up?**

1. No, no difficulty
2. Yes, some difficulty
3. Yes, a lot of difficulty
4. Cannot do at all

**2.265 Do you have difficulty remembering or concentrating?**

1. No, no difficulty
2. Yes, some difficulty
3. Yes, a lot of difficulty
4. Cannot do at all

**2.266 Apart from those that have been mentioned above, do you have another problem that interferes with your day-to-day functioning?**

1. Yes
2. No

**2.267 Is the disability recognized by the National Insurance Institute of Israel ("Bituach Leumi"), the Ministry of Defense, or any other government body? (Interviewer: If not all the disabilities are recognized but at least one is, mark "yes")**

1. Yes
2. No
3. Recognition in process

The following questions are asked of persons aged 15 and over

---

**Education**

---

**3.20 Did you attend or do you attend school** (including studies at university, yeshiva, in a course lasting at least one year, etc.)?

- |   |   |                                      |
|---|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1 Attended only in the past                               | } | <i>Continue to<br/>Question 3.30</i> |
| 2 Attends at present<br>(including on vacation)           |   |                                      |
| 3 Did not attend school at all<br>- Skip to Question 4.00 |   |                                      |

---

**3.30. For how many years did you attend or have you been attending schools?** \_\_\_\_\_

---

**3.40 What is the type of school last attended?**

- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 1. Primary school / intermediate school<br>(including <i>heder / kutab</i> )      | } | <i>Not<br/>toward<br/>academic<br/>degree</i> |
| 2. Secondary school - vocational/agricultural<br>track (incl. vocational yeshiva) |   |   |
| 3. Secondary school - general track<br>(incl. general secondary school yeshiva)   |   |   |
| 4. Yeshiva ("Great") excl. secondary<br>school yeshiva                            |   |   |
| 5. Teacher training college   |   |   |
| 6. Post-secondary school for<br>practical engineers and<br>technicians            |   |   |
| 7. Other post-secondary school<br>(e.g., school for registered<br>nurses)         |   |   |
| 8. An academic degree-granting institution  |   |   |
| 9. Pre-academic preparatory program   |   |   |
| 10. Other, specify _____  |   |   |

---

**3.50. What is the highest diploma / degree that you received?**

1. Primary school / intermediate school diploma  
(incl. studied in secondary school but did not graduate)
2. Secondary school diploma – no matriculation
3. Secondary school diploma - matriculation
4. Post-secondary school diploma (non-academic track)
5. First academic degree (BA or similar degree)
6. Second academic degree (MA or similar degree, including  
medical doctor)
7. Third academic degree (Ph.D. or similar degree)
8. Other diploma/degree (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
9. No diploma / degree

---

**3.60. (Only male Jews asked, except for those who answered 4 in 3.40) Have you ever studied in yeshiva?**

1. Yes – Continue to Question 3.70
2. No – Skip to Question 4.00

---

**3.70. (Asked if 4 in 3.40 or 1 in 3.60) In what type of yeshiva did you study or are you studying?**

1. Secondary school yeshiva ("Yeshiva tichonit")
2. "Yeshiva ktana"
3. "Yeshiva gvoha"
4. "Yeshiva gdola"
5. "Yeshivat hesder"
6. Kolel
7. Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

---

**3.80. (Asked if 3-7 in 3.70) For how many years did you study or have you been studying in all the yeshivas?** \_\_\_\_\_

---

### Employment

---

Interviewer: "Now I'm going to ask you some questions about last week – the week that ended last Saturday."

---

**4.00 Did you work last week, for at least one hour, for pay, not including volunteer work?**

- 1 Yes - Skip to Question 4.100
- 2 In compulsory army service } Continue to
- 3 In permanent army service } Question 4.21

4 Did not work last week – Skip to Question 4.30

---

**4.21. Do you serve in the locality where you live?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

**4.21.1 In which year did you start your military service?** \_\_\_\_\_

If you started working more than two years ago, continue to question 4.22

**4.21.2 In which month did you start your military service?** \_\_\_\_\_

If you started serving in the current month or service starting year is "unknown" or if you started serving in the current year and service starting month is "unknown" go to question 4.21.3, otherwise continue to question 4.22

**4.21.3 Have you been in military service (mandatory or permanent) last month?**

- 1. Yes -> Question 4.22
- 2. No.

**4.21.4 Did you work at least one hour at civilian work last month, not including volunteer work?**

- 1. Yes
  - 2. No
- 

**4.22 In addition to your army service, do you have another job?**

- 1 Yes If in Question 4.00 "worked last week" = Option 2, skip to Question 4.370
  - 2 No If in Question 4.00 = Option 3, skip to Question 4.300
- 

**4.30. Do you have a job from which you were absent all of last week, including a business?**

- 1 Yes - Continue to Question 4.40
  - 2 No – Skip to Question 4.80
- 

**4.40 How many weeks were you absent from this job?**

1-52 – Continue to Question 4.50

53-99 – Skip to Question 4.80

---

**4.50. What is the main reason you were absent from work last week?**

- 1 Illness (personal) – Continue to Question 4.52
- 2 Accident (personal) – Skip to Question 4.53
- 3 Illness of child
- 4 Illness of other family member
- 5 Maternity leave up to 26 weeks – Skip to Question 4.100
- 6 Other vacation
- 7 Festivals – Skip to Question 4.100
- 8 Reserve army service – Skip to Question 4.100
- 9 Reduction of employment post / Temporary stoppage of work up to 30 days
- 10 Labour dispute, strike, or lock-out
- 11 Weather
- 12 Other. State: \_\_\_\_\_

If in Question 4.40 " weeks absent" less than 5 and Options 3-12 in this question, skip to Question 4.100

If in Question 4.40 " weeks absent" equal to or more than 5 and Options 3, 4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12 in this question, skip to Question 4.60

---

**4.52 Was the illness work-related?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

If in Question 4.40 " weeks absent" less than 5, skip to Question 4.100

If in Question 4.40 " weeks absent" equal to or more than 5, skip to Question 4.60

---

**4.53 What type of accident were you involved in?**

- 1 A work-related accident, including a road accident on the way to or from work
- 2 Another road accident
- 3 Another type of accident

If in Question 4.40 " weeks absent" less than 5, skip to Question 4.100

If in Question 4.40 " weeks absent" equal to or more than 5, continue to Question 4.60

---

---

**4.60 Were you absent with pay? Includes partial pay, payment from National Insurance or other insurance fund, and maternity leave up to 26 weeks**

- 1 Yes - *Skip to Question 4.100*
- 2 No - *Continue to Question 4.70*
- 3 Other, self-employed, freelancer, unpaid family member - *skip to Question 4.100*

---

**4.70 At the end of the period of absence, is your return to the same workplace guaranteed?**

- 1 Yes – *Skip to Question 4.100*
- 2 No - *Continue to Question 4.80*

---

**4.80 Did you actively seek work in the last four weeks (including an effort to establish a business)?**

- 1 Yes - *Skip to Question 4.400*
- 2 No - *Skip to Question 4.600*
- 3 No, because I have been promised work that will start within 30 days - *Skip to Question 4.470*

---

**4.100 How many workplaces do you work in?** \_\_\_\_\_

---

---

**Details on Main Work**

---

**4.101 Now I will ask for some details regarding your main place of work.**

**4.110 Do you still work in the same locality where you worked at the time of the previous surveys? (for repeat surveys, for those who worked at the previous survey)**

- 1 Yes - *Skip to Question 4.120*
- 2 No - *Continue to Question 4.111*

---

**4.111 In what locality do you work?**

- 1 Works in locality of residence
- 2 Works outside locality of residence - state name of locality: \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Works in various localities – state the region: \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Works abroad (as a representative of an institution or company operating in Israel)

---

**4.120 Do you still work in the same workplace as at the time of the previous surveys? (for repeat surveys, for those who worked at the previous survey)**

- 1 Yes - *Continue to Question 4.160*
- 2 No - *Continue to Question 4.121*

---

**4.121 What is the name of your place of work?** \_\_\_\_\_

---

**4.122 What is the main activity at your place of work?** \_\_\_\_\_

For example: production, repair, distribution

---

**4.123 In which department or division do you work?** \_\_\_\_\_

---

**4.124 What is the main activity of this department or division?**

---

**4.130 In which economic sector do you work?**

- 1 Private sector, for example, a business
- 2 Public sector, for example, local government or state school
- 3 Non-profit institution, for example, a charity, professional, or religious organization

---

**4.140 How long, in minutes, does it typically take you to travel to your main workplace?** \_\_\_\_\_

---

**4.150 In what year did you start working at this workplace?** \_\_\_\_\_

*If began working more than two years ago, skip to Question 4.160*

---

**4.151 In what month did you start to work?** \_\_\_\_\_

*If you started working in the current month or the starting year is "unknown" or if you started working in the current year and starting month is "unknown" go to question 4. 151.1, otherwise continue to question 4.152*

**4.151.1 Did you work last month at the same workplace you work today?**

1. Yes -> Question 4.152
2. No.

---

**4.151.2 Did you work during the last month at least one hour at another paid job (including military service) not including volunteer work?**

1. Yes
2. No

---

**4.152 How did you find your job?**

- 1 Uploaded or updated c.v. documents on the Internet
- 2 Contacted the employer
- 3 Attempt to start a business
- 4 Through friends, relatives, or others
- 5 Through an employment and/or a placement agency
- 6 Through signing up at the Employment Bureau
- 7 By answering a want ad in the newspaper or on the Internet
- 8 Another method

---

**4.153 For how many weeks did you seek work?** \_\_\_\_\_

---

---

**4.160 In your current workplace, do you perform the same tasks as in the previous survey (for repeat surveys, for those who worked at the previous survey)**

- 1 Yes - *Skip to Question 4.164*
- 2 No - *Continue to Question 4.161*

---

**4.161 What is the main type of work that you do at this workplace?** \_\_\_\_\_

---

**4.162 Describe your main task at this workplace.**  
For example, handling import licences, repairing telephones

---

**4.163 What is your job title at this workplace (if any)?** \_\_\_\_\_

---

**4.164 Do you manage or supervise other workers?**

- 1 Yes - *Continue to Question 4.165*
- 2 No - *Skip to Question 4.170*

---

**4.165 Do you manage:**

- 1 Workers
- 2 Managers
- 3 Workers and managers

---

**4.166 How many workers are under your direct supervision or management?** \_\_\_\_\_

---

**4.170 Is your job matching with your education and qualifications?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

---

**4.180 What is your status at this place of work?**

- 1 Employee - *Continue to Question 4.181*
- 2 Employee owner of an LTD company
- 3 Self-employed, business owner, "freelancer"
- 4 Cooperative member - *Continue to Question 4.181*
- 5 Kibbutz member - *Skip to Question 4.202*
- 6 Unpaid family member - *Skip to Question 4.202*

} *Skip to Question 4.183*

---

**4.181 Do you receive your pay:**

- 1 From your place of work
- 2 From a subcontractor: for example, a software, security, or cleaning company
- 3 From an employment agency
- 4 Other

} *Skip to Question 4.185*

---

**4.183 Do you have employees?**

- 1 Yes - *Continue to Question 4.184*
- 2 No - *Skip to Question 4.202*

---

**4.184 How many employees do you have?** \_\_\_\_\_ *Skip to Question 4.202*

---

**4.185 At this workplace, do you have a written contract or an oral agreement?**

- 1 Yes, a written contract - *Continue to Question 4.190*
- 2 Yes, an oral agreement - *Continue to Question 4.190*
- 3 Neither a written contract nor an oral agreement - *Skip to Question 4.200*

---

**4.190 What type of contract/agreement do you have at this workplace?**

- 1 Tenure or an unlimited contract
- 2 Renewable contract
- 3 Contract for a limited period of one month or more
- 4 Contract for a limited period of less than one month
- 5 Internship or other training program
- 6 On call only
- 7 Other, state: \_\_\_\_\_

---

**4.200 How is your salary calculated at this workplace?**

- 1 Monthly
- 2 Hourly
- 3 Subcontract work
- 4 Daily
- 5 Other. How calculated? \_\_\_\_\_

---

**4.202 At this workplace, do you work full-time?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

---

**4.210 How many days per week do you usually work at your main workplace?** \_\_\_\_\_

---

---

**4.220 At your main workplace, during which hours do you usually work?**

- 1 Usually during the day
- 2 Usually during the evening
- 3 Usually at night
- 4 Shifts
- 5 Split shifts
- 6 Irregular hours
- 7 Other

**4.220.1 Do you usually work most of the week from home at your main job?**

1. Yes
2. No.

**4.220.2 Did you work during the last week from home at your main job for at least one paid hour?**

1. Yes
2. No -> comment before Question 4.230

**4.220.3 How many hours did you work from home at your main job during the last week? \_\_\_\_\_**

---

**4.230 Last week, how many days did you work, counting all your workplaces? \_\_\_\_\_**

1-6 Continue to Question 4.240

7 Skip to Question 4.250

---

**4.240 Did you work during the past weekend?**

- 1 Yes, on Friday
- 2 Yes, on Saturday
- 3 Yes, on Friday and Saturday
- 4 No

---

**4.250. How many hours do you usually work per week, in all places of work, including overtime? (including preparation hours of teachers and artists) \_\_\_\_\_**

---

**Flow**

| Number of hours (Question 4.250) | Worked last week or was absent                         | Flow  |
|----------------------------------|--|---|
| 1-97                             | Yes, "worked last week" 4.00                           | Continue to Question 4.251                      |
| 98 (irregular)                   | Yes, "worked last week" 4.00                           | Skip to Question 4.261                          |
| 1-97                             | No, "worked last week" 4.00 = 4, and "absent" 4.30 = 1 | Skip to Flow Instructions before Question 4.280 |
| 98 (irregular)                   | No, "worked last week" 4.00 = 4, and "absent" 4.30 = 1 | Skip to Question 4.270                          |

---

**4.251 Did you work fewer hours than usual last week, because of vacation, illness, festivals, reserve army service, labour dispute, or for any other reason?**

- 1 Yes - Continue to Question 4.252
- 2 No - Skip to Question 4.257

---

**4.252 How many hours less? \_\_\_\_\_**

---

**4.253 What is the main reason that you worked fewer hours than usual last week?**

- 1 Illness (personal) – Continue to Question 4.255
- 2 Accident (personal) – Skip to Question 4.256
- 3 Illness of child
- 4 Illness of other family member
- 5 Maternity leave up to 26 weeks
- 6 Other vacation
- 7 Festivals
- 8 Reserve army service
- 9 Reduction of employment post
- 10 Labour dispute, strike, or lock-out
- 11 Weather
- 12 Another reason. Specify: \_\_\_\_\_

} Skip to Question 4.257

---

**4.255 Was the illness work-related?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Skip to Question 4.257

---

**4.256 What type of accident were you involved in?**

- 1 A work-related accident, including a road accident on the way to or from work
  - 2 Another road accident
  - 3 Another type of accident
-



---

**4.257 Last week, in addition to the hours stated above, did you: work overtime, work rotations, do special jobs, and so on?**

- 1 Yes - Continue to Question 4.258
- 2 No - Skip to Question 4.261

---

**4.258 How many extra hours did you work?** \_\_\_\_\_

---

**4.261 How many hours did you work last week in all workplaces?**

*If Question 4.250 = 98 (irregular), continue to Question 4.262*

*If Question 4.250 = 1-97, skip to Question 4.280*

---

**4.262 Did you work fewer hours than usual last week, because of vacation, illness, festivals, reserve army service, labour dispute, or for any other reason?**

- 1 Yes - Continue to Question 4.263
- 2 No - Skip to Question 4.270

---

**4.263 How many hours less?** \_\_\_\_\_

---

**4.264 What is the main reason that you worked fewer hours than usual last week?**

- 1 Illness (personal) – Continue to Question 4.266
- 2 Accident (personal) – Skip to Question 4.267
- 3 Illness of child
- 4 Illness of other family member
- 5 Maternity leave up to 26 weeks
- 6 Other vacation
- 7 Festivals
- 8 Reserve army service
- 9 Reduction of employment post
- 10 Labour dispute, strike, or lock-out
- 11 Weather
- 12 Another reason. Specify: \_\_\_\_\_

} Skip to Question 4.270

---

**4.266 Is the illness work-related?**

- 1 Yes } Skip to Question 4.270
- 2 No }

---

**4.267 What type of accident were you involved in?**

- 1 A work-related accident, including a road accident on the way to or from work
- 2 Another road accident
- 3 Another type of accident

---

**4.270 Do you usually work 35 or more hours per week, in all your workplaces? (including preparation hours of teachers and artists)**

- 1 Yes - Skip to Question 4.280
- 2 No - Continue to Question 4.271

---

**4.271 Do you usually work 30 or more hours per week, in all your workplaces? (including preparation hours of teachers and artists)**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

---

*Persons who have more than one workplace reach Questions 4.280 and 4.281*

---

**4.280 How many hours do you usually work per week, at your main place of work, including overtime?**

**(including preparation hours of teachers and artists)** \_\_\_\_\_

*If person worked during the last week (Question 4.00 = 1), continue to Question 4.81. Otherwise, skip to flow instructions before Question 4.290.*

---

**4.281 How many hours did you work last week at that workplace?** \_\_\_\_\_

*Employees and cooperative members who usually work part-time reach Question 4.290. All others skip to Question 4.300.*

---

**4.290 Are you interested in working more hours?**

- 1 Yes - Continue to Question 4.291
  - 2 No - Skip to Question 4.292 (option 1)
-

---

**4.291 During the last 4 weeks, did you attempt to find a job with more hours, including at your current workplace?**

- 1 Yes - *Skip to Question 4.295*
  - 2 No - *Continue to Question 4.292 (option 2)*
- 

**4.292**

**Option 1: What is the main reason that you are not interested in working more hours?**

**Option 2: What is the main reason that you work less than 35 hours?**

- 1 There is no financial need – Skip to Question 4.300
  - 2 Illness or other physical disability – *Skip to Question 4.294*
  - 3 Advanced age, retirement
  - 4 Childcare
  - 5 Care of another family member
  - 6 Care of household
  - 7 Studies
  - 8 That's the nature of the job
  - 9 Other. Specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- } *Skip to Question 4.300*
- 

**4.294 What is the disability or illness a result of:**

- 1 A work-related accident, including a road accident on the way to or from work
  - 2 Another road accident
  - 3 A work-related illness
  - 4 Another illness
- } *Skip to Question 4.300*
- 

**4.295 Would you have been able to begin working more hours in the upcoming months?**

- 1 Yes
  - 2 No
- 

***Inappropriate Work (All Employed Persons Reach This Section,  
Except Those In Compulsory Army Service)***

---

**4.300 Are you interested in changing your main job for a different one?**

- 1 Yes
  - 2 No - *Skip to Question 4.370*
- 

**4.310 Why are you interested in changing jobs?**

- 1 Interested in higher wages
  - 2 Desire for work that better suits my education and training
  - 3 Desire for work that is more interesting with more self-fulfilment
  - 4 Desire to work closer to home
  - 5 Desire for better working conditions
  - 6 Other. State: \_\_\_\_\_
- 

**4.320 Did you actively seek other work during the past 4 weeks?**

- 1 Yes - *Continue to Question 4.330*
  - 2 No - *Skip to Question 4.370*
- 

**4.330 What methods did you use to seek work?**

|  |         |        |
|--|---------|--------|
| 4.331 Uploaded c.v. documents to social media or professional sites on the Internet, or updated such documents | 1 – Yes | 2 - No |
| 4.332 Contacted the employer, either personally, in writing, or using some other method                        | 1 – Yes | 2 - No |
| 4.333 Attempt to start a private business  | 1 – Yes | 2 - No |
| 4.334 Through friends, relatives, or others  | 1 – Yes | 2 - No |
| 4.335 Through an employment and/or a placement agency  | 1 – Yes | 2 - No |
| 4.336 Through signing up at the Employment Bureau  | 1 – Yes | 2 - No |
| 4.337 By answering a want ad in the newspaper or on the Internet   | 1 – Yes | 2 - No |
| 4.338 Another method. Specify: _____   | 1 – Yes | 2 - No |

---

**4.340 If you were offered another job, could you start it within the next two months?**

- 1 Yes
  - 2 No
- 

**4.350 Did you seek work in the same field in which you currently work?**

- 1 Yes - *Skip to Question 4.370*
  - 2 No - *Continue to Question 4.360*
- 

**4.360 In what field did you seek work? \_\_\_\_\_**

---

---

**Employment During the Last 12 Months**

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**4.370** During the last 12 months, that is, from the beginning of \_\_\_\_\_ [Month], \_\_\_\_\_ [Year] through the end of the month that just passed, how many months did you work in Israel in all workplaces, including absence with pay? (This includes working abroad for an Israeli company and army service) \_\_\_\_\_

*If person worked less than 10 months, continue to Question 4.380.*

---

**4.380** What was the main reason for not working all months of the year?

- 1 Studies in Israel or abroad
- 2 Illness or other physical disability - *Continue to Question 4.382*
- 3 Advanced age, retirement
- 4 Seasonal work (the season ended)
- 5 Sought work actively and did not find
- 6 Childcare
- 7 Care of another family member
- 8 Care of household
- 9 Was abroad
- 10 Not interested in working
- 11 Other. State: \_\_\_\_\_

*Options 1,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11 – Continue to the next person*

---

**4.382** What is the disability or illness a result of?

- 1 A work-related accident, including a road accident on the way to or from work
- 2 Another road accident
- 3 A work-related illness
- 4 Another illness

*Continue to the next person*

---

| <b>Persons Seeking Work Who Did Not Work in the Last Week</b>  |         |        |
|--|---------|--------|
| <b>4.400 In what ways did you actively seek work, during the last 4 weeks?</b>   |         |        |
| 4.401 Uploaded c.v. documents to social media or professional sites on the Internet, or updated such documents                           | 1 – Yes | 2 - No |
| 4.402 Contacted the employer, either personally, in writing, or using some other method  | 1 – Yes | 2 - No |
| 4.403 Attempt to start a private business  | 1 – Yes | 2 - No |
| 4.404 Through friends, relatives, or others  | 1 – Yes | 2 - No |
| 4.405 Through an employment and/or a placement agency  | 1 – Yes | 2 - No |
| 4.406 Through signing up at the Employment Bureau  | 1 – Yes | 2 - No |
| 4.407 By answering a want ad in the newspaper or on the Internet   | 1 – Yes | 2 - No |
| 4.408 Another method. Specify: _____   | 1 – Yes | 2 - No |
| <b>4.410 Were you paid unemployment benefits during the past 4 weeks?</b>  |         |        |
| 1 Yes  |         |        |
| 2 No   |         |        |
| <b>4.420 For how many successive weeks did you actively seek work?</b> _____   |         |        |
| <b>4.430 Did you seek full-time work?</b>  |         |        |
| 1 Yes  |         |        |
| 2 No   |         |        |
| <b>4.440 Last week, could you have started an appropriate job if one had been offered?</b>   |         |        |
| 1 Yes - <i>Skip to Question 4.470</i>  |         |        |
| 2 No - <i>Continue to Question 4.450</i>   |         |        |
| <b>4.450 What was the main reason you could not start working last week?</b>   |         |        |
| 1 Studies  |         |        |
| 2 Illness  |         |        |
| 3 Reserve army service   |         |        |
| 4 Childcare or caring for another family member  |         |        |
| 5 Another reason. State: _____   |         |        |
| <b>4.460 Could you start working during the coming month?</b>  |         |        |
| 1 Yes  |         |        |
| 2 No   |         |        |
| <b>4.470 Have you ever worked in Israel, including army service, National Service, or work abroad for an Israeli company?</b>            |         |        |
| 1 Yes - <i>Continue to Question 4.480</i>  |         |        |
| 2 No - <i>Skip to Question 4.520</i>   |         |        |
| <b>4.480 In what year did you leave your last job?</b> _____   |         |        |
| <i>If person stopped working more than 2 years ago, skip to Question 4.520</i>   |         |        |
| <b>4.490 In what month did you leave your last job?</b> _____  |         |        |
| <b>4.500 Why did you leave your last place of work?</b>  |         |        |
| 1 Dismissal because of cut-backs/closure of workplace – <i>Skip to Question 4.810</i>  |         |        |
| 2 Dismissal for other reasons – <i>Skip to Question 4.810</i>  |         |        |
| 3 Retired from army service – <i>Skip to Question 4.520</i>  |         |        |
| 4 Retired from other work – <i>Skip to Question 4.810</i>  |         |        |
| 5 Released from army service – <i>Skip to Question 4.520</i>   |         |        |
| 6 Work or contract ended (incl. seasonal work) – <i>Skip to Question 4.810</i>   |         |        |
| 7 Left because work did not match skills – <i>Skip to Question 4.810</i>   |         |        |
| 8 Left due to dissatisfaction with work conditions such as salary, hours, location, etc. – <i>Skip to Question 4.810</i>                 |         |        |
| 9 Left due to health reasons – <i>Continue to Question 4.502</i>   |         |        |
| 10 Studies – <i>Skip to Question 4.810</i>   |         |        |
| 11 Care of household or care of family member – <i>Skip to Question 4.810</i>  |         |        |
| 12 Was abroad – <i>Skip to Question 4.810</i>  |         |        |
| 13 Another reason. State: _____ – <i>Skip to Question 4.810</i>  |         |        |
| <b>4.502 What is the disability or illness a result of?</b>  |         |        |
| 1 A work-related accident, including a road accident on the way to or from work  | }       |        |
| 2 Another road accident  | }       |        |
| 3 A work-related illness   | }       |        |
| 4 Another illness  | }       |        |
| <i>Skip to Question 4.810</i>  |         |        |
| <b>4.520 In what field are you looking for work?</b> _____   |         |        |
| <i>If answered in Question 4.500 (why left?) = 3 retired from army service or 5 = released from army service, skip to Question 4.801</i> |         |        |
| <i>If stopped working more than 2 years ago or did not work at all in Israel, skip to Question 4.930</i>                                 |         |        |

---

**Discouraged Workers and Not Participating in Labour Force (for Persons Who Did Not Work In the Last Week and Did Not Seek Work In the Last Month)**

---

**4.600 Have you ever worked in Israel, including army service, National Service, or work abroad for an Israeli company?**

- 1 Yes - *Continue to Question 4.610*
- 2 No - *Skip to Question 4.630*

**4.610 In what year did you leave your last job?** \_\_\_\_\_

*If person stopped working more than 2 years ago, skip to Question 4.630*

**4.611 In what month did you leave your last job?** \_\_\_\_\_

**4.620 Why did you leave your last place of work?**

- 1 Dismissal because of cut-backs/closure of workplace
- 2 Dismissal for other reasons
- 3 Retired from army service
- 4 Retired from other work
- 5 Released from army service
- 6 Work or contract ended (incl. seasonal work)
- 7 Left because work did not match skills
- 8 Left due to dissatisfaction with work conditions such as salary, hours, location, etc.
- 9 Left due to health reasons - *Continue to Question 4.622*
- 10 Studies – *Skip to Question 4.630*
- 11 Care of household or care of family member – *Skip to Question 4.630*
- 12 Was abroad – *Skip to Question 4.630*
- 13 Another reason. State: \_\_\_\_\_ *Skip to Question 4.630*

} *Skip to  
Question  
4.630*

**4.622 What is the disability or illness a result of?**

- 1 A work-related accident, including a road accident on the way to or from work
- 2 Another road accident
- 3 A work-related illness
- 4 Another illness

**4.630 Did you actively seek work at any time during the last 12 months, that is, from the beginning of \_\_\_\_\_ (month) \_\_\_\_\_ (year) until the end of last month?**

- 1 Yes - *Continue to Question 4.640*
- 2 No - *Skip to Question 4.680*

**4.640 During the last 12 months, how many weeks did you spend seeking work?** \_\_\_\_\_

**4.650 Did you search through the Employment Service?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

*If person sought work during the past year (4.630), stopped working during the last 2 years, and was not finishing army service – skip to Question 4.670*

**4.660 In what field did you seek work?** \_\_\_\_\_

**4.670 Did you seek full-time work?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

**4.680 Are you currently interested to work in an appropriate job?**

- 1 Yes - *Continue to Question 4.690*
  - 2 No - *Skip to flow Instructions before Question 4.720*
-

---

**4.690 What is the main reason you did not seek work during the last 4 weeks ?**

- |   |   |                                       |
|---|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1 Believes no work available in his or her occupation                         | } | <i>Skip to<br/>Question<br/>4.700</i> |
| 2 Believes no work available in his or her locality of residence              |   |                                       |
| 3 Believes work not suitable due to wages, hours, or lack of interest in work |   |                                       |
| 4 Lacks necessary experience, training, or because of language difficulties   |   |                                       |
| 5 Because of age: too young or too old  |   |                                       |
| 6 In government ministry job training program                                 |   |                                       |
| 7 In another formal education setting   |   |                                       |
| 8 Chronic illness, physical disability – <i>Continue to Question 4.692</i>    |   |                                       |
| 9 Childcare   | } | <i>Skip to<br/>Question<br/>4.700</i> |
| 10 Care for another relative  |   |                                       |
| 11 Other family responsibilities  |   |                                       |
| 12 Another reason. Specify: _____   |   |                                       |

---

**4.692 What is the disability or illness a result of?**

- 1 A work-related accident, including a road accident on the way to or from work
- 2 Another road accident
- 3 A work-related illness
- 4 Another illness

---

**4.700. Last week, could you have started an appropriate job if one had been offered?**

- 1 Yes - Skip to flow Instructions before *Question 4.720*
- 2 No - *Continue to Question 4.710*

---

**4.710 If you were offered an appropriate job, could you start it in the coming month?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

---

*Persons aged 18-67 continue to Question 4.720. Persons not aged 18-67 and who worked during the last two years continue to Question 4.810. Persons not aged 18-67 and who did not work during the last two years, skip to Question 4.930.*

**4.720 Do you receive income support?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

---

*Persons who worked during the last two years continue to Question 4.730. Persons who did not work during the last two years, skip to Question 4.930.*

**4.730 Do you receive unemployment benefits?**

- |       |   |                                   |
|-------|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 Yes | } | <i>Skip to<br/>Question 4.810</i> |
| 2 No  |   |                                   |

| Information About Last Job (for Persons Who Worked During the Last Two Years,<br>Excluding Army Service)  |                             |
|---|-----------------------------|
| <b>4.801 Did you serve in the locality where you live?</b>  |                             |
| 1 Yes   | } Skip to<br>Question 4.920 |
| 2 No  |                             |
| <b>4.810 In what locality did you work?</b>   |                             |
| 1 Worked in locality of residence   |                             |
| 2 Worked outside locality of residence - state name of locality: _____  |                             |
| 3 Worked in various localities – state the region: _____  |                             |
| 4 Worked abroad (as a representative of an institution or company operating in Israel)  |                             |
| <b>4.820 What was the name of your place of work?</b> _____   |                             |
| <b>4.821 What was the main activity at your last place of work?</b> _____   |                             |
| <b>4.822 In which department or division did you work?</b> _____  |                             |
| <b>4.823 What was the main activity of this department or division?</b> _____   |                             |
| <b>4.824 In which economic sector did you work?</b>   |                             |
| 1 Private sector, for example, a business   |                             |
| 2 Public sector, for example, local government or state school  |                             |
| 3 Non-profit institution, for example, a charity, professional, or religious organization   |                             |
| <b>4.825 What was the main type of work that you did at this workplace</b> _____  |                             |
| For example, licencing clerk, telephone technician  |                             |
| <b>4.826 Describe your main task at this workplace.</b>   |                             |
| For example, handling import licences, repairing telephones   |                             |
| <b>4.827 What was your job title at this workplace (if any)?</b> _____  |                             |
| <b>4.830 Did you manage or supervise other workers?</b>   |                             |
| 1 Yes   |                             |
| 2 No – Skip to flow instructions before Question 4.840  |                             |
| <b>4.831 Did you manage:</b>  |                             |
| 1 Workers   |                             |
| 2 Managers  |                             |
| 3 Workers and managers  |                             |
| <b>4.832 How many workers were under your direct supervision or management?</b>   |                             |
| Persons Who Sought Work in the Last 12 Months (Unemployed or According to Question 4.630), continue to Question 4.840. Others, skip to Question 4.860 |                             |
| <b>4.840 Did you seek work in the same field in which you currently work?</b>   |                             |
| 1 Yes - Skip to Question 4.860  |                             |
| 2 No - Continue to Question 4.850   |                             |
| <b>4.850 In what field did you seek work?</b> _____   |                             |
| <b>4.860 What was your status at this place of work?</b>  |                             |
| 1 Employee - Continue to Question 4.870   |                             |
| 2 Employee owner of a company - Skip to Question 4.890  |                             |
| 3 Self-employed, business owner, "freelancer" - Skip to Question 4.890  |                             |
| 4 Cooperative member - Continue to Question 4.870   |                             |
| 5 Kibbutz member - Skip to Question 4.920   |                             |
| 6 Unpaid family member - Skip to Question 4.920   |                             |
| <b>4.870 Did you receive your pay:</b>  |                             |
| 1 From your place of work   | } Skip to<br>Question 4.892 |
| 2 From a subcontractor: for example, a software, security, or cleaning company  |                             |
| 3 From an employment agency   |                             |
| 4 Other. Specify: _____   |                             |
| <b>4.890 Did you have employees?</b>  |                             |
| 1 Yes   |                             |
| 2 No – Skip to flow instructions before Question 4.920  |                             |
| <b>4.891 How many employees did you have?</b> _____   |                             |
| – Skip to flow instructions before Question 4.920   |                             |
| <b>4.892 At this workplace, did you have a written contract or an oral agreement?</b>   |                             |
| 1 Yes, a written contract - Continue to Question 4.900  |                             |
| 2 Yes, an oral agreement - Continue to Question 4.900   |                             |
| 3 Neither a written contract nor an oral agreement - Skip to Question 4.910   |                             |

---

**4.900 What type of contract/agreement did you have at this workplace?**

- 1 Tenure or an unlimited contract
- 2 Renewable contract
- 3 Contract for a limited period of one month or more
- 4 Contract for a limited period of less than one month
- 5 Internship or other training program
- 6 On call only
- 7 Other, state: \_\_\_\_\_

---

**4.910 How was your salary calculated at this workplace?**

- 1 Monthly
- 2 Hourly
- 3 Subcontract work
- 4 Daily
- 5 Other. How calculated? \_\_\_\_\_

*For persons who worked during the last year, continue to Question 4.920. For all others, skip to Question 4.930.*

---

**4.920 During the last 12 months, that is, from the beginning of \_\_\_\_\_ [Month], \_\_\_\_\_ [Year] through the end of the month that just passed, how many months did you work in Israel in all workplaces, including absence with pay? (This includes working abroad for an Israeli company and army service.) \_\_\_\_\_**

*If person worked less than 10 months, continue to Question 4.930.*

---

**4.930. What was the main reason for not working all months of the year?**

- 1 Studies in Israel or abroad
- 2 Illness or other physical disability     *Continue to Question 4.932*
- 3 Advanced age, retirement
- 4 Seasonal work (the season ended)
- 5 Sought work actively and did not find
- 6 Childcare
- 7 Care of another family member
- 8 Care of household
- 9 Was abroad
- 10 Not interested in working
- 11 Other. State: \_\_\_\_\_

*Options 1,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11 – Continue to the next person*

---

**4.932 What is the disability or illness a result of?**

- 1 A work-related accident, including a road accident on the way to or from work
  - 2 Another road accident
  - 3 A work-related illness
  - 4 Another illness
-



**We finished the questions. Thank you for your time and cooperation.**

**Method of Implementation**

**4. Interview in the field recorded on paper    5. Telephone interview recorded on paper**

**Result    1. Full interview    2. Partial interview    3. Not interviewed**

**Time interview began \_\_\_\_\_ Time interview ended \_\_\_\_\_**

**Name of interviewer \_\_\_\_\_ Interviewer code \_\_\_\_\_**

**Reasons for Non-Response or Reasons for Terminating Interview**

**A.     *Choose one of the reasons specified below (1-13) – reasons for non-response or reasons for terminating the interview***

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <p><b>1. The building could not be located</b></p> <p>1.1 No street by that name</p> <p>1.2 No such building number on that street</p> <p>1.3 No further information</p> <p>1.4 Other _____</p>  | <p><b>4. The dwelling is not used for residential purposes</b></p> <p>4.1 The dwelling is used for a business, such as: (e.g., office, store).<br/>Name of business and telephone no. _____</p> <p>4.2 It is used as a warehouse</p> <p>4.3 Other _____</p> <p>4.4 The dwelling is used for an institution, a hostel, a boarding school, a yeshiva, for other similar purpose</p>  |
| <p><b>2. The dwelling could not be located</b></p> <p>2.1 The building has not yet been populated and the dwelling cannot be identified.</p> <p>2.2 No tenant by that name in the dwelling</p> <p>2.3 The information on the card is not sufficient to locate the tenant.</p> <p>2.4 No further information is available.</p> <p>2.5 Other _____</p>   | <p><b>5. Language difficulties</b></p> <p>5.1 Russian            5.7 Yiddish/ German</p> <p>5.2 Arabic            5.8 Farsi</p> <p>5.3 English           5.5 Other _____</p> <p>5.4 Amharic</p> <p>5.5 French</p> <p>5.6 Spanish</p>   |
| <p><b>3. The dwelling is not lived in permanently</b></p> <p>3.1 The dwelling is new, and no one has moved in yet.</p> <p>3.2 The dwelling is under construction.</p> <p>3.3 The dwelling is being renovated.</p> <p>3.4 The dwelling has been demolished, closed up, or abandoned.</p> <p>3.5 No new tenant has entered the dwelling.</p> <p>3.6 The dwelling is used only occasionally.</p> <p>3.7 The tenants are deceased, or have moved to an institution.</p> <p>3.8 No further information is available.</p> <p>3.9 Other _____</p> | <p><b>6. The family was not home</b></p> <p>6.1 They are only home after the hours of the interviewer's visit.</p> <p>6.2 They are home at irregular hours.</p> <p>6.3 They are on vacation</p> <p>6.4 The family was not home – no further information</p> <p>6.5 Other _____</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> <p>Did you leave a missing letter?</p> <p align="center">Yes \ No</p> </div> |

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>7. Refusal; list reason for refusal</b><br><hr/> Indicate the sex of the person who refused<br><i>[1. Male 2. Female]</i><br>How old do you think that person is?<br><hr/>             | <b>11. Double dwelling or families that left in non-urban localities</b><br>11.1 Double dwelling<br>11.2 Families that left in non-urban localities  |
| <b>8. Not in the survey population</b><br>8.1 Diplomats / United Nations personnel<br>8.2 Other <hr/>   | <b>12. Telephone contact</b><br>12.1 Disconnected<br>12.2 Wrong number<br>12.3 Fax<br>12.4 The telephone number does not belong to the people living in the sampled dwelling<br>12.5 No answer<br>12.6 Answering machine<br>12.7 Busy<br>12.8 Doesn't have a phone |
| <b>9. Temporary difficulty</b><br>9.1 There's no one who can respond<br>9.2 The person was busy at the time of the interviewer's visit.<br>9.3 Illness<br>9.4 Mourning<br>9.5 Other <hr/> | <b>13.1 Another reason. Specify:</b><br><hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>  |
| <b>10. Permanent difficulty</b><br>10.1 Disabled<br>10.2 Chronic illness<br>10.3 Other <hr/>  |  |

**B. Who provided the information?** *(more than one response can be marked)*

1. A neighbour
2. A member of the committee in charge of maintaining the building in which the dwelling is located
3. A family member / friend who does not belong to the household
4. A member of the household
5. No new information was provided
6. Other

**B.1 Name of the person who provided information** 

---

**C. Will you continue to handle the questionnaire?**

1. Yes
2. No

**D. Comments** 

---

Date of data entry 

---

 Name of person who entered the data 

---

 Code of person who entered the data 

---

# استطلاع مسح القوى العاملة الشهري

راجع الملاحظة في  
الصفحة 4

سنة     مرحلة  عدد الاسر في المنزل  تاريخ المقابلة  شهر   اسبوع

رقم الاستطلاع رقم متغير  رقم الشقة   شهر العينة  سنة العينة  رمز المنطقة

الاسم الشخصي واسم العائلة

عنوان

اسم المنطقة

## تحديث الاسم و العنوان

هل العنوان مسجل بشكل كامل و صحيح?

1. نعم

2. لا - اكتب العنوان الصحيح, اسم الشارع ورقم البيت

هل هناك أي تفاصيل اضافية لتحديث العنوان, مثل: مدخل, طابق, اسم شارع جديد/اضافي, رقم بيت اضافي?

1. نعم

2. لا

مدخل  اسم شارع مختلف

طابق  رقم بيت جديد

رقم الشقة  البيت مقابل شارع اخر

رقم اضافي للبيت  رقم البيت للشارع المقابل

تحديث اسم من صندوق البريد

ملاحظات

المنزل الذي تسكنونه شمل في اطار عينه باستطلاع القوى العاملة الذي سيجري على مراحل, وهدفه الاساسي دراسة وضع الاعمال في الدولة.

المرحلة القادمة بالاستطلاع يُجرى بواسطة الهاتف, ما هو رقم التلفون للاتصال مع العائلة؟

ارقام التلفون للاتصال: 1. الاسم: ..... الهاتف: ..... 2. الاسم: ..... الهاتف: .....

3. الاسم: ..... الهاتف: ..... 4. الاسم: ..... الهاتف: .....

5. الاسم: ..... الهاتف: ..... 6. الاسم: ..... الهاتف: .....

هل بهذا العنوان تسكن عائلة

1. نعم

2. لا, تسكن عائلة أخرى

اكمل بملء الاستبيان

## نص الاستبيان مكتوب بصيغة المذكر ولكنه موجه لكلا الجنسين

### الجدول 1

|  |  |                       |                       |                               |  |   |   |   |                     |                  |  |  |
|--|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---------------------|------------------|--|--|
| <p>ج. هل كل الساكنين بالشقة يشاركون في ميزانية مصروفات مشتركة للطعام?<br/>         1. نعم - انتقل الى - ه'<br/>         2. لا - انتقل الى - د'</p>   |  |                       |                       |                               |  | <p>ب. هل كل الاشخاص الذين ذكرتهم ساكنون بالشقة هذه بتاريخ 31 ديسمبر " العام السابق " <br/>         1. نعم - انتقل الى - ج'<br/>         2. لا - انتقل الى العمود 04.1</p> |   | <p>أ. سوف اسال الان على الاشخاص الذين يسكنون في هذا العنوان بشكل دائم بالبلاد يشمل جنود , اشخاص متواجدون في خارج البلاد, في مدارس داخلية او مؤسسات.</p> |                     |                  |  |  |
| <p>ما هو رقم هوية ؟.....<br/>         يشمل رقم الرقابة<br/>         انتقل للعمود 13<br/>         اذا لا يوجد هوية اسرائيلية -<br/>         اكتب 9999 -<br/>         انتقل للعمود 12<br/>         اذا غير معروف -<br/>         اكمل للعمود 11</p> | <p>هل تستطيع تحديد جيل ميلاده الاخير؟<br/>         .....<br/>         يوم<br/>         بالشهر<br/>         ولد ؟</p> | <p>في أي عام ولد؟</p> | <p>في أي شهر ولد؟</p> | <p>في أي يوم بالشهر ولد ؟</p> | <p>الجنس<br/>         1. مذكر<br/>         2. أنثى</p> | <p>سأقرأ لك أسماء الاشخاص الساكنون بالشقة, اذكر من بين الاشخاص لم يسكن بالشقة ب- 31 ديسمبر " العام السابق "</p>   | <p>ما هي صلة القرابة ل.....?<br/>         اقرأ الاسم الاول في القائمة للوحدة السكنية التي يوجد فيها اكثر من عائلة واحدة , اكتب رقم الفرد للزوج / زوجة وللوالدة بجانب صلة القرابة انتقل الي- ب</p> | <p>اسم العائلة</p>  | <p>الاسم الشخصي</p> | <p>رقم الفرد</p> |  |  |
| 10   | 09   | 08                    | 07                    | 06                            | 05   | 04.1  | 04  | 03  | 02                  | 01               |  |  |
|  |  |                       |                       |                               |  |   | المستطلع  |   |                     | 1                |  |  |
|  |  |                       |                       |                               |  |   |   |   |                     | 2                |  |  |
|  |  |                       |                       |                               |  |   |   |   |                     | 3                |  |  |
|  |  |                       |                       |                               |  |   |   |   |                     | 4                |  |  |
|  |  |                       |                       |                               |  |   |   |   |                     | 5                |  |  |
|  |  |                       |                       |                               |  |   |   |   |                     | 6                |  |  |
|  |  |                       |                       |                               |  |   |   |   |                     | 7                |  |  |
|  |  |                       |                       |                               |  |   |   |   |                     | 8                |  |  |
|  |  |                       |                       |                               |  |   |   |   |                     | 9                |  |  |
|  |  |                       |                       |                               |  |   |   |   |                     | 10               |  |  |

## جدول 1

|  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|---|--|--|
| هـ. هل كل الأشخاص الذين ذكروا بالوحدة العائلية، ينامون بالشقة، عادة اربعة ليالي بالاسبوع؟<br>1. نعم - تابع تعبئة الاستبيان<br>2. لا - انتقل لجدول 2. |  | د. املأ الملحق للوحدات السكنية الاضافية بالشقة (راجع الملاحظة في الصفحة 4) |  |  |   |   |   |  |  |
| هل:  | كم شهرا بالتواصل<br>يتواجد<br>بالبلاد                                    | هل .....؟  | في أي سنة<br>تزوج.....<br>.....؟<br>(زواج حالي)    | بأي دولة ولد<br>.....<br>حسب الحدود<br>الحالية؟    | بأي سنة دخل<br>.....<br>لإسرائيل؟                   | بأي شهر<br>دخل<br>.....<br>لإسرائيل؟                | بأية دولة<br>ولد والدك<br>حسب<br>الحدود<br>الحالية؟ | بأية دولة<br>ولدت أمك<br>حسب<br>الحدود<br>الحالية؟ | هل.....؟   |
| 1. يوجد لديك<br>هوية اسرائيلية -<br>انتقل للعمود 13  | أ. يتواجد بالبلاد أكثر<br>من 12 شهر - تابع<br>بالعمود 13                 | 1. متزوج<br>2. يعيش<br>وحده  | 1. اسرائيلي-<br>انتقل للعمود 18                    | 1. اسرائيلي-<br>انتقل للعمود 18                    | إذا دخل<br>بالسنتين<br>الاخيرتين-<br>تابع للعمود 17 | إذا دخل<br>بالسنتين<br>الاخيرتين-<br>تابع للعمود 17 | 1. اسرائيل<br>2. خارج<br>البلاد                     | 1. اسرائيل<br>2. خارج<br>البلاد                    | 1. يهودي<br>2. مسيحي<br>3. مسلم<br>4. درزي<br>5. اخر |
| 2. لا يوجد لديك<br>هوية اسرائيلية -<br>تابع بالعمود 12   | ب. يتواجد بالبلاد 12<br>شهراً أو أقل -<br>تابع للأعمدة 13, 14,<br>20 فقط | 3. مطلق<br>4. ارمِل<br>5. عزب  | 2. خارج البلاد<br>أنكر:<br>.....<br>تابع للعمود 16 | 2. خارج البلاد<br>أنكر:<br>.....<br>تابع للعمود 16 | إذا لا -<br>انتقل ل-20                              | إذا لا -<br>انتقل ل-20                              | 1. اسرائيل<br>2. خارج<br>البلاد                     | 1. اسرائيل<br>2. خارج<br>البلاد                    | 1. يهودي<br>2. مسيحي<br>3. مسلم<br>4. درزي<br>5. اخر |
| الاسئلة في الأعمدة بين 13 الى 20 مخصصة فقط للأفراد الذين اعمارهم 15 سنة فما فوق  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |  |
| 11   | 12   | 13   | 14   | 15   | 16  | 17  | 18  | 19   | 20   |
|  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |  |  |

## جدول 2

من هم الأشخاص الذين لا يناموا بالشقة، عادة اربعة ليالي أو أكثر بالاسبوع :

|           |              |             |   |   |   |
|-----------|--------------|-------------|---|---|---|
| رقم الفرد | الاسم الشخصي | اسم العائلة | لماذا لا ينام بالشقة اربعة ليالي بالاسبوع؟<br>1. جندي بقاعدة عسكرية - تابع بتعبئة جدول 1<br>2. طالب بمدرسة داخلية<br>3. هو بخدمة وطنية<br>4. طالب يسكن دار الطلبة<br>5. يتواجد بالمستشفى<br>6. يتواجد بمؤسسة تأهيل / تمريضية<br>7. يتواجد خارج البلاد لحاجة العمل<br>8. يتواجد خارج البلاد ليس لحاجة العمل<br>9. يتواجد بمحطة توقيف السجن - تابع للعمود 5 في الجدول 2<br>10. ينام بشقة أخرى بالبلاد - تابع بتعبئة الجدول 1 اعمدة 5 - 14 وانتهى<br>11. الزوج الذي يعيش في عنوان آخر للعمل أو الدراسة - تابع بتعبئة الجدول 1<br>12. سبب آخر، انكر: .....<br>13. [غير معروف] - | المتواجدون بالمستشفى،<br>بمؤسسة / وبالسجن<br>كم شهرا متواصل لا ينام بالشقة؟<br>شهر أو أكثر -<br>تابع بتعبئة الجدول 1<br>إذا أكثر من شهر -<br>تابع بتعبئة الجدول 1<br>اعمدة 5 - 14<br>وانتهى من تعبئة الاستبيان<br>إذا غير معروف -<br>تابع بتعبئة جدول 1 | المتواجدون بخارج البلاد<br>كم شهرا متواصل لا ينام بالشقة<br>إذا 12 شهرا أو أكثر -<br>تابع بتعبئة جدول 1<br>إذا أكثر من- 12 شهرا -<br>تابع بتعبئة جدول 1<br>اعمدة 5 - 14<br>وانتهى من تعبئة الاستبيان<br>إذا غير معروف -<br>تابع بتعبئة جدول 1 |
| 01        | 02           | 03          | 04  | 05  | 06  |
|           |              |             |   |   |   |
|           |              |             |   |   |   |
|           |              |             |   |   |   |
|           |              |             |   |   |   |

**2.000** رقم الفرد للشخص الذي يُعطي المعلومات (إذا لم يكن هذا الشخص ينتمي للوحدة العائلية ، علامة "98" ، والإشارة إلى اسم هذا الشخص وعلاقته بالأشخاص الذين يعيشون في الشقة)

**2.130** (إذا الجيل 24 أو أصغر ووضعه الاجتماعي = غير مرتبط ومن دون اولاد من تلقاء نفسه).

للباحث: اكتب الرقم التسلسلي لأم الفرد. اكتب 98 إذا لم تظهر الام في الجدول للوحدة المنزلية.  
98--> 2.131 ، خلاف ذلك-انتقل إلى 2.150 إذا كان الأول في قائمه الحالة = الأرمل لا تسال 2.131

**2.131** للباحث: اكتب لماذا الام غير مدرجة بجدول الوحدة العائلية

1. متواجدة خارج البلاد
2. يقيم بعنوان اخر في البلاد
3. متواجدة بمؤسسة ( مثل مأوى عجرة أو مؤسسة ترميضية
4. متوفية
5. اخر, اذكر: \_\_\_\_\_

**2.140** (إذا كان الرقم الام = 98 ، غير معروف ، رفض).  
للباحث: اكتب الرقم التسلسلي لوالد الفرد. اكتب 98 في حالة الأب  
غير مدرج في جدول الوحدة العائلية  
98 --> 2.141 ، غير ذلك - انتقل إلى 2.150

**2.141** للباحث: اكتب لماذا الاب غير مدرج بجدول الوحدة العائلية

1. متواجد خارج البلاد
2. يقيم بعنوان اخر في البلاد
3. متواجد بمؤسسة ( مثل مأوى عجرة أو مؤسسة ترميضية
4. متوفي
5. اخر, اذكر: \_\_\_\_\_

**2.150** (إذا مُتزوج)  
للباحث: اكتب الرقم التسلسلي لزوج/ زوجة الفرد. اكتب 98 في حالة الزوج/ الزوجة  
غير مدرج في جدول الوحدة العائلية  
98 --> 2.160 غير ذلك - انتقل إلى 2.120.1

**2.160** للباحث: اكتب لماذا الزوج/ الزوجة غير مدرج بجدول الوحدة العائلية

1. متواجد خارج البلاد
2. يقيم بعنوان اخر في البلاد
3. متواجد بمؤسسة ( مثل مأوى عجرة أو مؤسسة ترميضية
4. متوفي
5. اخر, اذكر: \_\_\_\_\_

**ملاحظة:** هل بالشقة يوجد أكثر من وحدة عائلية واحدة, يتم التحقق من التفاصيل التالية لكل منها بملحق الوحدات العائلية  
الاضافية بالشقة: صلات القرابة داخل الوحدة العائلية, عدد الغرف التي تستخدمها الوحدة العائلية (2.180.1), سواء كان  
عامل/ة مساعد/ة أو مقدم/ة رعاية (حاضنة), إذا كان هو/هي عمل/ت الأسبوع الماضي وإذا كان الأمر كذلك – كم ساعة  
( 2.190 - 2.210 )

غرف, مساعدة منزل/ مقدمة رعاية ومستوى التدين

2.120.1 ما هو نمط الحياة الدينية الأساسي لأولئك الذين يعيشون في الشقة؟

1. علماني
2. محافظ/ تقليدي
3. متدين
4. متدين جدا
5. متطرف
6. نمط حياة مختلط
7. اخر, فصل: \_\_\_\_\_

2.180.1 كم غرفة توجد بالشقة يشمل صالون, لا يشمل مخزن او غرفة تستخدم للعمل فقط ؟ للباحث: يمكن ذكر انصاف غرف, مثل: 0.5, 3.0, 3.5, \_\_\_\_\_

ملكية الشقة

2.181 هل الشقة التي تسكنون بها هي:

1. شقة بملكينكم -> سؤال 2.190
2. شقة بالإجار -> سؤال 2.183
3. سكن محمي -> سؤال 2.190
4. شقة بملكية اخرين ولا تدفعون رسوم أجار (يشمل كيبوتس) -> سؤال 2.190
5. شقة مع مفتاحية -> سؤال 2.190
6. اخر, فصل: \_\_\_\_\_ -> سؤال 2.190

2.183 من هي الجهة التي استأجرت منها الشقة؟

1. من شخص خاص
2. من شركة عمومية, مثل "عميدار", "حلامي", "برازوت", "شكمونا"
3. من مؤسسات تعليم, مثل: مساكن طلبة أو يشيفوت
4. الحكومة, السلطة المحلية, كيبوتس أو جلسة تعاونية الخ
5. اخر, فصل: \_\_\_\_\_

توظيف مساعدة أو حاضنة

2.190 هل تعمل ببيتك مساعده او مربية تتلقى أجرا؟

1. نعم -> سؤال 2.200
2. لا -> سؤال 2.250

2.200 هل المساعدة او المربية اشتغلت بالأسبوع الماضي؟

1. نعم -> سؤال 2.210
2. لا -> سؤال 2.250

2.210 كم ساعة عملت بالأسبوع الماضي؟ \_\_\_\_\_

פרק 3. إعاقة

2.250 هل يعاني أي شخص في الشقة من مشكلة صحية أو جسدية أو عقلية أو غيرها من المشاكل التي تتداخل مع أدائه اليومي ومستمرة لسنة أشهر أو أكثر؟ (لا تشمل صعوبات التعلم)

1. نعم -> سؤال 2.260
2. لا -> سؤال 3.20

2.260 لمن من بين الذين يسكنون بالشقة يوجد مشكلة صحية: > أسماء الافراد<

أكثر من إجابة واحدة ممكنة

أسئلة 2.261-2.260 سئلوا عن كل فرد تم اختياره بسؤال 2.260

2.261 هل يوجد لديك صعوبة في رؤية حتى عند ارتداء النظارات أو العدسات اللاصقة؟

1. لا يوجد صعوبة
2. يوجد صعوبة قليلة
3. يوجد صعوبة كبيرة
4. لا يرى بتاتا

**2.262 هل يوجد لديك صعوبة في السمع حتى عند ارتداء جهاز للسمع؟**

1. لا يوجد صعوبة
2. يوجد صعوبة قليلة
3. يوجد صعوبة كبيرة
4. لا يسمع بتاتا

**2.263 هل يوجد لديك صعوبة بالمشي أو بصعود الدرج؟**

1. لا يوجد صعوبة
2. يوجد صعوبة قليلة
3. يوجد صعوبة كبيرة
4. لا يستطيع بتاتا

**2.264 هل يوجد لديك صعوبة في ارتداء الملابس أو بالاستحمام؟**

1. لا يوجد صعوبة
2. يوجد صعوبة قليلة
3. يوجد صعوبة كبيرة
4. لا يستطيع بتاتا

**2.265 هل يوجد لديك صعوبة في التذكر أو بالتركيز ؟**

1. لا يوجد صعوبة
2. يوجد صعوبة قليلة
3. يوجد صعوبة كبيرة
4. لا يستطيع بتاتا

**2.266 بالإضافة إلى الصعوبات المذكورة ، هل لديك صعوبة أخرى تتداخل مع الأداء اليومي؟؟**

1. نعم
2. لا

**2.267 هل الاعاقة معترف بها من قبل التأمين الوطني، وزارة الدفاع أو جهة حكومية أخرى؟**

*للباحث: اذا كان هناك اعتراف بإعاقه واحدة على الأقل وليس كلهم، ضع "نعم"*

1. نعم
2. لا
3. جاري فحص امكانية الاعتراف بالإعاقه



**التعليم**

**سأسأل الآن اسئلة عن التعليم والعمل**

**3.20 هل تعلمت أو أنك تتعلم بمؤسسة تعليمية يشمل دراسة بالجامعة, بمدرسة دينية, بدورة استمرت سنة على الأقل وما شابه.**

1. تعلم في الماضي فقط -> سؤال 3.30
2. يتعلم حالياً (يشمل في اجازة) -> سؤال 3.30
3. لم يتعلم بالمدارس بالمرة -> سؤال 4.00

**3.30 كم سنة تعلمت بكل المؤسسات التعليمية (للمتعلمين اليوم: بما في ذلك السنة الحالية)؟** \_\_\_\_\_

**3.40 ما هي نوع المؤسسة التعليمية الاخيرة التي تعلمت بها؟**

1. مدرسة ابتدائية, اعدادية (يشمل الكتاب)
2. مدرسة ثانوية مهنية او زراعية
3. مدرسة ثانوية نظرية
4. مدرسة دينية (لا يشمل مدرسة دينية ثانوية)
5. دار معلمين فوق الثانوي للمعلمين والحاضنات
6. مدرسة فوق ثانوية للفنيين والمهندسين
7. مدرسة فوق ثانوية اخرى (مثل مدرسة لمرضات مؤهلات)
8. معهد تعليم للحصول على لقب جامعي
9. سنة تحضيرية
10. مؤسسة تعليمية اخرى, فصل: \_\_\_\_\_

{ ليس في نطاق لقب جامعي

**3.50 ما هي اعلى شهادة او لقب حصلت عليها؟**

1. شهادة انتهاء مدرسة ابتدائية او اعدادية (يشمل من درس بالثانوية ولم ينهي)
2. شهادة انتهاء مدرسة ثانوية ( ليست شهادة بجروت او توجيهي)
3. شهادة بجروت (او توجيهي)
4. شهادة انتهاء مدرسة فوق ثانوية, ليست شهادة اكاديمية
5. لقب اكاديمي اول (بكالوريوس) او لقب يعادله يشمل شهادة اكاديمية
6. لقب اكاديمي ثاني (ماجستير) او لقب يعادله (يشمل دكتور في الطب)
7. لقب اكاديمي ثالث (دكتوراه) او لقب يعادله
8. شهادة اخرى, فصل: \_\_\_\_\_
9. لم يحصل على اية شهادة

**3.60 (للرجال اليهود) هل سبق وتعلمت بمدرسة دينية؟**

1. نعم -> سؤال 3.70
2. لا -> سؤال 4.00

**3.70 ما هي نوع المدرسة الدينية التي تعلمت أو تتعلم بها؟ يمكن اختيار اكثر من اجابة واحدة**

1. مدرسة دينية ثانوية
2. مدرسة دينية "קטנה"
3. مدرسة دينية גבוהה
4. مدرسة دينية "גדולה"
5. مدرسة دينية הסדר
6. "شامل"
7. اخر, فصل: \_\_\_\_\_

**3.80 كم سنة تعلمت بكل المدارس الدينية؟** \_\_\_\_\_ (עבור סוגי ישיבות 7-3 משאלה 3.70)

سوف أسأل الآن عن العمل , الاسئلة هي بالنسبة للأسبوع الماضي, الأسبوع الذي انتهى بيوم السبت الأخير :

**4.00 هل عملت بالأسبوع الماضي, مقابل أجر لساعة واحدة على الأقل، ، لا يتضمن العمل التطوعي؟**

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.100
2. كان بالخدمة الاجبارية بالجيش--> سؤال 4.21
3. كان بالخدمة الدائمة بالجيش--> سؤال 4.21
4. لم يعمل بالأسبوع الاخير --> سؤال 4.30

**4.21 هل تخدم بالبلدة التي تسكن بها؟**

1. نعم
2. لا

**4.21.1 في أي سنة بدأت خدمتك العسكرية؟** \_\_\_\_\_

إذا بدأ بالعمل قبل أكثر من سنتين انتقل للسؤال 4.22

**4.21.2 في أي شهر بدأت خدمتك العسكرية؟** \_\_\_\_\_

إذا بدأ في الخدمة في الشهر الحالي أو سنة البدء بالخدمة "غير معروفة" أو بدأت بالخدمة في السنة الحالية و شهر البدء بالخدمة "غير معروف" انتقل للسؤال 4.21.3

**4.21.3 هل كنت بالشهر الماضي بالخدمة العسكرية (الالزامي او الدائم)؟**

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.22
2. لا

**4.21.4 هل عملت في الشهر الماضي ساعة واحدة على الأقل في العمل المدني مدفوع الأجر لا يشمل العمل التطوعي؟**

1. نعم
2. لا

**4.22 بالإضافة للخدمة العسكرية، هل تعمل في عمل آخر؟**

1. نعم --> إذا كان السؤال 4.00 يعمل بالأسبوع = خيار 2 --> 4.370
2. لا --> إذا كان السؤال 4.00 = خيار 3 --> 4.300

**4.30 هل تعمل في مكان عمل (يشمل مصلحة تجارية خاصة) تغيبت منه في الاسبوع الماضي؟**

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.40
2. لا --> سؤال 4.80

**4.40 كم أسبوعاً تغيبت عن هذا العمل؟**

- 1-52 --> سؤال 4.50
- 53-99 --> سؤال 4.80

**4. ما هو السبب الرئيسي الذي لأجله تغيبت عن العمل في الأسبوع الماضي؟**

1. مرض --> سؤال 4.52
2. حادث --> سؤال 4.53
3. مرض الولد
4. مرض فرد آخر من أفراد العائلة
5. إجازة ولادة حتى 26 اسبوعاً --> سؤال 4.100
6. إجازة أخرى
7. أعياد ومناسبات --> سؤال 4.100
8. خدمة احتياطية --> سؤال 4.100
9. تقلصات في ساعات العمل إجازة مؤقتة عن العمل حتى 30 يوماً
10. نزاع عمل أو إضراب
11. حالة الطقس
12. سبب آخر, فصل:

إذا كان سؤال 4.40 كم تغيبت أقل من - 5: الخيارات 12-3 انتقل لسؤال 4.100

إذا كان سؤال 4.40 كم تغيبت يساوي أو أكثر من - 5: الخيارات 3, 4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12 انتقل لسؤال 4.60

**4.52 هل مرضك ناتج عن مزاولتك للمهنة؟**

1. نعم
2. لا

إذا كان سؤال 4.40 كم تغيبت أقل من - 5: الخيارات 3-12 انتقل لسؤال 4.100

إذا كان سؤال 4.40 كم تغيبت يساوي أو أكثر من - 5: انتقل لسؤال 4.60

**4.53 ما هو نوع الحادث التي وقعت؟**

1. حادث عمل يشمل حادث طرق عند الذهاب من أو إلى العمل
2. حادث طرق آخر
3. حادث آخر

إذا كان سؤال 4.40 كم تغيبت أقل من - 5: الخيارات 3-12 انتقل لسؤال 4.100

إذا كان سؤال 4.40 كم تغيبت يساوي أو أكثر من - 5: انتقل لسؤال 4.60

**4.60 هل تحصل على أجر بتغيبك عن العمل؟ يشمل أجر جزئي، دفع من التأمين الوطني أو من صناديق تأمين أخرى أو إجازة ولادة حتى 26 أسبوعاً؟**

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.100
2. لا --> سؤال 4.70
3. آخر، مستقل، فرد من العائلة تعمل دون مقابل --> سؤال 4.100

**4.70 هل مع انتهاء فترة الغياب، عودتك لنفس العمل، مضمونة؟**

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.100
2. لا --> سؤال 4.80

**4.80 هل بحثت عن عمل بشكل فعال في الأربع أسابيع الأخيرة، يشمل محاولة إقامة مصلحة تجارية؟**

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.400
2. لا --> سؤال 4.600
3. لا، لأنني موعود بالبدء بعمل جديد خلال 30 يوماً --> سؤال 4.470

**4.100 ما هو عدد أماكن العمل التي نعمل/تعملي بها ؟**

**تفاصيل عن العمل الرئيسي**

**4.101 ما هو عدد أماكن العمل الرئيسية التي تعمل بها**

**4.110 هل ما زلت تعمل بنفس البلد التي عملت بها في فترة استطلاع ماضي؟ (استطلاع متكرر، لولائك الذين عملوا بالاستطلاع السابق)**

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.120
2. لا --> سؤال 4.111

**4.111 في أي بلد تعمل؟**

1. تعمل في مكان سكنتك
2. تعمل في البلد أو في مكان آخر، فصل: \_\_\_\_\_
3. تعمل ببلدان مختلفة، فصل، بأي بلد: \_\_\_\_\_
4. تعمل بخارج في خارج البلاد (بيئة من قبل مؤسسة أو شركة قائمتين في البلاد)

**4.120 هل ما زلت تعمل بنفس العمل التي عملت به في فترة استطلاع ماضي؟ (استطلاع متكرر، لولائك الذين عملوا بالاستطلاع السابق)**

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.160
2. لا --> سؤال 4.121

**4.121 ما اسم مكان عملك ؟**

**4.122 ما هو مجال التخصص الرئيسي لمكان عملك؟**

مثل: إنتاج، تصليح، بيع بالجملة، بيع بالمفرق

**4.123 بأي فرع أو قسم تعمل؟**

**4.124 ما هو مجال التخصص الرئيسي للفرع أو القسم الذي تعمل به؟**

**4.130 في أي قطاع اقتصادي تعمل؟**

1. في القطاع الخاص، على سبيل المثال مصلحة
2. في القطاع العام، على سبيل المثال الحكم المحلي أو مدرسة حكومية
3. في مؤسسة دون أهداف ربح، على سبيل المثال مؤسسة خيرية، رابطة مهنية أو دينية

4.140 بشكل عام، كم من الوقت (بالدقائق) يستغرق لك للوصول لمكان عملك الرئيسي؟ \_\_\_\_\_

4.150 في أي سنة بدأت العمل في مكان العمل هذا؟ \_\_\_\_\_

إذا بدأ بالعمل قبل أكثر من سنتين انتقل لسؤال 4.160

4.151 في أي شهر بدأت العمل؟ \_\_\_\_\_

إذا بدأ بالعمل بالشهر الحالي أو سنة البدء في العمل "غير معروفة" أو بدأ بالعمل بالسنة الحالية وشهر بداية العمل "غير معروف" انتقل للسؤال 4.51.1, غير ذلك انتقل للسؤال 4.152

4.151.1 هل عملت بالشهر الماضي بنفس مكان العمل الذي تعمل فيه بيومنا هذا؟

1. نعم --> السؤال 4.152
2. لا

4.151.2 هل عملت بالشهر الماضي ساعة واحدة على الأقل في مكان عمل آخر مدفوع الأجر (يشمل خدمة عسكرية) لا يشمل العمل التطوعي؟

1. نعم
2. لا

4.152 كيف عثرت على العمل؟

1. تحميل أو تحديث سيرة ذاتية في موقع إنترنت المتخصص في البحث عن عمل
2. عن طريق التوجه لصاحب العمل
3. محاولة لإقامة مصلحة تجارية
4. عن طريق أصدقاء، أقارب أو آخرين
5. عن طريق شركات قوى عاملة / وكالة توظيف
6. عن طريق التسجيل في مكتب العمل
7. عن طريق إعلانات الوظائف الشاغرة في الصحف أو الإنترنت
8. بطريقة أخرى

4.153 كم أسبوعا بحثت عن عمل؟ \_\_\_\_\_

4.160 في مكان العمل هذا، هل ما زلت تعمل في نفس المهنة التي عملت بها في فترة الاستطلاع الماضي؟ (استطلاع متكرر، لولائك الذين عملوا بالاستطلاع السابق )

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.164
2. لا --> سؤال 4.161

4.161 أي عمل تقوم به بشكل رئيسي بمكان في مكان العمل هذا؟ \_\_\_\_\_

4.162 صف النشاطات الرئيسية التي تقوم بها في مكان عملك هذا؟ \_\_\_\_\_

مثل : اعتناء برخص استيراد ,تصليح أجهزة هاتف

4.163 ما هي درجة وظيفتك (إذا وجدت ) في مكان العمل هذا؟ \_\_\_\_\_

4.164 هل انت مدير أو مسؤول عن عمال آخرين؟

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.165
2. لا --> سؤال 4.170

4.165 هل انت مدير:

1. موظفين
2. مدراء
3. موظفين ومدراء

4.166 ما هو عدد العمال الذين يخضعون لك بشكل مباشر؟ \_\_\_\_\_

4.170 هل العمل الذي تعمل به يتلائم مع مجال تعليمك أو تأهيلك؟

1. نعم
2. لا

4.180 في مكان العمل هذا، هل انت:

1. أجير --> سؤال 4.181
2. أجير صاحب شركة محدودة الضمان
3. مستقل تعمل في عمل حر عن طريق الانترنت (فري لانسر)

--> سؤال 4.183

4. عضو جمعية تعاونية --> سؤال 4.181  
 5. عضو كيبوتس --> سؤال 4.202  
 6. فرد من العائلة تعمل في مشروع عائلي بدون راتب --> سؤال 4.202

4.181 هل تتلقى أجرك من:

1. مكان العمل  
 2. من شركة مقاول: شركة برمجة، شركة حراسة، شركة تنظيف وما شابه  
 3. من شركة قوى عاملة  
 4. آخر، فصل \_\_\_\_\_

4.183 هل تشغل أجريين؟

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.184  
 2. لا --> سؤال 4.202

4.184 كم أجيراً تشغل؟ --> سؤال 4.202

4.185 في مكان العمل هذا، هل يوجد لك عقد عمل مكتوب أو اتفاقية شفوية؟

1. نعم، عقد مكتوب --> سؤال 4.190  
 2. نعم، اتفاقية شفوية --> سؤال 4.190  
 3. لا يوجد عقد أو اتفاقية --> سؤال 4.200

4.190 ما هو نوع العقد/الاتفاقية لك في مكان العمل هذا؟

1. عقد ثابت أو عقد لفترة غير محددة  
 2. عقد متجدد  
 3. عقد لفترة زمنية محددة، شهر أو أكثر  
 4. عقد لفترة زمنية محددة، أقل من شهر  
 5. تخصص أو برنامج تأهيل آخر  
 6. حسب الحاجة فقط  
 7. آخر. فصل \_\_\_\_\_

4.200 كيف يتم حساب راتبك في هذا العمل؟

1. شهري  
 2. حسب الساعات  
 3. مقاول  
 4. يومية  
 5. آخر : حسب أي معيار؟ \_\_\_\_\_

4.202 في مكان العمل هذا، هل تعمل بوظيفة كاملة؟

1. نعم  
 2. لا

4.210 كم يوماً في الأسبوع عادةً تعمل في مكان عملك الرئيسي؟ \_\_\_\_\_

4.220 في أي ساعات عادةً تعمل في مكان عملك الرئيسي؟

1. في ساعات النهار  
 2. في ساعات المساء  
 3. في ساعات الليل  
 4. في ورديات  
 5. ساعات منفصلة  
 6. ساعات غير ثابتة  
 7. آخر

4.220.1 هل انت عادةً تعمل بمكان عملك الرئيسي اغلب ايام الاسبوع من البيت؟

1. نعم  
 2. لا

4.220.2 بالأسبوع الماضي، هل عملت من البيت بعملك الرئيسي ساعة واحدة على الأقل مدفوعة الأجر؟

1. نعم  
 2. لا

4.220.3 بالأسبوع الماضي، كم ساعة عملت من البيت بعملك الرئيسي؟ \_\_\_\_\_

إذا عمل بالأسبوع الماضي (سؤال 4.00 = 1): انتقل لسؤال 4.230، غير ذلك انتقل لسؤال 4.250

4.230 كم يوماً عملت في الأسبوع الماضي، في جميع أماكن العمل؟

1-6 اكمل بالسؤال 4.240

7 انتقل لسؤال 4.250

4.240 هل عملت في نهاية الأسبوع الماضي (الآخر)؟

1. نعم، يوم الجمعة
2. نعم، يوم السبت
3. نعم، يوم الجمعة ويوم السبت
4. لم يعمل

4.250 بشكل عام، كم ساعة في الأسبوع تعمل، يشمل ساعات إضافية، في مكان عملك/ جميع أماكن العمل؟ للمعلمين والفنانين، يشمل ساعات التحضير

#### تتريز

| عدد الساعات (سؤال 4.250) | عمل بالأسبوع الماضي / غاب عن العمل     | السياق                          |
|--------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| 1-97                     | نعم عمل بالأسبوع 4.00                  | أكمل بالسؤال 4.251              |
| 98 (غير ثابت)            | نعم عمل بالأسبوع 4.00                  | أكمل بالسؤال 4.261              |
| 1-97                     | لا عمل بالأسبوع 4.00 = 4، وغائب 1=4.30 | انتقل لتعليمات السياق قبل 4.280 |
| 98 (غير ثابت)            | لا عمل بالأسبوع 4.00 = 4، وغائب 1=4.30 | أكمل بالسؤال 4.270              |

4.251 في الأسبوع الماضي، هل عملت ساعات أقل من المعتاد بسبب: عطلة، مرض، أعياد، خدمة احتياطية، نزاع عمل أو سبب آخر؟

1. نعم -- سؤال 4.252

2. لا -- سؤال 4.257

4.252 كم ساعة عملت أقل؟

4.253 ما هو السبب الرئيسي لعملك ساعات أقل من المعتاد في الأسبوع الماضي؟

1. مرض (لك شخصياً) -- سؤال 4.255

2. حادث (لك شخصياً) -- سؤال 4.256

3. مرض أحد الأولاد

4. مرض فرد آخر من أفراد العائلة

5. إجازة ولادة حتى 26 أسبوعاً

6. إجازة أخرى

7. أعياد ومناسبات

8. خدمة احتياطية

9. تقليص في ساعات العمل

10. نزاع عمل أو إضراب

11. حالة الطقس

12. سبب آخر. فصل

-- سؤال 4.257

4.255 هل مرضك هو مرض متعلق بالمهنة؟

1. نعم

2. لا

انتقل لسؤال 4.257

4.256 ما هو نوع الحادث الذي تعرضت له؟

1. حادث عمل يشمل حادث طرق من أو إلى العمل

2. حادث طرق آخر

3. حادث آخر

4.257 في الأسبوع الماضي، بالإضافة للساعات التي ذكرتها سابقاً، هل عملت ساعات إضافية، أعمال خاصة، عمل بمكان عمل آخر إلخ؟

1. نعم -- سؤال 4.258

2. لا -- سؤال 4.261

4.258 كم ساعة إضافية عملت؟

4.261 في الأسبوع الماضي، كم ساعة عملت في جميع أماكن العمل؟؟

إذا السؤال 4.250 = 98 (غير ثابت): انتقل لسؤال 4.262

إذا السؤال 4.250 = 97-1: انتقل لسؤال 4.280

4.262 في الأسبوع الماضي، هل عملت ساعات أقل من المعتاد بسبب: عطلة، مرض، أعياد، خدمة احتياطية، نزاع عمل أو سبب آخر؟

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.263

2. لا --> سؤال 4.270

4.263 كم ساعة تغيبت عن العمل؟ \_\_\_\_\_

4.264 ما هو السبب الرئيسي لعملك ساعات أقل من المعتاد في الأسبوع الماضي؟

1. مرض (لك شخصياً) --> سؤال 4.266

2. حادث (لك شخصياً) --> سؤال 4.267

3. مرض أحد الأولاد

4. مرض فرد آخر من أفراد العائلة

5. إجازة ولادة حتى 26 أسبوعاً

6. إجازة أخرى

7. أعياد ومناسبات

8. خدمة احتياطية

9. تقليص في ساعات العمل

10. نزاع عمل أو إضراب

11. حالة الطقس

12. سبب آخر. فصل \_\_\_\_\_

--> سؤال 4.270

4.266 هل مرضك هو مرض متعلق بالمهنة؟

1. نعم

2. لا --> سؤال 4.270

4.267 ما هو نوع الحادث الذي تعرضت له؟

1. حادث عمل يشمل حادث طرق من أو إلى العمل

2. حادث طرق آخر

3. حادث آخر

4.270 بشكل عام، هل تعمل عادةً خمس وثلاثون ساعة أو أكثر في الأسبوع في جميع أماكن العمل؟ للمعلمين والفنانين - يشمل الساعات التحضيرية

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.280

2. لا --> سؤال 4.271

4.271 بشكل عام، هل تعمل عادةً ثلاثون ساعة أو أكثر في الأسبوع في جميع أماكن العمل؟ للمعلمين والفنانين - يشمل الساعات التحضيرية

1. نعم

2. لا

الاسئلة 4.280 و-4.281 لمن لهم أكثر من مكان عمل واحد

4.280 كم ساعة في الأسبوع تعمل عادةً. يشمل ساعات إضافية في كل أماكن العمل؟ للمعلمين والفنانين - يشمل الساعات التحضيرية

إذا عمل بالأسبوع الماضي (سؤال 4.00 = 1): انتقل لسؤال 4.281، غير ذلك انتقل لتعليمات السياق قبل سؤال 4.290

4.281 كم ساعة في الأسبوع الماضي عملت في مكان العمل هذا؟ \_\_\_\_\_

للسؤال 4.290 يشمل الاجيرين وأعضاء الجمعية التعاونية الذين يعملون عادةً بدوام جزئي. البقية، يتم الانتقال للسؤال 4.300.

4.290 هل ترغب بالعمل عدد ساعات أكثر؟

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.291

2. لا --> سؤال 4.292 (ملحق 1)

4.291 في الأربع أسابيع الأخيرة، هل حاولت البحث عن مكان عمل مع عدد ساعات أكثر يشمل مكان العمل الحالي؟

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.295

2. لا --> سؤال 4.292 (ملحق 2)

4.292

ملحق 1: ما هو السبب الرئيسي لعدم رغبتك بالعمل لعدد ساعات أكثر من 35 ساعة؟

ملحق 2: ما هو السبب الرئيسي لأجله تعمل أقل من 35 ساعة؟

1. ليس بحاجة من الناحية الاقتصادية. --> سؤال 4.300

2. بسبب مرض، عاهة، إعاقة جسدية أخرى --> سؤال 4.294

3. متقاعد، سن متقدم

4. عناية الأولاد

5. العناية بفرد آخر من أفراد العائلة

6. العناية بالوحدة المنزلية

7. التعليم

8. هذه طبيعة العمل

9. آخر. فصل \_\_\_\_\_

--> سؤال 4.300



4.294 هل الإعاقة أو المرض ناتجان عن:

1 حادث عمل يشمل حادث طرق من أو إلى العمل

2 حادث طرق آخر

3 مرض متعلق بالمهنة

4 مرض آخر

--> سؤال 4.300



4.295 هل كان بإمكانك البدء بالعمل ساعات أكثر ، في الشهرين المقبلين؟

1. نعم

2. لا

عمل غير مناسب (يشمل هذا الفصل جميع العاملين باستثناء العاملين في الجيش النظامي)

4.300 هل ترغب في تغيير مكان عملك الرئيسي في عمل آخر؟

1. نعم

2. لا --> سؤال 4.370

4.310 لماذا ترغب في تغيير مكان العمل؟ (يمكن اختيار أكثر من إجابة واحدة)

1. ترغب براتب أعلى

2. تريد عمل ملائم أكثر بمجال علمك أو تدريبك

3. تريد عمل مع إثارة أكبر وتحقيق ذاتك

4. تريد العمل في مكان قريب من المنزل

5. تريد العمل في مكان مع شروط عمل أفضل

6. آخر. فصل \_\_\_\_\_

4.320 هل في الأربعة أسابيع الأخيرة، بحثت عن عمل آخر بشكل فعال؟

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.330

2. لا --> سؤال 4.370

4.330 ما هي الطريقة التي بحثت فيها عن عمل؟

|       |  |         |        |
|-------|--|---------|--------|
| 4.331 | تحميل أو تجديد أوراق السيرة الذاتية في الشبكات الاجتماعية أو المهنية عن طريق الإنترنت؟ | 1 - نعم | 2 - لا |
| 4.332 | عن طريق التوجه للمشغل بشكل شخصي أو خطي أو بطريقة أخرى؟                                 | 1 - نعم | 2 - لا |
| 4.333 | محاولة لإقامة مصلحة تجارية؟  | 1 - نعم | 2 - لا |
| 4.334 | عن طريق اصدقاء، أقارب أو آخرين؟  | 1 - نعم | 2 - لا |
| 4.335 | عن طريق شركات قوى عاملة /او وكالة توظيف؟   | 1 - نعم | 2 - لا |
| 4.336 | عن طريق التسجيل في مكتب العمل؟   | 1 - نعم | 2 - لا |
| 4.337 | عن طريق الرد على إعلانات وظائف شاغرة في الصحف أو الإنترنت؟                             | 1 - نعم | 2 - لا |
| 4.338 | بطريقة أخرى. فصل _____   | 1 - نعم | 2 - لا |

4.340 لو عرضوا عليك عمل آخر، هل كان بإمكانك البدء به في الشهرين القريبين؟

1. نعم

2. لا

4.350 هل بحثت عن عمل بنفس المجال المهني الذي تعمل به اليوم؟

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.370

2. لا --> سؤال 4.360



#### 4.360 في أي مجال عمل بحثت؟

#### العمل في الاثنى عشرة شهرا الاخيرة

4.370 في الاثنى عشرة شهرا الأخيرة، أي منذ بداية شهر \_\_\_\_\_ سنة \_\_\_\_\_ وحتى نهاية الشهر الماضي، كم شهرا عملت في البلاد في جميع أماكن العمل يشمل غيايات مدفوعة الأجر؟ (يشمل العمل خارج البلاد عن طريق شركة اسرائلية، والخدمة العسكرية)

إذا عمل أقل من - 10 اشهر، انتقل ل -4.380

4.380 ما هو السبب الرئيسي الذي من اجله لم تعمل في كل اشهر السنة؟

1. الدراسة في البلاد أو خارج البلاد
2. مرض ، عاهة ، عجز جسماني اخر --> سؤال 4.382
3. شيخوخة ، تقاعد
4. عمل موسمي ( انتهى الموسم )
5. بحث عن عمل بشكل فعال ولم يجد
6. العناية بالأولاد
7. العناية بفرد آخر من أفراد العائلة
8. العناية بالوحدة المنزلية
9. كان خارج البلاد
10. لا يريد العمل
11. سبب آخر. فصل

الاختيارات 1,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11 انتقل للفرد التالي

4.382 هل العجز أو المرض ناتج عن؟

1. حادث عمل يشمل حادث طرق من أو إلى العمل
  2. حادث طرق آخر
  3. مرض متعلق بالمهنة
  4. مرض آخر
- انتقل للفرد التالي

#### البحث عن عمل لمن لم يعمل الاسبوع الماضي

4.400 ما هي الطريقة التي بحثت فيها عن عمل بشكل فعال في الاربع أسابيع الأخيرة؟

|       |  |         |        |
|-------|--|---------|--------|
| 4.401 | تحميل أو تجديد أوراق السيرة الذاتية في الشبكات الاجتماعية أو المهنية عن طريق الانترنت؟ | 1 - نعم | 2 - لا |
| 4.402 | عن طريق التوجه للمشغل بشكل شخصي أو خطي أو بطريقة أخرى؟                                 | 1 - نعم | 2 - لا |
| 4.403 | حاول اقامة مصلحة تجارية خاصة؟  | 1 - نعم | 2 - لا |
| 4.404 | عن طريق اصدقاء، أقارب أو آخرين؟  | 1 - نعم | 2 - لا |
| 4.405 | عن طريق شركات قوى عاملة /او وكالة توظيف؟   | 1 - نعم | 2 - لا |
| 4.406 | عن طريق التسجيل في مكتب العمل؟   | 1 - نعم | 2 - لا |
| 4.407 | عن طريق الرد على اعلانات وظائف شاغرة في الصحف أو الإنترنت؟                             | 1 - نعم | 2 - لا |
| 4.408 | بطريقة أخرى. فصل   | 1 - نعم | 2 - لا |

4.410 في الاربع اسابيع الأخيرة، هل حصلت على رسوم البطالة؟

1. نعم
2. لا

4.420 كم اسبوعاً على التوالي بحثت عن عمل بشكل فعال؟

4.430 هل بحثت عن وظيفة بدوام كامل؟

1. نعم
2. لا

4.440 لو عرضوا عليك عملاً ملائماً ، هل كان بمقدورك البدء بالعمل بالاسبوع الماضي؟

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.470
2. لا --> سؤال 4.450

4.450 ما هو السبب الرئيسي الذي من اجله لم تستطع البدء بالعمل في الاسبوع الماضي؟

1. درست
2. كنت مريضاً
3. كنت في الخدمة الاحتياطية
4. لم يكن هناك ترتيب للأولاد أو الإعتناء بأحد أفراد العائلة
5. سبب آخر. فصل

4.460 هل تستطيع البدء بالعمل في الشهر القريب؟

1. نعم
2. لا

4.470 هل عملت ذات مرة في البلاد، يشمل الخدمة العسكرية، الخدمة الوطنية، أو العمل في خارج البلاد عن طريق شركة اسرائيلية؟

1. نعم -- سؤال 4.480
2. لا -- سؤال 4.520

4.480 في أي سنة توقفت عن عملك الأخير؟

إذا توقفت العمل قبل أكثر من سنتين انتقل للسؤال 4.520

4.490 في أي شهر توقفت عن عملك الأخير؟

4.500 لماذا توقفت عن عملك الأخير؟

1. فصلت بسبب تقلصات/ أقفل مكان العمل -- سؤال 4.810
2. فصلت لأسباب أخرى -- سؤال 4.810
3. تقاعدت من الخدمة العسكرية -- سؤال 4.520
4. تقاعدت من عمل آخر -- سؤال 4.810
5. أنهيت الخدمة العسكرية -- سؤال 4.520
6. انتهى عقد العمل، يشمل العمل الموسمي -- سؤال 4.810
7. تركت العمل، لأنه لم يتناسب مع مهارتك -- سؤال 4.810
8. تركت لعدم رضاك من ظروف العمل مثل، الراتب، عدد ساعات ومكان العمل الخ -- سؤال 4.810
9. تركت لأسباب صحية -- سؤال 4.502
10. التعليم -- سؤال 4.810
11. العناية بالأسرة أو بأحد أفراد العائلة -- سؤال 4.810
12. كان خارج البلاد -- سؤال 4.810
13. سبب آخر. فصل -- سؤال 4.810

4.502 هل العجز أو المرض ناتج عن؟

1. حادث عمل يشمل حادث طرق من أو إلى العمل
  2. حادث طرق آخر
  3. مرض متعلق بالمهنة
  4. مرض آخر
- سؤال 4.810

4.520 عن أي مجال عمل تبحث؟

إذا في السؤال 4.500 لماذا توقفت = 3 تقاعد من الخدمة العسكرية أو 5 - أنهى الخدمة العسكرية انتقل للسؤال 4.801  
إذا توقفت من العمل قبل أكثر من سنتين أو لم يعمل أبداً في اسرائيل انتقل للسؤال 4.930

تشعرون في الاحباط ولا تشاركون في القوة العمل ( لمن لم يعمل بالاسبوع الماضي ولم يبحث عن عمل في الشهر الأخير )

4.600 هل عملت ذات مرة في البلاد، يشمل الخدمة العسكرية، الخدمة الوطنية، أو العمل في خارج البلاد عن طريق شركة اسرائيلية؟

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.610
2. لا --> سؤال 4.630

4.610 في أي سنة توقفت عن عملك الأخير؟ \_\_\_\_\_

إذا توقف عن العمل قبل أكثر من سنتين انتقل للسؤال 4.630

4.611 في أي شهر توقفت عن عملك؟ \_\_\_\_\_

4.620 لماذا توقفت عن عملك الأخير؟

--> سؤال 4.630

1. فصلت بسبب تقلصات/أقل مكان العمل
2. فصلت لأسباب أخرى
3. تقاعدت من الخدمة العسكرية
4. تقاعدت من عمل آخر
5. أنهيت الخدمة العسكرية
6. انتهى عقد العمل، يشمل العمل الموسمي
7. تركت العمل، لم يتناسب مع مهاراتك
8. تركت لعدم رضاك من ظروف العمل مثل، الراتب، عدد ساعات ومكان العمل الخ
9. تركت لأسباب صحية --> سؤال 4.622
10. التعليم --> سؤال 4.630
11. العناية بالأسرة أو بأحد أفراد العائلة --> سؤال 4.630
12. كان خارج البلاد --> سؤال 4.630
13. سبب آخر. فصل --> سؤال 4.630

4.622 هل العجز أو المرض ناتج عن؟

1. حادث عمل يشمل حادث طرق من أو إلى العمل
2. حادث طرق آخر
3. مرض متعلق بالمهنة
4. مرض آخر

4.630 هل بحثت عن عمل , بشكل فعال خلال الإثنى عشرة شهراً الأخيرة , أي من بداية شهر \_\_\_\_\_ سنة \_\_\_\_\_ وحتى نهاية الشهر الماضي؟

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.640
2. لا --> سؤال 4.680

4.640 في الإثنى عشرة شهراً الأخيرة، كم أسبوعاً بحثت فيهم عن عمل؟ \_\_\_\_\_

4.650 هل بحثت عن عمل بواسطة مكتب العمل؟

1. نعم
2. لا

من بحث عن عمل بالسنة الأخيرة حسب 4.630 , وتوقف عن العمل في السنتين الأخيرتين وليس من المحاربين القدامى في الجيش – انتقل لسؤال 4.670

4.660 عن أي مجال عمل بحثت؟ \_\_\_\_\_

4.670 هل بحثت عن وظيفة بدوام كامل؟

1. نعم
2. لا

4.680 هل ترغب العمل الآن في عمل ملانما لك؟

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.690
2. لا --> انتقل لتعليمات السياق قبل سؤال 4.720

**4.690 ما هو السبب الرئيسي الذي من أجله لم تبحث عن عمل في الأربعة أسابيع الأخيرة?**

1. لا يوجد عمل ملائم لتخصصك
2. لا يوجد عمل ملائم بمنطقة سكنك
3. لا يوجد عمل ملائم من ناحية : الراتب , ساعات العمل , الرغبة في العمل
4. بسبب عدم الخبرة , بسبب عدم التأهيل المناسب او بسبب صعوبة في اللغة
5. بسبب الجيل , صغير السن, كبير السن
6. نتعلم في نطاق مسار تأهيل مهني عن طريق وزارة حكومية
7. نتعلم في نطاق في مسار دراسي منظم آخر
8. تعاني من عجز جسماني , عاهة او مرض مزمن --> سؤال 4.692
9. عناية بالأولاد
10. عناية بفرد آخر من أفراد العائلة
11. التزامات عائلية أخرى
12. سبب آخر. فصل

--> سؤال 4.700

--> سؤال 4.700

**4.692 هل العجز أو المرض ناتج عن?**

1. حادث عمل يشمل حادث طرق من أو إلى العمل
2. حادث طرق آخر
3. مرض متعلق بالمهنة
4. مرض آخر

**4.700 لو عرضوا عليك عملاً ملائماً , هل كان بمقدورك البدء بالعمل بالاسبوع بالاسبوع الماضي?**

1. نعم--> انتقل لتعليمات السياق قبل سؤال 4.720
2. لا --> سؤال 4.710

**4.710 لو عرضوا عليك عملاً ملائماً , هل كان بمقدورك البدء بالعمل بالاسبوع القريب?**

1. نعم
2. لا

الأشخاص التي تتراوح اعمارهم بين 67-18 انتقل لـ 4.720 الأشخاص التي لا تتراوح اعمارهم بين 67-18 وعمل في السنتين الأخيرتين انتقل لـ 4.810 الأشخاص التي لا تتراوح اعمارهم بين 67-18 ولم يعمل في السنتين الأخيرتين لـ 4.930

**4.720 هل تأخذ ضمان دخل?**

1. نعم
2. لا

الأشخاص الذين عملوا في السنتين الأخيرتين انتقل لـ 4.730 الأشخاص الذين لم يعملوا في السنتين الأخيرتين انتقل لـ 4.930

**4.730 هل تأخذ بطالة?**

1. نعم
2. لا

--> سؤال 4.810

**تفاصيل عن مكان العمل الأخير (لهولئك الذين عملوا في السنتين الأخيرتين لا يشمل الجيش)**

**4.801 هل خدمت في البلدة التي تسكن فيها?**

1. نعم
2. لا --> سؤال 4.920

**4.810 بأي بلد عملت?**

1. عملت في مكان سكنك
2. عملت ببلد أو بمكان آخر, فصل:
3. عملت عمل ببلدان مختلفة, فصل, في اي بلد:
4. عملت بخارج البلاد (ببعثة من مؤسسة او شركة التي تعمل بالبلاد)

**4.820 ما اسم مكان العمل الذي عملت به?**

**4.821 ما هو التخصص الرئيسي لمكان العمل الأخير لك?**

**4.822 بأي فرع أو قسم عملت**

**4.823 ما هو التخصص الرئيسي للفرع أو القسم الذي عملت به?**

**4.824** في أي قطاع اقتصادي عملت؟

1. القطاع الخاص، على سبيل المثال مصلحة تجارية
2. في القطاع العام، على سبيل المثال الحكم المحلي أو مدرسة حكومية
3. في مؤسسة دون أهداف ربح، على سبيل المثال مؤسسة خيرية، رابطة مهنية أو دينية

**4.825** ما هو العمل الرئيسي الذي قمت به في مكان العمل هذا؟  
مثل: موظف ترخيص، تقني هاتف

**4.826** صف النشاطات الرئيسية التي قمت بها في مكان عملك هذا  
مثل: العناية برخص استيراد، تصليح أجهزة هاتف

**4.827** ماذا كانت درجة وظيفتك (إذا وجدت) في مكان العمل هذا؟

**4.830** هل كنت مديراً أو مسؤولاً عن عمال آخرين؟

1. نعم
2. لا --> تعليمات السياق قبل سؤال 4.840

**4.831** هل أدريت:

1. عمال
2. مدراء
3. عمال ومدراء

**4.832** ما هو عدد العمال الذين كانوا تابعين لك بشكل مباشر؟

لكل الأشخاص الذين بحثوا عن عمل في اثني عشرة شهراً الآخرين (عاطل عن العمل أو قبل سؤال 4.630): انتقل إلى السؤال 4.840 البقية، يتم الانتقال للسؤال 4.860

**4.840** هل بحثت عن عمل بنفس المجال الذي اشتغلت به في عملك الأخير؟

1. نعم --> سؤال 4.860
2. لا --> سؤال 4.850

**4.850** ما هو مجال العمل الذي بحثت عنه؟

**4.860** في مكان العمل هذا، هل كنت:

1. أجير --> سؤال 4.870
2. أجير صاحب شركة محدودة الضمان --> سؤال 4.890
3. مستقل، صاحب مصلحة تجارية، تعمل في عمل حر عن طريق الانترنت (فري لانسر) --> سؤال 4.890
4. عضو جمعية تعاونية --> سؤال 4.870
5. عضو كيبوتس --> سؤال 4.920
6. فرد من العائلة تعمل في مشروع عائلي بدون راتب --> سؤال 4.920

**4.870** هل تقاضيت أجرك من؟

1. مكان العمل
2. من شركة مقاوله: شركة برمجة، شركة حراسة، نظافة الخ
3. من شركة قوى عاملة
4. آخر. فصل

--> سؤال 4.892 {

**4.890** هل قمت بتشغيل أجيرين؟

1. نعم
2. لا --> انتقل لتعليمات السياق قبل سؤال 4.920

**4.891** كم أجيرا استخدمت؟ --> انتقل لتعليمات السياق قبل سؤال 4.920

**4.892** هل في مكان العمل هذا كان لك عقد عمل مكتوب أو اتفاقية شفوية؟

1. نعم، عقد مكتوب --> سؤال 4.900
2. نعم، اتفاقية شفوية --> سؤال 4.900
3. لا يوجد عقد ولا توجد اتفاقية --> سؤال 4.910

**4.900 ما هو نوع اتفاقية العمل بمكان العمل هذا؟**

1. ثابت أو لفترة غير محددة
2. عقد متجدد
3. عقد لفترة محدودة لشهر واحد أو أكثر
4. عقد لفترة محدودة تقل عن شهر واحد
5. تخصص أو برنامج تدريب آخر
6. حسب الحاجة فقط
7. آخر. أي نوع عقد \_\_\_\_\_

**4.910 كيف كان يُحسب راتبك في هذا العمل؟**

1. شهري
2. حسب عدد الساعات
3. مقولة
4. يومي
5. آخر. حسب أي معيار؟ \_\_\_\_\_

للأشخاص الذين عملوا بالسنة الأخيرة. انتقل الى السؤال 4.920, البقية, انتقل الى السؤال 4.930

**4.920 في الاثني عشر شهرا الاخيرة , أي من بداية شهر \_\_\_\_\_ سنة \_\_\_\_\_ وحتى نهاية الشهر الماضي , كم شهرا عملت, في كل أماكن العمل بما في ذلك غياب مدفوع الأجر؟ (يشمل عمل خارج البلاد عن طريق شركة اسرائيلية، والخدمة العسكرية)**

إذا عمل أقل من 10 أشهر انتقل الى 4.930

**4.930 ما هو السبب الرئيسي الذي من اجله لم تشتغل في كل اشهر السنة ؟**

1. الدراسة في البلاد أو خارج البلاد
2. مرض , عاهة , عجز جسماني آخر--> سؤال 4.932
3. شيخوخة , تقاعد
4. عمل موسمي ( انتهى الموسم )
5. بحثت عن عمل يشكل فعال ولم تجد
6. رعاية الأولاد
7. رعاية فرد آخر من أفراد العائلة
8. رعاية الوحدة المنزلية
9. كان خارج البلاد
10. لا يرغب في العمل
11. سبب آخر \_\_\_\_\_

**4.932 هل العجز أو المرض ناتج عن؟**

1. حادث عمل يشمل حادث طرق من أو إلى العمل
2. حادث طرق آخر
3. مرض متعلق بالمهنة
4. مرض آخر

## كانت تلك هي نهاية الاسئلة. شكرًا جزيلاً على وقتك وتعاونك

### طريقة التنفيذ

4. مقابلة هاتفية على الورق 5. مقابلة ميدانية على الورق

### النتيجة

1. تمت بالكامل 2. تمت بشكل جزئي 3. لم تتم

### اسباب عدم الاستجابة أو سبب انتهاء المقابلة

أ. اختر بين الاسباب المفصلة التالية (1-13) اسباب عدم الاستجابة أو سبب انتهاء المقابلة

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>7. رفض التعاون, اذكر سبب الرفض</p> <p>اذكر جنس الشخص الذي رفض التعاون : 1. ذكر 2. انثى</p> <p>اذكر انطباعتك عن جيل الشخص الذي رفض التعاون: _____</p>  | <p>1. لم يتم العثور على المبنى</p> <p>1.1 لا يوجد شارع كهذا</p> <p>1.2 لا يوجد بيت كهذا في الشارع</p> <p>1.3 لا توجد معلومات اضافية</p> <p>1.4 اخر _____</p>   |
| <p>8. غير منتمين لعينة المسح</p> <p>8.1 الدبلوماسيون / موظفو الأمم المتحدة</p> <p>8.2 اخر _____</p>  | <p>2. لم يتم العثور على الشقة</p> <p>2.1 المبنى غير مأهول ولا يمكن العثور وتحديد الشقة</p> <p>2.2 لا يوجد اسم كهذا</p> <p>2.3 التفاصيل على البطاقة غير كافية للعثور على الشقة</p> <p>2.4 لا توجد معلومات اضافية</p> <p>2.5 اخر _____</p>   |
| <p>9. صعوبة مؤقتة</p> <p>9.1 لا يوجد بالشقة أحد يستطيع الاجابة</p> <p>9.2 مشغول بموعد الزيارة</p> <p>9.3 مرض</p> <p>9.4 حداد</p> <p>9.5 اخر _____</p>  | <p>3. الشقة غير مأهولة بشكل ثابت</p> <p>3.1 الشقة جديدة ولم تُسكن بعد</p> <p>3.2 شقة تحت الانشاء</p> <p>3.3 شقة تحت الصيانة</p> <p>3.4 شقة مدمرة, مغلقة أو مهجورة</p> <p>3.5 السكان الجدد لم يسكن بعد</p> <p>3.6 يتم استخدام الشقة احياناً.</p> <p>3.7 متوفين, انتقلوا لمؤسسة</p> <p>3.8 لا توجد معلومات اضافية</p> <p>3.9 اخر _____</p> |
| <p>10. صعوبة دائمة</p> <p>10.1 صاحب احتياجات الخاصة</p> <p>10.2 مرض مزمن</p> <p>10.3 اخر _____</p>   | <p>4. الشقة غير مستخدمة للسكن</p> <p>4.1 الشقة مستخدمة للعمل مثل: مكتب, دكان</p> <p>4.2 مخزن</p> <p>4.3 اخر _____</p> <p>4.4 الشقة مستخدمة كمؤسسة, فندق, مدرسة داخلية, يشيفا وهكذا</p>   |
| <p>11. شقة مزدوجة أو عائلات تركت مناطق غير حضرية</p> <p>11.1 شقة مزدوجة</p> <p>11.2 عائلات تركت مناطق غير حضرية</p>  | <p>5. صعوبة في اللغة</p> <p>5.1 الروسية</p> <p>5.2 العربية</p> <p>5.3 الانجليزية</p> <p>5.4 الامهرية</p> <p>5.5 الفرنسية</p> <p>5.6 الاسبانية</p> <p>5.7 الالمانية</p> <p>5.8 الفارسية</p> <p>5.9 اخر _____</p>  |
| <p>12. لم يتم تواصل هاتفي</p> <p>12.1 غير متصل</p> <p>12.2 غير صحيح</p> <p>12.3 تلفاكس</p> <p>12.4 رقم الهاتف لا يخص الاشخاص في الشقة في العينة</p> <p>12.5 لا يوجد رد</p> <p>12.6 آلة الرد</p> <p>12.7 مشغول</p> <p>12.8 لا يوجد هاتف</p> | <p>6. العائلة غائبة / غير متواجدة</p> <p>6.1 متواجدين بعد ساعة الزيارة الحالية</p> <p>6.2 متواجدين في ساعات غير محددة/ ثابتة</p> <p>6.3 متواجدين في اجازة</p> <p>6.4 العائلة غير متواجدة من دون تفاصيل اضافية</p> <p>6.5 اخر _____</p>   |
| <p>13.1 سبب اخر, _____</p> <p>فرط _____</p>  | <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> <p>هل تركت رسالة ( غير متواجدين) ? نعم / لا</p> </div>  |

2. هل انت مستمر بتدقيق الاستبيان؟

1. نعم  
2. لا

ب. من قام بتزويد المعلومات (يمكن اختيار اكثر من اجابة واحدة)

1. الجار  
2. مسؤولة صيانة البيت  
3. قريب من العائلة/ فرد لا ينتمي للوحدة السكنية  
4. فرد من الوحدة السكنية  
5. لم يتم تقديم معلومات جديدة  
6. اخر \_\_\_\_\_

د. ملاحظات: \_\_\_\_\_

ب. اسم مزود المعلومات \_\_\_\_\_

تاريخ تدخيل البيانات \_\_\_\_\_ اسم مدخل البيانات \_\_\_\_\_

رقم مدخل البيانات \_\_\_\_\_

## Опрос на тему "Рабочая сила"

Год \_\_\_\_\_ Этап опроса \_\_\_\_\_ Количество домохозяйств \_\_\_\_\_

Месяц \_\_\_\_\_ Дата опроса \_\_\_\_\_

Неделя \_\_\_\_\_

Номер опросника

Смотреть примечание  
на странице 6

| Код населенного пункта |  |  |  |
|------------------------|--|--|--|
|                        |  |  |  |

| Год выборки |  |
|-------------|--|
|             |  |

| Месяц выборки |  |
|---------------|--|
|               |  |

| Номер квартиры |  |  |
|----------------|--|--|
|                |  |  |

| Смена жителей |  |
|---------------|--|
|               |  |

Полное имя \_\_\_\_\_

Адрес \_\_\_\_\_

Название населенного пункта \_\_\_\_\_

### Изменение в имени и адресе

Является ли адрес, указанный выше, полным и правильным?

1. Да
2. Нет (пожалуйста, укажите правильный адрес, включая название улицы и номер дома) \_\_\_\_\_

Есть ли какие-либо дополнительные данные в адресе, которые требуется изменить (например, номер подъезда, этаж, новое/дополнительное название улицы, дополнительный номер дома)?

1. Да
2. Нет

Подъезд \_\_\_\_\_

Другое название улицы \_\_\_\_\_

Этаж \_\_\_\_\_

Новый номер дома \_\_\_\_\_

Номер квартиры \_\_\_\_\_

Дом выходит на другую улицу \_\_\_\_\_

Дополнительный номер дома \_\_\_\_\_

Номер дома на улице, на которую он выходит \_\_\_\_\_

Обновить имя, указанное на почтовом ящике \_\_\_\_\_

Комментарии \_\_\_\_\_

*Квартира, в которой вы живете, включена в выборку опроса на тему «Рабочая сила», который проводится в несколько этапов. Главной целью опроса является изучение состояния рынка труда в стране. Последующие этапы опроса будут проводиться по телефону. Назовите номер телефона в квартире для связи с семьей?*

Номера телефонов для связи: 1. Имя \_\_\_\_\_ Номер телефона \_\_\_\_\_

2. Имя \_\_\_\_\_ Номер телефона \_\_\_\_\_

3. Имя \_\_\_\_\_ Номер телефона \_\_\_\_\_

4. Имя \_\_\_\_\_ Номер телефона \_\_\_\_\_

5. Имя \_\_\_\_\_ Номер телефона \_\_\_\_\_

Проживает ли семья \_\_\_\_\_ по тому же адресу?

1. Да
2. Нет, там живет другая семья

Продолжайте заполнять опросник



Таблица №1

- A. Назовите всех людей, проживающих в квартире, для которых данный адрес является постоянным адресом в Израиле? (включая солдат, людей, находящихся за границей, в интернатах и в официальных учреждениях(дом престарелых, тюрьма и т.д.)**
- B. Из людей, перечисленных выше, все ли проживали в данной квартире 31 декабря "прошлого года"?**
1. Да – > **вопрос "C"**
  2. Нет – > **колонка 04.1**
- C. Является ли бюджет на расходы на питание общим для всех проживающих в квартире?**
1. Да – > **вопрос "E"**
  2. Нет – > **вопрос "D"**
- D. Заполнить приложение на дополнительное домашнее хозяйство в квартире (смотреть страницу 5).**
- E. Все ли люди в данном домашнем хозяйстве ночуют в квартире, как правило, четыре ночи или более в неделю?**
1. Да – > **таблица 1**
  2. Нет –> **таблица 2**

| Порядковый номер | Имя | Фамилия | Какова степень родства между вами и ____?<br><br><i>Прочитать первое имя в списке</i><br><br><i>В домашнем хозяйстве, содержащем более одной семейной ячейки, отметьте порядковый номер супругов и детей рядом со степенью родства</i><br><br>— > вопрос "B" | Укажите тех, кто не проживал в квартире 31 декабря "прошлого года"<br><br>— > вопрос "C" | Пол<br>1. Мужской<br>2. Женский | В какой день месяца родился? | Месяц рождения | Год рождения | Вы можете приблизительно указать возраст ____ в его последний день рождения? | Номер удостоверения личности (теудат зеут) ____ (включая контрольную цифру и нули слева.)<br>— > колонка <b>13</b><br>Если нет израильского удостоверения личности (теудат зеут), написать 9999. — > колонка <b>12</b><br>Если не известно — > колонка <b>11</b> |
|------------------|-----|---------|--|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--|--|
| 01               | 02  | 03      | 04   | 04.1   | 05                              | 06                           | 07             | 08           | 09   | 10   |
| 1                |     |         | Первый по списку   |  |                                 |                              |                |              |  |  |
| 2                |     |         |  |  |                                 |                              |                |              |  |  |
| 3                |     |         |  |  |                                 |                              |                |              |  |  |
| 4                |     |         |  |  |                                 |                              |                |              |  |  |
| 5                |     |         |  |  |                                 |                              |                |              |  |  |
| 6                |     |         |  |  |                                 |                              |                |              |  |  |
| 7                |     |         |  |  |                                 |                              |                |              |  |  |
| 8                |     |         |  |  |                                 |                              |                |              |  |  |
| 9                |     |         |  |  |                                 |                              |                |              |  |  |
| 10               |     |         |  |  |                                 |                              |                |              |  |  |

Таблица №1 (Продолжение)

| 1. Есть израильское удостоверение личности (→ колонка 13)<br>2. Нет израильского удостоверения личности (→ колонка 12) | Сколько месяцев подряд _____ находится в Израиле после последнего въезда в страну?<br><br>а. Более 12 месяцев (→ колонка 13)<br>б. Менее 12 месяцев (→ колонка 13, 14, 20) | Семейное положение:<br><br>1. Женат<br>2. Женат, проживает отдельно от супруги<br>(→ колонка 14)<br>3. Разведен<br>4. Вдовец<br>5. Никогда не состоял в браке<br>(→ колонка 15) | В каком году вступил в настоящий брак? | В какой стране, согласно современным границам, родился?<br>1. Израиль (→ колонка 18)<br>2. Другая страна: _____<br>(→ колонка 16) | В каком году _____ иммигрировал в Израиль?<br>Если в течение последних 2 лет<br>→ колонка 17<br>Если более, чем 2 года, то<br>→ колонка 20 | В каком месяце _____ иммигрировал в Израиль?<br>→ колонка 20 | В какой стране, согласно современным границам, родился отец _____?<br>1. Израиль<br>2. Другая страна: _____ | В какой стране, согласно современным границам, родилась мать _____?<br>1. Израиль<br>2. Другая страна: _____ | Является ли _____<br><br>1. Евреем<br>2. Христианином<br>3. Мусульманином<br>4. Другом<br>5. Другое _____ |
|--|--|---|--|---|--|--|---|--|---|
| 11   | 12   | 13*   | 14*                                    | 15*   | 16*  | 17*  | 18*   | 19*  | 20*   |
| 1  |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |   |
| 2  |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |   |
| 3  |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |   |
| 4  |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |   |
| 5  |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |   |
| 6  |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |   |
| 7  |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |   |
| 8  |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |   |
| 9  |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |   |
| 10   |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |  |   |

\*Вопросы в колонках 13-20 заполняются только для лиц 15 лет и старше

Таблица № 2

Укажите, кто из членов домашнего хозяйства не ночует в квартире, четыре ночи или более в неделю?

| Порядковый номер | Имя | Фамилия | Почему не ночует в квартире четыре ночи или более в неделю?<br><br>1. Солдат на военной базе – > Таблица 1<br><br>2. Учится в интернате<br><br>3. Находится на альтернативной службе в армии (ширут леуми)<br><br>4. Студент, проживающий в общежитии<br><br>5. Находится в больнице<br><br>6. Находится в учреждении по реабилитации или для людей, нуждающихся в медицинском уходе (например, дом престарелых с постоянным уходом)<br><br>7. Находится за границей в служебной командировке<br><br>8. Находится за границей не в служебной командировке<br><br>9. Находится в тюрьме или задержан – > колонка 5, Таблица 2<br><br>10. Ночует в другой квартире в Израиле – > Таблица 1, колонка 5-14, и закончить опрос<br><br>11. Супруг, проживающий по другому адресу в связи с учебой или работой<br><br>12. По другой причине. Укажите причину<br><br>13. Не известно | Для тех, кто находится в больнице, в учреждении по реабилитации или для людей нуждающихся в медицинском уходе (например, в доме престарелых с постоянным уходом) или в тюрьме<br><br>Сколько месяцев подряд не ночевал в квартире?<br><br>Если менее 1 месяца – > Таблица 1<br><br>Если более 1 месяца – > Таблица 1, колонка 5-14, и закончить опрос<br><br>Если не известно – > Таблица 1 | Для тех, кто находится за границей<br><br>Сколько месяцев подряд не ночевал в квартире?<br><br>Если 12 месяцев и менее – > Таблица 1<br><br>Если более 12 месяцев – > Таблица 1, колонка 5-14, и закончить опрос<br><br>Если не известно – > Таблица 1 |
|------------------|-----|---------|--|---|--|
| 01               | 02  | 03      | 04   | 05  | 06   |
|                  |     |         |  |   |  |
|                  |     |         |  |   |  |

**2.000** Отметьте порядковый номер того, кто предоставляет информацию (если он не является членом домашнего хозяйства, то напишите 98 и укажите его имя и связь с людьми, проживающими в доме \_\_\_\_\_)

**2.130** (Если возраст 24 или менее и не женат) Интервьюеру: Укажите порядковый номер его матери (если его матери нет в списке, отметьте "98")

98 - > вопрос 2.131, другое - > вопрос 2.150. Если первый в списке семейное положение=вдовец – не задавать вопрос 2.131

**2.131** Интервьюеру: Отметьте причину, по которой его матери нет в таблице:

1. Находится за границей
2. Проживает по другому адресу в Израиле
3. Находится в учреждении по реабилитации или для людей, нуждающихся в медицинском уходе (например, дом престарелых с постоянным уходом)
4. Скончалась
5. По другой причине. Укажите причину \_\_\_\_\_

**2.140** (Если номер матери 98 или неизвестен) Интервьюеру: Укажите порядковый номер его отца (если его отца нет в списке, отметьте "98")

98 - > вопрос 2.141, другое - > вопрос 2.150

**2.141** Интервьюеру: Отметьте причину, по которой его отца нет в таблице:

1. Находится за границей
2. Проживает по другому адресу в Израиле
3. Находится в учреждении по реабилитации или для людей, нуждающихся в медицинском уходе (например, дом престарелых с постоянным уходом)
4. Скончался
5. По другой причине. Укажите причину \_\_\_\_\_

**2.150** (Если женат) Интервьюеру: Укажите порядковый номер его супруги (если его супруги нет в списке, отметьте "98")

98 - > вопрос 2.160, другое - > вопрос 2.120.1

**2.160** Интервьюеру: Отметьте причину, по которой его партнера нет в таблице:

1. Находится за границей
2. Проживает по другому адресу в Израиле
3. Находится в учреждении по реабилитации или для людей, нуждающихся в медицинском уходе (например, дом престарелых с постоянным уходом)
4. Скончалась
5. По другой причине. Укажите причину \_\_\_\_\_

**Примечание:** Если в квартире более одного домашнего хозяйства, задают следующие вопросы по каждому из них: родственные связи между членами домашнего хозяйства, в скольких комнатах проживает (2.180.1), работает ли у них оплачиваемая домработница или сиделка/няня, работала ли домработница/ сиделка/няня на прошлой неделе, если да – сколько часов (2.210-2.190)

Количество комнат, домработница/няня, уровень религиозности

**2.120.1 Какой основной религиозный стиль жизни тех, кто проживает в квартире?**

1. Нерелигиозный
2. Традиционный
3. Религиозный
4. Очень религиозный
5. Ультра-религиозный (хареди)
6. Смешанный
7. Другое \_\_\_\_\_

**2.180.1 Сколько комнат есть в квартире включая салон и полкомнаты? Не включая кладовку и комнаты используемые для бизнеса. Интервьюеру: можно отметить полкомнаты, например: 0.5, 3.0, 3.5 \_\_\_\_\_**

Владение квартирой

**2.181 Квартира, в которой Вы проживаете, принадлежит Вам или является съемной?**

1. Принадлежит Вам - > **вопрос 2.190**
2. Является съемной - > **вопрос 2.183**
3. Социальное жилье - > **вопрос 2.190**
4. Принадлежит другим лицам, но Вы не платите за съем (включая киббуц) - > **вопрос 2.190**
5. Аренда под ключ - > **вопрос 2.190**
6. Другое, укажите \_\_\_\_\_ - > **вопрос 2.190**

**2.183 У кого вы снимаете квартиру?**

1. У частного лица
2. У копании по общественному жилью: 'Амидар', 'Празот', 'Халамиш', 'Шикмона', и др..
3. У учебного заведения, такого как общежитие или ешива
4. У государства, местных органов управления, киббуца или мошава, и т.д..
5. Другое, укажите \_\_\_\_\_

Домработница/няня

**2.190 Работает ли у Вас по найму домработница или няня?**

1. Да - > **вопрос 2.200**
2. Нет - > **вопрос 2.250**

**2.200 Работала ли у вас домработница или няня на прошлой неделе?**

1. Да - > **вопрос 2.210**
2. Нет - > **вопрос 2.250**

**2.210 Сколько часов она работала на прошлой неделе? \_\_\_\_\_**

**2.250 Есть ли у кого-либо из проживающих в доме проблемы со здоровьем физического, душевного или другого характера, мешающие ему в повседневной жизни, и длящиеся более 6 месяцев (не включая дислекцию)?**

1. Да - > **вопрос 2.260**

2. Нет - > **вопрос 3.20**

**2.260 Среди проживающих в доме, у кого именно проблемы со здоровьем?**

*Можно выбрать более одного ответа*

*Вопросы 2.261-2.267 задаются по каждому человеку, указанному в 2.260*

**2.261 Есть ли у Вас проблемы со зрением, даже при использовании очков или линз?**

1. Нет, нет проблем

2. Да, есть некоторые сложности

3. Да, есть серьёзные проблемы

4. Совсем ничего не вижу

**2.262 Есть ли у Вас проблемы со слухом, даже при использовании слухового аппарата?**

1. Нет, нет проблем

2. Да, есть некоторые сложности

3. Да, есть серьёзные проблемы

4. Совсем ничего не слышу

**2.263 Есть ли у Вас проблемы при ходьбе или при подъёме по лестнице?**

1. Нет, нет проблем

2. Да, есть некоторые сложности

3. Да, есть серьёзные проблемы

4. Совсем не могу ходить или подниматься по лестнице

**2.264 Есть ли у Вас проблемы с самостоятельным одеванием и умыванием?**

1. Нет, нет проблем

2. Да, некоторые сложности

3. Да, серьёзные проблемы

4. Совсем не могу самостоятельно одеваться и умываться

**2.265 Есть ли у Вас проблемы с запоминанием информации или концентрацией внимания?**

1. Нет, нет проблем

2. Да, есть некоторые сложности

3. Да, есть серьёзные проблемы

4. Совсем не могу ничего запомнить или сконцентрировать внимание

**2.266 Кроме указанных выше, есть ли у Вас дополнительные проблемы, мешающие Вам в повседневной жизни?**

1. Да

2. Нет

**2.267 Признана ли Ваша инвалидность в Институте национального страхования (Битуах Леуми)? (Интервьюеру: даже, если не признали инвалидность по всем пунктам, а только по одному, отметить "да")**

1. Да

2. Нет

3. В процессе признания

**3.20 Учились ли Вы или учитесь в учебных заведениях? Включая учебу в университете, ешиве, на курсах продолжительностью не менее года и т.п.**

1. Учился только в прошлом - > **вопрос 3.30**
2. Учится в настоящее время, включая каникулы - > **вопрос 3.30**
3. Вообще не учился в учебных заведениях - > **вопрос 4.00**

**3.30. Сколько всего лет вы учились во всех учебных заведениях? (для учащихся сегодня, включая текущий учебный год) \_\_\_\_\_ (1-99)**

**3.40 Какой вид учебного заведения был последним среди тех, что Вы посещали?**

1. Начальная и неполная средняя школа (вкл. Хедер / Кутаб)
2. Средняя школа с профессиональной подготовкой/сельско-хозяйственным уклоном (вкл. проф. ешиву)
3. Средняя школа (вкл. "ешиву тихонит")
4. Высшая ешива ("гдола") не вкл. "ешиву тихонит"
5. Педагогическое училище – не ВУЗ
6. Техникум или училище для подготовки инженеров и техников – не ВУЗ
7. Другое профессиональное учебное заведение, не являющееся ВУЗом (к примеру медучилище и др.)
8. ВУЗ
9. Подготовительная программа для обучения в ВУЗе
10. Другое, укажите \_\_\_\_\_

**3.50. Какой самый высокий диплом или научная степень, которую вы получили?**

1. Справка об окончании начальной / неполной средней школы (вкл. тех, кто учился в средней школе, но не закончил ее)
2. Справка об окончании средней школы
3. Аттестат зрелости об окончании средней школы
4. Диплом об окончании профессионального учебного заведения, не являющегося ВУЗом
5. Первая степень (ВА или равноценная степень)
6. Вторая степень (МА или равноценная степень. вкл. врачей)
7. Третья степень (Докторат, аспирантура или равноценная степень)
8. Другой диплом, укажите \_\_\_\_\_
9. Не получил никакого диплома

**3.60. (Вопрос задаётся только евреям мужского пола) Вы когда-либо учились в ешиве?**

1. Да - > **вопрос 3.70**
2. Нет - > **вопрос 4.00**

**3.70. (Вопрос задаётся, если 4 в 3.40 или 1 в 3.60) В какой ешиве Вы учились или учитесь?**

1. "Ешива тихонит" (старшие классы школы)
2. "Ешива ктана"
3. "Ешива гвоа"
4. "Ешива гдола"
5. "Ешива эсдер"
6. Колель
7. Другое, укажите \_\_\_\_\_

**3.80. (Вопрос задаётся только по поводу опций 3-7 в вопросе 3.70) Сколько лет Вы учились во всех типах ешив?**

\_\_\_\_\_



Интервьюер: " Сейчас я задам вопросы, касающиеся прошлой недели, которая закончилась в прошлую субботу."

**4.00 Работали ли Вы на прошлой неделе хотя бы один час, получая зарплату или другую материальную оплату, не включая волонтерскую деятельность?**

1. Да - > **вопрос 4.100**
2. Находился на обязательной службе в армии } - > **вопрос 4.21**
3. Находился на сверхсрочной службе в армии }
4. Нет - > **вопрос 4.30**

**4.21. Служите ли Вы в том же населенном пункте, в котором Вы проживаете?**

1. Да
2. Нет

**4.21.1 В каком году Вы начали службу в армии?**

*Если начал службу более 2 лет назад - > **вопрос 4.22***

**4.21.2 В каком месяце Вы начали службу в армии?**

*Если начал службу в этом месяце или год начала службы неизвестен или начал службу в этом году и месяц начала службы неизвестен – перейти к **вопросу 4.21.3**, иначе перейти к **вопросу 4.22***

**4.21.3 Были ли Вы на службе в армии (срочной или сверхсрочной) в прошлом месяце?**

1. Да - > **вопрос 4.22**
2. Нет

**4.21.4 Работали ли Вы в прошлом месяце по крайней мере один час на гражданской работе за оплату, не включая работу волонтером?**

1. Да
2. Нет

**4.22 Работаете ли Вы на другой работе, кроме службы в армии?**

1. Да } Если на вопрос 4.00 выбран ответ 2 - > **вопрос 4.370**
2. Нет } Если на вопрос 4.00 выбран ответ 3 - > **вопрос 4.300**

**4.30. Есть ли у Вас работа, на которой Вы временно отсутствовали на прошлой неделе, включая частный бизнес?**

1. Да - > **вопрос 4.40**
2. Нет - > **вопрос 4.80**

**4.40 Сколько недель Вы отсутствовали на этой работе?**

- 1-52 - > **вопрос 4.50**
- 53-99 - > **вопрос 4.80**

**4.50. По какой основной причине Вы отсутствовали на работе на прошлой неделе?**

1. Ваша болезнь - > **вопрос 4.52**
2. Вы пострадали в аварии или получили травму- > **вопрос 4.53**
3. Болезнь ребенка
4. Болезнь другого члена семьи
5. Декретный отпуск до 26 недель - > **вопрос 4.100**
6. Другой отпуск
7. Праздники - > **вопрос 4.100**
8. Резервистская служба в армии - > **вопрос 4.100**
9. Сокращение объема работы или временный перерыв в работе до 30 дней
10. Рабочий конфликт или забастовка
11. Погодные условия
12. Другая причина: \_\_\_\_\_

*Если в вопросе 4.40 "сколько недель отсутствовали " меньше 5 и опции 3-12 в этом вопросе -> **вопрос 4.100***

Если в вопросе 4.40 "сколько недель отсутствовали" 5 и более и опции 3,4,6,9,10,11,12 в этом вопросе - > **вопрос 4.60**

**4.52 Является ли Ваша болезнь профессиональным заболеванием?**

1. Да
2. Нет

Если в вопросе 4.40 "сколько недель отсутствовали" менее 5 - > **вопрос 4.100**

Если в вопросе 4.40 "сколько недель отсутствовали" 5 и более - > **вопрос 4.60**

**4.53 Поясните тип аварии**

1. Авария на работе, включая дорожно-транспортное происшествие по дороге на работу или с работы
2. Другое дорожно-транспортное происшествие
3. Другая авария

Если в вопросе 4.40 "сколько недель отсутствовали" менее 5 - > **вопрос 4.100**

Если в вопросе 4.40 "сколько недель отсутствовали" 5 и более - > **вопрос 4.60**

**4.60 Было ли это отсутствие оплачиваемым? (включая частичную оплату, оплату через Институт национального страхования или через другие фонды страхования и декретный отпуск до 26 недель)**

1. Да - > **вопрос 4.100**
2. Нет - > **вопрос 4.70**
3. Другое, частный предприниматель, неоплачиваемый член семьи - > 4.100

**4.70 После отсутствия на работе обязуется ли работодатель вернуть Вас на работу?**

1. Да - > **вопрос 4.100**
2. Нет - > **вопрос 4.80**

**4.80 Занимались ли Вы активным поиском работы на протяжении последних четырех недель, включая попытку открыть частный бизнес?**

1. Да - > **вопрос 4.400**
2. Нет - > **вопрос 4.600**
3. Нет, так как был обещан приём на работу в течение 30 дней - > **вопрос 4.470**

**4.100 На скольких работах Вы работаете?** \_\_\_\_\_

|                      |
|----------------------|
| Главное место работы |
|----------------------|

**4.101 Сейчас я задам вопросы об основном месте работы**

**4.110 Работаете ли Вы по прежнему в том же населенном пункте, где Вы работали во время предыдущего этапа опроса?** (в случае повторного опроса, для тех, кто работал в предыдущем опросе)

1. Да - > **вопрос 4.120**
2. Нет - > **вопрос 4.111**

**4.111 В каком населенном пункте Вы работаете?**

1. Работаете в населенном пункте, в котором Вы живете
2. Работаете в другом населенном пункте. Укажите название населенного пункта  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Работаете в разных населенных пунктах. Укажите, в каком районе страны  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Работаете за границей в качестве представителя фирмы или организации, находящейся в Израиле.

**4.120 Работаете ли Вы все еще в той же компании, где Вы работали во время предыдущего этапа опроса?** (в случае повторного опроса, для тех, кто работал в предыдущем опросе)

1. Да - > **вопрос 4.160**
2. Нет - > **вопрос 4.121**

**4.121 Как называется место Вашей работы?** \_\_\_\_\_

**4.122 Какова основная деятельность Вашего места работы? Например:**  
производство, ремонт, оптовая продажа, розничная продажа

**4.123 В каком отделе Вы работаете?** \_\_\_\_\_

**4.124 Какой основной вид деятельности отдела, в котором Вы работаете?** \_\_\_\_\_

**4.130 В каком экономическом секторе Вы работаете?**

1. В частном секторе, например в частной фирме
2. В общественном секторе, например, в местных органах управления или в государственной школе
3. В некоммерческих организациях, например, благотворительная организация, профессиональная или религиозная ассоциация

**4.140 Сколько обычно времени, в минутах, у Вас занимает добраться до основного места работы?** \_\_\_\_\_

**4.150 В каком году Вы начали работать на данном месте работы?** \_\_\_\_\_

*Если начал работать более 2 лет назад - > вопрос 4.160*

**4.151 В каком месяце Вы начали работать?** \_\_\_\_\_

*Если начал работать в этом месяце или год начала работы неизвестен или начал работать в этом году и месяц начала работы неизвестен – перейти к вопросу 4.151.1 , иначе перейти к вопросу 4.152*

**4.151.1 Работали ли Вы в прошлом месяце на том же месте работы, где Вы работаете сейчас?**

1. Да - > вопрос 4.152
2. Нет

**4.151.2 Работали ли Вы в прошлом месяце по крайней мере один час на другой работе за оплату (включая армейскую службу), не включая работу волонтером?**

1. Да
2. Нет

**4.152 Каким способом Вы нашли эту работу?**

1. Опубликовали или обновили резюме в интернете
2. Обратились к работодателю
3. Попытались открыть частный бизнес
4. С помощью друзей, близких или других знакомых
5. Посредством фирмы по набору персонала или трудоустройства
6. Посредством записи в службе трудоустройства
7. Ответив на объявление в газете или в интернете
8. Другим способом

**4.153 Сколько недель Вы искали работу?** \_\_\_\_\_

**4.160 На этом месте работы выполняете ли Вы по прежнему тот же вид работы, как и во время последнего этапа опроса (для повторного опроса, для тех, кто работал в предыдущем опросе)**

1. Да - > вопрос 4.164
2. Нет - > вопрос 4.161

**4.161 Какую работу Вы в основном выполняете на этом месте работы?**

**4.162 Опишите основные действия, которые Вы выполняете на этом месте работы. Например, оформление разрешений на импорт, ремонт телефонных аппаратов**

**4.163 Укажите название Вашей должности на этом месте работы (если имеется)?** \_\_\_\_\_

**4.164 Есть ли у Вас в подчинении другие работники?**

1. Да - > вопрос 4.165
2. Нет - > вопрос 4.170

**4.165 Есть ли у Вас в подчинении:**

1. Работники
2. Руководители
3. И работники и руководители

**4.166 Сколько работников находится в Вашем прямом подчинении?** \_\_\_\_\_

**4.170 Соответствует ли работа, которую Вы выполняете, Вашему уровню образования или профессиональным навыкам?**

1. Да
2. Нет

**4.180 На данном месте работы являетесь ли Вы:**

1. Наемным работником - > **вопрос 4.181**
2. Владелец фирмы с ограниченной ответственностью LTD, получающим зарплату от фирмы - > **вопрос 4.183**
3. Частным предпринимателем, владельцем фирмы, фрилансером - > **вопрос 4.183**
4. Членом кооператива - > **вопрос 4.181**
5. Членом кибуца - > **вопрос 4.202**
6. Членом семьи, не получающим зарплату - > **вопрос 4.202**

**4.181 Получаете ли Вы зарплату от:**

1. Места работы
  2. Подрядчика: фирмы, предоставляющей услуги программирования, охраны, уборки и т.д.
  3. Фирмы по набору персонала
  4. Другое, поясните \_\_\_\_\_
- } - > **вопрос 4.185**

**4.183 Работают ли у вас наемные работники?**

1. Да - > **вопрос 4.184**
2. Нет - > **вопрос 4.202**

**4.184 Сколько наёмных работников у Вас работает?** \_\_\_\_\_ - > **вопрос 4.202**

**4.185 На данной работе есть ли у Вас письменный договор или устное соглашение?**

1. Да, есть письменный договор - > **вопрос 4.190**
2. Да, есть устное соглашение - > **вопрос 4.190**
3. Нет никакого соглашения - > **вопрос 4.200**

**4.190 Какой вид соглашения/контракта у Вас на данном месте работы?**

1. Постоянный или неограниченный по времени договор
2. Обновляющийся договор
3. Договор на определённый срок - на месяц и более
4. Договор на определённый срок, менее, чем на месяц
5. Практика, стажировка или другой вид обучения
6. Только по вызову
7. Другое, укажите \_\_\_\_\_

**4.200 Каким образом Вам начисляется зарплата на данной работе?**

1. Помесячно
2. Почасовая оплата
3. Как подрядчику, за объём проделанной работы
4. Посуточно, за каждый рабочий день
5. Другим способом: \_\_\_\_\_

**4.202 Работаете ли Вы на данном месте работы на полную ставку**

1. Да
2. Нет

**4.210 Сколько дней в неделю Вы обычно работаете на основном месте работы?**

\_\_\_\_\_

**4.220 В какое время Вы обычно работаете на основной работе?**

1. В основном в дневное время
2. В основном в вечернее время
3. В основном в ночное время
4. Посменно
5. С разделением рабочего дня
6. Нет постоянного времени
7. Другое

**4.220.1 Работаете ли Вы обычно на основной работе большинство дней недели из дома?**

1. Да
2. Нет

**4.220.2 На прошлой неделе работали ли Вы из дома на основной работе хотя бы один час?**

1. Да
2. Нет - > вопрос 4.230

**4.220.3 На прошлой неделе сколько часов Вы работали из дома на основной работе?**

*Если работал на прошлой неделе (вопрос 4.00=1) - > вопрос 4.230*

*Все остальные ответы (вопрос 4.00=2,3,4) - > вопрос 4.250*

**4.230 Сколько дней Вы работали на прошлой неделе на всех работах? \_\_\_\_\_**

1-6 - > вопрос 4.240

7 - > вопрос 4.250

**4.240 Работали ли Вы в прошедшие выходные?**

1. да, в пятницу
2. да, в субботу
3. да, в пятницу и в субботу
4. нет

**4.250. Сколько часов в неделю Вы обычно работаете, включая дополнительные часы, на всех работах? Для преподавателей и работников искусства - включая часы подготовки \_\_\_\_\_**

*Схема продолжения опроса*

| <i>Количество часов<br/>(Вопрос 4.250)</i> | <i>Работал на прошлой неделе или<br/>временно отсутствовал</i>               | <i>Схема</i>                            |
|--|--|---|
| 1-97                                       | Да, "работал на прошлой неделе" 4.00   | - > вопрос 4.251                        |
| 98 (непостоянно)                           | Да, "работал на прошлой неделе" 4.00   | - > вопрос 4.261                        |
| 1-97                                       | Нет, "не работал на прошлой неделе" 4.00=4 и "отсутствовал на работе" 4.30=1 | Перейти к указанию перед вопросом 4.280 |
| 98 (непостоянно)                           | Нет, "не работал на прошлой неделе" 4.00=4 и "отсутствовал на работе" 4.30=1 | - > вопрос 4.270                        |

**4.251 Работали ли Вы меньше часов, чем обычно на прошлой неделе по причине: отпуска, болезни, праздников, призыва резервистов в армию, рабочего конфликта или по другой причине?**

1. Да - > вопрос 4.252
2. Нет - > вопрос 4.257

**4.252 Сколько часов Вы отсутствовали? \_\_\_\_\_**

**4.253** Какая основная причина того, что Вы работали меньше часов на прошлой неделе?

1. Ваша болезнь - > **вопрос 4.255**

2. Вы пострадали в аварии или получили травму - > **вопрос 4.256**

3. Болезнь ребёнка

4. Болезнь другого члена семьи

5. Декретный отпуск до 26 недель

6. Другой отпуск

7. Праздники

8. Резервистская служба в армии

9. Сокращение объёма работы

10. Рабочий конфликт, забастовка

11. Погодные условия

12. Другая причина \_\_\_\_\_

- > **вопрос 4.257**

**4.255** Является ли Ваша болезнь профессиональным заболеванием?

1. Да

2. Нет

- > **вопрос 4.257**

**4.256** Поясните тип аварий?

1. Авария на работе, включая дорожно-транспортное происшествие по дороге на работу или с работы

2. Другое дорожно-транспортное происшествие

3. Другая авария

**4.257** На прошлой неделе, в дополнение к часам, о которых говорилось выше, работали ли Вы дополнительные часы, оставались на дежурства, выполняли необычные виды работы

1. Да - > **вопрос 4.258**

2. Нет - > **вопрос 4.161**

**4.258** Какое количество дополнительных часов Вы работали? \_\_\_\_\_

**4.261** Сколько часов Вы работали на прошлой неделе на всех местах работы?

Если вопрос 4.250 = 98 (непостоянно), - > **вопрос 4.262**

Если вопрос 4.250 = 1-97, - > **вопрос 4.280**

**4.262** Работали ли Вы меньше часов, чем обычно на прошлой неделе по причине: отпуска, болезни, праздников, призыва резервистов в армию, рабочего конфликта или по другой причине?

1. Да - > **вопрос 4.263**

2. Нет - > **вопрос 4.270**

**4.263** Сколько часов Вы отсутствовали? \_\_\_\_\_

**4.264** Какая основная причина Вашего отсутствия на работе на прошлой неделе?

1. Ваша болезнь - > **вопрос 4.266**

2. Вы пострадали в аварии или получили травму - > **вопрос 4.267**

3. Болезнь ребёнка

4. Болезнь другого члена семьи

5. Декретный отпуск до 26 недель

6. Другой отпуск

7. Праздники

8. Резервистская служба в армии

9. Сокращение объёма работы

10. Рабочий конфликт, забастовка

11. Погодные условия

12. Другая причина \_\_\_\_\_

- > **вопрос 4.270**

**4.266 Является ли Ваша болезнь профессиональным заболеванием?**

- 1. Да
  - 2. Нет
- } - > вопрос 4. 270

**4.267 Поясните тип аварии?**

- 1. Авария на работе, включая дорожно-транспортное происшествие по дороге на работу или с работы
- 2. Другое дорожно-транспортное происшествие
- 3. Другая авария

**4.270 Работаете ли Вы обычно 35 часов в неделю и более на всех местах работы?**

(для преподавателей и работников искусства - включая часы подготовки)

- 1. Да - > **вопрос 4.280**
- 2. Нет - > **вопрос 4. 271**

**4.271 Работаете ли Вы обычно 30 часов в неделю и более на всех местах работы?**

(для преподавателей и работников искусства - включая часы подготовки)

- 1. Да
- 2. Нет

*На вопросы 4.280 и 4.281 задаются тем, у кого есть более одного места работы.*

**4.280 Сколько часов в неделю Вы обычно работаете, включая сверхурочные часы, на основном месте работы? (для преподавателей и работников искусства - включая часы подготовки)** \_\_\_\_\_

*Если работал на прошлой неделе (вопрос 4.00 = 1) - > вопрос 4.281. В ином случае перейдите к указаниям перед вопросом 4.290.*

**4.281 Сколько часов на прошлой неделе Вы работали на данной работе?** \_\_\_\_\_

*Наемным работникам и членам кооператива, которые работают обычно на неполной ставке задается вопрос 4.290. Все остальные - > **вопрос 4.300.***

**4.290 Заинтересованы ли Вы работать больше часов?**

- 1. Да - > **вопрос 4.291**
- 2. Нет - > **вопрос 4.292** (формулировка 1)

**4.291 В течение 4 последних недель искали ли Вы работу с большим количеством рабочих часов, включая поиски на основном месте работы?**

- 1. Да - > **вопрос 4.295**
- 2. Нет - > **вопрос 4.292** (формулировка 2)

**4.292 Формулировка 1: По какой основной причине Вы не заинтересованы работать большее количество часов?**

**Формулировка 2: По какой основной причине Вы работаете менее 35 часов в неделю?**

- 1. Нет материальной необходимости - > **вопрос 4.300**
- 2. Из-за болезни, инвалидности или другого физического ограничения - > **вопрос 4.294**

- 3. Пенсия, пожилой возраст
- 4. Уход за детьми
- 5. Уход за другим членом семьи
- 6. Ведение домашнего хозяйства
- 7. Учеба
- 8. Такой характер работы
- 9. Другая причина. Укажите \_\_\_\_\_

} - > **вопрос 4.300**

**4.294 Какова причина болезни или физического ограничения?**

- 1. Последствие рабочей аварии или дорожно-транспортного происшествия по дороге на работу или с работы
  - 2. Другое дорожно-транспортное происшествие
  - 3. Профессиональное заболевание
  - 4. Другая болезнь
- } - > **вопрос 4. 300**

**4.295 Могли бы Вы начать работать больше часов в ближайшие 2 месяца?**

1. Да
2. Нет

Работа, несоответствующая профессиональным навыкам (Все работники отвечают на эти вопросы, кроме тех, кто на обязательной службе в армии)

**4.300 Заинтересованы ли Вы поменять свою основную работу на другую?**

1. Да
2. Нет - > вопрос 4.370

**4.310 По какой причине Вы заинтересованы в смене работы?**

(Можно выбрать более одного ответа)

1. Заинтересованы в повышении зарплаты
2. Желаете работать на работе, которая более соответствует Вашему образованию и профессиональным навыкам
3. Желаете работать на более интересной работе или на работе, где есть больший потенциал для самореализации
4. Желаете работать ближе к дому
5. Заинтересованы в улучшении условий труда
6. Другое. Укажите \_\_\_\_\_

**4.320 Занимались ли Вы активным поиском работы на протяжении последних четырех недель, включая попытку открыть частный бизнес?**

1. Да - > вопрос 4.330
2. Нет - > вопрос 4.370

**4.330 Каким способом Вы искали работу?**

|   |       |        |
|---|-------|--------|
| <b>4.331 Опубликовали или обновили резюме в социальных или профессиональных сетях в интернете</b> | 1. Да | 2. Нет |
| <b>4.332 Обратились напрямую к работодателю, в письменном виде или другим способом</b>            | 1. Да | 2. Нет |
| <b>4.333 Попытались открыть частный бизнес</b>  | 1. Да | 2. Нет |
| <b>4.334 С помощью друзей, близких или других знакомых</b>  | 1. Да | 2. Нет |
| <b>4.335 Посредством фирмы по набору персонала или трудоустройству</b>                            | 1. Да | 2. Нет |
| <b>4.336 Записался в службе трудоустройства</b>   | 1. Да | 2. Нет |
| <b>4.337 Ответили на объявление в газете или в интернете</b>                                      | 1. Да | 2. Нет |
| <b>4.338 Другим способом. Укажите _____</b>   | 1. Да | 2. Нет |

**4.340 Если бы Вам предложили другую работу, смогли бы Вы приступить к ней в ближайшие 2 месяца?**

1. Да
2. Нет

**4.350 Искли ли Вы работу в той же профессиональной сфере, в которой работаете сегодня?**

1. Да - > вопрос 4.370
2. Нет - > вопрос 4.360

**4.360 По какой специальности Вы искали работу? \_\_\_\_\_**



**4.370** За последние 12 месяцев, начиная с месяца \_\_\_\_\_ года \_\_\_\_\_ и до конца прошлого месяца, сколько месяцев Вы работали в Израиле на всех местах работы, включая оплачиваемое отсутствие на работе? (включая работу за границей в качестве представителя израильской организации и военную службу) \_\_\_\_\_

*Если работал меньше 10 месяцев - > вопрос 4.380*

**4.380** Какова основная причина того, что Вы не работали все месяцы года?

1. Учеба в Израиле или за границей
2. Болезнь, увечье, инвалидность или другое физическое ограничение - > **вопрос 4.382**
3. Пожилой возраст, на пенсии
4. Сезонная работа (окончание сезона)
5. Активно искали работу и не нашли
6. Уход за детьми
7. Уход за другим членом семьи
8. Ведение домашнего хозяйства
9. Пребывание за границей
10. Не заинтересован работать
11. Другая причина. Укажите: \_\_\_\_\_

*Ответы 1,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11 перейдите к следующему опрашиваемому*

**4.382** Какова причина Вашей болезни или физического ограничения?

1. Последствие рабочей аварии или дорожно-транспортного происшествия по дороге на работу или с работы
2. Другое дорожно-транспортное происшествие
3. Профессиональное заболевание
4. Другая болезнь

*Перейдите к следующему опрашиваемому*

Поиск работы, для тех, кто не работал на прошлой неделе

**4.400 Каким способом Вы активно искали работу в последние четыре недели?**

|  |       |        |
|--|-------|--------|
| 4.401 Опубликовали или обновили резюме в социальных или профессиональных сетях в интернете | 1. Да | 2. Нет |
| 4.402 Обратились напрямую к работодателю лично, в письменном виде или другим способом      | 1. Да | 2. Нет |
| 4.403 Попытались открыть частный бизнес  | 1. Да | 2. Нет |
| 4.404 При помощи друзей, близких или других знакомых                                       | 1. Да | 2. Нет |
| 4.405 Посредством фирмы по набору персонала или трудоустройству                            | 1. Да | 2. Нет |
| 4.406 Записался в службе трудоустройства   | 1. Да | 2. Нет |
| 4.407 Ответили на объявление в газете или в интернете                                      | 1. Да | 2. Нет |
| 4.408 Другим способом. Укажите _____   | 1. Да | 2. Нет |

**4.410 Получали ли Вы в течение последних 4 недель пособие по безработице?**

1. Да
2. Нет

**4.420 Сколько недель подряд Вы активно искали работу? \_\_\_\_\_**

**4.430 Искali ли Вы работу на полную ставку?**

1. Да
2. Нет

**4.440 Если бы Вам предложили подходящую работу, могли бы Вы начать работать на прошлой неделе?**

1. Да - > вопрос 4.470
2. Нет - > вопрос 4.450

**4.450 Какова основная причина того, что Вы не могли бы начать работать на прошлой неделе?**

1. Учеба
2. Болезнь
3. Резервистская военная служба
4. Не с кем было оставить детей или уход за членом семьи
5. По другой причине. Укажите \_\_\_\_\_

**4.460 Можете ли Вы приступить к работе в ближайший месяц?**

1. Да
2. Нет

**4.470 Работали ли Вы когда-либо в Израиле, включая армейскую службу, альтернативную службу, или работу за границей в качестве представителя израильской компании?**

1. Да - > вопрос 4.480
2. Нет - > вопрос 4.520

**4.480 В каком году Вы прекратили работать на последнем рабочем месте?**

\_\_\_\_\_  
Если прекратил работать более 2 лет назад - > вопрос 4.520

**4.490 В каком месяце Вы прекратили работать на последнем рабочем месте?**

\_\_\_\_\_

**4.500 Почему Вы прекратили работать на последнем рабочем месте?**

1. Увольнение по причине сокращения или закрытия места работы - > **вопрос 4.810**
2. Увольнение по другим причинам - > **вопрос 4.810**
3. Выход на пенсию после военной службы - > **вопрос 4.520**
4. Выход на пенсию после другой работы - > **вопрос 4.810**
5. Окончание военной службы - > **вопрос 4.520**
6. Закончился срок действия контракта, включая сезонную работу - > **вопрос 4.810**
7. Ушел, потому что работа не подходила способностям - > **вопрос 4.810**
8. Ушел, потому что не подходили условия работы, такие как зарплата, размер ставки, место работы и т.д - > **вопрос 4.810**
9. Ушел/ушла по причине состояния здоровья - > **вопрос 4.502**
10. Учеба - > **вопрос 4.810**
11. Ведение домашнего хозяйства или уход за членом семьи - > **вопрос 4.810**
12. Пребывание за границей - > **вопрос 4.810**
13. Другая причина. Укажите: \_\_\_\_\_ - > **вопрос 4.810**

**4.502 Какова причина болезни или физического ограничения?**

- |  |   |                            |
|--|---|----------------------------|
| 1. Последствие рабочей аварии или дорожно-транспортное происшествие по дороге на работу или с работы | } | <b>- &gt; вопрос 4.810</b> |
| 2. Другое дорожно-транспортное происшествие  |   |                            |
| 3. Профессиональная болезнь  |   |                            |
| 4. Другая болезнь  |   |                            |

**4.520 Работу по какой специальности Вы ищете?** \_\_\_\_\_

*Если ответил на вопрос 4.500 (почему перестал работать?)= 3 или 5 - > вопрос 4.801*

*Если перестал работать более двух лет назад или не работал никогда в Израиле - > **вопрос 4.930***

**Отчаявшиеся найти работу и лица, не являющиеся частью рабочей силы (для тех, кто не работал на прошлой неделе и не искал работу в течение последнего месяца)**

**4.600 Работали ли Вы когда-либо в Израиле, включая военную службу, альтернативную службу, или работу за границей в качестве представителя израильской компании?**

1. Да - > **вопрос 4.610**

2. Нет - > **вопрос 4.630**

**4.610 В каком году Вы прекратили работать на последнем рабочем месте? \_\_\_\_\_**

*Если прекратил работать более 2 лет назад - > **вопрос 4.630***

**4.611 В каком месяце Вы прекратили работать на последнем рабочем месте? \_\_\_\_\_**

**4.620 Почему Вы прекратили работать на последнем рабочем месте?**

- 1. Увольнение по причине сокращения или закрытия места работы
- 2. Увольнение по другим причинам
- 3. Выход на пенсию после военной службы
- 4. Выход на пенсию после другой работы
- 5. Окончание военной службы
- 6. Закончился срок действия контракта, включая сезонную работу
- 7. Ушел, потому что работа не подходила способностям
- 8. Ушел, потому что не подходили условия работы, такие как зарплата, размер ставки, место работы и т. д.
- 9. Ушел по причине состояния здоровья - > **вопрос 4.622**
- 10. Учеба - > **вопрос 4.630**
- 11. Ведение домашнего хозяйства или уход за членом семьи - > **вопрос 4.630**
- 12. Пребывание за границей - > **вопрос 4.630**
- 13. Другая причина. Укажите: \_\_\_\_\_ - > **вопрос 4.630**

- > **вопрос 4.630**

**4.622 Какова причина болезни или физического ограничения?**

- 1. Последствие рабочей аварии или дорожно-транспортного происшествия по дороге на работу или с работы
- 2. Другое дорожно-транспортное происшествие
- 3. Профессиональная болезнь
- 4. Другая болезнь

**4.630 Искali ли Вы активно работу, включая попытку открыть частный бизнес, в последние двенадцать месяцев, то есть с начала месяца \_\_\_\_\_ года \_\_\_\_\_ до конца прошлого месяца?**

1. Да - > **вопрос 4.640**

2. Нет - > **вопрос 4.680**

**4.640 Сколько недель Вы искали работу за последние 12 месяцев? \_\_\_\_\_**

**4.650 Искali ли Вы работу посредством службы трудоустройства?**

1. Да

2. Нет

*Если искал работу последний год (вопрос =1, 4.630), перестал работать в течение последних 2 лет и не демобилизовался из армии - > **вопрос 4.670***

**4.660 По какой специальности Вы искали работу? \_\_\_\_\_**

**4.670 Искали ли Вы работу на полную ставку?**

1. Да
2. Нет

**4.680 Заинтересованы ли Вы работать сейчас на подходящей Вам работе?**

1. Да - > **вопрос 4.690**
2. Нет - > **вопрос 4.720**

**4.690 Какова основная причина того, что Вы не искали работу в течение последних четырех недель?**

1. Нет подходящей работы по Вашей специальности
  2. Нет подходящей работы в районе Вашего проживания
  3. Нет подходящей для Вас работы с точки зрения: зарплаты, часов работы, интересной работы
  4. По причине отсутствия подходящего опыта, навыков или языкового барьера
  5. Из-за возраста: слишком молодой или пожилой
  6. Учеба по программе профессиональной подготовки (от государственного учреждения)
  7. Учеба в другом учебном заведении
  8. Физическое ограничение, инвалидность или длительное заболевание - > **вопрос 4.692**
- > **вопрос 4.700**

9. Уход за детьми
  10. Уход за другим членом семьи
  11. Другие семейные обязательства
  12. Другая причина. Укажите: \_\_\_\_\_
- > **вопрос 4.700**

**4.692 Какова причина болезни или физического ограничения?**

1. Последствие рабочей аварии или дорожно-транспортное происшествие по дороге на работу или с работы
2. Другое дорожно-транспортное происшествие
3. Профессиональная болезнь
4. Другая болезнь

**4.700. Если бы Вам предложили подходящую работу, смогли бы Вы начать работать на прошлой неделе?**

1. Да - > к указаним перед вопросом 4.720
2. Нет - > **вопрос 4.710**

**4.710 Если бы Вам предложили подходящую работу, смогли бы Вы начать работать в ближайший месяц?**

1. Да
2. Нет

*Лица в возрасте от 18 до 67 лет - > **вопрос 4.720**; лица не в возрасте от 18 до 67 лет, которые работали в течение последних двух лет - > **вопрос 4.810**; лица не в возрасте от 18 до 67 лет, которые не работали в течение последних двух лет - > **вопрос 4.930***

**4.720 Получаете ли Вы пособие по прожиточному минимуму (автахат ахнаса)?**

1. Да
2. Нет

*Те, кто работал последние 2 года - > **вопрос 4.730**; те, кто не работал в последние 2 года - > **вопрос 4.930**.*

**4.730 Получаете ли Вы пособие по безработице?**

1. Да
  2. Нет
- > **вопрос 4.810**

**Данные о последнем месте работы (для тех, кто работал последние 2 года, не включая военную службу)**

**4.801 Служили ли Вы в населенном пункте, в котором Вы проживаете?**

1. Да  
2. Нет } - > вопрос 4.920

**4.810 В каком населенном пункте Вы работали?**

1. Работали в населенном пункте, в котором Вы живете
2. Работали в другом населенном пункте. Укажите название населенного пункта \_\_\_\_\_
3. Работали в разных населенных пунктах. Укажите, в каком районе \_\_\_\_\_
4. Работали за границей в качестве представителя фирмы или организации, находящейся в Израиле

**4.820 Как называется место Вашей последней работы?** \_\_\_\_\_

**4.821 Какова основная область деятельности последней организации в которой Вы работали?** \_\_\_\_\_

**4.822 В каком отделе Вы работали?** \_\_\_\_\_

**4.823 Какой основной вид деятельности отдела, в котором Вы работали?** \_\_\_\_\_

**4.824 В каком экономическом секторе Вы работали?**

1. В частном секторе, например в частной фирме
2. В общественном секторе, например, в местных органах управления или в государственной школе
3. В некоммерческих организациях, например, благотворительная организация, профессиональная или религиозная ассоциация

**4.825 Какую работу в основном Вы выполняли на этом месте работы? Например, служащий / служащая отдела по выдаче водительских прав, телефонный техник** \_\_\_\_\_

**4.826 Опишите основные действия, которые Вы выполняли на этом месте работы, например, оформление разрешений на импорт, ремонт телефонных аппаратов**  
\_\_\_\_\_

**4.827 Укажите название Вашей должности на этом месте работы (если имеется)?**  
\_\_\_\_\_

**4.830 Были ли у Вас в подчинении другие работники?**

1. Да
2. Нет - > вопрос 4.840

**4.831 Были ли у Вас в подчинении:**

1. Работники
2. Руководители
3. И работники и руководители

**4.832 Сколько работников находилось в Вашем прямом подчинении?** \_\_\_\_\_

*Те, кто искали работу за последние 12 месяцев (безработные или в соответствии с вопросом 4.630) - > вопрос 4.840. Остальные - > вопрос 4.860*

**4.840 Искали ли Вы работу в той же области, в которой работали на последней работе?**

1. Да - > **вопрос 4.860**
2. Нет - > **вопрос 4.850**

**4.850 По какой специальности Вы искали работу?** \_\_\_\_\_

**4.860 На этом месте работы являлись ли Вы:**

1. Наёмным работником - > **вопрос 4.870**
2. Владелец фирмы с ограниченной ответственностью LTD, получающим зарплату от фирмы - > **вопрос 4.890**
3. Частным предпринимателем, владельцем фирмы, фрилансером - > **вопрос 4.890**
4. Членом кооператива - > **вопрос 4.870**
5. Членом кибуца - > **вопрос 4.920**
6. Членом семьи, не получающим зарплату - > **вопрос 4.920**

**4.870 Получали ли Вы зарплату от:**

1. Места работы
2. Подрядчика: фирмы, предоставляющей услуги программирования, охраны, уборки и т.д.
3. Фирмы по набору персонала
4. Другое. Укажите: \_\_\_\_\_

- > **вопрос 4.892**

**4.890 Работали ли у Вас наемные работники?**

1. Да
2. Нет - > **вопрос 4.920**

**4.891 Сколько наемных работников у Вас работали?** \_\_\_\_\_  
*Перейти к указанию перед вопросом 4.920*

**4.892 На данной работе был ли у Вас письменный договор или устное соглашение?**

1. да, был письменный договор - > **вопрос 4.900**
2. да, было устное соглашение - > **вопрос 4.900**
3. Не было никакого соглашения - > **вопрос 4.910**

**4.900 Какой вид соглашения/контракта у Вас был на данном месте работы**

1. Постоянный или неограниченный по времени договор
2. Обновляющийся договор
3. Договор на определённый срок - на месяц и более
4. Договор на определённый срок, менее, чем на месяц
5. Практика, стажировка или другой вид обучения
6. Только по вызову
7. Другое, укажите \_\_\_\_\_

**4.910 Каким образом Вам начислялась зарплата на данной работе?**

1. За весь месяц
2. Почасовая оплата
3. Как подрядчику, за объём проделанной работы
4. Посуточно, за каждый рабочий день
5. Другим способом: \_\_\_\_\_

*Для тех, кто работал в течение последнего года - > вопрос 4.920. Остальные - > вопрос 4.930.*

**4.920** За последние 12 месяцев, начиная с месяца \_\_\_\_\_ года \_\_\_\_\_ и до конца прошлого месяца, сколько месяцев Вы работали в Израиле на всех местах работы, включая оплачиваемое отсутствие на работе? (включая работу за границей в качестве представителя израильской организации и военную службу) \_\_\_\_\_

*Если работал менее 10 месяцев - > вопрос 4.930.*

**4.930.** Какая основная причина, по которой Вы не работали все месяцы года?

1. Учеба в Израиле или за границей
2. Болезнь, увечье, инвалидность или другое физическое ограничение - > **вопрос 4.932**
3. Пожилой возраст, на пенсии
4. Сезонная работа (окончание сезона)
5. Активно искали работу и не нашли
6. Уход за детьми
7. Уход за другим членом семьи
8. Ведение домашнего хозяйства
9. Пребывание за границей
10. Не заинтересованы работать
11. Другая причина Укажите: \_\_\_\_\_

**4.932** Какова причина болезни или физического ограничения?

1. Последствие рабочей аварии или дорожно-транспортного происшествия по дороге на работу или с работы
2. Другое дорожно-транспортное происшествие
3. Профессиональная болезнь
4. Другая болезнь



Мы закончили опрос. Спасибо за Ваше время и сотрудничество.

**Метод опроса**

4. Телефонный опрос, записанный на бумаге

5. Опрос по месту жительства, записанный на бумаге

**Результат** 1. Полный опрос 2. Частичный опрос 3. Опросить не удалось

Время начала опроса \_\_\_\_\_ Время окончания опроса \_\_\_\_\_

Имя интервьюера \_\_\_\_\_ Код интервьюера \_\_\_\_\_

**Причины отсутствия или раннего прекращения опроса**

**А. Выберите одну из причин, указанных ниже (1-13) – причины отсутствия или раннего прекращения опроса**

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>1. Не удалось найти здание</b><br>1.1 Нет улицы с таким названием<br>1.2 Нет здания с таким номером<br>1.3 Нет дополнительной информации<br>1.4 Другая причина _____  | <b>4. Квартира не используется для жилья</b><br>4.1 Квартира используется только в коммерческих целях: (например, офис, магазин).<br>4.2 Используется в качестве склада<br>4.3 Другое _____<br>4.4 Квартира используется в качестве дома для престарелых, общежития, ешивы, и для других подобных целей   |
| <b>2. Не удалось найти квартиру</b><br>2.1 Здание не заселено и квартира не может быть определена<br>2.2 Нет жителей с таким именем в доме<br>2.3 Нет достаточно информации на карточке, для поиска квартиры<br>2.4 Нет дополнительной информации<br>2.5 Другое _____  | <b>5. Языковые проблемы</b><br>5.1 Русский      5.7 Идиш/ Немецкий<br>5.2 Арабский      5.8 Персидский<br>5.3 Английский      5.9 Другое ____<br>5.4 Эфиопский<br>5.5 Французский<br>5.6 Испанский  |
| <b>3. В квартире не живут на постоянной основе</b><br>3.1 Новая квартира, в которую еще не вселились<br>3.2 В процессе строительства<br>3.3 В процессе ремонта<br>3.4 Закрытая, разрушенная или заброшенная квартира<br>3.5 Еще не вселились новые жильцы<br>3.6 Квартира используется редко<br>3.7 Жители умерли или переехали в дом престарелых или другое похожее учреждение<br>3.8 Нет дополнительной информации<br>3.9 Другое _____ | <b>6. В квартире никого не было</b><br>6.1 Приходят домой после того времени, когда приходит интервьюер<br>6.2 Находятся дома в различное непостоянное время<br>6.3 В отпуске<br>6.4 В квартире никого не было – нет дополнительной информации<br>6.5 Другое _____<br><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;">Оставили ли Вы письмо о своем приходе?<br/>да \ нет</div> |

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <p><b>7. Отказ от опроса, укажите причину</b><br/>_____</p> <p>Укажите пол и возраст того, кто отказывается отвечать</p> <p>Пол: 1. Мужской 2. Женский</p> <p>Возраст _____</p>                          | <p><b>11. Двойная запись квартиры или семьи, которые уехали из данного населенного пункта сельского типа</b></p> <p>11.1 Двойная запись квартиры</p> <p>11.2 Семьи, которые уехали из данного населенного пункта сельского типа</p>  |
| <p><b>8. Не входит в рамки опрашиваемого населения</b></p> <p>8.1 Дипломаты / работники ООН</p> <p>8.2 Другое _____</p>  | <p><b>12. Не удалось дозвониться</b></p> <p>12.1 Телефон отключен</p> <p>12.2 Неправильный номер</p> <p>12.3 Факс</p> <p>12.4 Номер телефона не принадлежит людям, проживающим в нужной квартире</p> <p>12.5 Нет ответа</p> <p>12.6 Автоответчик</p> <p>12.7 Занято</p> <p>12.8 Нет телефона</p> |
| <p><b>9. Временные трудности</b></p> <p>9.1 Нет никого, кто бы мог ответить</p> <p>9.2 Респондент был занят во время визита интервьюера.</p> <p>9.3 Болезнь</p> <p>9.4 Траур</p> <p>9.5 Другое _____</p> | <p><b>13.1 Другая причина. Укажите</b> _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>   |
| <p><b>10. Постоянные трудности</b></p> <p>10.1 Инвалидность</p> <p>10.2 Хроническая болезнь</p> <p>10.3 Другое _____</p>   |  |

**В. Кто предоставил информацию?** (можно отметить несколько ответов)

1. Сосед
2. Член "домового комитета"
3. Член семьи или друг, не принадлежащий домашнему хозяйству
4. Член домашнего хозяйства
5. Не было получено никакой дополнительной информации
6. Другое \_\_\_\_\_

**В.1 Имя человека, предоставившего информацию** \_\_\_\_\_

**С. Продолжите ли Вы попытки заполнить данный опросник?**

1. Да
2. Нет

**D. Комментарии** \_\_\_\_\_

Дата введения в компьютер \_\_\_\_\_ Имя вводящего данные \_\_\_\_\_ Код вводящего данные \_\_\_\_\_

## **Explanation of Seasonal Adjustment**

As of 2012, the monthly series of the Labour Force Survey has been seasonally adjusted. In general, a procedure of seasonal adjustment can be performed on a series with original data of at least five years. Since the data of the monthly series, based on the new survey, began in January 2012, a special procedure of seasonal adjustment and trend estimation was performed, based on monthly original data. These data were computed from the data of the quarterly Labour Force Survey for the period beginning in January 2003 until September 2011, with the addition of original data from the monthly Labour Force Survey, from October 2011. In order to perform the procedure of seasonal adjustment and trend estimation on the data series without a "fracture" in definitions, the aforementioned data series was made to correlate with the characteristics of the entire labour force, in accordance with the definitions of the monthly Labour Force Survey.

Note that seasonally adjusted data are calculated by adjusting the original data for the influence of seasonality and festival and trading day effects. Trend data are estimated by removing the irregular influences (noise) from the seasonally adjusted data. The seasonally adjusted data and the trend are subject to revisions as they are calculated anew each month on the basis of additional original data (concurrent seasonal adjustment).

A detailed and updated explanation on the seasonal adjustment procedure and trend estimation is given in the publication "**Seasonal and prior adjustment factors for 2020, trends for 2016-2020**" (internet only):

<https://www.cbs.gov.il/en/publications/Pages/2020/Seasonal-Prior-Adjustment-Factors-2020.aspx>

### **Notes:**

- 1) The seasonally adjusted data are estimated using the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment method that was developed by the US Census Bureau and by a procedure developed in the Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) for the simultaneous estimation of the moving festival dates and the number of trading days effects in Israel.
- 2) The seasonally adjusted data are calculated by adjusting the original data for the influence of seasonality and festival and trading day effects. Trend data are estimated by removing the irregular influences (noise) from the seasonally adjusted data.
- 3) The seasonally adjusted data and the trend are subject to revisions as they are calculated anew, each month or quarter, on the basis of original data that include an additional observation (concurrent seasonal adjustment).

Table E. Monthly Labour Force Survey, From 2012 - Structure of PUF File

| PUF variable number | Variable name      | Variable format | Variable description   | Codebook                             | Variable categories  | Source  |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| 1                   | IDPUF              | Numeric         | Dwelling ID - Questionnaire  | 1-99999999                           | Unique number of the questionnaire. Allows identification of the questionnaire throughout the investigation.   |   |
| 2                   | ShnaSeker          | Numeric         | Year of survey   | 2012-2100                            |  | Questionnaire   |
| 3                   | ChodeshSeker       | Numeric         | Month of survey  | 1-12                                 |  | Questionnaire   |
| 4                   | ShnaMidgam         | Numeric         | Year of sample   | 2012-2100                            |  | Computed  |
| 5                   | ChodeshMidgam      | Alphanumeric    | Month of sample  | 1-12<br>00                           | Current sample<br>Permanent sample   | Computed  |
| 6                   | MisparHachlafa     | Alphanumeric    | Number of times all residents of dwelling replaced                 | 1<br>2-10                            | No replacements<br>Number of times all residents replaced  | Computed  |
| 7                   | MisparPanel        | Alphanumeric    | Panel number for current sample                                    | 1110-9999                            | Panel number   | Computed  |
| 8                   | SenelYishuvMegurim | Numeric         | Locality code  | 1-9999<br>Empty                      | Only for localities with 100,000 or more residents<br>Other localities   | Central Bureau of Statistics.<br><i>List of Localities, Their Population and Codes.</i> Tech. Pub. Series. Jerusalem. |
| 9                   | HachlafatMB        | Numeric         | All residents of dwelling replaced in current stage                | 1<br>2                               | Yes<br>No  |   |
| 10                  | SugMidgam          | Numeric         | Type of sample   | 1<br>0                               | Current sample<br>Permanent sample   | Grouped   |
| 11                  | ShlavPkida         | Numeric         | Stage of enumeration   | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8 | Stage A (new)<br>Stage B (recurring)<br>Stage C (recurring)<br>Stage D (recurring)<br>Stage E (recurring)<br>Stage F (recurring)<br>Stage G (recurring)<br>Stage H (recurring) | Questionnaire   |
| 12                  | ShavuaPkida        | Numeric         | Intended week of enumeration (in the month)                        | 0<br>1-4                             | Permanent sample<br>Current sample   | Questionnaire   |
| 13                  | ShavuaBizua        | Numeric         | Week of interview (week of the month, extended to following month) | 1-6<br>4                             | Current sample<br>Permanent sample   | Questionnaire   |
| 14                  | MispMisheyBayit    | Numeric         | Number of households in dwelling                                   | 1-9                                  |  | Questionnaire, re-calculated after processing   |

| PUF variable number | Variable name          | Variable format | Variable description   | Codebook                        | Variable categories  | Source  |
|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--|---------------------------------|--|---|
| 15                  | DerechBizna            | Numeric         | Interview method   | 1-4<br>5<br>7<br>0              | According to number of field visits<br>Telephone in the field<br>CATI telephone<br>Undefined |   |
| 16                  | SemelSoker             | Numeric         | Interviewer code   | 2001-9999<br>Empty              | Unknown  |   |
| 17                  | MisparMeshiv           | Numeric         | Serial number of questionnaire respondent  | 1-98                            | Serial number of individual in the dwelling  | Questionnaire   |
| 18                  | YachaskirvaNK          | Numeric         | Grouped economic relationship  | 1<br>0                          | Economic head of household<br>Other members of household                                     | Computed  |
| 19                  | MachozMegurim          | Numeric         | District of residence  | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7 | Jerusalem<br>Northern<br>Haifa<br>Central<br>Tel Aviv<br>Southern<br>Judea and Samaria Area  | Central Bureau of Statistics.<br><i>List of Localities, Their<br/>Population and Codes</i> . Tech.<br>Pub. Series. Jerusalem. |
| 20                  | MisparYeladimAd14MB    | Numeric         | Number of persons aged 0-14 in the household belonging to the survey population        | 0-20                            | Children   | Computed  |
| 21                  | MisparNe'fashotMi15MB  | Numeric         | Number of persons aged 15 and over in the household belonging to the survey population | 1-20                            | Persons aged 15 and over   | Computed  |
| 22                  | MisparNe'fashotMB      | Numeric         | Number of persons in the household belonging to the survey population                  | 1-30                            | Total persons  | Computed  |
| 23                  | MisparNe'fashotNosafot | Numeric         | Number of persons without labour force data but who reside in the household            | 0-29                            | Persons  | Computed  |
| 24                  | Yeladim0_1MB           | Numeric         | Number of children aged 0-1 in the household   | 0-9                             | Children   | Computed  |
| 25                  | Yeladim2_4MB           | Numeric         | Number of children aged 2-4 in the household   | 0-9                             | Children   | Computed  |
| 26                  | Yeladim5_9MB           | Numeric         | Number of children aged 5-9 in the household   | 0-9                             | Children   | Computed  |
| 27                  | Yeladim10_14MB         | Numeric         | Number of children aged 10-14 in the household   | 0-9                             | Children   | Computed  |
| 28                  | Yeladim15_17MB         | Numeric         | Number of children aged 15-17 in the household   | 0-9                             | Children   | Computed  |

| PUF variable number | Variable name     | Variable format | Variable description   | Codebook                                 | Variable categories   | Source        |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|--|---|---------------|
| 29                  | MisparChadrimMB   | Numeric         | Number of rooms for the household  | 0.5-9, 5<br>9, 9                         | Number of rooms (second digit only 0 or 5)<br>Unknown   | Questionnaire |
| 30                  | ShaotOzereitNK    | Numeric         | Employment of domestic helper / caregiver  | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>Empty | Do not employ domestic helper<br>01 - 07 hours per week<br>08 - 15 hours per week<br>16+ hours per week<br>Domestic helper / caregiver did not work last week<br>Number of hours not known<br>Not known if employing help<br>Permanent sample | Computed      |
| 31                  | YeladimAdi4MBNK   | Numeric         | Number of children aged 0-14 in the household, grouped<br><br>Definition of child in household: Child aged 0-17 in the household without a spouse or without children of his or her own    | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5                    | 0 children<br>1 child<br>2 children<br>3 children<br>4 or more children   | Computed      |
| 32                  | GilYeledTzairMBNK | Numeric         | Age of youngest child aged 0-17 in the household, grouped<br><br>Definition of child in household: Child aged 0-17 in the household without a spouse or without children of his or her own | 0<br>1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5               | 0 children<br>0-1<br>2-4<br>5-9<br>10-14<br>15-17   | Computed      |
| 33                  | YeladimAdi7MBNK   | Numeric         | Number of children aged 0-17 in the household, grouped<br><br>Definition of child in household: Child aged 0-17 in the household without a spouse or without children of his or her own    | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5                    | 0 children<br>1 child<br>2 children<br>3 children<br>4 or more children   | Computed      |

| PUF variable number | Variable name                   | Variable format | Variable description   | Codebook  | Variable categories  | Source   |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--|---|--|----------|
| 34                  | TzifutDiyur                     | Numeric         | Housing density (number of persons per room)   | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>14<br>15 | Institutions (permanent samples)<br>Up to .49<br>0.5<br>0.51-0.99<br>One person per room<br>1.01-1.49<br>1.50-1.99<br>2 persons<br>2.01-2.49<br>2.50-2.99<br>3.00-3.99<br>4.00-4.99<br>5.00-5.99<br>6 or more<br>Not known | Computed |
| 35                  | MisparShayachimKoachAvoda       | Numeric         | Number of persons aged 15 and over in the labour force in the household  | 0-30  |  | Computed |
| 36                  | MisparLoShayachimKoachAvoda     | Numeric         | Number of persons aged 15 and over not in the labour force in the household  | 0-30  |  | Computed |
| 37                  | MisparMuasakim                  | Numeric         | Number of employed persons in the labour force in the household  | 0-30  |  | Computed |
| 38                  | MisparBilitiMuasakim            | Numeric         | Number of unemployed persons in the household  | 0-30  |  | Computed |
| 39                  | MisparMuasakimMale              | Numeric         | Number of persons usually employed full-time in the household  | 0-30  |  | Computed |
| 40                  | MisparMuasakimCheki             | Numeric         | Number of persons usually employed part-time in the household  | 0-30  |  | Computed |
| 41                  | MisparYeladimAd17MB             | Numeric         | Number of children aged 0-17 in the household<br><br>Definition of child in household: Child aged 0-17 in the household without a spouse or without children of his or her own | 0-30  |  | Computed |
| 42                  | MisparHorimYechidim             | Numeric         | Number of single parents in the household  | 0-30  |  | Computed |
| 43                  | MisparYeladimAd17LeHoreYaChidMB | Numeric         | Number of children aged 0-17 to single parents in the household  | 0-30  |  | Computed |

| PUF variable number | Variable name                   | Variable format | Variable description  | Codebook              | Variable categories  | Source        |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---|-----------------------|--|---------------|
| 44                  | GilYeledTzairHoreYachidMB       | Numeric         | Age of youngest child aged 0-17 to single parents in the household, grouped   | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5 | 0-1<br>2-4<br>5-9<br>10-14<br>15-17  | Computed      |
| 45                  | MisparNetashotGilAvodaV2007     | Numeric         | Number of persons of working age in the household, by new definition:<br>Men aged 15-66<br>Women aged 15-61               | 0-30                  |  | Computed      |
| 46                  | MisparNetashotMealGilAvodaV2007 | Numeric         | Number of persons over working age in the household, by new definition:<br>Men aged 67 and over<br>Women aged 62 and over | 0-30                  |  | Computed      |
| 47                  | MisparMB                        | Numeric         | Serial number of household in dwelling  | 1-9                   | Serial number of household   |               |
| 48                  | MisparPrat                      | Numeric         | Number of individual  | 1-199                 | The individual has the same number throughout all stages of the investigation. | Questionnaire |
| 49                  | Mfin                            | Numeric         | Sex of the individual   | 1<br>2                | Men<br>Women   | Questionnaire |
| 50                  | MatzavMishpachti                | Numeric         | Marital status  | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5 | Married<br>Married, Separated<br>Divorced<br>Widowed<br>Never married          | Questionnaire |



| PUF variable number | Variable name   | Variable format | Variable description  | Codebook  | Variable categories   | Source        |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|---|---|---------------|
| 51                  | SemElEretzl.eda | Numeric         | Country of birth  | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>14<br>15<br>16<br>17 | Arab countries (excl. Iraq, Iran, North Africa)<br>Northern Africa (excl. Egypt, Morocco)<br>Central and Western Europe<br>Former communist countries (excl. former USSR)<br>Former USSR (excl. Russia and the former Asian republics)<br>Other Asian countries<br>Central and South America, South Africa, Zimbabwe, Australia, New Zealand<br>Other African countries (excl. Ethiopia)<br>USA and Canada<br>Israel<br>Iran, Iraq<br>Morocco, Egypt<br>Russian Federation<br>Former USSR Asian republics<br>Ethiopia<br>Not known<br>Other | Grouped       |
| 52                  | ShnaAliya       | Numeric         | Year of immigration to Israel (or year of entry to Israel, for persons without an Israeli ID)   | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>99<br>Empty   | Immigrated up to 1971<br>Immigrated during 1972-1989<br>Immigrated during 1990-1995<br>Immigrated during 1996-2001<br>Immigrated during 2002-2007<br>Immigrated during 2008 or later<br>Not known<br>Not asked  | Questionnaire |
| 53                  | GilAliya        | Numeric         | Age of interviewee at immigration (only for persons born abroad with year of immigration known) | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7   | Immigrated at age 0-17<br>Immigrated at age 18-24<br>Immigrated at age 25-34<br>Immigrated at age 35-44<br>Immigrated at age 45-54<br>Immigrated at age 55-66<br>Immigrated at age 67 or over   | Computed      |
| 54                  | Dat             | Numeric         | Religion (of head of household or of individual without an Israeli ID)                          | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5   | Jewish<br>Christian<br>Moslem<br>Druze<br>Other   | Questionnaire |

| PUF variable number | Variable name       | Variable format | Variable description   | Codebook   | Variable categories   | Source        |
|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--|--|---|---------------|
| 55                  | Yeladim0_1Prat      | Numeric         | Individual's number of children in age group 0-1               | 1-30   |   | Computed      |
| 56                  | Yeladim2_4Prat      | Numeric         | Individual's number of children in age group 2-4               | 1-30   |   | Computed      |
| 57                  | Yeladim5_9Prat      | Numeric         | Individual's number of children in age group 5-9               | 1-30   |   | Computed      |
| 58                  | Yeladim10_14Prat    | Numeric         | Individual's number of children in age group 10-14             | 1-30   |   | Computed      |
| 59                  | Yeladim15_17Prat    | Numeric         | Individual's number of children in age group 15-17             | 1-30   |   | Computed      |
| 60                  | Limmudin            | Numeric         | Study: Does respondent currently study, or studied in the past | 1<br>2<br>3<br>9                                     | Studied only in the past<br>Currently studying, incl. on vacation<br>Never studied<br>Not known   | Questionnaire |
| 61                  | Shnollimmud         | Numeric         | Years of schooling   | 1-30<br>99<br>0                                      | Not known<br>Never studied  | Questionnaire |
| 62                  | SugBeitSeferAcharon | Numeric         | Type of last school  | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>99<br>0 | Primary and intermediate school<br>Vocational or agricultural secondary school<br>General secondary school<br>Yeshiva<br>Teachers training college<br>Post-secondary school for practical engineering and technicians<br>Other post-secondary school<br>Academic institution<br>Other<br>Not known<br>Never studied | Questionnaire |

| PUF variable number | Variable name     | Variable format | Variable description                                   | Codebook | Variable categories  | Source        |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|----------|--|---------------|
| 63                  | TeudaGvoha        | Numeric         | Highest diploma (degree) received                      | 1        | Primary school or intermediate school diploma  | Questionnaire |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 2        | Secondary school diploma - no matriculation certificate                              |               |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 3        | Secondary school diploma - matriculation certificate                                 |               |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 4        | Post-secondary school diploma (non-academic track)                                   |               |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 5        | First academic degree (BA or similar degree)   |               |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 6        | Second academic degree (MA or similar degree)  |               |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 7        | Third academic degree (PhD or similar degree)  |               |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 8        | Other diploma or degree  |               |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 9        | No diploma or degree   |               |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 99       | Not known  |               |
| 64                  | AvadBeshavua      | Numeric         | Did respondent work last week?                         | 0        | Never studied  | Questionnaire |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 1        | Worked (including compulsory or permanent army service), beginning from January 2012 |               |
| 65                  | Needar            | Numeric         | Was respondent absent from work last week?             | 4        | Did not work   | Questionnaire |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 1        | Yes  |               |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 2        | No   |               |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 3        | Promise of work within 30 days   |               |
| 66                  | ChipesChodesh     | Numeric         | Did respondent actively seek work in the last 4 weeks? | 1        | Yes  | Questionnaire |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 2        | No   |               |
| 67                  | ShaoBederechKlal  | Numeric         | Number of hours usually worked                         | 1-97     | Number of hours per week   | Questionnaire |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 98       | Number of hours tends to vary from week to week                                      |               |
| 68                  | KamaPaehot        | Numeric         | Less work hours last week                              | 1-96     | Number of hours  | Questionnaire |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 0        | Did not work less hours  |               |
| 69                  | SibaAvadPaehot    | Numeric         | Reasons for working less hours last week               | 1        | Vacation (incl. studies, mourning, wedding, annual vacation)                         | Questionnaire |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 2        | Illness, accident (own)  |               |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 3        | Illness of child or other family member  |               |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 4        | Festivals  |               |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 5        | Reserve army service   |               |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 6        | Reduction of employment job  |               |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 7        | Labour dispute, strike, or lock-out  |               |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 8        | Other  |               |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 9        | Not known  |               |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 0        | Did not work less hours  |               |
| 70                  | MisparShaoNosafot | Numeric         | Overtime work hours last week                          | 1-45     | Number of hours  | Questionnaire |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 0        | Did not work overtime hours  |               |
| 71                  | ShaotAvodalMaase  | Numeric         | Actual hours worked last week                          | 1-97     | Number of hours  | Questionnaire |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 0        | Did not work   |               |

| PUF variable number | Variable name   | Variable format | Variable description  | Codebook  | Variable categories  | Source        |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|---|--|---------------|
| 72                  | SibaNeedar      | Numeric         | Reason for absence from work last week                        | 1<br>10<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>99 | Illness, accident (own)<br>Illness of child or other family member<br>Maternity leave (up to 26 weeks)<br>Other vacation<br>Reserve army service<br>Reduction of employment job<br>Labour dispute, strike, or lock-out<br>Temporary stoppage of work (up to 30 days)<br>Promise of work within 30 days<br>Other<br>Not known | Questionnaire |
| 73                  | ZmannNeedar     | Numeric         | Duration of absence from work                                 | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>9                                 | One month or less<br>2-3 months<br>4-12 months<br>More than one year<br>Not known  | Questionnaire |
| 74                  | NeedarBetashlum | Numeric         | Paid absence from work  | 1<br>2<br>3<br>9                                      | Yes<br>No<br>Other (self-employed, employer, unpaid family member, kibbutz member)<br>Not known  | Questionnaire |
| 75                  | ChozerLamasik   | Numeric         | Will respondent return to work for same employer?             | 1<br>2<br>9   | Yes<br>No<br>Not known   | Questionnaire |
| 76                  | NeedarChipes    | Numeric         | Did respondent seek work in the last 4 weeks, during absence? | 1<br>2<br>9   | Yes<br>No<br>Not known   | Questionnaire |
| 77                  | Oved35Shaot     | Numeric         | Does respondent usually work 35 hours or more per week?       | 1<br>2<br>9   | Yes<br>No<br>Not known   | Questionnaire |

| PUF variable number | Variable name           | Variable format | Variable description   | Codebook                                  | Variable categories   | Source        |
|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--|---|---|---------------|
| 78                  | MisraMelea              | Numeric         | Is this work considered a full-time job?   | 1<br>2<br>3<br>9                          | Yes<br>No<br>Other (self-employed, employer, kibbutz member, unpaid family member)<br>Not known   | Questionnaire |
| 79                  | Sibal.eAvodaChelkit     | Numeric         | Reason for working part-time   | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9 | Sought full-time work, but did not find<br>Sought additional work, but did not find<br>Cannot work full-time due to: illness, handicap, disability, etc.<br>Retirement, advanced age<br>Care for child, family member, or household<br>Studying<br>Not interested in full-time work<br>Other<br>Not known | Questionnaire |
| 80                  | ChipusAvodaSherutIasuka | Numeric         | Sought work through labour exchange of employment service?                         | 1<br>2<br>9                               | Yes<br>No<br>Not known  | Questionnaire |
| 81                  | ChipusAvodaKoaachAdam   | Numeric         | Sought work through employment agency (other agencies)?                            | 1<br>2<br>9                               | Yes<br>No<br>Not known  | Questionnaire |
| 82                  | ChipusAvodaModaot       | Numeric         | Sought work through advertisements in the press?                                   | 1<br>2<br>9                               | Yes<br>No<br>Not known  | Questionnaire |
| 83                  | ChipusAvodaPniyaMaasik  | Numeric         | Sought work through personal application to an employer - in person or in writing? | 1<br>2<br>9                               | Yes<br>No<br>Not known  | Questionnaire |
| 84                  | ChipusAvodaChaverim     | Numeric         | Sought work through friends or relatives?  | 1<br>2<br>9                               | Yes<br>No<br>Not known  | Questionnaire |
| 85                  | ChipusAvodaEsek         | Numeric         | Attempt to set up a private business   | 1<br>2<br>9                               | Yes<br>No<br>Not known  | Questionnaire |
| 86                  | ChipusAvodaOfenAcher    | Numeric         | Sought work through other means  | 1<br>2<br>9                               | Yes<br>No<br>Not known  | Questionnaire |
| 87                  | KamaShavutChipes        | Numeric         | Duration of seeking work (weeks)   | 1-98<br>99                                | Number of weeks<br>Not known  | Questionnaire |

| PUF variable number | Variable name          | Variable format | Variable description                                     | Codebook                             | Variable categories  | Source        |
|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|---------------|
| 88                  | ChipusAvodaMelea       | Numeric         | Sought full-time or part-time work?                      | 1<br>2<br>9                          | Full-time<br>Part-time<br>Not known  | Questionnaire |
| 89                  | ZminutLeAvodaMechapsim | Numeric         | Availability for work last week (for those seeking work) | 1<br>2                               | Available<br>Not available   | Questionnaire |
| 90                  | ShbateYzminut          | Numeric         | Reason for non-availability for work last week           | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5                | Studied<br>Illness<br>Reserve army service<br>No arrangements for child care/care for a family member<br>Other   | Questionnaire |
| 91                  | AvadeYPaamBareiz       | Numeric         | Work in Israel and its period                            | 1<br>2<br>3                          | Worked in Israel in the last 12 months<br>Worked in Israel in the period preceding the last 12 months<br>Never worked in Israel  | Questionnaire |
| 92                  | ShbaHfsiktAavod        | Numeric         | Reason for work stoppage                                 | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>8<br>9 | Dismissal because of cut-backs<br>Work or contract ended (incl. seasonal work)<br>Dismissal for other reasons<br>Resigned<br>Retired<br>Studies<br>Other reason<br>Not known | Questionnaire |
| 93                  | MatayHfsiktAavod       | Numeric         | Time of leaving last job in Israel                       | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>9           | 1-2 years ago<br>2-3 years ago<br>3-4 years ago<br>4-5 years ago<br>5 or more years ago<br>Not known   | Questionnaire |
| 94                  | IsukLifneyShechipes    | Numeric         | Before starting to seek work                             | 2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>9           | Studied<br>Abroad/New immigrant<br>Care for child, family member, or household<br>Worked (incl. army service)<br>Other<br>Not known  | Questionnaire |
| 95                  | ChipesBeShanaAchrona   | Numeric         | Actively sought work during the last 12 months           | 1<br>2<br>9                          | Yes<br>No<br>Not known   | Questionnaire |

| PUF variable number | Variable name           | Variable format | Variable description                                | Codebook  | Variable categories   | Source  |
|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---|---|---|---|
| 96                  | MeunyanLaavod           | Numeric         | Currently want to work in an appropriate job        | 1<br>2<br>9   | Yes<br>No<br>Not known  | Questionnaire   |
| 97                  | Sibal.OChipesAvoda      | Numeric         | Reason for not seeking work during the last 4 weeks | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>99 | There is no appropriate work available in the field of work<br>There is no work available in the area of residence<br>Lack of necessary experience, training or language<br>Because of age: too young or too old<br>In job training program<br>In another formal education setting<br>There is no proper work: wages, working hours, satisfactory job<br>Physical handicap, disability or chronic illness<br>Family responsibilities: Care for children, ill family member, etc.<br>Another reason<br>Not known | Questionnaire   |
| 98                  | ZminutLeAvodaMityaashim | Numeric         | Availability for work last week (for discouraged)   | 1<br>2  | Available<br>Not available  | Questionnaire   |
| 99                  | AvadShanaAchrona        | Numeric         | Worked during past year                             | 1<br>2<br>9   | Yes<br>No<br>Not known  | Questionnaire   |
| 100                 | NayadutYishuvAvoda      | Numeric         | Commuting to work                                   | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>9                                 | Works in locality of residence<br>Works outside locality of residence<br>Works in various localities (Up to 2000 incl. workplace outside localities)<br>Works abroad (as a representative of an institution or corporation operating in Israel)<br>Not known  | Questionnaire   |
| 101                 | SemelAnaKalkali         | Alphanumeric    | Industry  | 01-99<br>XX   | Industry code<br>Not known (X possible in each position)  | Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>(2012). <i>Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities 2011</i> . Tech. Pub. No, 80. Jerusalem: Author. By Division. |

| PUF variable number | Variable name            | Variable format | Variable description   | Codebook                        | Variable categories  | Source  |
|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--|---------------------------------|--|---|
| 102                 | SemelAnafKalkali1993     | Alphanumeric    | Industry (for year 2012 only)                                      | 01-99<br><br>XX                 | Industry code  | Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>(2012). <i>Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities 2011</i> . Tech. Pub. No. 80. Jerusalem: Author. By Division. |
| 103                 | SemelMishlachYad         | Alphanumeric    | Occupation   | 00-99<br><br>XX                 | Occupation code<br><br>Not known (X possible in each position)   | Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>(2015). <i>The Standard Classification of Occupations 2011</i> . Tech. Pub. No. 81. Jerusalem: Author. By Sub-major group.             |
| 104                 | SemelMishlachYad1994     | Alphanumeric    |  | 00-99<br><br>XX                 | Occupation code<br><br>Not known (X possible in each position)   | Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>(1994). <i>The Standard Classification of Occupations 1994</i> . Tech. Pub. No. 64. Jerusalem: Author. By Sub-major group.             |
| 105                 | MaamadAvoda              | Numeric         | Status at work   | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7 | Employee<br>Employer of 1-2 employees<br>Employer of 3 or more employees<br>Self-employed (without employees)<br>Co-operative member<br>Kibbutz member<br>Unpaid family member | Questionnaire   |
| 106                 | MimiMekabelSachar        | Numeric         | Source of salary<br>(For employees only)                           | 1<br>2<br>3<br>9                | From workplace<br>From manpower agency<br>From other source<br>Not known   | Questionnaire   |
| 107                 | KamaChodashimAvadBashana | Numeric         | Number of work months during the 12 months preceding the interview | 1-12<br>99                      | Number of work months<br>Not known   | Questionnaire   |



| PUF variable number | Variable name       | Variable format | Variable description   | Codebook | Variable categories                                  | Source        |
|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--|----------|--|---------------|
| 108                 | Sibal.oAvadHashana  | Numeric         | Main reason for not working during all months of the year                              | 1        | Studies  | Questionnaire |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 2        | Illness, handicap or disability                      |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 3        | Advanced age, retirement                             |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 4        | Seasonal work (season over)                          |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 5        | Actively sought work and did not find                |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 6        |  |               |
| 109                 | Leom                | Numeric         | Population group   | 8        | Care of children, another family member or household | Computed      |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 9        | Other  |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  |          | Not known  |               |
| 110                 | GILNK               | Numeric         | Age group  | 1        | Jews   | Computed      |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 2        | Arabs  |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 3        | Others   |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 1        | 15-17  |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 2        | 18-24  |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 3        | 25-29  |               |
| 111                 | YeladimAd14PratNK   | Numeric         | Number of children aged 0-14 for women; for men, if child's mother is not in household | 4        | 30-34  | Computed      |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 5        | 35-44  |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 6        | 45-54  |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 7        | 55-59  |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 8        | 60-64  |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 9        | 65-69  |               |
| 112                 | GilYeledTzairPratNK | Numeric         | Age of youngest child for women; for men, if child's mother is not in household        | 10       | 70-74  | Computed      |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 11       | 75+  |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 1        | 0 children   |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 2        | 1 child  |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 3        | 2 children   |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 4        | 3 children   |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 5        | 4+ children  |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 0        | Other men  |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 1        | 0-1  |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 2        | 2-4  |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 3        | 5-9  |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 4        | 10-14  |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 5        | 15-17  |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  | 0        | Without children                                     |               |
|                     |                     |                 |  |          |  |               |

| PUF variable number | Variable name     | Variable format | Variable description   | Codebook | Variable categories   | Source   |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|----------|---|----------|
| 113                 | VetekiNisumNK     | Numeric         | Grouped years of marriage<br>For permanent samples, computed relative to the year of the permanent sample (2008) | 1        | Less than one year<br>1 year<br>2 years<br>3-4 years<br>5-6 years<br>7-9 years<br>10-14 years<br>15-19 years<br>20+ years<br>Not known<br>Unmarried | Computed |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 2        |   |          |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 3        |   |          |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 4        |   |          |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 5        |   |          |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 6        |   |          |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 7        |   |          |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 8        |   |          |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 9        |   |          |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 10       |   |          |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 0        |   |          |
| 114                 | YabeshetiL.eida   | Numeric         | Continent of birth   | 1        | Asia<br>Africa<br>Europe<br>America and Oceania<br>Israel<br>Not known  | Computed |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 2        |   |          |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 3        |   |          |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 4        |   |          |
| 115                 | YabeshetiL.eidaAv | Numeric         | Father's continent of birth (for those born in Israel only)  | 5        | Israel<br>Not known<br>Born abroad  | Computed |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 6        |   |          |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 0        |   |          |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 1        |   |          |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 2        |   |          |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 3        |   |          |
| 116                 | YabeshetiL.eidaEm | Numeric         | Mother's continent of birth (for those born in Israel only)  | 4        | America and Oceania<br>Israel<br>Not known<br>Born abroad   | Computed |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 5        |   |          |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 6        |   |          |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 0        |   |          |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 1        |   |          |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 2        |   |          |

| PUF variable number | Variable name            | Variable format | Variable description             | Codebook   | Variable categories   | Source   |
|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--|---|----------|
| 117                 | Shao1AvodaBederechK1a1NK | Numeric         | Grouped usual weekly work hours  | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12<br>99<br>0 | 1-7<br>8-14<br>15-21<br>22-29<br>30-34<br>35-39<br>40-44<br>45-49<br>50-59<br>60-97<br>Irregular and less than 35 hours<br>Irregular and more than 35 hours<br>Irregular and extent of work not known<br>Did not work | Computed |
| 118                 | Shao1Avoda1emaaseNK      | Numeric         | Grouped actual hours worked      | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10                        | 1-7<br>8-14<br>15-21<br>22-29<br>30-34<br>35-39<br>40-44<br>45-49<br>50-59<br>60-97<br>Did not work   | Computed |
| 119                 | MeshchChipusAvodaNK      | Numeric         | Grouped duration of seeking work | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>9<br>0                              | 1-2 weeks<br>3-4 weeks<br>5-8 weeks<br>9-13 weeks<br>14-26 weeks<br>27-52 weeks<br>53-98 weeks<br>Not known<br>Did not seek   | Computed |

| PUF variable number | Variable name      | Variable format | Variable description   | Codebook  | Variable categories   | Source |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--|---|---|--------|
| 120                 | ChodsheiAvodaNK    | Numeric         | Grouped number of work months during the 12 months preceding the interview | 1 1-3 months<br>2 4-6 months<br>3 7-9 months<br>4 10-11 months<br>5 12 months<br>9 Not known<br>0 Did not work  | Computed  |        |
| 121                 | MachozYishuvAvoda  | Numeric         | District of work   | 1 Jerusalem<br>2 Northern<br>3 Haifa<br>4 Central<br>5 Tel Aviv<br>6 Southern<br>7 Judea and Samaria<br>9 Non-permanent or not known  | Central Bureau of Statistics.<br><i>List of Localities, Their Population and Codes</i> . Tech. Pub. Series. Jerusalem: Author, by district. |        |
| 122                 | DargatNayadut      | Numeric         | Extent of commuting relative to locality of residence                      | 1 Works in locality of residence<br>2 Works outside locality of residence, in district of residence and in sub-district of residence<br>3 Works outside locality of residence, in district of residence and outside sub-district of residence<br>4 Works outside locality of residence, in district of residence and in unknown sub-district of work<br>5 Works outside locality of residence, outside district of residence and in one locality<br>6 Works outside locality of residence, outside district of residence and in two or more localities<br>7 Works outside locality of residence and district of work unknown<br>8 Not known if works in locality of residence<br>0 Did not work | Computed  |        |
| 123                 | TchumatAvodaShvuit | Numeric         | Weekly labour force characteristics  | 1 Worked full-time<br>2 Worked part-time<br>3 Temporarily absent from work<br>1-3 Employed persons - total<br>4 Unemployed, worked during the past 12 months<br>5 Unemployed, did not work during the past 12 months<br>4-5 Unemployed persons - total<br>1-5 Weekly labour force - total<br>6 Not in weekly labour force   | Computed  |        |

| PUF variable number | Variable name            | Variable format | Variable description  | Codebook                             | Variable categories  | Source   |
|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|----------|
| 124                 | ShayachAvoda             | Numeric         | In labour force   | 1<br>2                               | In labour force<br>Not in labour force   | Computed |
| 125                 | Musak                    | Numeric         | Employed  | 1<br>2<br>Empty                      | Employed<br>Unemployed<br>Not in labour force  | Computed |
| 126                 | TchumatAvodaBederechKlal | Numeric         | Usual weekly labour force characteristics                                       | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>9<br>0           | Usually worked full-time job<br>Usually worked part-time, work considered a full-time job<br>Usually worked part-time, work considered a part-time job<br>Usually worked part-time, not known how work is considered<br>Usual extent of work not known<br>Did not work   | Computed |
| 127                 | TchumatAvodaShnait       | Numeric         | Annual labour force characteristics   | 1<br>2<br>3<br>1-3<br>4<br>5<br>4-5  | Worked up to 9 months during the past year<br>Worked over 10 months during the past year<br>Worked during the past year, number of work months not known<br>Worked during the past 12 months<br>In the weekly labour force and did not work during the past 12 months<br>Not in the weekly labour force and did not work during the past 12 months<br>Did not work during the past 12 months | Computed |
| 128                 | SibaAvadPachoiOCHodashim | Numeric         | Reason for not working or working less than 10 months during the past 12 months | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>8<br>9 | Studies<br>Illness, handicap or disability<br>Advanced age, retirement<br>Seasonal work (season over)<br>Actively sought work and did not find<br>Care of children, another family member or household<br>Other<br>Not known   | Computed |
| 129                 | LimudinVeAvoda           | Numeric         | Studies and work  | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6           | Studies and works<br>Works and does not study<br>Works and not known whether studies<br>Studies and does not work<br>Does not work and does not study<br>Does not work and not known whether studies   | Computed |

| PUF variable number | Variable name           | Variable format | Variable description         | Codebook   | Variable categories  | Source   |
|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|
| 130                 | ShnoIImmudNK            | Numeric         | Grouped years of schooling   | 0<br>1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>9   | 0 years of schooling<br>1-4 years of schooling<br>5-8 years of schooling<br>9-10 years of schooling<br>11-12 years of schooling<br>13-15 years of schooling<br>16+ years of schooling<br>Not known   | Computed   |
| 131                 | MityaashimMechipusAvoda | Numeric         | Discouraged workers          | 1<br>0   | Discouraged worker<br>Other  | Computed   |
| 132                 | AnafKalkaliNK           | Alphanumeric    | Grouped industry, as of 2012 | A<br>B<br>C<br>D<br>E<br>F<br>G<br>H<br><br>I<br>J<br>K<br>L<br>M<br>N<br>O<br><br>P<br>Q<br>R<br>S<br>T<br><br>U<br>X | Agriculture, forestry and fishing<br>Mining and quarrying<br>Manufacturing<br>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply<br>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities<br>Construction<br>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles<br>Transportation and storage, postal and courier activities<br><br>Accommodation and food service activities<br>Information and communication<br>Financial and insurance activities<br>Real estate activities<br>Professional, scientific and technical activities<br>Administrative and support service activities<br>Local administration, public administration and defence, compulsory social security<br>Education<br>Human health and social work activities<br>Arts, entertainment and recreation<br>Other service activities<br>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and service-producing activities of households for own use<br>Activities of extra-territorial organizations and bodies<br>Not known | Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>(2012). <i>Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities 2011</i> . Tech. Pub. No, 80. Jerusalem: Author. By Section. |

| PUF variable number | Variable name        | Variable format | Variable description                          | Codebook   | Variable categories  | Source  |
|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---|--|--|---|
| 133                 | AnafKalkaliNK1993    | Alphanumeric    | Grouped industry (for 2012 only)              | A<br>B<br>C<br>D<br>E<br>F<br>G<br>H<br>I<br>J<br>K<br>L<br>M<br>N<br>O<br>X | Agriculture<br><br>Manufacturing<br>Electricity and water supply<br>Construction (building and civil engineering projects)<br><br>Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods<br>Accommodation services and restaurants<br>Transport, storage and communications<br>Banking, insurance and other financial institutions<br>Business activities<br>Public administration<br>Education<br>Health services and welfare and social work<br>Community, social, and personal and other services<br>Services for households by domestic personnel<br>Extra-territorial organizations and bodies<br>Not known | Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>(2003). <i>Standard Classification of All Economic Activities 1993</i> , 2nd ed. Tech. Pub. No. 63. Jerusalem: Author. By Section. |
| 134                 | MishkalSofi          | Numeric         | Final weight for person                       |  | Monthly weight   | System for calculating weights  |
| 135                 | MishkalSofiAlafim    | Numeric         | Final weight for person in thousands          |  | Monthly weight (thousands)   | System for calculating weights  |
| 136                 | MishkalShnati        | Numeric         | Annual weight for a person                    |  | Annual weight = Monthly weight/12  | System for calculating weights  |
| 137                 | MishkalShnatiAlafim  | Numeric         | Annual weight for a person in thousands       |  | Annual weight (thousands) = Monthly weight (thousands)/12  | System for calculating weights  |
| 138                 | TchunatAvodaShvuitBZ | Numeric         | Weekly labour force characteristics of spouse | 1<br>2<br>3<br>1-3<br>4<br>5<br>4-5<br>1-5<br>6                              | Worked full-time<br>Worked part-time<br>Temporarily absent from work<br>Employed persons - total<br>Unemployed, worked during the past 12 months<br>Unemployed, did not work during the past 12 months<br>Unemployed persons - total<br>Weekly labour force - total<br>Not in weekly labour force  | Computed  |

| PUF variable number | Variable name           | Variable format | Variable description  | Codebook  | Variable categories  | Source   |
|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---|---|--|----------|
| 139                 | RamathHaskala_ISCED97   | Alphanumeric    | Level of Education, ISCED97, as of 2000                         | 00<br>01<br>02<br>3A<br>3C<br>5A<br>5B<br>06<br>??                                      | Pre-primary education<br><br>Primary education<br>Lower secondary education<br>(Upper) secondary education designed to provide direct access to ISCED 5A<br>(Upper) secondary education not designed to lead directly to ISCED 5A or 5B<br>B.A/M.A. lead to ISCED 6<br>First stage of tertiary education (not leading directly to an advanced research qualification)<br>Phd/Second stage of tertiary education<br>Not known   | Computed |
| 140                 | RamathHaskala_ISCED2011 | Alphanumeric    | Level of Education, ISCED2011, as of 2012                       | 010<br>030<br>100<br>244<br>343<br>344<br>353<br>354<br>550<br>660<br>760<br>860<br>999 | Never attended an education programme<br>Some primary education (without level completion)<br>Primary education<br>Lower secondary education - level completion, with direct access to upper secondary education<br>Upper secondary education - level completion, without direct access to tertiary education<br>Upper secondary education - level completion, with direct access to tertiary education<br>Vocational - level completion, without direct access to tertiary education<br>Vocational - level completion, with direct access to tertiary education<br>Short-cycle tertiary education - vocational<br>Bachelor's or equivalent level (B.A.)<br>Master's or equivalent level (M.A.)<br>Doctoral or equivalent level (Ph.D.)<br>Not known | Computed |
| 141                 | AnatHaskali_ISIC_R4_1   | Alphanumeric    | Industry, ISIC Rev. 4<br>Section (a Latin letter)<br>Since 2012 | A-U<br>X  | Industry code<br>Not known   | Computed |



| PUF variable number | Variable name         | Variable format | Variable description   | Codebook    | Variable categories  | Source  |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--|-------------|--|---|
| 142                 | AnatKalkali_ISIC_R4_2 | Alphanumeric    | Industry, ISIC Rev. 4<br>Division (2 digits)<br>Since 2012           | 00-99<br>XX | Industry code<br>Not known (X possible in each position)   | Computed  |
| 143                 | AnatKalkali_ISIC_1    | Alphanumeric    | Industry, ISIC Rev. 3.1<br>Section (a Latin letter)<br>For 2012 only | A-Q<br>X    | Industry code<br>Not known                                 | Computed  |
| 144                 | AnatKalkali_ISIC_2    | Alphanumeric    | Industry, ISIC Rev. 3.1<br>Division (2 digits)<br>For 2012 only      | 00-99<br>XX | Industry code<br>Not known (X possible in each position)   | Computed  |
| 145                 | MishlachYad_ISCO_08_1 | Alphanumeric    | Occupation, ISCO2008<br>Major group (1 digit)<br>Since 2012          | 1-9<br>X    | Occupation code<br>Not known                               | Computed  |
| 146                 | MishlachYad_ISCO_08_2 | Alphanumeric    | Occupation, ISCO2008<br>Sub-major group (2 digits)<br>Since 2012     | 11-99<br>XX | Occupation code<br>Not known (X possible in each position) | Computed  |
| 147                 | MishlachYad_ISCO88_1  | Alphanumeric    | Occupation, ISCO88<br>Section (1 digit)<br>For 2012 only             | 1-9<br>X    | Occupation code<br>Not known                               | Computed  |
| 148                 | MishlachYad_ISCO88_2  | Alphanumeric    | Occupation, ISCO88<br>Sub-major group (2 digits)<br>For 2012 only    | 11-99<br>XX | Occupation code<br>Not known (X possible in each position) | Computed  |
| 149                 | MishlachYadBenZug     | Alphanumeric    | Occupation of spouse   | 00-99<br>XX | Occupation code<br>Not known (X possible in each position) | Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>(2015). <i>The Standard Classification of Occupations 2011</i> . Tech. Pub. No. 81. Jerusalem: Author. By Sub-major group. |

| PUF variable number | Variable name         | Variable format | Variable description   | Codebook                                  | Variable categories  | Source  |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--|---|--|---|
| 150                 | MishlachYadBenZug1994 | Alphanumeric    | Occupation of spouse<br><br>For 2012 only  | 00-99<br><br>XX                           | Occupation code<br><br>Not known (X possible in each position)   | Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>(1994). <i>The Standard Classification of Occupations 1994</i> . Tech. Pub. No. 64. Jerusalem: Author. By Sub-major group. |
| 151                 | ShaoIOzeretMBMeubad   | Numeric         | Employment of domestic help / caregiver (hours last week)  | 0<br>1-96<br>97<br>98<br>99<br>Empty      | Do not have domestic help<br>Number of domestic help hours<br>0 hours of domestic help last week<br>Number of hours not known<br>Not known if employing help<br>Permanent samples  | Computed  |
| 152                 | ImnutMakomAvoda       | Numeric         | Working in the same workplace as on previous interview (for those who worked during the determinant week on the previous interview)  | 1<br>2<br>3<br>Empty                      | Yes<br>No<br>Information from previous interview unclear<br>Not asked  | Questionnaire   |
| 153                 | ImnutMishlachYad      | Numeric         | Working in the same occupation as on previous interview (for those who worked during the determinant week on the previous interview) | 1<br>2<br>3<br>Empty                      | Yes<br>No<br>Information from previous interview unclear<br>Not asked  | Questionnaire   |
| 154                 | ImnutYishuvAvoda      | Numeric         | Working in the same locality as on previous interview (for those who worked during the determinant week on the previous interview)   | 1<br>2<br>Empty                           | Yes<br>No<br>Not asked   | Questionnaire   |
| 155                 | MishlachYadNK         | Alphanumeric    | Occupation<br><br>Major group (1 digit)<br>Since 2012  | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>9<br>X | Managers<br>Professionals<br>Practical engineers, technicians, agents, and associate professionals<br>Clerical support workers<br>Service and sales workers<br>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers<br>Industry, construction and other skilled workers<br>Elementary occupations<br>Not known | Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>(2015). <i>The Standard Classification of Occupations 2011</i> . Tech. Pub. No. 81. Jerusalem                              |

| PUF variable number | Variable name     | Variable format | Variable description   | Codebook                             | Variable categories   | Source  |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| 156                 | MishlachYadNK1994 | Alphanumeric    | Occupation<br><br>Major group (1 digit)<br>For 2012 only             | 0                                    | Academic professionals  | Central Bureau of Statistics.<br>(1994). <i>The Standard Classification of Occupations 1994</i> . Tech. Pub. No. 64.<br>Jerusalem |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 1                                    | Associate professionals and technicians   |   |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 2                                    | Managers  |   |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 3                                    | Clerical workers  |   |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 4                                    | Agents, sales workers, and service workers  |   |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 5                                    | Skilled agricultural workers  |   |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 6                                    | Industry, construction and other skilled workers  |   |
|                     |                   |                 |  | 9                                    | Unskilled workers   |   |
|                     |                   |                 |  | X                                    | Not known   |   |
| 157                 | RamatDat          | Numeric         | Level of religiosity<br>Since 2014                                   | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>9 | Non-religious, secular<br>Traditional<br>Religious<br>Very religious<br>Ultra-orthodox ("Haredi")<br>Mixed lifestyle<br>Other<br>Not known  | Questionnaire   |
| 158                 | Baalut            | Numeric         | Ownership of dwelling<br>Since 2014                                  | 1<br>2<br>3<br>9                     | Own dwelling<br>Rented dwelling<br>Other<br>Not known   | Questionnaire   |
| 159                 | DirabEschirut     | Numeric         | From whom dwelling rented<br>Since 2014                              | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>9           | A private individual<br>A public housing company: 'Amidar', 'Prazor', 'Halamish', 'Shikmona', etc.<br>Educational institutions, such as dormitories or yeshivot<br>Government, a local authority, kibbutz or moshav, etc.<br>Other<br>Not known | Questionnaire   |
| 160                 | MugbalutDira      | Numeric         | Health problem in dwelling<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016 | 1<br>2<br>9                          | Yes<br>No<br>Not known  | Questionnaire   |

| PUF variable number | Variable name  | Variable format | Variable description  | Codebook              | Variable categories  | Source        |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|---|-----------------------|--|---------------|
| 161                 | PraiMugbal     | Numeric         | Individual with a health problem: Person who has a physical or mental health problem that impairs his or her day-do-day functioning, that has lasted six months or more (not including learning disability)<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016 | 1<br>2<br>9           | Yes<br>No<br>Not known   | Questionnaire |
| 162                 | Reiya          | Numeric         | Difficulty seeing<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016   | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>9 | No difficulty<br>Some difficulty<br>Much difficulty<br>Cannot do at all<br>Not known | Questionnaire |
| 163                 | Shmia          | Numeric         | Difficulty hearing<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016  | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>9 | No difficulty<br>Some difficulty<br>Much difficulty<br>Cannot do at all<br>Not known | Questionnaire |
| 164                 | Halicha        | Numeric         | Difficulty walking<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016  | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>9 | No difficulty<br>Some difficulty<br>Much difficulty<br>Cannot do at all<br>Not known | Questionnaire |
| 165                 | Levush         | Numeric         | Difficulty dressing or washing oneself<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016  | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>9 | No difficulty<br>Some difficulty<br>Much difficulty<br>Cannot do at all<br>Not known | Questionnaire |
| 166                 | Lizkor         | Numeric         | Difficulty remembering or concentrating<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016   | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>9 | No difficulty<br>Some difficulty<br>Much difficulty<br>Cannot do at all<br>Not known | Questionnaire |
| 167                 | MigbalaAcheret | Numeric         | Another problem<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016   | 1<br>2<br>9           | Yes<br>No<br>Not known   | Questionnaire |

| PUF variable number | Variable name   | Variable format | Variable description  | Codebook         | Variable categories                              | Source        |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|------------------|--|---------------|
| 168                 | BitachLeumi     | Numeric         | Disability recognized by the National Insurance Institute<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016   | 1<br>2<br>3<br>9 | Yes<br>No<br>Recognition in process<br>Not known | Questionnaire |
| 169                 | Yeshiva         | Numeric         | Ever studied in yeshiva<br>only male Jews asked (according to individual's religion, not religion of head of household)<br>Empty values for all others in the population including non-Jewish males living in Jewish households<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016 | 1<br>2<br>9      | Yes<br>No<br>Not known                           | Questionnaire |
| 170                 | YeshivaTichonit | Numeric         | Ever studied in secondary school yeshiva ("yeshiva tichonit")<br>only male Jews asked (according to individual's religion, not religion of head of household)<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016   | 1<br>2<br>9      | Yes<br>No<br>Not known                           | Questionnaire |
| 171                 | YeshivaKtana    | Numeric         | Ever studied in "yeshiva ktana"<br>only male Jews asked (according to individual's religion, not religion of head of household)<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016   | 1<br>2<br>9      | Yes<br>No<br>Not known                           | Questionnaire |
| 172                 | YeshivaGvoha    | Numeric         | Ever studied in "yeshiva gvoha"<br>only male Jews asked (according to individual's religion, not religion of head of household)<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016   | 1<br>2<br>9      | Yes<br>No<br>Not known                           | Questionnaire |
| 173                 | YeshivaGdola    | Numeric         | Ever studied in "yeshiva gdola"<br>only male Jews asked (according to individual's religion, not religion of head of household)<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016   | 1<br>2<br>9      | Yes<br>No<br>Not known                           | Questionnaire |

| PUF variable number | Variable name   | Variable format | Variable description   | Codebook       | Variable categories   | Source        |
|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|----------------|---|---------------|
| 174                 | YeshivaHesder   | Numeric         | Ever studied in "yeshivat hesder"<br>only male Jews asked (according to individual's religion, not religion of head of household)<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016  | 1<br>2         | Yes<br>No   | Questionnaire |
| 175                 | Kolel           | Numeric         | Ever studied in "kolel"<br>only male Jews asked (according to individual's religion, not religion of head of household)<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016  | 1<br>2<br>9    | Yes<br>No<br>Not known  | Questionnaire |
| 176                 | YeshivaAcher    | Numeric         | Ever studied in Other yeshiva<br>only male Jews asked (according to individual's religion, not religion of head of household)<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016  | 1<br>2<br>9    | Yes<br>No<br>Not known  | Questionnaire |
| 177                 | ShmotYeshiva    | Numeric         | Number of years studies in all yeshivas above secondary school level<br><br>only male Jews asked (according to individual's religion, not religion of head of household)<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016   | 1-20<br><br>99 | <br><br>Not known   | Questionnaire |
| 178                 | Pratnugbalkashe | Numeric         | Individual with a severe health problem - A person who has great difficulty or cannot perform at least one of the following activities: seeing, hearing, walking or walking up stairs, dressing or bathing alone, remembering or concentrating, or whose health problem is recognized by the National Insurance Institute.<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016 | 1<br>2<br>3    | Individual with a severe health problem<br><br>Individual with a health problem<br>Individual with no health problems | Computed      |

| PUF variable number | Variable name                | Variable format | Variable description   | Codebook | Variable categories                               | Source   |
|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--|----------|---|----------|
| 179                 | MisparMugbalimMB             | Numeric         | Number of individuals with health problems in household (including children aged 0-14)<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016                       | 0-30     | Number of individuals with health problems        | Computed |
| 180                 | MisparMugbalimKasheMB        | Numeric         | Number of individuals with severe health problems in household (including children aged 0-14)<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016                | 0-30     | Number of individuals with severe health problems | Computed |
| 181                 | MisparMugbalim15MB           | Numeric         | Number of individuals with health problems in household aged 15 and over<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016                                     | 0-30     | Number of individuals with health problems        | Computed |
| 182                 | MisparMugbalimKashe15MB      | Numeric         | Number of individuals with severe health problems in household aged 15 and over<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016                              | 0-30     | Number of individuals with severe health problems | Computed |
| 183                 | MisparMugbalimAD14MB         | Numeric         | Number of children aged 0-14 with health problems in household<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016   | 0-30     | Number of children with health problems           | Computed |
| 184                 | MisparMugbalimKasheAD14MB    | Numeric         | Number of children aged 0-14 with severe health problems in household<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016  | 0-30     | Number of children with severe health problems    | Computed |
| 185                 | MisparMugbalim15MB_shayachim | Numeric         | Number of individuals with health problems in household aged 15 and over, belonging to the survey population<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016 | 0-30     | Number of individuals with health problems        | Computed |

| PUF variable number | Variable name                    | Variable format | Variable description  | Codebook       | Variable categories                               | Source   |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|---|----------------|---|----------|
| 186                 | MisparMugbalinKashe15MB_shayachi | Numeric         | Number of individuals with severe health problems in household aged 15 and over, belonging to the survey population<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016 | 0-30           | Number of individuals with severe health problems | Computed |
| 187                 | ShnoUimudLeioYeshivotG           | Numeric         | Number of years of schooling, excl. years of schooling in yeshivot above secondary school level<br>(only in current sample)<br>Since 2016                     | 1-30<br><br>99 | Unknown   | Computed |



## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### Area Covered by the Statistical Data

The statistical data relate to the economic territory of the State of Israel, unless otherwise stated.

**A. The economic territory of a country** (according to the definition of the OECD-SNA. For a detailed definition, see: OECD, Glossary of Statistical Terms):

The economic territory of a country consists of the geographic territory administered by a government within which persons, goods and capital circulate freely.

**The economic territory of the State of Israel:** According to this definition, the economic territory of the State of Israel is as indicated in paragraph B below.

### B. District and Sub-District:

The districts and sub-districts are defined according to the official administrative division of the State of Israel, which includes 6 districts and 15 sub-districts. Including Israeli localities in the Judea and Samaria Area.

### Additional notes

- **Labour force:** Until 2011, included the civilian labour force, as well as persons in the permanent army who are considered employed persons usually working full-time. As of 2012 Labour force also includes persons in compulsory military service.
- **Estimate of Children:** in the Labour Force Surveys of 1998-2001, according to the weighting method that was used in the survey, children who are Israeli-born and were born to immigrants of 1990 and after, were included in the weighting strata of those who are “not immigrants”. Therefore, the number of immigrants’ children obtained was an under-estimate. In this publication, the data as of 2001 are presented according to the new processing method. As of 2012 following the transition to a monthly Labour Force Survey, the weighting method was also changed (for a detailed explanation, see the Introduction section).

### Special Symbols in the Tables

Blank space = Irrelevant due to the table's structure

- = No cases

.. = Unknown or not for publication

( ) = Data based on estimates, or data based on a small number of cases, or data with a relative sampling error which is high

TABLE 1.1.- PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER,  
BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 1.1.- בני 15 ומעלה,  
לפי תכונות כוח העבודה

| אינם בכוח<br>העבודה            | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force     |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   | סך הכל<br><br>Total |                       |                        |  |  |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--|--|
|                                | בלתי מועסקים<br>Unemployed persons |                        |                   | מועסקים<br>Employed persons |                        |                   | סך הכל<br>Total |                        |                   |                     |                       |                        |  |  |
|                                | מגמה                               | מונכי<br>עונתיות       | נתונים<br>מקוריים | מגמה                        | מונכי<br>עונתיות       | נתונים<br>מקוריים | מגמה            | מונכי<br>עונתיות       | נתונים<br>מקוריים |                     |                       |                        |  |  |
| Not in<br>labour<br>force      | Trend                              | Seasonally<br>adjusted | Original<br>data  | Trend                       | Seasonally<br>adjusted | Original<br>data  | Trend           | Seasonally<br>adjusted | Original<br>data  |                     |                       |                        |  |  |
| Thousands                      |                                    |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   |                     | אלפים                 |                        |  |  |
| 2,295.3                        |                                    |                        | 162.6             |                             |                        | 3,905.1           |                 |                        | 4,067.7           | 6,363.1             | I-XII                 | 2018                   |  |  |
| 2,370.0                        |                                    |                        | 156.8             |                             |                        | 3,966.9           |                 |                        | 4,123.7           | 6,493.7             | I-XII                 | 2019                   |  |  |
| 2,293.4                        | 158.5                              | 153.5                  | 143.7             | 3,872.0                     | 3,869.3                | 3,877.7           | 4,030.5         | 4,022.7                | 4,021.3           | 6,314.8             | I-III                 | 2018                   |  |  |
| 2,285.8                        | 162.6                              | 161.9                  | 156.0             | 3,896.5                     | 3,899.6                | 3,902.3           | 4,059.1         | 4,061.5                | 4,058.3           | 6,344.1             | IV-VI                 |                        |  |  |
| 2,287.4                        | 168.6                              | 166.7                  | 175.4             | 3,920.4                     | 3,919.4                | 3,917.2           | 4,088.9         | 4,086.1                | 4,092.6           | 6,380.0             | VII-IX                |                        |  |  |
| 2,314.8                        | 171.5                              | 168.4                  | 175.4             | 3,936.5                     | 3,934.8                | 3,923.2           | 4,108.0         | 4,103.2                | 4,098.6           | 6,413.5             | X-XII                 |                        |  |  |
| 2,318.9                        | 167.9                              | 169.3                  | 159.7             | 3,949.8                     | 3,951.9                | 3,967.0           | 4,117.7         | 4,121.1                | 4,126.7           | 6,445.7             | I-III                 | 2019                   |  |  |
| 2,358.8                        | 156.7                              | 160.8                  | 151.0             | 3,962.1                     | 3,966.1                | 3,967.6           | 4,118.8         | 4,126.9                | 4,118.5           | 6,477.3             | IV-VI                 |                        |  |  |
| 2,378.4                        | 147.4                              | 146.9                  | 160.4             | 3,972.8                     | 3,972.6                | 3,970.1           | 4,120.2         | 4,119.6                | 4,130.5           | 6,508.9             | VII-IX                |                        |  |  |
| 2,424.0                        | 146.6                              | 151.7                  | 156.1             | 3,977.6                     | 3,976.9                | 3,963.0           | 4,124.3         | 4,128.5                | 4,119.1           | 6,543.1             | X-XII                 |                        |  |  |
| 2,444.9                        | 155.2                              | 147.0                  | 139.0             | 3,960.1                     | 3,974.1                | 3,991.3           | 4,115.3         | 4,121.1                | 4,130.3           | 6,575.2             | I-III                 | 2020                   |  |  |
| 2,539.1                        | 173.9                              | 170.8                  | 160.8             | 3,923.3                     | 3,908.4                | 3,904.8           | 4,097.3         | 4,079.2                | 4,065.6           | 6,604.7             | IV-VI                 |                        |  |  |
| 2,534.7                        | 190.4                              | 193.8                  | 208.1             | 3,895.9                     | 3,892.8                | 3,891.5           | 4,086.2         | 4,086.6                | 4,099.6           | 6,634.3             | VII-IX                |                        |  |  |
|                                |                                    |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   |                     | X-XII                 |                        |  |  |
| Percentage of change<br>(-0.2) |                                    |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   |                     | אחוז שינוי<br>0.4     | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |  |  |
| Sampling error                 |                                    |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   |                     | טעות דגימה            |                        |  |  |
| 7.24                           |                                    |                        | 3.74              |                             |                        | 7.10              |                 |                        | 7.24              | -                   | Quarterly             | רבע-שנתית              |  |  |
| 3.30                           |                                    |                        | 1.56              |                             |                        | 3.24              |                 |                        | 3.30              | -                   | Annual                | שנתית                  |  |  |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup>     |                                    |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   |                     | אחוזים <sup>(1)</sup> |                        |  |  |
| 36.1                           |                                    |                        | 4.0               |                             |                        | 96.0              |                 |                        | 63.9              | 100.0               | I-XII                 | 2018                   |  |  |
| 36.5                           |                                    |                        | 3.8               |                             |                        | 96.2              |                 |                        | 63.5              | 100.0               | I-XII                 | 2019                   |  |  |
| 36.3                           | 3.9                                | 3.8                    | 3.6               | 96.1                        | 96.2                   | 96.4              | 63.8            | 63.7                   | 63.7              | 100.0               | I-III                 | 2018                   |  |  |
| 36.0                           | 4.0                                | 4.0                    | 3.8               | 96.0                        | 96.0                   | 96.2              | 64.0            | 64.0                   | 64.0              | 100.0               | IV-VI                 |                        |  |  |
| 35.9                           | 4.1                                | 4.1                    | 4.3               | 95.9                        | 95.9                   | 95.7              | 64.1            | 64.0                   | 64.1              | 100.0               | VII-IX                |                        |  |  |
| 36.1                           | 4.2                                | 4.1                    | 4.3               | 95.8                        | 95.9                   | 95.7              | 64.1            | 64.0                   | 63.9              | 100.0               | X-XII                 |                        |  |  |
| 36.0                           | 4.1                                | 4.1                    | 3.9               | 95.9                        | 95.9                   | 96.1              | 63.9            | 63.9                   | 64.0              | 100.0               | I-III                 | 2019                   |  |  |
| 36.4                           | 3.8                                | 3.9                    | 3.7               | 96.2                        | 96.1                   | 96.3              | 63.6            | 63.7                   | 63.6              | 100.0               | IV-VI                 |                        |  |  |
| 36.5                           | 3.6                                | 3.6                    | 3.9               | 96.4                        | 96.4                   | 96.1              | 63.3            | 63.3                   | 63.5              | 100.0               | VII-IX                |                        |  |  |
| 37.0                           | 3.6                                | 3.7                    | 3.8               | 96.4                        | 96.3                   | 96.2              | 63.0            | 63.1                   | 63.0              | 100.0               | X-XII                 |                        |  |  |
| 37.2                           | 3.8                                | 3.6                    | 3.4               | 96.2                        | 96.4                   | 96.6              | 62.6            | 62.7                   | 62.8              | 100.0               | I-III                 | 2020                   |  |  |
| 38.4                           | 4.2                                | 4.2                    | 4.0               | 95.8                        | 95.8                   | 96.0              | 62.0            | 61.8                   | 61.6              | 100.0               | IV-VI                 |                        |  |  |
| 38.2                           | 4.7                                | 4.7                    | 5.1               | 95.3                        | 95.3                   | 94.9              | 61.6            | 61.6                   | 61.8              | 100.0               | VII-IX                |                        |  |  |
|                                |                                    |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   |                     | X-XII                 |                        |  |  |
| Sampling error                 |                                    |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   |                     | טעות דגימה            |                        |  |  |
| 0.21                           |                                    |                        | 0.11              |                             |                        | 0.11              |                 |                        | 0.21              | -                   | Quarterly             | רבע-שנתית              |  |  |
| 0.11                           |                                    |                        | 0.04              |                             |                        | 0.04              |                 |                        | 0.11              | -                   | Annual                | שנתית                  |  |  |

(1) Percentages of employed and unemployed persons  
are calculated of those in labour force.

(1) אחוזי המועסקים והבלתי מועסקים  
מחושבים מתוך כוח העבודה.

TABLE 1.2.- MEN AGED 15 AND OVER,  
BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 1.2.- גברים בני 15 ומעלה,  
לפי תכונות כוח העבודה

| אינם בכוח<br>העבודה<br><br>Not in<br>labour<br>force | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force     |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total       |                                      |           |
|--|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
|  | בלתי מועסקים<br>Unemployed persons |  |                                       | מועסקים<br>Employed persons |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total |  |                                       |                       |                                      |           |
|  | מגמה<br>Trend                      | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br>Trend               | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br>Trend   | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                       |                                      |           |
| Thousands  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       | אלפים                 |                                      |           |
| 988.5  |                                    |  | 85.8                                  |                             |  | 2,038.6                               |                 |  | 2,124.4                               | 3,112.9               | I-XII                                | 2018      |
| 1,030.3  |                                    |  | 79.3                                  |                             |  | 2,070.1                               |                 |  | 2,149.4                               | 3,179.6               | I-XII                                | 2019      |
| 983.5  | 84.7                               | 82.0                                       | 80.0                                  | 2,031.5                     | 2,030.6                                    | 2,026.1                               | 2,116.2         | 2,112.6                                    | 2,106.0                               | 3,089.5               | I-III                                | 2018      |
| 984.5  | 86.0                               | 85.2                                       | 84.0                                  | 2,034.0                     | 2,034.8                                    | 2,035.5                               | 2,120.0         | 2,120.1                                    | 2,119.6                               | 3,104.1               | IV-VI                                |           |
| 981.6  | 87.6                               | 87.7                                       | 91.1                                  | 2,040.8                     | 2,039.7                                    | 2,048.3                               | 2,128.4         | 2,127.4                                    | 2,139.3                               | 3,121.0               | VII-IX                               |           |
| 1,004.5  | 88.0                               | 86.7                                       | 88.1                                  | 2,050.0                     | 2,050.7                                    | 2,044.6                               | 2,138.1         | 2,137.4                                    | 2,132.7                               | 3,137.1               | X-XII                                |           |
| 1,011.7  | 84.3                               | 85.4                                       | 85.3                                  | 2,061.4                     | 2,064.7                                    | 2,059.1                               | 2,145.7         | 2,150.0                                    | 2,144.4                               | 3,156.2               | I-III                                | 2019      |
| 1,022.3  | 76.9                               | 80.3                                       | 78.3                                  | 2,070.2                     | 2,072.6                                    | 2,072.8                               | 2,147.1         | 2,152.9                                    | 2,151.1                               | 3,173.4               | IV-VI                                |           |
| 1,024.6  | 71.8                               | 71.6                                       | 75.5                                  | 2,072.6                     | 2,079.1                                    | 2,086.6                               | 2,144.5         | 2,150.7                                    | 2,162.0                               | 3,186.6               | VII-IX                               |           |
| 1,062.4  | 72.8                               | 77.2                                       | 78.0                                  | 2,070.7                     | 2,068.4                                    | 2,061.9                               | 2,143.4         | 2,145.6                                    | 2,139.9                               | 3,202.3               | X-XII                                |           |
| 1,085.7  | 80.8                               | 74.7                                       | 72.4                                  | 2,058.9                     | 2,065.3                                    | 2,065.3                               | 2,139.6         | 2,140.0                                    | 2,137.7                               | 3,223.4               | I-III                                | 2020      |
| 1,112.0  | 94.6                               | 95.2                                       | 94.0                                  | 2,037.2                     | 2,031.3                                    | 2,030.8                               | 2,131.8         | 2,126.6                                    | 2,124.8                               | 3,236.8               | IV-VI                                |           |
| 1,116.6  | 105.2                              | 106.9                                      | 111.8                                 | 2,022.9                     | 2,017.4                                    | 2,023.8                               | 2,128.1         | 2,124.3                                    | 2,135.6                               | 3,252.1               | VII-IX                               |           |
|  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       |                       | X-XII                                |           |
| Percentage of change<br>(0.4)                        | 11.2                               | 12.3                                       | 19.0                                  | -0.7                        | -0.7                                       | -0.3                                  | -0.2            | -0.1                                       | 0.5                                   | 0.5                   | אחוז שינוי<br>VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error                                       |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       | טעות דגימה            |                                      |           |
| 4.95   |                                    |  | 2.60                                  |                             |  | 4.86                                  |                 |  | 4.88                                  | 1.21                  | Quarterly                            | רבע-שנתית |
| 2.29   |                                    |  | 1.05                                  |                             |  | 2.25                                  |                 |  | 2.27                                  | 0.94                  | Annual                               | שנתית     |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup>                           |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       | אחוזים <sup>(1)</sup> |                                      |           |
| 31.8   |                                    |  | 4.0                                   |                             |  | 96.0                                  |                 |  | 68.2                                  | 100.0                 | I-XII                                | 2018      |
| 32.4   |                                    |  | 3.7                                   |                             |  | 96.3                                  |                 |  | 67.6                                  | 100.0                 | I-XII                                | 2019      |
| 31.8   | 4.0                                | 3.9  | 3.8                                   | 96.0                        | 96.1                                       | 96.2                                  | 68.5            | 68.4                                       | 68.2                                  | 100.0                 | I-III                                | 2018      |
| 31.7   | 4.1                                | 4.0  | 4.0                                   | 95.9                        | 96.0                                       | 96.0                                  | 68.3            | 68.3                                       | 68.3                                  | 100.0                 | IV-VI                                |           |
| 31.5   | 4.1                                | 4.1  | 4.3                                   | 95.9                        | 95.9                                       | 95.7                                  | 68.2            | 68.2                                       | 68.5                                  | 100.0                 | VII-IX                               |           |
| 32.0   | 4.1                                | 4.1  | 4.1                                   | 95.9                        | 95.9                                       | 95.9                                  | 68.2            | 68.1                                       | 68.0                                  | 100.0                 | X-XII                                |           |
| 32.1   | 3.9                                | 4.0  | 4.0                                   | 96.1                        | 96.0                                       | 96.0                                  | 68.0            | 68.1                                       | 67.9                                  | 100.0                 | I-III                                | 2019      |
| 32.2   | 3.6                                | 3.7  | 3.6                                   | 96.4                        | 96.3                                       | 96.4                                  | 67.7            | 67.8                                       | 67.8                                  | 100.0                 | IV-VI                                |           |
| 32.2   | 3.4                                | 3.3  | 3.5                                   | 96.6                        | 96.7                                       | 96.5                                  | 67.3            | 67.5                                       | 67.8                                  | 100.0                 | VII-IX                               |           |
| 33.2   | 3.4                                | 3.6  | 3.6                                   | 96.6                        | 96.4                                       | 96.4                                  | 66.9            | 67.0                                       | 66.8                                  | 100.0                 | X-XII                                |           |
| 33.7   | 3.8                                | 3.5  | 3.4                                   | 96.2                        | 96.5                                       | 96.6                                  | 66.4            | 66.4                                       | 66.3                                  | 100.0                 | I-III                                | 2020      |
| 34.4   | 4.4                                | 4.5  | 4.4                                   | 95.6                        | 95.5                                       | 95.6                                  | 65.9            | 65.7                                       | 65.6                                  | 100.0                 | IV-VI                                |           |
| 34.3   | 4.9                                | 5.0  | 5.2                                   | 95.1                        | 95.0                                       | 94.8                                  | 65.4            | 65.3                                       | 65.7                                  | 100.0                 | VII-IX                               |           |
|  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       |                       | X-XII                                |           |
| Sampling error                                       |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       | טעות דגימה            |                                      |           |
| 0.16   |                                    |  | 0.12                                  |                             |  | 0.12                                  |                 |  | 0.16                                  | -                     | Quarterly                            | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.07   |                                    |  | 0.06                                  |                             |  | 0.06                                  |                 |  | 0.07                                  | -                     | Annual                               | שנתית     |

(1) Percentages of employed and unemployed men  
are calculated of those in labour force.

(1) אחוזי הגברים המועסקים והבלתי מועסקים  
מחושבים מתוך כוח העבודה.

TABLE 1.3.- WOMEN AGED 15 AND OVER,  
BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 1.3.- נשים בנות 15 ומעלה,  
לפי תכונות כוח העבודה

| אינ בכוח<br>העבודה         | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force     |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total       |                        |           |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------|
|                            | בלתי מועסקות<br>Unemployed persons |  |                                       | מועסקות<br>Employed persons |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total |  |                                       |                       |                        |           |
|                            | מגמה<br>Trend                      | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br>Trend               | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br>Trend   | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                       |                        |           |
| Thousands                  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       | אלפים                 |                        |           |
| 1,306.8                    |                                    |  | 76.8                                  |                             |  | 1,866.5                               |                 |  | 1,943.3                               | 3,250.1               | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 1,339.8                    |                                    |  | 77.5                                  |                             |  | 1,896.8                               |                 |  | 1,974.4                               | 3,314.1               | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 1,309.9                    | 74.0                               | 71.5                                       | 63.7                                  | 1,840.9                     | 1,838.7                                    | 1,851.6                               | 1,914.8         | 1,910.1                                    | 1,915.3                               | 3,225.2               | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 1,301.3                    | 76.0                               | 76.7                                       | 71.9                                  | 1,863.0                     | 1,864.8                                    | 1,866.8                               | 1,939.0         | 1,941.4                                    | 1,938.7                               | 3,240.0               | IV-VI                  |           |
| 1,305.7                    | 79.9                               | 79.0                                       | 84.3                                  | 1,878.9                     | 1,879.8                                    | 1,869.0                               | 1,958.8         | 1,958.7                                    | 1,953.2                               | 3,259.0               | VII-IX                 |           |
| 1,310.4                    | 82.9                               | 81.7                                       | 87.3                                  | 1,884.8                     | 1,884.1                                    | 1,878.6                               | 1,967.7         | 1,965.8                                    | 1,966.0                               | 3,276.3               | X-XII                  |           |
| 1,307.2                    | 83.4                               | 83.9                                       | 74.4                                  | 1,887.8                     | 1,887.2                                    | 1,908.0                               | 1,971.2         | 1,971.1                                    | 1,982.3                               | 3,289.5               | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 1,336.4                    | 80.3                               | 80.5                                       | 72.7                                  | 1,892.8                     | 1,893.4                                    | 1,894.8                               | 1,973.2         | 1,973.9                                    | 1,967.5                               | 3,303.9               | IV-VI                  |           |
| 1,353.8                    | 76.2                               | 75.4                                       | 85.0                                  | 1,900.8                     | 1,893.5                                    | 1,883.5                               | 1,976.9         | 1,968.9                                    | 1,968.5                               | 3,322.3               | VII-IX                 |           |
| 1,361.7                    | 73.6                               | 74.5                                       | 78.1                                  | 1,907.0                     | 1,908.5                                    | 1,901.1                               | 1,980.6         | 1,982.9                                    | 1,979.2                               | 3,340.9               | X-XII                  |           |
| 1,359.2                    | 74.1                               | 72.3                                       | 66.6                                  | 1,901.8                     | 1,908.8                                    | 1,926.0                               | 1,975.9         | 1,981.1                                    | 1,992.6                               | 3,351.8               | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 1,427.2                    | 79.3                               | 75.6                                       | 66.9                                  | 1,886.6                     | 1,877.0                                    | 1,873.9                               | 1,965.9         | 1,952.6                                    | 1,940.8                               | 3,368.0               | IV-VI                  |           |
| 1,418.2                    | 85.2                               | 86.9                                       | 96.2                                  | 1,874.1                     | 1,875.4                                    | 1,867.8                               | 1,959.3         | 1,962.3                                    | 1,964.0                               | 3,382.2               | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |
| Percentage of change       |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       | אחוז שינוי            |                        |           |
| -0.6                       | 7.5                                | 14.9                                       | 43.9                                  | -0.7                        | -0.1                                       | -0.3                                  | -0.3            | 0.5  | 1.2                                   | 0.4                   | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error             |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       | טעות דגימה            |                        |           |
| 4.87                       |                                    |  | 2.56                                  |                             |  | 4.72                                  |                 |  | 4.85                                  | 1.21                  | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 2.32                       |                                    |  | 1.12                                  |                             |  | 2.22                                  |                 |  | 2.28                                  | 0.94                  | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup> |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       | אחוזים <sup>(1)</sup> |                        |           |
| 40.2                       |                                    |  | 4.0                                   |                             |  | 96.0                                  |                 |  | 59.8                                  | 100.0                 | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 40.4                       |                                    |  | 3.9                                   |                             |  | 96.1                                  |                 |  | 59.6                                  | 100.0                 | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 40.6                       | 3.9                                | 3.7  | 3.3                                   | 96.1                        | 96.3                                       | 96.7                                  | 59.4            | 59.2                                       | 59.4                                  | 100.0                 | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 40.2                       | 3.9                                | 3.9  | 3.7                                   | 96.1                        | 96.1                                       | 96.3                                  | 59.8            | 59.9                                       | 59.8                                  | 100.0                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 40.1                       | 4.1                                | 4.0  | 4.3                                   | 95.9                        | 96.0                                       | 95.7                                  | 60.1            | 60.1                                       | 59.9                                  | 100.0                 | VII-IX                 |           |
| 40.0                       | 4.2                                | 4.2  | 4.4                                   | 95.8                        | 95.8                                       | 95.6                                  | 60.1            | 60.0                                       | 60.0                                  | 100.0                 | X-XII                  |           |
| 39.7                       | 4.2                                | 4.3  | 3.8                                   | 95.8                        | 95.7                                       | 96.2                                  | 59.9            | 59.9                                       | 60.3                                  | 100.0                 | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 40.5                       | 4.1                                | 4.1  | 3.7                                   | 95.9                        | 95.9                                       | 96.3                                  | 59.7            | 59.7                                       | 59.5                                  | 100.0                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 40.7                       | 3.9                                | 3.8  | 4.3                                   | 96.1                        | 96.2                                       | 95.7                                  | 59.5            | 59.3                                       | 59.3                                  | 100.0                 | VII-IX                 |           |
| 40.8                       | 3.7                                | 3.8  | 3.9                                   | 96.3                        | 96.2                                       | 96.1                                  | 59.3            | 59.4                                       | 59.2                                  | 100.0                 | X-XII                  |           |
| 40.6                       | 3.7                                | 3.6  | 3.3                                   | 96.3                        | 96.4                                       | 96.7                                  | 59.0            | 59.1                                       | 59.4                                  | 100.0                 | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 42.4                       | 4.0                                | 3.9  | 3.4                                   | 96.0                        | 96.1                                       | 96.6                                  | 58.4            | 58.0                                       | 57.6                                  | 100.0                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 41.9                       | 4.3                                | 4.4  | 4.9                                   | 95.7                        | 95.6                                       | 95.1                                  | 57.9            | 58.0                                       | 58.1                                  | 100.0                 | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |
| Sampling error             |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       | טעות דגימה            |                        |           |
| 0.19                       |                                    |  | 0.13                                  |                             |  | 0.13                                  |                 |  | 0.19                                  | -                     | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.10                       |                                    |  | 0.06                                  |                             |  | 0.06                                  |                 |  | 0.10                                  | -                     | Annual                 | שנתית     |

(1) Percentages of employed and unemployed women  
are calculated of females in labour force.

(1) אחוזי הנשים המועסקות והבלתי מועסקות  
מחושבים מתוך הנשים שבכו העבודה.

TABLE 1.4.- EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY EXTENT OF WORK

לוח 1.4.- מועסקים, לפי היקף עבודה

| נעדרו זמנית מעבודתם<br>Temporarily absent from work |  |                                       | עבדו בהיקף חלקי<br>Worked part-time |  |                                       | עבדו בהיקף מלא<br>Worked full-time |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total |                        |           |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------|
| מגמה<br>Trend                                       | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br>Trend                       | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br>Trend                      | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                 |                        |           |
| Thousands   |  |                                       |                                     |  |                                       |                                    |  |                                       | אלפים           |                        |           |
|   |  | 282.0                                 |                                     |  | 1,006.4                               |                                    |  | 2,616.7                               | 3,905.1         | I-XII                  | 2018      |
|   |  | 298.0                                 |                                     |  | 1,034.3                               |                                    |  | 2,634.6                               | 3,966.9         | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 262.8   | 272.1                                      | 166.1                                 | 1,006.8                             | 1,019.7                                    | 939.6                                 | 2,594.1                            | 2,588.9                                    | 2,772.0                               | 3,877.7         | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 270.1   | 255.3                                      | 265.5                                 | 997.9                               | 982.4                                      | 1,044.2                               | 2,616.4                            | 2,687.4                                    | 2,592.6                               | 3,902.3         | IV-VI                  |           |
| 290.2   | 298.1                                      | 509.0                                 | 1,005.3                             | 1,009.7                                    | 1,039.7                               | 2,617.5                            | 2,569.3                                    | 2,368.5                               | 3,917.2         | VII-IX                 |           |
| 313.8   | 319.2                                      | 187.6                                 | 1,012.7                             | 1,025.2                                    | 1,002.1                               | 2,618.0                            | 2,565.1                                    | 2,733.5                               | 3,923.2         | X-XII                  |           |
| 330.6   | 382.5                                      | 169.9                                 | 1,020.8                             | 1,003.0                                    | 914.0                                 | 2,609.0                            | 2,595.4                                    | 2,883.1                               | 3,967.0         | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 328.1   | 378.2                                      | 346.6                                 | 1,033.5                             | 1,074.4                                    | 1,068.9                               | 2,579.6                            | 2,609.6                                    | 2,552.1                               | 3,967.6         | IV-VI                  |           |
| 307.3   | 290.0                                      | 387.1                                 | 1,032.8                             | 1,072.1                                    | 955.8                                 | 2,583.0                            | 2,563.8                                    | 2,627.2                               | 3,970.1         | VII-IX                 |           |
| 286.8   | 299.7                                      | 288.4                                 | 1,014.0                             | 1,016.9                                    | 1,198.4                               | 2,640.2                            | 2,578.6                                    | 2,476.1                               | 3,963.0         | X-XII                  |           |
|   |  | 411.8                                 | 973.5                               | 985.3                                      | 906.6                                 |                                    | 2,509.8                                    | 2,672.9                               | 3,991.3         | I-III                  | 2020      |
|   |  | 887.1                                 | 907.5                               | 857.1                                      | 875.0                                 |                                    | 2,152.3                                    | 2,142.7                               | 3,904.8         | IV-VI                  |           |
|   |  | 518.0                                 | 837.1                               | 871.3                                      | 832.5                                 |                                    | 2,633.3                                    | 2,541.0                               | 3,891.5         | VII-IX                 |           |
|   |  |                                       |                                     |  |                                       |                                    |  |                                       |                 | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change                                |  |                                       |                                     |  |                                       |                                    |  |                                       | אחוז שינוי      |                        |           |
|   |  | -41.6                                 | -7.8                                | 1.7  | -4.9                                  |                                    | 22.3                                       | 18.6                                  | -0.3            | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error                                      |  |                                       |                                     |  |                                       |                                    |  |                                       | טעות דגימה      |                        |           |
|   |  | 7.21                                  |                                     |  | 8.69                                  |                                    |  | 10.64                                 | 7.10            | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
|   |  | 2.79                                  |                                     |  | 4.53                                  |                                    |  | 5.09                                  | 3.24            | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| Percentages   |  |                                       |                                     |  |                                       |                                    |  |                                       | אחוזים          |                        |           |
|   |  | 7.2                                   |                                     |  | 25.8                                  |                                    |  | 67.0                                  | 100.0           | I-XII                  | 2018      |
|   |  | 7.5                                   |                                     |  | 26.1                                  |                                    |  | 66.4                                  | 100.0           | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 6.8   | 7.0  | 4.3                                   | 26.1                                | 26.3                                       | 24.2                                  | 67.1                               | 66.7                                       | 71.5                                  | 100.0           | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 6.9   | 6.6  | 6.8                                   | 25.7                                | 25.0                                       | 26.8                                  | 67.3                               | 68.5                                       | 66.4                                  | 100.0           | IV-VI                  |           |
| 7.4   | 7.6  | 13.0                                  | 25.7                                | 26.0                                       | 26.5                                  | 66.9                               | 66.3                                       | 60.5                                  | 100.0           | VII-IX                 |           |
| 8.0   | 8.1  | 4.8                                   | 25.7                                | 26.2                                       | 25.5                                  | 66.4                               | 65.6                                       | 69.7                                  | 100.0           | X-XII                  |           |
| 8.4   | 9.7  | 4.3                                   | 25.8                                | 25.2                                       | 23.0                                  | 66.0                               | 65.2                                       | 72.7                                  | 100.0           | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 8.3   | 9.5  | 8.7                                   | 26.2                                | 26.4                                       | 26.9                                  | 65.5                               | 64.2                                       | 64.3                                  | 100.0           | IV-VI                  |           |
| 7.8   | 7.3  | 9.8                                   | 26.3                                | 27.3                                       | 24.1                                  | 65.7                               | 65.3                                       | 66.2                                  | 100.0           | VII-IX                 |           |
| 7.3   | 7.6  | 7.3                                   | 25.7                                | 26.1                                       | 30.2                                  | 67.0                               | 66.2                                       | 62.5                                  | 100.0           | X-XII                  |           |
|   |  | 10.3                                  |                                     |  | 22.7                                  |                                    |  | 67.0                                  | 100.0           | I-III                  | 2020      |
|   |  | 22.7                                  |                                     |  | 22.4                                  |                                    |  | 54.9                                  | 100.0           | IV-VI                  |           |
|   |  | 13.3                                  |                                     |  | 21.4                                  |                                    |  | 65.3                                  | 100.0           | VII-IX                 |           |
|   |  |                                       |                                     |  |                                       |                                    |  |                                       |                 | X-XII                  |           |
| Sampling error                                      |  |                                       |                                     |  |                                       |                                    |  |                                       | טעות דגימה      |                        |           |
|   |  | 0.19                                  |                                     |  | 0.22                                  |                                    |  | 0.25                                  | -               | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
|   |  | 0.07                                  |                                     |  | 0.11                                  |                                    |  | 0.12                                  | -               | Annual                 | שנתית     |

TABLE 1.5.- EMPLOYED MEN BY EXTENT OF WORK

לוח 1.5- גברים מועסקים, לפי היקף עבודה

| נעדרו זמנית מעבודתם<br>Temporarily absent from work |  |                                       | עבדו בהיקף חלקי<br>Worked part-time |  |                                       | עבדו בהיקף מלא<br>Worked full-time |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total |                        |           |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------|
| מגמה<br>Trend                                       | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br>Trend                       | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br>Trend                      | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                 |                        |           |
| Thousands   |  |                                       |                                     |  |                                       |                                    |  |                                       | אלפים           |                        |           |
|   |  | 97.9                                  |                                     |  | 358.4                                 |                                    |  | 1,582.3                               | 2,038.6         | I-XII                  | 2018      |
|   |  | 110.7                                 |                                     |  | 377.0                                 |                                    |  | 1,582.4                               | 2,070.1         | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 92.1  | 94.6                                       | 57.6                                  | 358.2                               | 362.3                                      | 304.4                                 | 1,573.6                            | 1,584.9                                    | 1,664.0                               | 2,026.1         | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 92.3  | 85.1                                       | 99.1                                  | 353.7                               | 345.8                                      | 368.2                                 | 1,580.1                            | 1,608.3                                    | 1,568.2                               | 2,035.5         | IV-VI                  |           |
| 98.7  | 105.7                                      | 171.3                                 | 360.1                               | 365.1                                      | 418.1                                 | 1,580.4                            | 1,546.2                                    | 1,458.9                               | 2,048.3         | VII-IX                 |           |
| 107.6   | 111.1                                      | 63.5                                  | 365.7                               | 366.8                                      | 342.8                                 | 1,582.5                            | 1,560.9                                    | 1,638.2                               | 2,044.6         | X-XII                  |           |
| 119.0   | 138.4                                      | 63.8                                  | 373.4                               | 371.6                                      | 299.3                                 | 1,579.6                            | 1,576.3                                    | 1,696.0                               | 2,059.1         | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 122.3   | 146.1                                      | 136.6                                 | 384.1                               | 392.1                                      | 385.3                                 | 1,566.7                            | 1,573.8                                    | 1,550.9                               | 2,072.8         | IV-VI                  |           |
| 115.1   | 103.9                                      | 126.0                                 | 383.9                               | 400.2                                      | 357.9                                 | 1,562.3                            | 1,547.5                                    | 1,602.7                               | 2,086.6         | VII-IX                 |           |
| 108.7   | 115.8                                      | 116.5                                 | 378.8                               | 375.0                                      | 465.5                                 | 1,576.8                            | 1,546.7                                    | 1,479.9                               | 2,061.9         | X-XII                  |           |
|   |  | 168.6                                 | 373.2                               | 376.6                                      | 317.8                                 |                                    | 1,517.3                                    | 1,578.9                               | 2,065.3         | I-III                  | 2020      |
|   |  | 379.2                                 | 348.3                               | 332.5                                      | 357.8                                 |                                    | 1,296.2                                    | 1,293.8                               | 2,030.8         | IV-VI                  |           |
|   |  | 190.5                                 | 305.0                               | 314.8                                      | 312.8                                 |                                    | 1,541.4                                    | 1,520.5                               | 2,023.8         | VII-IX                 |           |
|   |  |                                       |                                     |  |                                       |                                    |  |                                       |                 | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change                                |  |                                       |                                     |  |                                       |                                    |  |                                       | אחוז שינוי      |                        |           |
|   |  | -49.8                                 | -12.4                               | -5.3                                       | -12.6                                 |                                    | 18.9                                       | 17.5                                  | -0.3            | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error                                      |  |                                       |                                     |  |                                       |                                    |  |                                       | טעות דגימה      |                        |           |
|   |  | 4.30                                  |                                     |  | 5.28                                  |                                    |  | 7.01                                  | 4.86            | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
|   |  | 1.60                                  |                                     |  | 2.73                                  |                                    |  | 3.32                                  | 2.25            | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| Percentages   |  |                                       |                                     |  |                                       |                                    |  |                                       | אחוזים          |                        |           |
|   |  | 4.8                                   |                                     |  | 17.6                                  |                                    |  | 77.6                                  | 100.0           | I-XII                  | 2018      |
|   |  | 5.3                                   |                                     |  | 18.2                                  |                                    |  | 76.4                                  | 100.0           | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 4.6   | 4.6  | 2.8                                   | 17.7                                | 17.7                                       | 15.0                                  | 77.8                               | 77.6                                       | 82.1                                  | 100.0           | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 4.6   | 4.2  | 4.9                                   | 17.5                                | 17.0                                       | 18.1                                  | 78.0                               | 78.9                                       | 77.0                                  | 100.0           | IV-VI                  |           |
| 4.8   | 5.2  | 8.4                                   | 17.7                                | 18.1                                       | 20.4                                  | 77.6                               | 76.7                                       | 71.2                                  | 100.0           | VII-IX                 |           |
| 5.2   | 5.4  | 3.1                                   | 17.8                                | 18.0                                       | 16.8                                  | 77.1                               | 76.6                                       | 80.1                                  | 100.0           | X-XII                  |           |
| 5.7   | 6.7  | 3.1                                   | 18.0                                | 17.8                                       | 14.5                                  | 76.3                               | 75.6                                       | 82.4                                  | 100.0           | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 5.9   | 7.0  | 6.6                                   | 18.5                                | 18.6                                       | 18.6                                  | 75.6                               | 74.5                                       | 74.8                                  | 100.0           | IV-VI                  |           |
| 5.6   | 5.0  | 6.0                                   | 18.6                                | 19.5                                       | 17.2                                  | 75.8                               | 75.4                                       | 76.8                                  | 100.0           | VII-IX                 |           |
| 5.3   | 5.6  | 5.7                                   | 18.4                                | 18.4                                       | 22.6                                  | 76.6                               | 75.9                                       | 71.8                                  | 100.0           | X-XII                  |           |
|   |  | 8.2                                   |                                     |  | 15.4                                  |                                    |  | 76.4                                  | 100.0           | I-III                  | 2020      |
|   |  | 18.7                                  |                                     |  | 17.6                                  |                                    |  | 63.7                                  | 100.0           | IV-VI                  |           |
|   |  | 9.4                                   |                                     |  | 15.5                                  |                                    |  | 75.1                                  | 100.0           | VII-IX                 |           |
|   |  |                                       |                                     |  |                                       |                                    |  |                                       |                 | X-XII                  |           |
| Sampling error                                      |  |                                       |                                     |  |                                       |                                    |  |                                       | טעות דגימה      |                        |           |
|   |  | 0.21                                  |                                     |  | 0.26                                  |                                    |  | 0.31                                  | -               | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
|   |  | 0.08                                  |                                     |  | 0.13                                  |                                    |  | 0.14                                  | -               | Annual                 | שנתית     |

TABLE 1.6.- EMPLOYED WOMEN, BY EXTENT OF WORK

לוח 1.6.- נשים מועסקות, לפי היקף עבודה

| נעדרו זמנית מעבודתן<br>Temporarily absent from work |  |                                       | עבדו בהיקף חלקי<br>Worked part-time |  |                                       | עבדו בהיקף מלא<br>Worked full-time |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total |                        |           |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------|
| מגמה<br>Trend                                       | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br>Trend                       | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br>Trend                      | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                 |                        |           |
| Thousands   |  |                                       |                                     |  |                                       |                                    |  |                                       | אלפים           |                        |           |
|   |  | 184.2                                 |                                     |  | 648.0                                 |                                    |  | 1,034.3                               | 1,866.5         | I-XII                  | 2018      |
|   |  | 187.3                                 |                                     |  | 657.3                                 |                                    |  | 1,052.3                               | 1,896.8         | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 170.7   | 177.6                                      | 108.5                                 | 647.5                               | 657.3                                      | 635.1                                 | 1,019.8                            | 1,004.0                                    | 1,108.0                               | 1,851.6         | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 179.1   | 170.3                                      | 166.4                                 | 643.8                               | 636.6                                      | 676.0                                 | 1,038.4                            | 1,079.2                                    | 1,024.4                               | 1,866.8         | IV-VI                  |           |
| 192.9   | 192.4                                      | 337.7                                 | 647.1                               | 644.6                                      | 621.6                                 | 1,042.9                            | 1,023.1                                    | 909.6                                 | 1,869.0         | VII-IX                 |           |
| 206.6   | 208.1                                      | 124.1                                 | 649.3                               | 658.4                                      | 659.2                                 | 1,040.7                            | 1,004.2                                    | 1,095.3                               | 1,878.6         | X-XII                  |           |
| 211.7   | 244.1                                      | 106.1                                 | 645.5                               | 631.4                                      | 614.7                                 | 1,030.0                            | 1,019.0                                    | 1,187.2                               | 1,908.0         | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 203.4   | 232.1                                      | 210.0                                 | 648.0                               | 682.3                                      | 683.6                                 | 1,010.4                            | 1,035.7                                    | 1,001.2                               | 1,894.8         | IV-VI                  |           |
| 190.5   | 186.1                                      | 261.1                                 | 649.8                               | 672.0                                      | 597.9                                 | 1,019.5                            | 1,016.3                                    | 1,024.5                               | 1,883.5         | VII-IX                 |           |
| 178.3   | 183.9                                      | 171.9                                 | 639.5                               | 642.0                                      | 733.0                                 | 1,060.6                            | 1,031.9                                    | 996.2                                 | 1,901.1         | X-XII                  |           |
|   |  | 243.2                                 | 604.5                               | 608.7                                      | 588.7                                 |                                    | 992.5                                      | 1,094.0                               | 1,926.0         | I-III                  | 2020      |
|   |  | 507.9                                 | 559.9                               | 524.6                                      | 517.2                                 |                                    | 856.2                                      | 848.8                                 | 1,873.9         | IV-VI                  |           |
|   |  | 327.6                                 | 534.2                               | 556.4                                      | 519.7                                 |                                    | 1,091.9                                    | 1,020.5                               | 1,867.8         | VII-IX                 |           |
| Percentage of change                                |  |                                       |                                     |  |                                       |                                    |  |                                       | אחוז שינוי      |                        |           |
|   |  | -35.5                                 | -4.6                                | 6.1  | (0.5)                                 |                                    | 27.5                                       | 20.2                                  | -0.3            | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error                                      |  |                                       |                                     |  |                                       |                                    |  |                                       | טעות דגימה      |                        |           |
|   |  | 5.32                                  |                                     |  | 6.41                                  |                                    |  | 7.16                                  | 4.72            | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
|   |  | 2.00                                  |                                     |  | 3.33                                  |                                    |  | 3.46                                  | 2.22            | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| Percentages   |  |                                       |                                     |  |                                       |                                    |  |                                       | אחוזים          |                        |           |
|   |  | 9.9                                   |                                     |  | 34.7                                  |                                    |  | 55.4                                  | 100.0           | I-XII                  | 2018      |
|   |  | 9.9                                   |                                     |  | 34.7                                  |                                    |  | 55.5                                  | 100.0           | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 9.3   | 9.7  | 5.9                                   | 35.2                                | 35.7                                       | 34.3                                  | 55.3                               | 54.6                                       | 59.8                                  | 100.0           | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 9.6   | 9.1  | 8.9                                   | 34.6                                | 33.8                                       | 36.2                                  | 55.6                               | 57.2                                       | 54.9                                  | 100.0           | IV-VI                  |           |
| 10.2  | 10.3                                       | 18.1                                  | 34.4                                | 34.7                                       | 33.3                                  | 55.3                               | 55.0                                       | 48.7                                  | 100.0           | VII-IX                 |           |
| 10.9  | 11.0                                       | 6.6                                   | 34.2                                | 35.2                                       | 35.1                                  | 54.9                               | 53.7                                       | 58.3                                  | 100.0           | X-XII                  |           |
| 11.2  | 12.9                                       | 5.6                                   | 34.2                                | 33.3                                       | 32.2                                  | 54.6                               | 53.8                                       | 62.2                                  | 100.0           | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 10.9  | 12.2                                       | 11.1                                  | 34.8                                | 35.0                                       | 36.1                                  | 54.3                               | 53.1                                       | 52.8                                  | 100.0           | IV-VI                  |           |
| 10.2  | 9.8  | 13.9                                  | 34.9                                | 35.8                                       | 31.7                                  | 54.7                               | 54.2                                       | 54.4                                  | 100.0           | VII-IX                 |           |
| 9.5   | 9.7  | 9.0                                   | 34.0                                | 34.6                                       | 38.6                                  | 56.3                               | 55.5                                       | 52.4                                  | 100.0           | X-XII                  |           |
|   |  | 12.6                                  |                                     |  | 30.6                                  |                                    |  | 56.8                                  | 100.0           | I-III                  | 2020      |
|   |  | 27.1                                  |                                     |  | 27.6                                  |                                    |  | 45.3                                  | 100.0           | IV-VI                  |           |
|   |  | 17.5                                  |                                     |  | 27.8                                  |                                    |  | 54.6                                  | 100.0           | VII-IX                 |           |
| Sampling error                                      |  |                                       |                                     |  |                                       |                                    |  |                                       | טעות דגימה      |                        |           |
|   |  | 0.48                                  |                                     |  | 0.33                                  |                                    |  | 0.37                                  | -               | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
|   |  | 0.11                                  |                                     |  | 0.17                                  |                                    |  | 0.17                                  | -               | Annual                 | שנתית     |

TABLE 1.7.- JEWS AGED 15 AND OVER,  
BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 1.7.- יהודים בני 15 ומעלה,  
לפי תכונות כוח העבודה

| אינם בכוח<br>העבודה        | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force     |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | סך הכל<br><br>Total   |                        |           |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------|
|                            | בלתי מועסקים<br>Unemployed persons |  |                                       | מועסקים<br>Employed persons |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total   |  |                                       |                       |                        |           |
|                            | מגמה<br><br>Trend                  | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend           | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                       |                        |           |
| Not in<br>labour<br>force  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                       |                        |           |
| Thousands                  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | אלפים                 |                        |           |
| 1,581.4                    |                                    |  | 131.8                                 |                             |  | 3,202.8                               |                   |  | 3,334.6                               | 4,916.0               | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 1,626.2                    |                                    |  | 130.0                                 |                             |  | 3,257.8                               |                   |  | 3,387.8                               | 5,014.1               | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 1,571.5                    | 130.3                              | 128.2                                      | 120.7                                 | 3,177.5                     | 3,187.7                                    | 3,200.3                               | 3,307.8           | 3,315.9                                    | 3,321.0                               | 4,892.5               | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 1,575.1                    | 131.1                              | 131.4                                      | 123.4                                 | 3,195.9                     | 3,192.8                                    | 3,194.9                               | 3,327.0           | 3,324.2                                    | 3,318.3                               | 4,893.4               | IV-VI                  |           |
| 1,583.3                    | 133.4                              | 133.9                                      | 140.8                                 | 3,211.2                     | 3,206.4                                    | 3,198.9                               | 3,344.6           | 3,340.2                                    | 3,339.7                               | 4,923.0               | VII-IX                 |           |
| 1,595.6                    | 136.5                              | 134.8                                      | 142.5                                 | 3,222.6                     | 3,220.1                                    | 3,217.1                               | 3,359.1           | 3,354.9                                    | 3,359.5                               | 4,955.1               | X-XII                  |           |
| 1,595.9                    | 137.0                              | 138.2                                      | 130.1                                 | 3,236.7                     | 3,238.6                                    | 3,252.9                               | 3,373.7           | 3,376.8                                    | 3,383.0                               | 4,978.9               | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 1,630.0                    | 131.8                              | 132.5                                      | 120.7                                 | 3,252.0                     | 3,251.3                                    | 3,250.8                               | 3,383.7           | 3,383.7                                    | 3,371.5                               | 5,001.5               | IV-VI                  |           |
| 1,624.8                    | 124.6                              | 123.4                                      | 132.3                                 | 3,268.0                     | 3,261.0                                    | 3,251.0                               | 3,392.6           | 3,384.4                                    | 3,383.3                               | 5,008.1               | VII-IX                 |           |
| 1,654.2                    | 121.7                              | 129.2                                      | 136.9                                 | 3,284.2                     | 3,283.2                                    | 3,276.6                               | 3,405.9           | 3,412.3                                    | 3,413.5                               | 5,067.8               | X-XII                  |           |
| 1,660.8                    | 128.5                              | 123.1                                      | 117.5                                 | 3,283.5                     | 3,291.5                                    | 3,309.6                               | 3,412.0           | 3,414.6                                    | 3,427.1                               | 5,087.8               | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 1,750.8                    | 148.0                              | 145.8                                      | 132.6                                 | 3,264.2                     | 3,255.9                                    | 3,250.6                               | 3,412.3           | 3,401.7                                    | 3,383.1                               | 5,133.9               | IV-VI                  |           |
| 1,710.8                    | 166.6                              | 172.0                                      | 183.2                                 | 3,250.4                     | 3,243.8                                    | 3,229.6                               | 3,416.9           | 3,415.8                                    | 3,412.8                               | 5,123.6               | VII-IX                 |           |
|                            |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                       | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change       |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | אחוז שינוי            |                        |           |
| -2.3                       | 12.5                               | 17.9                                       | 38.2                                  | -0.4                        | -0.4                                       | -0.6                                  | 0.1               | 0.4  | 0.9                                   | -0.2                  | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error             |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | טעות דגימה            |                        |           |
| 6.35                       |                                    |  | 3.41                                  |                             |  | 8.03                                  |                   |  | 8.25                                  | 7.88                  | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 2.95                       |                                    |  | 1.35                                  |                             |  | 3.84                                  |                   |  | 3.93                                  | 3.90                  | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup> |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | אחוזים <sup>(1)</sup> |                        |           |
| 32.2                       |                                    |  | 4.0                                   |                             |  | 96.0                                  |                   |  | 67.8                                  | 100.0                 | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 32.4                       |                                    |  | 3.8                                   |                             |  | 96.2                                  |                   |  | 67.6                                  | 100.0                 | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 32.1                       | 3.9                                | 3.9  | 3.6                                   | 96.1                        | 96.1                                       | 96.4                                  | 67.6              | 67.8                                       | 67.9                                  | 100.0                 | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 32.2                       | 3.9                                | 4.0  | 3.7                                   | 96.1                        | 96.0                                       | 96.3                                  | 68.0              | 67.9                                       | 67.8                                  | 100.0                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 32.2                       | 4.0                                | 4.0  | 4.2                                   | 96.0                        | 96.0                                       | 95.8                                  | 67.9              | 67.9                                       | 67.8                                  | 100.0                 | VII-IX                 |           |
| 32.2                       | 4.1                                | 4.0  | 4.2                                   | 95.9                        | 96.0                                       | 95.8                                  | 67.8              | 67.7                                       | 67.8                                  | 100.0                 | X-XII                  |           |
| 32.1                       | 4.1                                | 4.1  | 3.8                                   | 95.9                        | 95.9                                       | 96.2                                  | 67.8              | 67.8                                       | 67.9                                  | 100.0                 | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 32.6                       | 3.9                                | 3.9  | 3.6                                   | 96.1                        | 96.1                                       | 96.4                                  | 67.7              | 67.7                                       | 67.4                                  | 100.0                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 32.4                       | 3.7                                | 3.6  | 3.9                                   | 96.3                        | 96.4                                       | 96.1                                  | 67.7              | 67.6                                       | 67.6                                  | 100.0                 | VII-IX                 |           |
| 32.6                       | 3.6                                | 3.8  | 4.0                                   | 96.4                        | 96.2                                       | 96.0                                  | 67.2              | 67.3                                       | 67.4                                  | 100.0                 | X-XII                  |           |
| 32.6                       | 3.8                                | 3.6  | 3.4                                   | 96.2                        | 96.4                                       | 96.6                                  | 67.1              | 67.1                                       | 67.4                                  | 100.0                 | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 34.1                       | 4.3                                | 4.3  | 3.9                                   | 95.7                        | 95.7                                       | 96.1                                  | 66.5              | 66.3                                       | 65.9                                  | 100.0                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 33.4                       | 4.9                                | 5.0  | 5.4                                   | 95.1                        | 95.0                                       | 94.6                                  | 66.7              | 66.7                                       | 66.6                                  | 100.0                 | VII-IX                 |           |
|                            |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                       | X-XII                  |           |
| Sampling error             |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | טעות דגימה            |                        |           |
| 0.18                       |                                    |  | 0.11                                  |                             |  | 0.11                                  |                   |  | 0.18                                  | -                     | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.06                       |                                    |  | 0.04                                  |                             |  | 0.04                                  |                   |  | 0.06                                  | -                     | Annual                 | שנתית     |

(1) Percentages of employed and unemployed persons  
are calculated of those in labour force.

(1) אחוזי המועסקים והבלתי מועסקים  
מחושבים מתוך כוח העבודה.



TABLE 1.8.- JEWISH EMPLOYED PERSONS,  
BY EXTENT OF WORK

לוח 1.8.- מועסקים יהודים,  
לפי היקף עבודה

| נעדרו זמנית מעבודתם<br>Temporarily absent from work | עבדו בהיקף חלקי<br>Worked part-time | עבדו בהיקף מלא<br>Worked full-time | סך הכל<br>Total |                        |           |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------|
| Thousands   |                                     |                                    | אלפים           |                        |           |
| 252.0   | 893.2                               | 2,057.6                            | 3,202.8         | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 271.5   | 913.6                               | 2,072.8                            | 3,257.8         | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 148.8   | 829.8                               | 2,221.7                            | 3,200.3         | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 240.7   | 920.2                               | 2,034.0                            | 3,194.9         | IV-VI                  |           |
| 449.4   | 925.9                               | 1,823.6                            | 3,198.9         | VII-IX                 |           |
| 169.0   | 897.0                               | 2,151.0                            | 3,217.1         | X-XII                  |           |
| 153.4   | 801.6                               | 2,297.8                            | 3,252.9         | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 315.2   | 940.8                               | 1,994.8                            | 3,250.8         | IV-VI                  |           |
| 342.1   | 837.4                               | 2,071.5                            | 3,251.0         | VII-IX                 |           |
| 275.2   | 1,074.4                             | 1,927.1                            | 3,276.6         | X-XII                  |           |
| 348.9   | 812.7                               | 2,148.0                            | 3,309.6         | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 748.2   | 770.4                               | 1,732.0                            | 3,250.6         | IV-VI                  |           |
| 443.1   | 729.4                               | 2,057.1                            | 3,229.6         | VII-IX                 |           |
|   |                                     |                                    |                 | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change                                |                                     |                                    | אחוז שינוי      |                        |           |
| -40.8   | -5.3                                | 18.8                               | -0.6            | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error                                      |                                     |                                    | טעות דגימה      |                        |           |
| 6.64  | 8.13                                | 10.25                              | 8.03            | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 2.66  | 4.27                                | 4.91                               | 3.84            | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| Percentages   |                                     |                                    | אחוזים          |                        |           |
| 7.9   | 27.9                                | 64.2                               | 100.0           | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 8.3   | 28.0                                | 63.6                               | 100.0           | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 4.6   | 25.9                                | 69.4                               | 100.0           | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 7.5   | 28.8                                | 63.7                               | 100.0           | IV-VI                  |           |
| 14.0  | 28.9                                | 57.0                               | 100.0           | VII-IX                 |           |
| 5.3   | 27.9                                | 66.9                               | 100.0           | X-XII                  |           |
| 4.7   | 24.6                                | 70.6                               | 100.0           | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 9.7   | 28.9                                | 61.4                               | 100.0           | IV-VI                  |           |
| 10.5  | 25.8                                | 63.7                               | 100.0           | VII-IX                 |           |
| 8.4   | 32.8                                | 58.8                               | 100.0           | X-XII                  |           |
| 10.5  | 24.6                                | 64.9                               | 100.0           | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 23.0  | 23.7                                | 53.3                               | 100.0           | IV-VI                  |           |
| 13.7  | 22.6                                | 63.7                               | 100.0           | VII-IX                 |           |
|   |                                     |                                    |                 | X-XII                  |           |
| Sampling error                                      |                                     |                                    | טעות דגימה      |                        |           |
| 0.20  | 0.25                                | 0.28                               | -               | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.08  | 0.13                                | 0.13                               | -               | Annual                 | שנתית     |

TABLE 1.9.- PERCENTAGE OF PARTICIPANTS IN LABOUR  
FORCE, BY AGE AND POPULATION GROUP  
(TOTAL AND JEWS)

לוח 1.9 - אחוז המשתתפים בכוח העבודה,  
לפי גיל וקבוצת אוכלוסייה  
(סך הכל ויהודים)

| 70+            | 65-69 | 60-64 | 55-59 | 45-54 | 35-44 | 25-34 | 18-24 | 15-17 | סך הכל<br>Total |                 |           |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|
| <b>Total</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                 | <b>סך הכל</b>   |           |
| 11.9           | 43.1  | 63.0  | 75.2  | 83.1  | 85.4  | 80.7  | 64.4  | 10.9  | 63.9            | I-XII           | 2018      |
| 11.9           | 42.7  | 64.2  | 75.2  | 83.0  | 85.4  | 80.8  | 63.4  | 9.6   | 63.5            | I-XII           | 2019      |
| 11.9           | 42.5  | 62.6  | 75.6  | 83.7  | 84.8  | 80.0  | 64.3  | 9.9   | 63.7            | I-III           | 2018      |
| 12.2           | 44.2  | 63.0  | 74.9  | 83.4  | 85.3  | 81.8  | 63.2  | 9.6   | 64.0            | IV-VI           |           |
| 11.7           | 42.9  | 63.0  | 75.3  | 83.1  | 85.8  | 80.0  | 64.8  | 15.3  | 64.1            | VII-IX          |           |
| 11.9           | 43.0  | 63.4  | 75.2  | 82.2  | 85.9  | 81.1  | 65.2  | 9.0   | 63.9            | X-XII           |           |
| 12.7           | 43.4  | 64.1  | 75.4  | 83.2  | 85.7  | 81.5  | 63.9  | 9.2   | 64.0            | I-III           | 2019      |
| 11.6           | 43.7  | 64.7  | 75.4  | 83.0  | 85.1  | 81.0  | 63.3  | 9.8   | 63.6            | IV-VI           |           |
| 11.9           | 42.3  | 64.1  | 75.3  | 82.4  | 85.1  | 80.2  | 64.0  | 12.3  | 63.5            | VII-IX          |           |
| 11.6           | 41.3  | 64.1  | 74.9  | 83.3  | 85.9  | 80.4  | 62.2  | 7.1   | 63.0            | X-XII           |           |
| 12.3           | 41.9  | 65.0  | 75.1  | 82.6  | 85.6  | 79.0  | 61.8  | 7.7   | 62.8            | I-III           | 2020      |
| 12.3           | 41.0  | 64.1  | 75.9  | 82.6  | 83.9  | 77.0  | 59.2  | 5.5   | 61.6            | IV-VI           |           |
| 12.7           | 41.4  | 65.5  | 74.3  | 82.4  | 84.3  | 77.9  | 59.2  | 7.7   | 61.8            | VII-IX<br>X-XII |           |
| Sampling error |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                 | טעות דגימה      |           |
| 0.45           | 0.94  | 0.76  | 0.70  | 0.38  | 0.32  | 0.35  | 0.47  | 0.45  | 0.21            | Quarterly       | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.22           | 0.44  | 0.37  | 0.33  | 0.18  | 0.15  | 0.16  | 0.23  | 0.24  | 0.11            | Annual          | שנתית     |
| <b>Jews</b>    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                 | <b>יהודים</b>   |           |
| 12.8           | 45.7  | 68.0  | 81.8  | 89.7  | 90.7  | 85.3  | 71.9  | 14.1  | 67.8            | I-XII           | 2018      |
| 12.7           | 45.7  | 70.2  | 82.3  | 89.6  | 90.7  | 85.8  | 71.0  | 12.6  | 67.6            | I-XII           | 2019      |
| 12.8           | 44.8  | 67.3  | 81.9  | 90.5  | 90.6  | 85.1  | 72.7  | 12.4  | 67.9            | I-III           | 2018      |
| 13.2           | 46.9  | 68.2  | 80.6  | 89.5  | 90.5  | 86.4  | 70.8  | 12.8  | 67.8            | IV-VI           |           |
| 12.6           | 45.6  | 68.1  | 82.1  | 89.6  | 90.2  | 84.1  | 72.2  | 20.2  | 67.8            | VII-IX          |           |
| 12.7           | 45.7  | 68.4  | 82.6  | 89.2  | 91.3  | 85.7  | 72.0  | 11.1  | 67.8            | X-XII           |           |
| 13.5           | 46.4  | 70.1  | 82.3  | 89.7  | 90.8  | 86.4  | 70.7  | 11.9  | 67.9            | I-III           | 2019      |
| 12.4           | 47.5  | 71.2  | 82.1  | 89.2  | 90.1  | 85.4  | 69.7  | 13.1  | 67.4            | IV-VI           |           |
| 12.7           | 44.9  | 69.9  | 82.6  | 89.3  | 90.5  | 85.2  | 72.3  | 15.9  | 67.6            | VII-IX          |           |
| 12.3           | 44.1  | 69.5  | 82.1  | 90.2  | 91.3  | 86.2  | 71.4  | 9.4   | 67.4            | X-XII           |           |
| 13.0           | 45.2  | 70.5  | 82.2  | 89.5  | 91.0  | 85.6  | 70.9  | 10.3  | 67.4            | I-III           | 2020      |
| 13.1           | 44.7  | 70.8  | 82.4  | 88.8  | 89.5  | 83.1  | 67.2  | 7.0   | 65.9            | IV-VI           |           |
| 13.7           | 44.4  | 71.7  | 81.6  | 89.5  | 90.1  | 84.6  | 68.7  | 9.7   | 66.6            | VII-IX<br>X-XII |           |
| Sampling error |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                 | טעות דגימה      |           |
| 0.49           | 1.01  | 0.79  | 0.69  | 0.35  | 0.32  | 0.36  | 0.51  | 0.61  | 0.18            | Quarterly       | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.23           | 0.47  | 0.38  | 0.31  | 0.17  | 0.15  | 0.17  | 0.25  | 0.34  | 0.06            | Annual          | שנתית     |

TABLE 1.10.- PERCENTAGE OF PARTICIPANTS  
IN LABOUR FORCE, BY AGE AND SEX

לוח 1.10 - אחוז המשתתפים בכוח העבודה,  
לפי גיל ומין

|                | 70+  | 65-69 | 60-64 | 55-59 | 45-54 | 35-44 | 25-34 | 18-24 | 15-17 | סך הכל<br>Total |                 |           |
|----------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|
| <b>Men</b>     |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                 | <b>גברים</b>    |           |
|                | 18.3 | 54.1  | 72.6  | 79.9  | 87.7  | 89.8  | 82.5  | 64.3  | 10.2  | 68.2            | I-XII           | 2018      |
|                | 18.0 | 53.6  | 73.5  | 79.9  | 86.9  | 89.5  | 82.7  | 62.6  | 8.7   | 67.6            | I-XII           | 2019      |
|                | 18.4 | 55.1  | 73.6  | 80.7  | 88.4  | 89.0  | 81.8  | 63.8  | 9.5   | 68.2            | I-III           | 2018      |
|                | 18.1 | 53.7  | 73.4  | 80.1  | 87.7  | 90.1  | 83.6  | 63.5  | 8.9   | 68.3            | IV-VI           |           |
|                | 18.3 | 54.1  | 72.6  | 78.8  | 87.8  | 90.1  | 82.0  | 64.8  | 14.2  | 68.5            | VII-IX          |           |
|                | 18.3 | 53.3  | 70.8  | 80.0  | 86.7  | 89.9  | 82.7  | 64.9  | 8.1   | 68.0            | X-XII           |           |
|                | 18.9 | 54.6  | 71.2  | 79.9  | 87.3  | 90.3  | 83.1  | 63.0  | 8.0   | 67.9            | I-III           | 2019      |
|                | 17.6 | 54.0  | 74.8  | 80.9  | 86.5  | 89.2  | 83.1  | 63.3  | 8.8   | 67.8            | IV-VI           |           |
|                | 18.3 | 54.0  | 74.5  | 78.9  | 86.5  | 89.0  | 82.4  | 63.7  | 11.4  | 67.8            | VII-IX          |           |
|                | 17.2 | 51.9  | 73.3  | 80.0  | 87.4  | 89.5  | 82.1  | 60.2  | 6.4   | 66.8            | X-XII           |           |
|                | 17.8 | 52.3  | 73.7  | 79.2  | 86.0  | 88.4  | 81.4  | 60.1  | 6.6   | 66.3            | I-III           | 2020      |
|                | 17.5 | 50.5  | 72.3  | 80.0  | 86.3  | 87.7  | 80.3  | 59.4  | 5.7   | 65.6            | IV-VI           |           |
|                | 19.6 | 51.8  | 75.6  | 78.3  | 86.2  | 87.1  | 79.6  | 58.3  | 7.5   | 65.7            | VII-IX<br>X-XII |           |
| Sampling error |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                 | טעות דגימה      |           |
|                | 0.76 | 1.34  | 0.98  | 0.89  | 0.77  | 0.42  | 0.48  | 0.69  | 0.63  | 0.16            | Quarterly       | רבע-שנתית |
|                | 0.37 | 0.62  | 0.49  | 0.41  | 0.24  | 0.19  | 0.22  | 0.33  | 0.34  | 0.07            | Annual          | שנתית     |
| <b>Women</b>   |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                 | <b>נשים</b>     |           |
|                | 7.0  | 33.0  | 54.4  | 70.7  | 78.8  | 81.2  | 78.9  | 64.5  | 11.8  | 59.8            | I-XII           | 2018      |
|                | 7.2  | 33.0  | 55.6  | 70.6  | 79.2  | 81.4  | 78.9  | 64.2  | 10.5  | 59.6            | I-XII           | 2019      |
|                | 7.0  | 30.3  | 52.9  | 70.9  | 79.2  | 80.6  | 78.1  | 64.9  | 10.3  | 59.4            | I-III           | 2018      |
|                | 7.6  | 35.3  | 53.6  | 69.8  | 79.3  | 80.6  | 80.0  | 62.9  | 10.4  | 59.8            | IV-VI           |           |
|                | 6.6  | 32.6  | 54.4  | 71.8  | 78.9  | 81.5  | 78.0  | 64.8  | 16.4  | 59.9            | VII-IX          |           |
|                | 6.9  | 33.6  | 56.8  | 70.2  | 77.9  | 82.0  | 79.4  | 65.5  | 9.8   | 60.0            | X-XII           |           |
|                | 7.8  | 33.3  | 57.7  | 70.9  | 79.3  | 81.2  | 79.9  | 64.9  | 10.4  | 60.3            | I-III           | 2019      |
|                | 6.9  | 34.3  | 55.4  | 69.8  | 79.6  | 81.0  | 78.9  | 63.3  | 10.9  | 59.5            | IV-VI           |           |
|                | 6.9  | 32.4  | 54.1  | 71.7  | 78.7  | 81.2  | 77.9  | 64.3  | 13.2  | 59.3            | VII-IX          |           |
|                | 7.2  | 32.0  | 55.2  | 69.9  | 79.4  | 82.2  | 78.7  | 64.3  | 7.7   | 59.2            | X-XII           |           |
|                | 7.9  | 32.4  | 56.8  | 71.2  | 79.3  | 82.8  | 76.7  | 63.5  | 8.9   | 59.4            | I-III           | 2020      |
|                | 8.2  | 32.4  | 56.8  | 71.8  | 79.2  | 80.3  | 73.7  | 59.0  | 5.4   | 57.6            | IV-VI           |           |
|                | 7.3  | 32.3  | 56.2  | 70.3  | 78.8  | 81.5  | 76.2  | 60.1  | 7.9   | 58.1            | VII-IX<br>X-XII |           |
| Sampling error |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                 | טעות דגימה      |           |
|                | 0.45 | 1.18  | 1.08  | 1.02  | 0.54  | 0.46  | 0.49  | 0.61  | 0.68  | 0.19            | Quarterly       | רבע-שנתית |
|                | 0.22 | 0.56  | 0.53  | 0.49  | 0.27  | 0.22  | 0.22  | 0.31  | 0.35  | 0.10            | Annual          | שנתית     |

TABLE 1.11.- PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER LIVING IN THE JERUSALEM DISTRICT, BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 1.11- בני 15 ומעלה הגרים במחוז ירושלים, לפי תכונות כוח העבודה

| אינם בכוח<br>העבודה        | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force     |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | סך הכל<br><br>Total   |                        |           |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------|
|                            | בלתי מועסקים<br>Unemployed persons |  |                                       | מועסקים<br>Employed persons |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total   |  |                                       |                       |                        |           |
|                            | מגמה<br><br>Trend                  | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend           | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                       |                        |           |
| Thousands                  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | אלפים                 |                        |           |
| 335.7                      |                                    |  | 19.0                                  |                             |  | 382.1                                 |                   |  | 401.2                                 | 736.9                 | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 358.1                      |                                    |  | 15.5                                  |                             |  | 374.7                                 |                   |  | 390.2                                 | 748.3                 | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 331.4                      | 17.2                               | 16.0                                       | 13.9                                  | 385.9                       | 383.8                                      | 378.4                                 | 403.1             | 399.9                                      | 392.2                                 | 723.6                 | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 323.9                      | 19.1                               | 19.9                                       | 19.2                                  | 384.9                       | 385.6                                      | 381.1                                 | 404.0             | 405.5                                      | 400.2                                 | 724.1                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 338.5                      | 20.1                               | 20.4                                       | 23.4                                  | 381.1                       | 381.0                                      | 391.9                                 | 401.2             | 401.4                                      | 415.3                                 | 753.8                 | VII-IX                 |           |
| 349.1                      | 18.6                               | 18.7                                       | 19.8                                  | 376.7                       | 376.8                                      | 377.2                                 | 395.3             | 395.5                                      | 397.0                                 | 746.0                 | X-XII                  |           |
| 356.9                      | 16.6                               | 15.9                                       | 13.6                                  | 374.7                       | 373.7                                      | 372.1                                 | 391.3             | 389.6                                      | 385.7                                 | 742.7                 | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 353.4                      | 15.2                               | 15.9                                       | 14.4                                  | 374.9                       | 375.5                                      | 369.3                                 | 390.0             | 391.4                                      | 383.7                                 | 737.1                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 363.4                      | 14.9                               | 13.4                                       | 15.9                                  | 375.4                       | 374.8                                      | 384.5                                 | 390.3             | 388.3                                      | 400.4                                 | 763.8                 | VII-IX                 |           |
| 358.7                      | 16.5                               | 17.8                                       | 18.3                                  | 375.7                       | 375.2                                      | 372.7                                 | 392.3             | 393.0                                      | 391.0                                 | 749.6                 | X-XII                  |           |
| 361.0                      | 18.3                               | 17.7                                       | 15.0                                  | 374.9                       | 375.7                                      | 373.3                                 | 393.2             | 393.4                                      | 388.3                                 | 749.3                 | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 352.9                      | 19.3                               | 19.3                                       | 17.2                                  | 372.8                       | 369.8                                      | 363.6                                 | 392.0             | 389.1                                      | 380.8                                 | 733.7                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 371.6                      | 19.9                               | 20.2                                       | 23.9                                  | 370.8                       | 371.0                                      | 379.8                                 | 390.7             | 391.3                                      | 403.6                                 | 775.2                 | VII-IX                 |           |
|                            |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                       | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change       |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | אחוז שינוי            |                        |           |
| 5.3                        | 3.4                                | 5.0  | 38.9                                  | -0.5                        | 0.3  | 4.4                                   | -0.3              | 0.6  | 6.0                                   | 5.7                   | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error             |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | טעות דגימה            |                        |           |
| 3.13                       |                                    |  | 1.49                                  |                             |  | 3.21                                  |                   |  | 3.41                                  | 3.50                  | רבע-שנתית              | Quarterly |
| 1.35                       |                                    |  | 0.50                                  |                             |  | 1.39                                  |                   |  | 1.45                                  | 1.46                  | שנתית                  | Annual    |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup> |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | אחוזים <sup>(1)</sup> |                        |           |
| 45.6                       |                                    |  | 4.7                                   |                             |  | 95.3                                  |                   |  | 54.4                                  | 100.0                 | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 47.9                       |                                    |  | 4.0                                   |                             |  | 96.0                                  |                   |  | 52.1                                  | 100.0                 | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 45.8                       | 4.3                                | 4.0  | 3.5                                   | 95.7                        | 96.0                                       | 96.5                                  | 55.7              | 55.3                                       | 54.2                                  | 100.0                 | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 44.7                       | 4.7                                | 4.9  | 4.8                                   | 95.3                        | 95.1                                       | 95.2                                  | 55.8              | 56.0                                       | 55.3                                  | 100.0                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 44.9                       | 5.0                                | 5.1  | 5.6                                   | 95.0                        | 94.9                                       | 94.4                                  | 53.2              | 53.2                                       | 55.1                                  | 100.0                 | VII-IX                 |           |
| 46.8                       | 4.7                                | 4.7  | 5.0                                   | 95.3                        | 95.3                                       | 95.0                                  | 53.0              | 53.0                                       | 53.2                                  | 100.0                 | X-XII                  |           |
| 48.1                       | 4.2                                | 4.1  | 3.5                                   | 95.8                        | 95.9                                       | 96.5                                  | 52.7              | 52.5                                       | 51.9                                  | 100.0                 | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 47.9                       | 3.9                                | 4.1  | 3.7                                   | 96.1                        | 95.9                                       | 96.3                                  | 52.9              | 53.1                                       | 52.1                                  | 100.0                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 47.6                       | 3.8                                | 3.5  | 4.0                                   | 96.2                        | 96.5                                       | 96.0                                  | 51.1              | 50.8                                       | 52.4                                  | 100.0                 | VII-IX                 |           |
| 47.8                       | 4.2                                | 4.5  | 4.7                                   | 95.8                        | 95.5                                       | 95.3                                  | 52.3              | 52.4                                       | 52.2                                  | 100.0                 | X-XII                  |           |
| 48.2                       | 4.6                                | 4.5  | 3.9                                   | 95.4                        | 95.5                                       | 96.1                                  | 52.5              | 52.5                                       | 51.8                                  | 100.0                 | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 48.1                       | 4.9                                | 4.9  | 4.5                                   | 95.1                        | 95.1                                       | 95.5                                  | 53.4              | 53.0                                       | 51.9                                  | 100.0                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 47.9                       | 5.1                                | 5.2  | 5.9                                   | 94.9                        | 94.8                                       | 94.1                                  | 50.4              | 50.5                                       | 52.1                                  | 100.0                 | VII-IX                 |           |
|                            |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                       | X-XII                  |           |
| Sampling error             |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | טעות דגימה            |                        |           |
| 0.45                       |                                    |  | 0.37                                  |                             |  | 0.37                                  |                   |  | 0.45                                  | -                     | רבע-שנתית              | Quarterly |
| 0.16                       |                                    |  | 0.13                                  |                             |  | 0.13                                  |                   |  | 0.16                                  | -                     | שנתית                  | Annual    |

(1) Percentages of employed and unemployed persons are calculated of those in labour force.

(1) אחוזי המועסקים והבלתי מועסקים מחושבים מתוך כוח העבודה.

TABLE 1.12.- PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER LIVING IN THE NORTHERN  
DISTRICT, BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 1.12- בני 15 ומעלה הגרים במחוז  
הצפון, לפי תכונות כוח העבודה

| אינם בכוח<br>העבודה        | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force     |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | סך הכל<br><br>Total |                        |           |  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------|--|
|                            | בלתי מועסקים<br>Unemployed persons |  |                                       | מועסקים<br>Employed persons |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total   |  |                                       |                     |                        |           |  |
|                            | מגמה<br><br>Trend                  | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend           | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                     |                        |           |  |
| Not in<br>labour<br>force  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     |                        |           |  |
| Thousands                  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | אלפים                  |           |  |
| 430.9                      |                                    |  | 26.2                                  |                             |  | 586.5                                 |                   |  | 612.7                                 | 1,043.6             | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 438.1                      |                                    |  | 25.9                                  |                             |  | 605.2                                 |                   |  | 631.1                                 | 1,069.1             | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 432.5                      | 23.8                               | 23.6                                       | 21.7                                  | 580.3                       | 574.4                                      | 567.0                                 | 604.1             | 598.0                                      | 588.7                                 | 1,021.1             | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 430.7                      | 24.9                               | 25.5                                       | 26.1                                  | 586.7                       | 586.3                                      | 588.1                                 | 611.6             | 611.8                                      | 614.2                                 | 1,044.9             | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 432.6                      | 26.8                               | 26.0                                       | 27.4                                  | 593.1                       | 593.9                                      | 597.8                                 | 619.9             | 619.9                                      | 625.1                                 | 1,057.7             | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 428.0                      | 28.9                               | 29.6                                       | 29.6                                  | 597.5                       | 596.7                                      | 593.1                                 | 626.4             | 626.3                                      | 622.7                                 | 1,050.7             | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 424.6                      | 28.5                               | 31.0                                       | 28.4                                  | 603.9                       | 600.6                                      | 597.6                                 | 632.3             | 631.7                                      | 626.0                                 | 1,050.7             | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 430.3                      | 26.1                               | 25.6                                       | 25.8                                  | 608.8                       | 614.0                                      | 615.4                                 | 634.9             | 639.6                                      | 641.2                                 | 1,071.5             | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 441.4                      | 24.0                               | 24.9                                       | 27.5                                  | 606.7                       | 602.7                                      | 610.4                                 | 630.7             | 627.5                                      | 637.9                                 | 1,079.4             | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 455.9                      | 22.3                               | 23.0                                       | 21.8                                  | 601.3                       | 601.8                                      | 597.2                                 | 623.6             | 624.8                                      | 619.0                                 | 1,074.9             | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 467.3                      | 22.5                               | 21.7                                       | 20.3                                  | 592.5                       | 596.2                                      | 591.5                                 | 615.0             | 617.9                                      | 611.8                                 | 1,079.1             | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 486.3                      | 24.2                               | 25.4                                       | 25.0                                  | 579.9                       | 572.6                                      | 570.1                                 | 604.1             | 598.0                                      | 595.1                                 | 1,081.4             | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 493.1                      | 24.7                               | 24.2                                       | 26.0                                  | 570.9                       | 573.1                                      | 580.1                                 | 595.7             | 597.3                                      | 606.1                                 | 1,099.2             | VII-IX                 |           |  |
|                            |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | X-XII                  |           |  |
| Percentage of change       |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | אחוז שינוי             |           |  |
| 1.4                        | 2.2                                | -4.9                                       | (4.1)                                 | -1.5                        | 0.1  | 1.8                                   | -1.4              | -0.1                                       | 1.9                                   | 1.7                 | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |  |
| Sampling error             |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | טעות דגימה             |           |  |
| 3.70                       |                                    |  | 1.44                                  |                             |  | 4.47                                  |                   |  | 4.65                                  | 4.53                | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 1.58                       |                                    |  | 0.67                                  |                             |  | 2.04                                  |                   |  | 2.11                                  | 2.04                | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup> |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | אחוזים <sup>(1)</sup>  |           |  |
| 41.3                       |                                    |  | 4.3                                   |                             |  | 95.7                                  |                   |  | 58.7                                  | 100.0               | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 41.0                       |                                    |  | 4.1                                   |                             |  | 95.9                                  |                   |  | 59.0                                  | 100.0               | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 42.4                       | 3.9                                | 4.0  | 3.7                                   | 96.1                        | 96.0                                       | 96.3                                  | 59.2              | 58.6                                       | 57.6                                  | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 41.2                       | 4.1                                | 4.2  | 4.2                                   | 95.9                        | 95.8                                       | 95.8                                  | 58.5              | 58.5                                       | 58.8                                  | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 40.9                       | 4.3                                | 4.2  | 4.4                                   | 95.7                        | 95.8                                       | 95.6                                  | 58.6              | 58.6                                       | 59.1                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 40.7                       | 4.6                                | 4.7  | 4.8                                   | 95.4                        | 95.3                                       | 95.2                                  | 59.6              | 59.6                                       | 59.3                                  | 100.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 40.4                       | 4.5                                | 4.9  | 4.5                                   | 95.5                        | 95.1                                       | 95.5                                  | 60.2              | 60.1                                       | 59.6                                  | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 40.2                       | 4.1                                | 4.0  | 4.0                                   | 95.9                        | 96.0                                       | 96.0                                  | 59.3              | 59.7                                       | 59.8                                  | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 40.9                       | 3.8                                | 4.0  | 4.3                                   | 96.2                        | 96.0                                       | 95.7                                  | 58.4              | 58.1                                       | 59.1                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 42.4                       | 3.6                                | 3.7  | 3.5                                   | 96.4                        | 96.3                                       | 96.5                                  | 58.0              | 58.1                                       | 57.6                                  | 100.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 43.3                       | 3.7                                | 3.5  | 3.3                                   | 96.3                        | 96.5                                       | 96.7                                  | 57.0              | 57.3                                       | 56.7                                  | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 45.0                       | 4.0                                | 4.3  | 4.2                                   | 96.0                        | 95.7                                       | 95.8                                  | 55.9              | 55.3                                       | 55.0                                  | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 44.9                       | 4.2                                | 4.0  | 4.3                                   | 95.8                        | 96.0                                       | 95.7                                  | 54.2              | 54.3                                       | 55.1                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
|                            |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | X-XII                  |           |  |
| Sampling error             |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | טעות דגימה             |           |  |
| 0.33                       |                                    |  | 0.24                                  |                             |  | 0.24                                  |                   |  | 0.33                                  | -                   | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 0.14                       |                                    |  | 0.10                                  |                             |  | 0.10                                  |                   |  | 0.14                                  | -                   | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |

(1) Percentages of employed and unemployed persons  
are calculated of those in labour force.

(1) אחוזי המועסקים והבלתי מועסקים  
מחושבים מתוך כוח העבודה.

TABLE 1.13.- PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER LIVING IN THE HAIFA  
DISTRICT, BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 1.13.- בני 15 ומעלה הגרים במחוז  
חיפה, לפי תכונות כוח העבודה

| אינם בכוח<br>העבודה<br><br>Not in<br>labour<br>force | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force     |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | סך הכל<br><br>Total |                        |           |  |
|--|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------|--|
|  | בלתי מועסקים<br>Unemployed persons |  |                                       | מועסקים<br>Employed persons |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total   |  |                                       |                     |                        |           |  |
|  | מגמה<br><br>Trend                  | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend           | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                     |                        |           |  |
| Thousands  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | אלפים                  |           |  |
| 289.5  |                                    |  | 19.1                                  |                             |  | 464.8                                 |                   |  | 484.0                                 | 773.5               | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 299.3  |                                    |  | 20.1                                  |                             |  | 468.0                                 |                   |  | 488.0                                 | 787.4               | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 295.4  | 18.0                               | 17.7                                       | 16.9                                  | 461.4                       | 463.6                                      | 468.8                                 | 479.4             | 481.3                                      | 485.7                                 | 781.1               | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 291.9  | 17.2                               | 16.7                                       | 15.6                                  | 463.4                       | 462.9                                      | 466.5                                 | 480.7             | 479.6                                      | 482.1                                 | 773.9               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 284.8  | 19.3                               | 20.0                                       | 21.2                                  | 465.4                       | 463.2                                      | 460.3                                 | 484.7             | 483.2                                      | 481.5                                 | 766.3               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 286.1  | 21.0                               | 21.3                                       | 22.9                                  | 469.1                       | 469.2                                      | 463.7                                 | 490.1             | 490.5                                      | 486.7                                 | 772.7               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 296.9  | 20.9                               | 20.8                                       | 19.6                                  | 470.0                       | 471.4                                      | 475.1                                 | 490.9             | 492.2                                      | 494.7                                 | 791.6               | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 297.6  | 20.3                               | 20.6                                       | 19.5                                  | 467.5                       | 466.9                                      | 472.1                                 | 487.8             | 487.5                                      | 491.5                                 | 789.1               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 299.0  | 19.3                               | 19.3                                       | 21.0                                  | 467.9                       | 467.1                                      | 459.4                                 | 487.2             | 486.5                                      | 480.5                                 | 779.5               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 320.5  | 18.3                               | 18.4                                       | 20.2                                  | 469.7                       | 470.5                                      | 465.3                                 | 488.0             | 488.9                                      | 485.5                                 | 789.3               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 315.0  | 18.6                               | 17.6                                       | 15.9                                  | 466.6                       | 466.2                                      | 471.0                                 | 485.2             | 483.8                                      | 486.9                                 | 801.8               | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 334.4  | 19.8                               | 21.0                                       | 20.0                                  | 460.1                       | 458.3                                      | 466.6                                 | 479.9             | 479.3                                      | 486.6                                 | 821.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 320.5  | 20.5                               | 20.5                                       | 22.4                                  | 456.2                       | 457.1                                      | 451.1                                 | 476.6             | 477.6                                      | 473.5                                 | 794.0               | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |  |
| Percentage of change                                 |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | אחוז שינוי          |                        |           |  |
| -4.2   | 3.5                                | -2.4                                       | 11.8                                  | -0.9                        | -0.3                                       | -3.3                                  | -0.7              | -0.4                                       | -2.7                                  | -3.3                | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |  |
| Sampling error                                       |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | טעות דגימה          |                        |           |  |
| 2.34   |                                    |  | 1.14                                  |                             |  | 2.66                                  |                   |  | 2.67                                  | 1.83                | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 1.16   |                                    |  | 0.54                                  |                             |  | 1.34                                  |                   |  | 1.36                                  | 1.07                | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup>                           |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | (1) אחוזים          |                        |           |  |
| 37.4   |                                    |  | 4.0                                   |                             |  | 96.0                                  |                   |  | 62.6                                  | 100.0               | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 38.0   |                                    |  | 4.1                                   |                             |  | 95.9                                  |                   |  | 62.0                                  | 100.0               | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 37.8   | 3.8                                | 3.7  | 3.5                                   | 96.2                        | 96.3                                       | 96.5                                  | 61.4              | 61.6                                       | 62.2                                  | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 37.7   | 3.6                                | 3.5  | 3.2                                   | 96.4                        | 96.5                                       | 96.8                                  | 62.1              | 62.0                                       | 62.3                                  | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 37.2   | 4.0                                | 4.1  | 4.4                                   | 96.0                        | 95.9                                       | 95.6                                  | 63.2              | 63.1                                       | 62.8                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 37.0   | 4.3                                | 4.3  | 4.7                                   | 95.7                        | 95.7                                       | 95.3                                  | 63.4              | 63.5                                       | 63.0                                  | 100.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 37.5   | 4.3                                | 4.2  | 4.0                                   | 95.7                        | 95.8                                       | 96.0                                  | 62.0              | 62.2                                       | 62.5                                  | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 37.7   | 4.2                                | 4.2  | 4.0                                   | 95.8                        | 95.8                                       | 96.0                                  | 61.8              | 61.8                                       | 62.3                                  | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 38.4   | 4.0                                | 4.0  | 4.4                                   | 96.0                        | 96.0                                       | 95.6                                  | 62.5              | 62.4                                       | 61.6                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 38.5   | 3.7                                | 3.8  | 4.2                                   | 96.3                        | 96.2                                       | 95.8                                  | 61.8              | 61.9                                       | 61.5                                  | 100.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 39.3   | 3.8                                | 3.6  | 3.3                                   | 96.2                        | 96.4                                       | 96.7                                  | 60.5              | 60.3                                       | 60.7                                  | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 40.7   | 4.1                                | 4.4  | 4.1                                   | 95.9                        | 95.6                                       | 95.9                                  | 58.5              | 58.4                                       | 59.3                                  | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 40.4   | 4.3                                | 4.3  | 4.7                                   | 95.7                        | 95.7                                       | 95.3                                  | 60.0              | 60.2                                       | 59.6                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |  |
| Sampling error                                       |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | טעות דגימה          |                        |           |  |
| 0.30   |                                    |  | 0.24                                  |                             |  | 0.24                                  |                   |  | 0.30                                  | -                   | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 0.15   |                                    |  | 0.11                                  |                             |  | 0.11                                  |                   |  | 0.15                                  | -                   | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |

(1) Percentages of employed and unemployed persons  
are calculated of those in labour force.

(1) אחוזי המועסקים והבלתי מועסקים  
מחושבים מתוך כוח העבודה.

TABLE 1.14.- PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER LIVING IN THE CENTRAL DISTRICT, BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 1.14.- בני 15 ומעלה הגרים במחוז המרכז, לפי תכונות כוח העבודה

| אינם בכוח<br>העבודה        | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force     |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total |                        |           |  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------|--|
|                            | בלתי מועסקים<br>Unemployed persons |  |                                       | מועסקים<br>Employed persons |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total |  |                                       |                 |                        |           |  |
|                            | מגמה<br>Trend                      | מונחי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br>Trend               | מונחי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br>Trend   | מונחי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                 |                        |           |  |
| Not in<br>labour<br>force  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       |                 |                        |           |  |
| Thousands                  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       |                 | אלפים                  |           |  |
| 487.5                      |                                    |  | 36.7                                  |                             |  | 1,071.0                               |                 |  | 1,107.8                               | 1,595.3         | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 497.5                      |                                    |  | 37.2                                  |                             |  | 1,092.9                               |                 |  | 1,130.0                               | 1,627.6         | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 481.6                      | 38.1                               | 38.5                                       | 35.7                                  | 1,060.1                     | 1,061.7                                    | 1,066.7                               | 1,098.2         | 1,100.2                                    | 1,102.4                               | 1,584.0         | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 489.9                      | 35.8                               | 36.0                                       | 36.0                                  | 1,066.4                     | 1,064.1                                    | 1,063.4                               | 1,102.3         | 1,100.1                                    | 1,099.4                               | 1,589.3         | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 486.0                      | 35.3                               | 33.9                                       | 34.4                                  | 1,075.7                     | 1,078.7                                    | 1,072.5                               | 1,111.0         | 1,112.6                                    | 1,106.9                               | 1,592.8         | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 492.7                      | 38.3                               | 38.3                                       | 40.8                                  | 1,081.5                     | 1,081.9                                    | 1,081.5                               | 1,119.8         | 1,120.3                                    | 1,122.3                               | 1,615.0         | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 487.4                      | 41.0                               | 41.3                                       | 39.0                                  | 1,084.7                     | 1,081.1                                    | 1,084.5                               | 1,125.6         | 1,122.3                                    | 1,123.5                               | 1,610.9         | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 496.1                      | 40.0                               | 38.1                                       | 36.5                                  | 1,092.1                     | 1,089.3                                    | 1,090.5                               | 1,132.1         | 1,127.4                                    | 1,127.0                               | 1,623.1         | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 491.1                      | 37.1                               | 36.6                                       | 37.7                                  | 1,098.5                     | 1,105.0                                    | 1,101.0                               | 1,135.7         | 1,141.6                                    | 1,138.6                               | 1,629.7         | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 515.4                      | 36.3                               | 35.2                                       | 35.5                                  | 1,097.5                     | 1,097.9                                    | 1,095.6                               | 1,133.8         | 1,133.1                                    | 1,131.1                               | 1,646.5         | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 511.7                      | 39.8                               | 37.2                                       | 36.0                                  | 1,092.3                     | 1,092.1                                    | 1,094.9                               | 1,132.0         | 1,129.3                                    | 1,130.9                               | 1,642.6         | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 531.0                      | 47.1                               | 44.8                                       | 43.8                                  | 1,086.0                     | 1,081.8                                    | 1,079.9                               | 1,133.2         | 1,126.6                                    | 1,123.7                               | 1,654.7         | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 524.1                      | 53.2                               | 55.3                                       | 55.6                                  | 1,082.6                     | 1,080.9                                    | 1,080.1                               | 1,135.7         | 1,136.2                                    | 1,135.7                               | 1,659.8         | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |  |
| Percentage of change       |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       |                 | אחוז שינוי             |           |  |
| -1.3                       | 12.8                               | 23.4                                       | 26.9                                  | -0.3                        | -0.1                                       | -                                     | 0.2             | 0.9  | 1.1                                   | 0.3             | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |  |
| Sampling error             |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       |                 | טעות דגימה             |           |  |
| 3.93                       |                                    |  | 1.87                                  |                             |  | 4.70                                  |                 |  | 4.76                                  | 4.72            | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 1.82                       |                                    |  | 0.71                                  |                             |  | 2.23                                  |                 |  | 2.26                                  | 2.25            | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup> |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       |                 | אחוזים <sup>(1)</sup>  |           |  |
| 30.6                       |                                    |  | 3.3                                   |                             |  | 96.7                                  |                 |  | 69.4                                  | 100.0           | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 30.6                       |                                    |  | 3.3                                   |                             |  | 96.7                                  |                 |  | 69.4                                  | 100.0           | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 30.4                       | 3.5                                | 3.5  | 3.2                                   | 96.5                        | 96.5                                       | 96.8                                  | 69.3            | 69.5                                       | 69.6                                  | 100.0           | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 30.8                       | 3.3                                | 3.3  | 3.3                                   | 96.7                        | 96.7                                       | 96.7                                  | 69.4            | 69.2                                       | 69.2                                  | 100.0           | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 30.5                       | 3.2                                | 3.0  | 3.1                                   | 96.8                        | 97.0                                       | 96.9                                  | 69.7            | 69.9                                       | 69.5                                  | 100.0           | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 30.5                       | 3.4                                | 3.4  | 3.6                                   | 96.6                        | 96.6                                       | 96.4                                  | 69.3            | 69.4                                       | 69.5                                  | 100.0           | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 30.3                       | 3.6                                | 3.7  | 3.5                                   | 96.4                        | 96.3                                       | 96.5                                  | 69.9            | 69.7                                       | 69.7                                  | 100.0           | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 30.6                       | 3.5                                | 3.4  | 3.2                                   | 96.5                        | 96.6                                       | 96.8                                  | 69.8            | 69.5                                       | 69.4                                  | 100.0           | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 30.1                       | 3.3                                | 3.2  | 3.3                                   | 96.7                        | 96.8                                       | 96.7                                  | 69.7            | 70.0                                       | 69.9                                  | 100.0           | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 31.3                       | 3.2                                | 3.1  | 3.1                                   | 96.8                        | 96.9                                       | 96.9                                  | 68.9            | 68.8                                       | 68.7                                  | 100.0           | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 31.1                       | 3.5                                | 3.3  | 3.2                                   | 96.5                        | 96.7                                       | 96.8                                  | 68.9            | 68.8                                       | 68.9                                  | 100.0           | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 32.1                       | 4.2                                | 4.0  | 3.9                                   | 95.8                        | 96.0                                       | 96.1                                  | 68.5            | 68.1                                       | 67.9                                  | 100.0           | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 31.6                       | 4.7                                | 4.9  | 4.9                                   | 95.3                        | 95.1                                       | 95.1                                  | 68.4            | 68.5                                       | 68.4                                  | 100.0           | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |  |
| Sampling error             |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       |                 | טעות דגימה             |           |  |
| 0.22                       |                                    |  | 0.16                                  |                             |  | 0.16                                  |                 |  | 0.22                                  | -               | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 0.11                       |                                    |  | 0.06                                  |                             |  | 0.06                                  |                 |  | 0.11                                  | -               | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |

(1) Percentages of employed and unemployed persons are calculated of those in labour force.

(1) אחוזי המועסקים והבלתי מועסקים מחושבים מתוך כוח העבודה.

TABLE 1.15.- PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER LIVING IN THE TEL AVIV

DISTRICT, BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 1.15- בני 15 ומעלה הגרים במחוז

תל אביב, לפי תכונות כוח העבודה

| אינם בכוח<br>העבודה        | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force     |   |                                       |                             |   |                                       |                   |   |                                       | סך הכל<br><br>Total |                        |           |  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------|--|
|                            | בלתי מועסקים<br>Unemployed persons |   |                                       | מועסקים<br>Employed persons |   |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total   |   |                                       |                     |                        |           |  |
|                            | מגמה<br><br>Trend                  | מנוי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend           | מנוי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend | מנוי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                     |                        |           |  |
| Not in<br>labour<br>force  |                                    |   |                                       |                             |   |                                       |                   |   |                                       |                     |                        |           |  |
| Thousands                  |                                    |   |                                       |                             |   |                                       |                   |   |                                       |                     | אלפים                  |           |  |
| 333.4                      |                                    |   | 26.4                                  |                             |   | 726.2                                 |                   |   | 752.6                                 | 1,086.0             | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 343.9                      |                                    |   | 27.9                                  |                             |   | 729.6                                 |                   |   | 757.4                                 | 1,101.4             | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 333.0                      | 24.7                               | 23.6                                      | 22.4                                  | 722.6                       | 722.5                                     | 725.8                                 | 747.3             | 746.1                                     | 748.2                                 | 1,081.1             | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 329.1                      | 25.0                               | 25.3                                      | 23.3                                  | 728.7                       | 731.7                                     | 731.6                                 | 753.7             | 757.0                                     | 754.8                                 | 1,083.9             | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 335.5                      | 27.0                               | 28.7                                      | 29.1                                  | 727.8                       | 726.1                                     | 722.5                                 | 754.8             | 754.8                                     | 751.6                                 | 1,087.1             | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 336.1                      | 28.9                               | 28.8                                      | 30.8                                  | 725.5                       | 724.5                                     | 724.9                                 | 754.4             | 753.3                                     | 755.7                                 | 1,091.8             | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 333.8                      | 30.2                               | 30.9                                      | 30.7                                  | 726.4                       | 728.2                                     | 732.8                                 | 756.6             | 759.1                                     | 763.5                                 | 1,097.3             | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 345.4                      | 28.8                               | 29.4                                      | 26.1                                  | 728.6                       | 727.2                                     | 725.3                                 | 757.4             | 756.6                                     | 751.4                                 | 1,096.8             | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 347.5                      | 26.4                               | 24.3                                      | 25.6                                  | 731.7                       | 732.1                                     | 730.0                                 | 758.1             | 756.4                                     | 755.6                                 | 1,103.1             | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 349.0                      | 26.0                               | 26.5                                      | 29.1                                  | 733.6                       | 733.9                                     | 730.1                                 | 759.6             | 760.5                                     | 759.2                                 | 1,108.3             | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 345.4                      | 28.1                               | 28.0                                      | 27.5                                  | 729.4                       | 733.8                                     | 741.9                                 | 757.6             | 761.8                                     | 769.3                                 | 1,114.8             | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 369.8                      | 33.5                               | 32.0                                      | 28.7                                  | 721.6                       | 717.6                                     | 715.1                                 | 755.1             | 749.7                                     | 743.9                                 | 1,113.7             | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 362.0                      | 39.4                               | 43.9                                      | 45.1                                  | 718.9                       | 718.8                                     | 715.8                                 | 758.3             | 762.6                                     | 760.8                                 | 1,122.9             | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |  |
| Percentage of change       |                                    |   |                                       |                             |   |                                       |                   |   |                                       |                     | אחוז שינוי             |           |  |
| -2.1                       | 17.6                               | 36.9                                      | 56.8                                  | -0.4                        | 0.2                                       | (0.1)                                 | 0.4               | 1.7                                       | 2.3                                   | 0.8                 | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |  |
| Sampling error             |                                    |   |                                       |                             |   |                                       |                   |   |                                       |                     | טעות דגימה             |           |  |
| 2.58                       |                                    |   | 1.59                                  |                             |   | 2.59                                  |                   |   | 2.58                                  | 0.00                | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 1.12                       |                                    |   | 0.61                                  |                             |   | 1.15                                  |                   |   | 1.14                                  | 0.25                | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup> |                                    |   |                                       |                             |   |                                       |                   |   |                                       |                     | אחוזים <sup>(1)</sup>  |           |  |
| 30.7                       |                                    |   | 3.5                                   |                             |   | 96.5                                  |                   |   | 69.3                                  | 100.0               | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 31.2                       |                                    |   | 3.7                                   |                             |   | 96.3                                  |                   |   | 68.8                                  | 100.0               | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 30.8                       | 3.3                                | 3.2                                       | 3.0                                   | 96.7                        | 96.8                                      | 97.0                                  | 69.1              | 69.0                                      | 69.2                                  | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 30.4                       | 3.3                                | 3.3                                       | 3.1                                   | 96.7                        | 96.7                                      | 96.9                                  | 69.5              | 69.8                                      | 69.6                                  | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 30.9                       | 3.6                                | 3.8                                       | 3.9                                   | 96.4                        | 96.2                                      | 96.1                                  | 69.4              | 69.4                                      | 69.1                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 30.8                       | 3.8                                | 3.8                                       | 4.1                                   | 96.2                        | 96.2                                      | 95.9                                  | 69.1              | 69.0                                      | 69.2                                  | 100.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 30.4                       | 4.0                                | 4.1                                       | 4.0                                   | 96.0                        | 95.9                                      | 96.0                                  | 68.9              | 69.2                                      | 69.6                                  | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 31.5                       | 3.8                                | 3.9                                       | 3.5                                   | 96.2                        | 96.1                                      | 96.5                                  | 69.1              | 69.0                                      | 68.5                                  | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 31.5                       | 3.5                                | 3.2                                       | 3.4                                   | 96.5                        | 96.8                                      | 96.6                                  | 68.7              | 68.6                                      | 68.5                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 31.5                       | 3.4                                | 3.5                                       | 3.8                                   | 96.6                        | 96.5                                      | 96.2                                  | 68.5              | 68.6                                      | 68.5                                  | 100.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 31.0                       | 3.7                                | 3.7                                       | 3.6                                   | 96.3                        | 96.3                                      | 96.4                                  | 68.0              | 68.3                                      | 69.0                                  | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 33.2                       | 4.4                                | 4.3                                       | 3.9                                   | 95.6                        | 95.7                                      | 96.1                                  | 67.8              | 67.3                                      | 66.8                                  | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 32.2                       | 5.2                                | 5.8                                       | 5.9                                   | 94.8                        | 94.2                                      | 94.1                                  | 67.5              | 67.9                                      | 67.8                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |  |
| Sampling error             |                                    |   |                                       |                             |   |                                       |                   |   |                                       |                     | טעות דגימה             |           |  |
| 0.25                       |                                    |   | 0.21                                  |                             |   | 0.21                                  |                   |   | 0.25                                  | -                   | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 0.11                       |                                    |   | 0.08                                  |                             |   | 0.08                                  |                   |   | 0.11                                  | -                   | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |

(1) Percentages of employed and unemployed persons are calculated of those in labour force.

(1) אחוזי המועסקים והבלתי מועסקים מחושבים מתוך כוח העבודה.



TABLE 1.16.- PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER LIVING IN THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT, BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 1.16.- בני 15 ומעלה הגרים במחוז הדרום, לפי תכונות כוח העבודה

| אינם בכוח<br>העבודה            | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force     |  |                                    |                             |  |                                    |                 |  |                                    | סך הכל<br>Total |                       |                        |  |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------------------------------|-----------------|--|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--|
|                                | בלתי מועסקים<br>Unemployed persons |  |                                    | מועסקים<br>Employed persons |  |                                    | סך הכל<br>Total |  |                                    |                 |                       |                        |  |
|                                | מגמה<br>Trend                      | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original data | מגמה<br>Trend               | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original data | מגמה<br>Trend   | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original data |                 |                       |                        |  |
| Not in<br>labour<br>force      |                                    |  |                                    |                             |  |                                    |                 |  |                                    |                 |                       |                        |  |
| Thousands                      |                                    |  |                                    |                             |  |                                    |                 |  |                                    |                 | אלפים                 |                        |  |
| 343.0                          |                                    |  | 28.8                               |                             |  | 517.4                              |                 |  | 546.2                              | 889.2           | I-XII                 | 2018                   |  |
| 356.2                          |                                    |  | 22.2                               |                             |  | 534.3                              |                 |  | 556.4                              | 912.7           | I-XII                 | 2019                   |  |
| 345.3                          | 29.2                               | 28.3                                       | 27.4                               | 510.0                       | 509.9                                      | 514.4                              | 539.1           | 538.1                                      | 541.8                              | 887.1           | I-III                 | 2018                   |  |
| 344.5                          | 31.0                               | 32.1                                       | 30.9                               | 514.5                       | 514.9                                      | 519.5                              | 545.5           | 547.0                                      | 550.4                              | 894.9           | IV-VI                 |                        |  |
| 335.5                          | 29.0                               | 30.2                                       | 31.5                               | 519.7                       | 521.9                                      | 518.2                              | 548.6           | 552.1                                      | 549.7                              | 885.2           | VII-IX                |                        |  |
| 346.8                          | 25.6                               | 25.3                                       | 25.6                               | 527.2                       | 525.8                                      | 517.5                              | 552.9           | 551.1                                      | 543.1                              | 889.9           | X-XII                 |                        |  |
| 344.5                          | 23.4                               | 23.0                                       | 22.1                               | 534.0                       | 537.7                                      | 544.5                              | 557.4           | 560.8                                      | 566.6                              | 911.1           | I-III                 | 2019                   |  |
| 360.0                          | 22.6                               | 22.8                                       | 22.3                               | 533.8                       | 532.5                                      | 537.2                              | 556.4           | 555.3                                      | 559.5                              | 919.6           | IV-VI                 |                        |  |
| 359.6                          | 22.3                               | 22.6                                       | 23.4                               | 533.8                       | 527.4                                      | 523.0                              | 556.1           | 550.0                                      | 546.3                              | 906.0           | VII-IX                |                        |  |
| 360.8                          | 21.3                               | 21.2                                       | 20.9                               | 538.9                       | 539.9                                      | 532.4                              | 560.3           | 561.1                                      | 553.4                              | 914.2           | X-XII                 |                        |  |
| 365.2                          | 20.4                               | 19.0                                       | 19.0                               | 541.6                       | 542.3                                      | 551.8                              | 562.0           | 561.3                                      | 570.7                              | 935.9           | I-III                 | 2020                   |  |
| 381.8                          | 21.2                               | 21.1                                       | 20.7                               | 537.1                       | 538.0                                      | 544.2                              | 558.3           | 559.1                                      | 564.9                              | 946.7           | IV-VI                 |                        |  |
| 380.3                          | 23.5                               | 25.5                                       | 27.7                               | 527.5                       | 522.9                                      | 515.3                              | 551.0           | 548.4                                      | 543.0                              | 923.3           | VII-IX<br>X-XII       |                        |  |
| Percentage of change<br>(-0.4) |                                    |  |                                    |                             |  |                                    |                 |  |                                    |                 | אחוז שינוי<br>-2.5    | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |  |
| Sampling error                 |                                    |  |                                    |                             |  |                                    |                 |  |                                    |                 | טעות דגימה            |                        |  |
| 3.59                           |                                    |  | 1.45                               |                             |  | 4.09                               |                 |  | 4.23                               | 3.72            | Quarterly             | רבע-שנתית              |  |
| 1.71                           | 10.8                               | 20.8                                       | 34.0                               | -1.8                        | -2.8                                       | -5.3                               | -1.3            | -1.9                                       | -3.9                               | 2.14            | Annual                | שנתית                  |  |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup>     |                                    |  |                                    |                             |  |                                    |                 |  |                                    |                 | אחוזים <sup>(1)</sup> |                        |  |
| 38.6                           |                                    |  | 5.3                                |                             |  | 94.7                               |                 |  | 61.4                               | 100.0           | I-XII                 | 2018                   |  |
| 39.0                           |                                    |  | 4.0                                |                             |  | 96.0                               |                 |  | 61.0                               | 100.0           | I-XII                 | 2019                   |  |
| 38.9                           | 5.4                                | 5.3  | 5.1                                | 94.6                        | 94.7                                       | 94.9                               | 60.8            | 60.7                                       | 61.1                               | 100.0           | I-III                 | 2018                   |  |
| 38.5                           | 5.7                                | 5.9  | 5.6                                | 94.3                        | 94.1                                       | 94.4                               | 61.0            | 61.1                                       | 61.5                               | 100.0           | IV-VI                 |                        |  |
| 37.9                           | 5.3                                | 5.5  | 5.7                                | 94.7                        | 94.5                                       | 94.3                               | 62.0            | 62.4                                       | 62.1                               | 100.0           | VII-IX                |                        |  |
| 39.0                           | 4.6                                | 4.6  | 4.7                                | 95.4                        | 95.4                                       | 95.3                               | 62.1            | 61.9                                       | 61.0                               | 100.0           | X-XII                 |                        |  |
| 37.8                           | 4.2                                | 4.1  | 3.9                                | 95.8                        | 95.9                                       | 96.1                               | 61.2            | 61.5                                       | 62.2                               | 100.0           | I-III                 | 2019                   |  |
| 39.2                           | 4.1                                | 4.1  | 4.0                                | 95.9                        | 95.9                                       | 96.0                               | 60.5            | 60.4                                       | 60.8                               | 100.0           | IV-VI                 |                        |  |
| 39.7                           | 4.0                                | 4.1  | 4.3                                | 96.0                        | 95.9                                       | 95.7                               | 61.4            | 60.7                                       | 60.3                               | 100.0           | VII-IX                |                        |  |
| 39.5                           | 3.8                                | 3.8  | 3.8                                | 96.2                        | 96.2                                       | 96.2                               | 61.3            | 61.4                                       | 60.5                               | 100.0           | X-XII                 |                        |  |
| 39.0                           | 3.6                                | 3.4  | 3.3                                | 96.4                        | 96.6                                       | 96.7                               | 60.1            | 60.0                                       | 61.0                               | 100.0           | I-III                 | 2020                   |  |
| 40.3                           | 3.8                                | 3.8  | 3.7                                | 96.2                        | 96.2                                       | 96.3                               | 59.0            | 59.1                                       | 59.7                               | 100.0           | IV-VI                 |                        |  |
| 41.2                           | 4.3                                | 4.6  | 5.1                                | 95.7                        | 95.4                                       | 94.9                               | 59.7            | 59.4                                       | 58.8                               | 100.0           | VII-IX<br>X-XII       |                        |  |
| Sampling error                 |                                    |  |                                    |                             |  |                                    |                 |  |                                    |                 | טעות דגימה            |                        |  |
| 0.39                           |                                    |  | 0.26                               |                             |  | 0.26                               |                 |  | 0.39                               | -               | Quarterly             | רבע-שנתית              |  |
| 0.19                           |                                    |  | 0.13                               |                             |  | 0.13                               |                 |  | 0.19                               | -               | Annual                | שנתית                  |  |

(1) Percentages of employed and unemployed persons are calculated of those in labour force.

(1) אחוזי המועסקים והבלתי מועסקים מחושבים מתוך כוח העבודה.

TABLE 1.17.- YOUNG PERSONS AGED 15-17,  
BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 1.17.- נוער בגיל 15-17,  
לפי תכונות כוח העבודה

| אינם בכוח<br>העבודה            | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force     |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | סך הכל<br><br>Total |                        |           |  |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------|--|
|                                | בלתי מועסקים<br>Unemployed persons |  |                                       | מועסקים<br>Employed persons |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total   |  |                                       |                     |                        |           |  |
|                                | מגמה<br><br>Trend                  | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend           | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                     |                        |           |  |
| Not in<br>labour<br>force      |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | Total               |                        |           |  |
| Thousands                      |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | אלפים                  |           |  |
| 385.6                          | 8.3                                |  |                                       | 39.1                        |  |                                       | 47.4              |  |                                       | 433.0               | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 399.1                          | 6.6                                |  |                                       | 35.7                        |  |                                       | 42.3              |  |                                       | 441.3               | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 387.3                          | 8.5                                | 8.3  | 5.4                                   | 40.5                        | 39.8                                       | 37.0                                  | 49.1              | 48.1                                       | 42.5                                  | 429.7               | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 390.0                          | 8.3                                | 8.3  | 7.6                                   | 39.1                        | 37.3                                       | 34.0                                  | 47.4              | 45.6                                       | 41.6                                  | 431.6               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 368.3                          | 8.2                                | 8.4  | 15.4                                  | 38.6                        | 40.7                                       | 51.0                                  | 46.8              | 49.1                                       | 66.4                                  | 434.8               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 397.0                          | 8.0                                | 7.9  | 4.8                                   | 39.1                        | 38.8                                       | 34.2                                  | 47.1              | 46.6                                       | 39.1                                  | 436.1               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 397.9                          | 7.9                                | 8.1  | 4.3                                   | 40.0                        | 40.2                                       | 35.8                                  | 47.9              | 48.3                                       | 40.1                                  | 438.0               | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 395.7                          | 7.4                                | 6.0  | 5.8                                   | 38.8                        | 40.0                                       | 37.3                                  | 46.2              | 46.0                                       | 43.1                                  | 438.8               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 387.3                          | 6.6                                | 6.7  | 11.6                                  | 35.2                        | 33.9                                       | 42.6                                  | 41.8              | 40.6                                       | 54.2                                  | 441.6               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 415.4                          | 6.0                                | 7.1  | 4.4                                   | 32.1                        | 32.7                                       | 27.1                                  | 38.1              | 39.8                                       | 31.6                                  | 447.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 412.5                          | 5.6                                | 5.3  | 4.0                                   | 28.5                        | 33.0                                       | 30.5                                  | 34.0              | 38.3                                       | 34.5                                  | 447.0               | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 421.4                          | 5.8                                | 5.7  | 5.4                                   | 22.7                        | 20.7                                       | 19.2                                  | 28.5              | 26.5                                       | 24.6                                  | 446.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 419.7                          | 6.3                                | 6.0  | 10.4                                  | 18.7                        | 18.8                                       | 24.8                                  | 25.0              | 24.8                                       | 35.2                                  | 454.9               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
|                                |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | X-XII                  |           |  |
| Percentage of change<br>(-0.4) |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | אחוז שינוי<br>2.0   | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |  |
| Sampling error                 |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | טעות דגימה          |                        |           |  |
| 2.39                           | 1.05                               |  |                                       | 1.57                        |  |                                       | 1.84              |  |                                       | 1.54                | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 1.15                           | 0.40                               |  |                                       | 0.90                        |  |                                       | 0.97              |  |                                       | 0.62                | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup>     |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | אחוזים <sup>(1)</sup>  |           |  |
| 89.1                           | 17.6                               |  |                                       | 82.4                        |  |                                       | 10.9              |  |                                       | 100.0               | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 90.4                           | 15.5                               |  |                                       | 84.5                        |  |                                       | 9.6               |  |                                       | 100.0               | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 90.1                           | 17.4                               | 17.2                                       | 12.8                                  | 82.6                        | 82.8                                       | 87.2                                  | 11.4              | 11.2                                       | 9.9                                   | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 90.4                           | 17.5                               | 18.2                                       | 18.3                                  | 82.5                        | 81.8                                       | 81.7                                  | 11.0              | 10.6                                       | 9.6                                   | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 84.7                           | 17.6                               | 17.2                                       | 23.2                                  | 82.4                        | 82.8                                       | 76.8                                  | 10.8              | 11.3                                       | 15.3                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 91.0                           | 16.9                               | 16.8                                       | 12.4                                  | 83.1                        | 83.2                                       | 87.6                                  | 10.8              | 10.7                                       | 9.0                                   | 100.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 90.8                           | 16.5                               | 16.8                                       | 10.7                                  | 83.5                        | 83.2                                       | 89.3                                  | 10.9              | 11.0                                       | 9.2                                   | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 90.2                           | 16.0                               | 13.1                                       | 13.5                                  | 84.0                        | 86.9                                       | 86.5                                  | 10.5              | 10.5                                       | 9.8                                   | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 87.7                           | 15.9                               | 16.4                                       | 21.5                                  | 84.1                        | 83.6                                       | 78.5                                  | 9.5               | 9.2  | 12.3                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 92.9                           | 15.8                               | 17.9                                       | 14.0                                  | 84.2                        | 82.1                                       | 86.0                                  | 8.5               | 8.9  | 7.1                                   | 100.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 92.3                           | 16.4                               | 13.9                                       | 11.6                                  | 83.6                        | 86.1                                       | 88.4                                  | 7.6               | 8.6  | 7.7                                   | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 94.5                           | 20.3                               | 21.7                                       | 21.9                                  | 79.7                        | 78.3                                       | 78.1                                  | 6.4               | 5.9  | 5.5                                   | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 92.3                           | 25.2                               | 24.0                                       | 29.4                                  | 74.8                        | 76.0                                       | 70.6                                  | 5.5               | 5.5  | 7.7                                   | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
|                                |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | X-XII                  |           |  |
| Sampling error                 |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | טעות דגימה          |                        |           |  |
| 0.45                           | 3.02                               |  |                                       | 3.02                        |  |                                       | 0.45              |  |                                       | -                   | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 0.24                           | 0.94                               |  |                                       | 0.94                        |  |                                       | 0.24              |  |                                       | -                   | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |

(1) Percentages of employed and unemployed persons  
are calculated of those in labour force.

(1) אחוזי המועסקים והבלתי מועסקים  
מחושבים מתוך כוח העבודה.

TABLE 1.18.- YOUNG MEN AGED 15-17,  
BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 1.18.- נערים בני 15-17,  
לפי תכונות כוח העבודה

| אינם בכוח<br>העבודה        | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force     |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | סך הכל<br><br>Total |                        |           |  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------|--|
|                            | בלתי מועסקים<br>Unemployed persons |  |                                       | מועסקים<br>Employed persons |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total   |  |                                       |                     |                        |           |  |
|                            | מגמה<br><br>Trend                  | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend           | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                     |                        |           |  |
| Not in<br>labour<br>force  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     |                        |           |  |
| Thousands                  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | אלפים                  |           |  |
| 199.3                      |                                    |  | 4.5                                   |                             |  | 18.0                                  |                   |  | 22.5                                  | 221.8               | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 205.9                      |                                    |  | 3.4                                   |                             |  | 16.1                                  |                   |  | 19.5                                  | 225.4               | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 199.9                      | 4.6                                | 4.7  | 3.2                                   | 19.9                        | 18.8                                       | 17.6                                  | 24.6              | 23.5                                       | 20.9                                  | 220.7               | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 202.7                      | 4.4                                | 4.5  | 4.3                                   | 18.9                        | 17.4                                       | 15.5                                  | 23.4              | 21.8                                       | 19.8                                  | 222.5               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 189.7                      | 4.4                                | 4.1  | 7.4                                   | 18.1                        | 18.3                                       | 24.0                                  | 22.4              | 22.4                                       | 31.4                                  | 221.1               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 204.8                      | 4.2                                | 4.7  | 3.1                                   | 18.0                        | 17.6                                       | 15.0                                  | 22.2              | 22.3                                       | 18.1                                  | 222.9               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 206.5                      | 3.8                                | 3.5  | 2.0                                   | 18.3                        | 18.5                                       | 16.0                                  | 22.1              | 21.9                                       | 18.0                                  | 224.5               | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 205.6                      | 3.7                                | 2.7  | 2.9                                   | 17.5                        | 18.4                                       | 16.9                                  | 21.2              | 21.1                                       | 19.8                                  | 225.3               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 198.6                      | 3.7                                | 4.0  | 6.7                                   | 15.6                        | 14.8                                       | 18.9                                  | 19.3              | 18.8                                       | 25.6                                  | 224.3               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 212.8                      | 3.5                                | 3.3  | (2.1)                                 | 14.2                        | 15.2                                       | 12.6                                  | 17.6              | 18.6                                       | 14.7                                  | 227.5               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 214.1                      | 3.2                                | 2.8  | 2.1                                   | 12.7                        | 14.2                                       | 13.0                                  | 15.9              | 17.0                                       | 15.1                                  | 229.3               | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 215.7                      | 3.2                                | 3.7  | 3.5                                   | 10.8                        | 10.2                                       | 9.5                                   | 14.0              | 13.8                                       | 12.9                                  | 228.7               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 214.4                      | 3.2                                | 2.6  | 4.1                                   | 9.8                         | 10.0                                       | 13.4                                  | 13.0              | 12.5                                       | 17.5                                  | 231.9               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
|                            |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | X-XII                  |           |  |
| Percentage of change       |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | אחוז שינוי             |           |  |
| (-0.6)                     | 0.8                                | -29.7                                      | (19.4)                                | -9.4                        | -2.0                                       | 41.1                                  | -7.1              | -9.3                                       | 35.3                                  | 1.4                 | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |  |
| Sampling error             |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | טעות דגימה             |           |  |
| 1.73                       |                                    |  | 0.69                                  |                             |  | 1.11                                  |                   |  | 1.26                                  | 1.23                | רבע-שנתית              | Quarterly |  |
| 0.89                       |                                    |  | 0.29                                  |                             |  | 0.60                                  |                   |  | 0.65                                  | 0.62                | שנתית                  | Annual    |  |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup> |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | אחוזים <sup>(1)</sup>  |           |  |
| 89.8                       |                                    |  | 20.0                                  |                             |  | 80.0                                  |                   |  | 10.2                                  | 100.0               | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 91.3                       |                                    |  | 17.4                                  |                             |  | 82.6                                  |                   |  | 8.7                                   | 100.0               | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 90.5                       | 18.9                               | 20.0                                       | 15.4                                  | 81.1                        | 80.0                                       | 84.6                                  | 11.1              | 10.7                                       | 9.5                                   | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 91.1                       | 19.0                               | 20.5                                       | 21.8                                  | 81.0                        | 79.5                                       | 78.2                                  | 10.5              | 9.8  | 8.9                                   | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 85.8                       | 19.5                               | 18.4                                       | 23.5                                  | 80.5                        | 81.6                                       | 76.5                                  | 10.2              | 10.1                                       | 14.2                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 91.9                       | 18.9                               | 20.9                                       | 17.1                                  | 81.1                        | 79.1                                       | 82.9                                  | 9.9               | 10.0                                       | 8.1                                   | 100.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 92.0                       | 17.3                               | 15.8                                       | 11.1                                  | 82.7                        | 84.2                                       | 88.9                                  | 9.9               | 9.8  | 8.0                                   | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 91.2                       | 17.3                               | 12.9                                       | 14.4                                  | 82.7                        | 87.1                                       | 85.6                                  | 9.4               | 9.4  | 8.8                                   | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 88.6                       | 19.2                               | 21.2                                       | 26.1                                  | 80.8                        | 78.8                                       | 73.9                                  | 8.6               | 8.4  | 11.4                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 93.6                       | 19.6                               | 18.0                                       | (14.0)                                | 80.4                        | 82.0                                       | 86.0                                  | 7.7               | 8.2  | 6.4                                   | 100.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 93.4                       | 19.9                               | 16.7                                       | 14.0                                  | 80.1                        | 83.3                                       | 86.0                                  | 6.9               | 7.4  | 6.6                                   | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 94.3                       | 22.7                               | 26.4                                       | 26.8                                  | 77.3                        | 73.6                                       | 73.2                                  | 6.1               | 6.0  | 5.7                                   | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 92.5                       | 24.6                               | 20.5                                       | 23.6                                  | 75.4                        | 79.5                                       | 76.4                                  | 5.6               | 5.4  | 7.5                                   | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
|                            |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | X-XII                  |           |  |
| Sampling error             |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | טעות דגימה             |           |  |
| 0.63                       |                                    |  | 4.42                                  |                             |  | 4.42                                  |                   |  | 0.63                                  | -                   | רבע-שנתית              | Quarterly |  |
| 0.34                       |                                    |  | 1.47                                  |                             |  | 1.47                                  |                   |  | 0.34                                  | -                   | שנתית                  | Annual    |  |

(1) Percentages of employed and unemployed persons  
are calculated of young men aged 15-17 in labour force.

(1) אחוזי המועסקים והבלתי מועסקים  
מחושבים מתוך הנערים בני ה-15-17 שבכוח העבודה.

TABLE 1.19.- YOUNG WOMEN AGED 15-17,  
BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 1.19.- נערות בנות 15-17,  
לפי תכונות כוח העבודה

| אינ בכוח<br>העבודה             | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force     |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total       |                        |           |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------|
|                                | בלתי מועסקות<br>Unemployed persons |  |                                       | מועסקות<br>Employed persons |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total |  |                                       |                       |                        |           |
|                                | מגמה<br>Trend                      | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br>Trend               | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br>Trend   | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                       |                        |           |
| Thousands                      |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       | אלפים                 |                        |           |
| 186.4                          |                                    |  | 3.8                                   |                             |  | 21.0                                  |                 |  | 24.9                                  | 211.2                 | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 193.2                          |                                    |  | 3.1                                   |                             |  | 19.6                                  |                 |  | 22.7                                  | 215.9                 | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 187.4                          | 3.9                                | 3.6  | 2.2                                   | 20.5                        | 20.9                                       | 19.4                                  | 24.4            | 24.5                                       | 21.6                                  | 209.0                 | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 187.3                          | 3.9                                | 3.8  | 3.3                                   | 20.1                        | 20.0                                       | 18.5                                  | 24.0            | 23.8                                       | 21.8                                  | 209.1                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 178.6                          | 3.9                                | 4.3  | 8.1                                   | 20.6                        | 22.4                                       | 27.0                                  | 24.4            | 26.7                                       | 35.1                                  | 213.7                 | VII-IX                 |           |
| 192.2                          | 3.8                                | 3.2  | 1.7                                   | 21.3                        | 21.2                                       | 19.2                                  | 25.1            | 24.4                                       | 20.9                                  | 213.1                 | X-XII                  |           |
| 191.4                          | 4.0                                | 4.6  | 2.3                                   | 21.7                        | 21.8                                       | 19.8                                  | 25.7            | 26.4                                       | 22.1                                  | 213.5                 | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 190.1                          | 3.6                                | 3.3  | 3.0                                   | 21.2                        | 21.6                                       | 20.4                                  | 24.8            | 24.9                                       | 23.4                                  | 213.5                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 188.7                          | 2.9                                | 2.7  | 4.9                                   | 19.4                        | 19.1                                       | 23.6                                  | 22.3            | 21.8                                       | 28.6                                  | 217.3                 | VII-IX                 |           |
| 202.6                          | 2.6                                | 3.8  | 2.4                                   | 17.8                        | 17.4                                       | 14.5                                  | 20.4            | 21.2                                       | 16.9                                  | 219.5                 | X-XII                  |           |
| 198.4                          | 2.4                                | 2.5  | 1.9                                   | 15.6                        | 18.8                                       | 17.5                                  | 18.0            | 21.3                                       | 19.4                                  | 217.8                 | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 205.6                          | 2.6                                | 2.1  | 1.9                                   | 11.9                        | 10.6                                       | 9.7                                   | 14.5            | 12.7                                       | 11.6                                  | 217.3                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 205.3                          | 3.1                                | 3.4  | 6.2                                   | 9.1                         | 8.9  | 11.5                                  | 12.2            | 12.3                                       | 17.7                                  | 223.0                 | VII-IX                 |           |
|                                |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       |                       | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change<br>(-0.2) | 19.9                               | 62.0                                       | 221.7                                 | -23.6                       | -16.0                                      | 18.0                                  | -15.8           | -3.1                                       | 51.7                                  | אחוז שינוי<br>2.6     | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error                 |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       | טעות דגימה            |                        |           |
| 1.88                           |                                    |  | 0.76                                  |                             |  | 1.08                                  |                 |  | 1.29                                  | 1.38                  | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.93                           |                                    |  | 0.27                                  |                             |  | 0.66                                  |                 |  | 0.70                                  | 0.62                  | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup>     |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       | אחוזים <sup>(1)</sup> |                        |           |
| 88.2                           |                                    |  | 15.4                                  |                             |  | 84.6                                  |                 |  | 11.8                                  | 100.0                 | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 89.5                           |                                    |  | 13.9                                  |                             |  | 86.1                                  |                 |  | 10.5                                  | 100.0                 | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 89.7                           | 15.9                               | 14.6                                       | 10.3                                  | 84.1                        | 85.4                                       | 89.7                                  | 11.7            | 11.7                                       | 10.3                                  | 100.0                 | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 89.6                           | 16.1                               | 16.1                                       | 15.0                                  | 83.9                        | 83.9                                       | 85.0                                  | 11.5            | 11.4                                       | 10.4                                  | 100.0                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 83.6                           | 15.8                               | 16.1                                       | 23.0                                  | 84.2                        | 83.9                                       | 77.0                                  | 11.4            | 12.5                                       | 16.4                                  | 100.0                 | VII-IX                 |           |
| 90.2                           | 15.2                               | 13.1                                       | (8.2)                                 | 84.8                        | 86.9                                       | 91.8                                  | 11.8            | 11.4                                       | 9.8                                   | 100.0                 | X-XII                  |           |
| 89.6                           | 15.5                               | 17.6                                       | 10.4                                  | 84.5                        | 82.4                                       | 89.6                                  | 12.1            | 12.4                                       | 10.4                                  | 100.0                 | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 89.1                           | 14.6                               | 13.3                                       | 12.7                                  | 85.4                        | 86.7                                       | 87.3                                  | 11.6            | 11.6                                       | 10.9                                  | 100.0                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 86.8                           | 13.1                               | 12.3                                       | 17.3                                  | 86.9                        | 87.7                                       | 82.7                                  | 10.3            | 10.0                                       | 13.2                                  | 100.0                 | VII-IX                 |           |
| 92.3                           | 12.7                               | 17.7                                       | 14.1                                  | 87.3                        | 82.3                                       | 85.9                                  | 9.3             | 9.6  | 7.7                                   | 100.0                 | X-XII                  |           |
| 91.1                           | 13.2                               | 11.7                                       | 9.8                                   | 86.8                        | 88.3                                       | 90.2                                  | 8.3             | 9.8  | 8.9                                   | 100.0                 | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 94.6                           | 17.8                               | 16.5                                       | 16.6                                  | 82.2                        | 83.5                                       | 83.4                                  | 6.7             | 5.8  | 5.4                                   | 100.0                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 92.1                           | 25.4                               | 27.7                                       | 35.1                                  | 74.6                        | 72.3                                       | 64.9                                  | 5.5             | 5.5  | 7.9                                   | 100.0                 | VII-IX                 |           |
|                                |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       |                       | X-XII                  |           |
| Sampling error                 |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                 |  |                                       | טעות דגימה            |                        |           |
| 0.68                           |                                    |  | 3.78                                  |                             |  | 3.78                                  |                 |  | 0.68                                  | -                     | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.35                           |                                    |  | 1.25                                  |                             |  | 1.25                                  |                 |  | 0.35                                  | -                     | Annual                 | שנתית     |

(1) Percentages of employed and unemployed persons

are calculated of young women aged 15-17 in labour force.

(1) אחוזי המועסקות והבלתי מועסקות

מחושבים מתוך הנערות בנות ה-15-17 שבכו העבודה.

TABLE 1.20.- PERSONS AGED 25-64,  
BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 1.20.- בני 25-64,  
לפי תכונות כוח העבודה

| אינם בכוח<br>העבודה        | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force     |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | סך הכל<br><br>Total   |                        |           |  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------|--|
|                            | בלתי מועסקים<br>Unemployed persons |  |                                       | מועסקים<br>Employed persons |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total   |  |                                       |                       |                        |           |  |
|                            | מגמה<br><br>Trend                  | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend           | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend | מונכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                       |                        |           |  |
| Not in<br>labour<br>force  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                       |                        |           |  |
| Thousands                  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                       | אלפים                  |           |  |
| 786.9                      |                                    |  | 112.0                                 |                             |  | 3,095.5                               |                   |  | 3,207.5                               | 3,994.4               | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 794.0                      |                                    |  | 109.5                                 |                             |  | 3,147.3                               |                   |  | 3,256.8                               | 4,050.8               | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 790.9                      | 109.3                              | 104.5                                      | 102.5                                 | 3,070.8                     | 3,069.6                                    | 3,072.7                               | 3,180.1           | 3,174.1                                    | 3,175.2                               | 3,966.1               | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 772.0                      | 112.1                              | 114.7                                      | 111.3                                 | 3,089.3                     | 3,091.0                                    | 3,095.7                               | 3,201.5           | 3,205.7                                    | 3,207.0                               | 3,979.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 794.9                      | 115.3                              | 110.6                                      | 110.0                                 | 3,107.0                     | 3,112.4                                    | 3,104.2                               | 3,222.3           | 3,222.9                                    | 3,214.2                               | 4,009.1               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 790.0                      | 117.9                              | 118.1                                      | 124.2                                 | 3,118.2                     | 3,109.8                                    | 3,109.4                               | 3,236.1           | 3,227.9                                    | 3,233.6                               | 4,023.6               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 775.2                      | 116.4                              | 115.3                                      | 117.6                                 | 3,130.0                     | 3,135.8                                    | 3,139.8                               | 3,246.4           | 3,251.1                                    | 3,257.3                               | 4,032.5               | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 790.9                      | 110.3                              | 111.0                                      | 105.6                                 | 3,141.4                     | 3,142.1                                    | 3,143.9                               | 3,251.7           | 3,253.1                                    | 3,249.5                               | 4,040.4               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 811.0                      | 103.8                              | 103.7                                      | 105.3                                 | 3,153.8                     | 3,148.1                                    | 3,137.9                               | 3,257.6           | 3,251.8                                    | 3,243.2                               | 4,054.2               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 799.0                      | 101.2                              | 105.3                                      | 109.5                                 | 3,164.7                     | 3,166.8                                    | 3,167.6                               | 3,265.8           | 3,272.1                                    | 3,277.1                               | 4,076.1               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 824.4                      | 106.4                              | 104.8                                      | 102.8                                 | 3,158.8                     | 3,169.6                                    | 3,176.7                               | 3,265.2           | 3,274.4                                    | 3,279.5                               | 4,103.9               | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 870.6                      | 120.9                              | 114.6                                      | 111.8                                 | 3,140.3                     | 3,134.6                                    | 3,136.7                               | 3,261.2           | 3,249.2                                    | 3,248.5                               | 4,119.1               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 859.5                      | 134.5                              | 140.6                                      | 140.9                                 | 3,131.0                     | 3,129.7                                    | 3,120.6                               | 3,265.5           | 3,270.3                                    | 3,261.5                               | 4,121.0               | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |  |
| Percentage of change       |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | אחוז שינוי            |                        |           |  |
| -1.3                       | 11.3                               | 22.7                                       | 26.0                                  | -0.3                        | -0.2                                       | -0.5                                  | 0.1               | 0.6  | 0.4                                   | -                     | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |  |
| Sampling error             |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | טעות דגימה            |                        |           |  |
| 6.78                       |                                    |  | 3.19                                  |                             |  | 7.05                                  |                   |  | 6.88                                  | 4.30                  | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 3.14                       |                                    |  | 1.30                                  |                             |  | 3.28                                  |                   |  | 3.22                                  | 2.05                  | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup> |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | אחוזים <sup>(1)</sup> |                        |           |  |
| 19.7                       |                                    |  | 3.5                                   |                             |  | 96.5                                  |                   |  | 80.3                                  | 100.0                 | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 19.6                       |                                    |  | 3.4                                   |                             |  | 96.6                                  |                   |  | 80.4                                  | 100.0                 | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 19.9                       | 3.4                                | 3.3  | 3.2                                   | 96.6                        | 96.7                                       | 96.8                                  | 80.2              | 80.0                                       | 80.1                                  | 100.0                 | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 19.4                       | 3.5                                | 3.6  | 3.5                                   | 96.5                        | 96.4                                       | 96.5                                  | 80.5              | 80.6                                       | 80.6                                  | 100.0                 | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 19.8                       | 3.6                                | 3.4  | 3.4                                   | 96.4                        | 96.6                                       | 96.6                                  | 80.4              | 80.4                                       | 80.2                                  | 100.0                 | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 19.6                       | 3.6                                | 3.7  | 3.8                                   | 96.4                        | 96.3                                       | 96.2                                  | 80.4              | 80.2                                       | 80.4                                  | 100.0                 | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 19.2                       | 3.6                                | 3.5  | 3.6                                   | 96.4                        | 96.5                                       | 96.4                                  | 80.5              | 80.6                                       | 80.8                                  | 100.0                 | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 19.6                       | 3.4                                | 3.4  | 3.2                                   | 96.6                        | 96.6                                       | 96.8                                  | 80.5              | 80.5                                       | 80.4                                  | 100.0                 | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 20.0                       | 3.2                                | 3.2  | 3.2                                   | 96.8                        | 96.8                                       | 96.8                                  | 80.4              | 80.2                                       | 80.0                                  | 100.0                 | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 19.6                       | 3.1                                | 3.2  | 3.3                                   | 96.9                        | 96.8                                       | 96.7                                  | 80.1              | 80.3                                       | 80.4                                  | 100.0                 | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 20.1                       | 3.3                                | 3.2  | 3.1                                   | 96.7                        | 96.8                                       | 96.9                                  | 79.6              | 79.8                                       | 79.9                                  | 100.0                 | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 21.1                       | 3.7                                | 3.5  | 3.4                                   | 96.3                        | 96.5                                       | 96.6                                  | 79.2              | 78.9                                       | 78.9                                  | 100.0                 | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 20.9                       | 4.1                                | 4.3  | 4.3                                   | 95.9                        | 95.7                                       | 95.7                                  | 79.2              | 79.4                                       | 79.1                                  | 100.0                 | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |  |
| Sampling error             |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | טעות דגימה            |                        |           |  |
| 0.16                       |                                    |  | 0.10                                  |                             |  | 0.10                                  |                   |  | 0.16                                  | -                     | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 0.08                       |                                    |  | 0.04                                  |                             |  | 0.04                                  |                   |  | 0.08                                  | -                     | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |

(1) Percentages of employed and unemployed persons  
are calculated of those in labour force.

(1) אחוזי המועסקים והבלתי מועסקים  
מחושבים מתוך כוח העבודה.

TABLE 1.21.- MEN AGED 25-64,  
BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 1.21.- גברים בני 25-64,  
לפי תכונות כוח העבודה

| אינם בכוח<br>העבודה        | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force     |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | סך הכל<br><br>Total |                        |           |  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------|--|
|                            | בלתי מועסקים<br>Unemployed persons |  |                                       | מועסקים<br>Employed persons |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total   |  |                                       |                     |                        |           |  |
|                            | מגמה<br><br>Trend                  | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend           | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                     |                        |           |  |
| Not in<br>labour<br>force  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     |                        |           |  |
| Thousands                  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | אלפים                  |           |  |
| 303.5                      |                                    |  | 59.2                                  |                             |  | 1,599.0                               |                   |  | 1,658.2                               | 1,961.7             | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 311.4                      |                                    |  | 55.9                                  |                             |  | 1,630.0                               |                   |  | 1,685.9                               | 1,997.4             | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 301.2                      | 57.2                               | 56.5                                       | 56.8                                  | 1,592.7                     | 1,588.4                                    | 1,584.7                               | 1,650.0           | 1,644.9                                    | 1,641.4                               | 1,942.6             | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 291.4                      | 58.6                               | 59.0                                       | 58.4                                  | 1,596.6                     | 1,597.8                                    | 1,600.3                               | 1,655.2           | 1,656.9                                    | 1,658.6                               | 1,950.0             | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 309.3                      | 60.0                               | 58.8                                       | 57.8                                  | 1,603.2                     | 1,604.8                                    | 1,606.0                               | 1,663.2           | 1,663.7                                    | 1,663.9                               | 1,973.2             | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 312.0                      | 61.4                               | 62.1                                       | 63.7                                  | 1,610.0                     | 1,605.0                                    | 1,605.2                               | 1,671.4           | 1,667.1                                    | 1,668.9                               | 1,980.9             | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 303.8                      | 60.0                               | 58.6                                       | 61.2                                  | 1,617.5                     | 1,622.2                                    | 1,617.6                               | 1,677.6           | 1,680.8                                    | 1,678.8                               | 1,982.6             | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 307.1                      | 55.9                               | 56.1                                       | 55.1                                  | 1,624.8                     | 1,625.5                                    | 1,627.4                               | 1,680.7           | 1,681.6                                    | 1,682.6                               | 1,989.7             | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 319.9                      | 51.7                               | 51.5                                       | 51.6                                  | 1,633.8                     | 1,633.9                                    | 1,634.3                               | 1,685.4           | 1,685.4                                    | 1,685.9                               | 2,005.8             | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 315.0                      | 50.8                               | 54.5                                       | 55.6                                  | 1,639.0                     | 1,640.1                                    | 1,640.8                               | 1,689.8           | 1,694.6                                    | 1,696.4                               | 2,011.4             | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 334.5                      | 56.3                               | 53.3                                       | 52.7                                  | 1,631.0                     | 1,637.6                                    | 1,635.2                               | 1,687.3           | 1,690.9                                    | 1,687.9                               | 2,022.4             | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 346.7                      | 67.6                               | 67.2                                       | 67.4                                  | 1,615.2                     | 1,616.0                                    | 1,617.7                               | 1,682.9           | 1,683.2                                    | 1,685.1                               | 2,031.7             | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 352.6                      | 77.0                               | 81.5                                       | 80.6                                  | 1,606.5                     | 1,603.0                                    | 1,602.6                               | 1,683.5           | 1,684.5                                    | 1,683.2                               | 2,035.8             | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |  |
| Percentage of change       |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | אחוז שינוי             |           |  |
| 1.7                        | 13.9                               | 21.4                                       | 19.6                                  | -0.5                        | -0.8                                       | -0.9                                  | -                 | 0.1  | (-0.1)                                | 0.2                 | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |  |
| Sampling error             |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | טעות דגימה             |           |  |
| 4.42                       |                                    |  | 2.23                                  |                             |  | 4.80                                  |                   |  | 4.65                                  | 2.88                | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 2.03                       |                                    |  | 0.88                                  |                             |  | 2.26                                  |                   |  | 2.21                                  | 1.45                | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup> |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | אחוזים <sup>(1)</sup>  |           |  |
| 15.5                       |                                    |  | 3.6                                   |                             |  | 96.4                                  |                   |  | 84.5                                  | 100.0               | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 15.6                       |                                    |  | 3.3                                   |                             |  | 96.7                                  |                   |  | 84.4                                  | 100.0               | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 15.5                       | 3.5                                | 3.4  | 3.5                                   | 96.5                        | 96.6                                       | 96.5                                  | 84.9              | 84.7                                       | 84.5                                  | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 14.9                       | 3.5                                | 3.6  | 3.5                                   | 96.5                        | 96.4                                       | 96.5                                  | 84.9              | 85.0                                       | 85.1                                  | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 15.7                       | 3.6                                | 3.5  | 3.5                                   | 96.4                        | 96.5                                       | 96.5                                  | 84.3              | 84.3                                       | 84.3                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 15.8                       | 3.7                                | 3.7  | 3.8                                   | 96.3                        | 96.3                                       | 96.2                                  | 84.4              | 84.2                                       | 84.2                                  | 100.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 15.3                       | 3.6                                | 3.5  | 3.6                                   | 96.4                        | 96.5                                       | 96.4                                  | 84.6              | 84.8                                       | 84.7                                  | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 15.4                       | 3.3                                | 3.3  | 3.3                                   | 96.7                        | 96.7                                       | 96.7                                  | 84.5              | 84.5                                       | 84.6                                  | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 15.9                       | 3.1                                | 3.1  | 3.1                                   | 96.9                        | 96.9                                       | 96.9                                  | 84.0              | 84.0                                       | 84.1                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 15.7                       | 3.0                                | 3.2  | 3.3                                   | 97.0                        | 96.8                                       | 96.7                                  | 84.0              | 84.3                                       | 84.3                                  | 100.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 16.5                       | 3.3                                | 3.2  | 3.1                                   | 96.7                        | 96.8                                       | 96.9                                  | 83.4              | 83.6                                       | 83.5                                  | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 17.1                       | 4.0                                | 4.0  | 4.0                                   | 96.0                        | 96.0                                       | 96.0                                  | 82.8              | 82.8                                       | 82.9                                  | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 17.3                       | 4.6                                | 4.8  | 4.8                                   | 95.4                        | 95.2                                       | 95.2                                  | 82.7              | 82.7                                       | 82.7                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |  |
| Sampling error             |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | טעות דגימה             |           |  |
| 0.22                       |                                    |  | 0.13                                  |                             |  | 0.13                                  |                   |  | 0.22                                  | -                   | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 0.10                       |                                    |  | 0.06                                  |                             |  | 0.06                                  |                   |  | 0.10                                  | -                   | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |

(1) Percentages of employed and unemployed persons  
are calculated of men aged 25-64 in labour force.

(1) אחוזי המועסקים והבלתי מועסקים  
מחושבים מתוך הגברים בני ה-25-64 שבכוח העבודה.

TABLE 1.22.- WOMEN AGED 25-64,  
BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 1.22.- נשים בנות 25-64,  
לפי תכונות כוח העבודה

| אינ בכוח<br>העבודה         | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force     |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   | סך הכל<br><br>Total   |                        |           |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------|
|                            | בלתי מועסקות<br>Unemployed persons |                        |                   | מועסקות<br>Employed persons |                        |                   | סך הכל<br>Total |                        |                   |                       |                        |           |
|                            | מגמה                               | מנוכי<br>עונתיות       | נתונים<br>מקוריים | מגמה                        | מנוכי<br>עונתיות       | נתונים<br>מקוריים | מגמה            | מנוכי<br>עונתיות       | נתונים<br>מקוריים |                       |                        |           |
| Not in<br>labour<br>force  | Trend                              | Seasonally<br>adjusted | Original<br>data  | Trend                       | Seasonally<br>adjusted | Original<br>data  | Trend           | Seasonally<br>adjusted | Original<br>data  |                       |                        |           |
| Thousands                  |                                    |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   | אלפים                 |                        |           |
| 483.4                      |                                    |                        | 52.8              |                             |                        | 1,496.5           |                 |                        | 1,549.3           | 2,032.7               | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 482.6                      |                                    |                        | 53.6              |                             |                        | 1,517.3           |                 |                        | 1,570.9           | 2,053.5               | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 489.7                      | 51.9                               | 48.0                   | 45.8              | 1,478.6                     | 1,481.1                | 1,488.0           | 1,530.5         | 1,529.2                | 1,533.8           | 2,023.5               | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 480.6                      | 53.5                               | 55.7                   | 52.9              | 1,493.3                     | 1,493.2                | 1,495.4           | 1,546.8         | 1,548.9                | 1,548.4           | 2,029.0               | IV-VI                  |           |
| 485.6                      | 54.8                               | 51.7                   | 52.1              | 1,503.6                     | 1,507.5                | 1,498.2           | 1,558.5         | 1,559.3                | 1,550.3           | 2,035.8               | VII-IX                 |           |
| 477.9                      | 56.2                               | 56.0                   | 60.4              | 1,507.8                     | 1,504.8                | 1,504.3           | 1,564.1         | 1,560.9                | 1,564.7           | 2,042.7               | X-XII                  |           |
| 471.4                      | 56.8                               | 56.7                   | 56.4              | 1,512.0                     | 1,513.6                | 1,522.1           | 1,568.8         | 1,570.3                | 1,578.5           | 2,050.0               | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 483.8                      | 54.9                               | 54.9                   | 50.4              | 1,515.5                     | 1,516.6                | 1,516.5           | 1,570.4         | 1,571.5                | 1,566.9           | 2,050.7               | IV-VI                  |           |
| 491.1                      | 52.2                               | 52.2                   | 53.7              | 1,519.5                     | 1,514.2                | 1,503.7           | 1,571.8         | 1,566.4                | 1,557.4           | 2,048.4               | VII-IX                 |           |
| 484.0                      | 50.3                               | 50.8                   | 53.9              | 1,526.1                     | 1,526.7                | 1,526.8           | 1,576.4         | 1,577.5                | 1,580.7           | 2,064.7               | X-XII                  |           |
| 489.9                      | 49.8                               | 51.5                   | 50.1              | 1,527.7                     | 1,532.0                | 1,541.5           | 1,577.5         | 1,583.5                | 1,591.6           | 2,081.5               | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 523.9                      | 53.1                               | 47.5                   | 44.4              | 1,524.8                     | 1,518.6                | 1,519.0           | 1,578.0         | 1,566.0                | 1,563.4           | 2,087.3               | IV-VI                  |           |
| 506.9                      | 57.6                               | 59.1                   | 60.3              | 1,523.3                     | 1,526.7                | 1,518.0           | 1,580.9         | 1,585.8                | 1,578.3           | 2,085.2               | VII-IX                 |           |
|                            |                                    |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   |                       | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change       |                                    |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   | אחוז שינוי            |                        |           |
| -3.3                       | 8.4                                | 24.5                   | 35.8              | -0.1                        | 0.5                    | (-0.1)            | 0.2             | 1.3                    | 1.0               | -0.1                  | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error             |                                    |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   | טעות דגימה            |                        |           |
| 4.83                       |                                    |                        | 2.18              |                             |                        | 4.73              |                 |                        | 4.66              | 3.02                  | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 2.28                       |                                    |                        | 0.94              |                             |                        | 2.26              |                 |                        | 2.23              | 1.52                  | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup> |                                    |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   | אחוזים <sup>(1)</sup> |                        |           |
| 23.8                       |                                    |                        | 3.4               |                             |                        | 96.6              |                 |                        | 76.2              | 100.0                 | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 23.5                       |                                    |                        | 3.4               |                             |                        | 96.6              |                 |                        | 76.5              | 100.0                 | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 24.2                       | 3.4                                | 3.1                    | 3.0               | 96.6                        | 96.9                   | 97.0              | 75.6            | 75.6                   | 75.8              | 100.0                 | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 23.7                       | 3.5                                | 3.6                    | 3.4               | 96.5                        | 96.4                   | 96.6              | 76.2            | 76.3                   | 76.3              | 100.0                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 23.9                       | 3.5                                | 3.3                    | 3.4               | 96.5                        | 96.7                   | 96.6              | 76.6            | 76.6                   | 76.1              | 100.0                 | VII-IX                 |           |
| 23.4                       | 3.6                                | 3.6                    | 3.9               | 96.4                        | 96.4                   | 96.1              | 76.6            | 76.4                   | 76.6              | 100.0                 | X-XII                  |           |
| 23.0                       | 3.6                                | 3.6                    | 3.6               | 96.4                        | 96.4                   | 96.4              | 76.5            | 76.6                   | 77.0              | 100.0                 | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 23.6                       | 3.5                                | 3.5                    | 3.2               | 96.5                        | 96.5                   | 96.8              | 76.6            | 76.6                   | 76.4              | 100.0                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 24.0                       | 3.3                                | 3.3                    | 3.4               | 96.7                        | 96.7                   | 96.6              | 76.7            | 76.5                   | 76.0              | 100.0                 | VII-IX                 |           |
| 23.4                       | 3.2                                | 3.2                    | 3.4               | 96.8                        | 96.8                   | 96.6              | 76.3            | 76.4                   | 76.6              | 100.0                 | X-XII                  |           |
| 23.5                       | 3.2                                | 3.3                    | 3.1               | 96.8                        | 96.7                   | 96.9              | 75.8            | 76.1                   | 76.5              | 100.0                 | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 25.1                       | 3.4                                | 3.0                    | 2.8               | 96.6                        | 97.0                   | 97.2              | 75.6            | 75.0                   | 74.9              | 100.0                 | IV-VI                  |           |
| 24.3                       | 3.6                                | 3.7                    | 3.8               | 96.4                        | 96.3                   | 96.2              | 75.8            | 76.0                   | 75.7              | 100.0                 | VII-IX                 |           |
|                            |                                    |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   |                       | X-XII                  |           |
| Sampling error             |                                    |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   | טעות דגימה            |                        |           |
| 0.23                       |                                    |                        | 0.14              |                             |                        | 0.14              |                 |                        | 0.23              | -                     | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.11                       |                                    |                        | 0.06              |                             |                        | 0.06              |                 |                        | 0.11              | -                     | Annual                 | שנתית     |

(1) Percentages of employed and unemployed persons  
are calculated of women aged 25-64 in labour force.

(1) אחוזי המועסקות והבלתי מועסקות  
מחושבים מתוך הנשים בנות ה-25-64 שבכוח העבודה.

TABLE 1.23.- EMPLOYMENT RATES<sup>(1)</sup> OF PERSONS AGED 15  
AND OVER AND 25-64

לוח 1.23.- שיעורי תעסוקה<sup>(1)</sup> בקרב בני 15  
ומעלה ובני 25-64

| נשים<br>Females         |  |                                       | גברים<br>Males |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total     |  |                                       |           |           |
|-------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| מגמה<br>Trend           | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br>Trend  | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br>Trend       | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |           |           |
| <b>Aged 15 and over</b> |  |                                       |                |  |                                       | <b>בני 15 ומעלה</b> |  |                                       |           |           |
|                         |  | 57.4                                  |                |  | 65.5                                  |                     |  | 61.4                                  | I-XII     | 2018      |
|                         |  | 57.2                                  |                |  | 65.1                                  |                     |  | 61.1                                  | I-XII     | 2019      |
|                         | 57.1                                       | 57.0                                  | 57.4           | 65.8                                       | 65.7                                  | 61.3                | 61.3                                       | 61.4                                  | I-III     | 2018      |
|                         | 57.5                                       | 57.6                                  | 57.6           | 65.5                                       | 65.6                                  | 61.4                | 61.5                                       | 61.5                                  | IV-VI     |           |
|                         | 57.7                                       | 57.7                                  | 57.3           | 65.4                                       | 65.6                                  | 61.4                | 61.4                                       | 61.4                                  | VII-IX    |           |
|                         | 57.5                                       | 57.5                                  | 57.3           | 65.3                                       | 65.4                                  | 61.4                | 61.4                                       | 61.2                                  | X-XII     |           |
|                         | 57.4                                       | 57.4                                  | 58.0           | 65.3                                       | 65.4                                  | 61.3                | 61.3                                       | 61.5                                  | I-III     | 2019      |
|                         | 57.3                                       | 57.3                                  | 57.4           | 65.2                                       | 65.3                                  | 61.2                | 61.2                                       | 61.3                                  | IV-VI     |           |
|                         | 57.2                                       | 57.0                                  | 56.7           | 65.0                                       | 65.5                                  | 61.0                | 61.0                                       | 61.0                                  | VII-IX    |           |
|                         | 57.1                                       | 57.1                                  | 56.9           | 64.7                                       | 64.6                                  | 60.8                | 60.8                                       | 60.6                                  | X-XII     |           |
|                         | 56.7                                       | 57.0                                  | 57.5           | 63.9                                       | 64.1                                  | 60.2                | 60.4                                       | 60.7                                  | I-III     | 2020      |
|                         | 56.0                                       | 55.7                                  | 55.6           | 62.9                                       | 62.8                                  | 59.4                | 59.2                                       | 59.1                                  | IV-VI     |           |
|                         | 55.4                                       | 55.4                                  | 55.2           | 62.2                                       | 62.0                                  | 58.7                | 58.7                                       | 58.7                                  | VII-IX    |           |
|                         |  |                                       |                |  |                                       |                     |  |                                       | X-XII     |           |
| Sampling error          |  |                                       |                |  |                                       |                     |  | טעות דגימה                            |           |           |
|                         |  | 0.14                                  |                |  | 0.20                                  |                     |  | 0.20                                  | Quarterly | רבע-שנתית |
|                         |  | 0.07                                  |                |  | 0.07                                  |                     |  | 0.09                                  | Annual    | שנתית     |
| <b>Aged 25-64</b>       |  |                                       |                |  |                                       | <b>בני 64-25</b>    |  |                                       |           |           |
|                         |  | 73.6                                  |                |  | 81.5                                  |                     |  | 77.5                                  | I-XII     | 2018      |
|                         |  | 73.9                                  |                |  | 81.6                                  |                     |  | 77.7                                  | I-XII     | 2019      |
|                         | 73.1                                       | 73.2                                  | 73.5           | 82.0                                       | 81.8                                  | 77.4                | 77.4                                       | 77.5                                  | I-III     | 2018      |
|                         | 73.6                                       | 73.6                                  | 73.7           | 81.9                                       | 81.9                                  | 77.6                | 77.7                                       | 77.8                                  | IV-VI     |           |
|                         | 73.9                                       | 74.1                                  | 73.6           | 81.2                                       | 81.3                                  | 77.5                | 77.6                                       | 77.4                                  | VII-IX    |           |
|                         | 73.8                                       | 73.7                                  | 73.6           | 81.3                                       | 81.0                                  | 77.5                | 77.3                                       | 77.3                                  | X-XII     |           |
|                         | 73.8                                       | 73.8                                  | 74.3           | 81.6                                       | 81.8                                  | 77.6                | 77.8                                       | 77.9                                  | I-III     | 2019      |
|                         | 73.9                                       | 74.0                                  | 74.0           | 81.7                                       | 81.7                                  | 77.7                | 77.8                                       | 77.8                                  | IV-VI     |           |
|                         | 74.2                                       | 73.9                                  | 73.4           | 81.5                                       | 81.5                                  | 77.8                | 77.6                                       | 77.4                                  | VII-IX    |           |
|                         | 73.9                                       | 73.9                                  | 73.9           | 81.5                                       | 81.5                                  | 77.6                | 77.7                                       | 77.7                                  | X-XII     |           |
|                         | 73.4                                       | 73.6                                  | 74.1           | 80.6                                       | 81.0                                  | 77.0                | 77.2                                       | 77.4                                  | I-III     | 2020      |
|                         | 73.1                                       | 72.8                                  | 72.8           | 79.5                                       | 79.5                                  | 76.2                | 76.1                                       | 76.1                                  | IV-VI     |           |
|                         | 73.1                                       | 73.2                                  | 72.8           | 78.9                                       | 78.7                                  | 76.0                | 75.9                                       | 75.7                                  | VII-IX    |           |
|                         |  |                                       |                |  |                                       |                     |  |                                       | X-XII     |           |
| Sampling error          |  |                                       |                |  |                                       |                     |  | טעות דגימה                            |           |           |
|                         |  | 0.23                                  |                |  | 0.23                                  |                     |  | 0.17                                  | Quarterly | רבע-שנתית |
|                         |  | 0.11                                  |                |  | 0.10                                  |                     |  | 0.08                                  | Annual    | שנתית     |

(1) Employment rate is defined as a percentage of employed persons calculated of the total population in each cell.

(1) שיעור תעסוקה מוגדר כאחוז המועסקים מכלל האוכלוסייה בכל תא.



TABLE 1.24.- EMPLOYED PERSONS (NOT INCLUDING PERMANENT SAMPLES)<sup>(1)</sup>, BY USUAL EXTENT OF WORK

לוח 1.24.- מועסקים (לא כולל מדגמים קבועים)<sup>(1)</sup>, לפי היקף עבודה בדרך כלל

| עבדו בדרך כלל בהיקף חלקי<br>Usually worked part-time |                        |                   | עבדו בדרך כלל בהיקף מלא<br>Usually worked full-time |                        |                   | סך הכל (2)<br>Total (2) |                        |                   |                        |           |
|--|------------------------|-------------------|---|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------|
| מגמה   | מנוכי<br>עונתיות       | נתונים<br>מקוריים | מגמה  | מנוכי<br>עונתיות       | נתונים<br>מקוריים | מגמה                    | מנוכי<br>עונתיות       | נתונים<br>מקוריים |                        |           |
| Trend  | Seasonally<br>adjusted | Original<br>data  | Trend   | Seasonally<br>adjusted | Original<br>data  | Trend                   | Seasonally<br>adjusted | Original<br>data  |                        |           |
| Thousands  |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   | אלפים                  |           |
|  |                        | 859.8             |   |                        | 3,029.0           |                         |                        | 3,888.9           | I-XII                  | 2018      |
|  |                        | 855.6             |   |                        | 3,094.8           |                         |                        | 3,950.5           | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 862.6  | 858.1                  | 867.5             | 2,993.6   | 2,997.5                | 2,993.7           | 3,856.2                 | 3,853.1                | 3,861.7           | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 869.0  | 875.3                  | 874.7             | 3,007.5   | 3,012.3                | 3,011.5           | 3,881.0                 | 3,885.1                | 3,886.2           | IV-VI                  |           |
| 862.2  | 869.6                  | 862.6             | 3,035.1   | 3,031.6                | 3,038.3           | 3,904.0                 | 3,903.0                | 3,901.0           | VII-IX                 |           |
| 849.3  | 838.0                  | 834.3             | 3,069.1   | 3,079.9                | 3,072.5           | 3,920.5                 | 3,918.3                | 3,906.8           | X-XII                  |           |
| 847.8  | 852.3                  | 865.5             | 3,090.2   | 3,085.3                | 3,085.0           | 3,936.6                 | 3,935.4                | 3,950.5           | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 855.3  | 854.2                  | 857.6             | 3,096.1   | 3,099.6                | 3,093.3           | 3,950.2                 | 3,952.2                | 3,950.9           | IV-VI                  |           |
| 858.9  | 859.0                  | 856.4             | 3,100.5   | 3,092.7                | 3,097.4           | 3,958.6                 | 3,957.0                | 3,953.8           | VII-IX                 |           |
| 854.6  | 859.9                  | 843.0             | 3,106.8   | 3,105.6                | 3,103.7           | 3,962.4                 | 3,961.3                | 3,946.6           | X-XII                  |           |
| 840.7  | 848.3                  | 861.8             | 3,099.8   | 3,109.1                | 3,113.1           | 3,945.9                 | 3,956.3                | 3,974.9           | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 822.2  | 818.1                  | 815.6             | 3,078.9   | 3,075.7                | 3,072.7           | 3,908.9                 | 3,892.5                | 3,888.3           | IV-VI                  |           |
| 808.7  | 809.5                  | 815.0             | 3,069.7   | 3,066.2                | 3,059.5           | 3,880.9                 | 3,877.0                | 3,874.5           | VII-IX                 |           |
|  |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change                                 |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   | אחוז שינוי             |           |
| -1.6   | -1.1                   | (-0.1)            | -0.3  | -0.3                   | -0.4              | -0.7                    | -0.4                   | -0.4              | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error                                       |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   | טעות דגימה             |           |
|  |                        | 8.40              |   |                        | 9.53              |                         |                        | 7.10              | רבע-שנתית              | Quarterly |
|  |                        | 4.15              |   |                        | 4.61              |                         |                        | 3.24              | שנתית                  | Annual    |
| Percentages  |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   | אחוזים                 |           |
|  |                        | 22.1              |   |                        | 77.9              |                         |                        | 100.0             | I-XII                  | 2018      |
|  |                        | 21.7              |   |                        | 78.3              |                         |                        | 100.0             | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 22.4   | 22.3                   | 22.5              | 77.6  | 77.7                   | 77.5              | 100.0                   | 100.0                  | 100.0             | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 22.4   | 22.5                   | 22.5              | 77.6  | 77.5                   | 77.5              | 100.0                   | 100.0                  | 100.0             | IV-VI                  |           |
| 22.1   | 22.3                   | 22.1              | 77.9  | 77.7                   | 77.9              | 100.0                   | 100.0                  | 100.0             | VII-IX                 |           |
| 21.7   | 21.4                   | 21.4              | 78.3  | 78.6                   | 78.6              | 100.0                   | 100.0                  | 100.0             | X-XII                  |           |
| 21.5   | 21.6                   | 21.9              | 78.5  | 78.4                   | 78.1              | 100.0                   | 100.0                  | 100.0             | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 21.6   | 21.6                   | 21.7              | 78.4  | 78.4                   | 78.3              | 100.0                   | 100.0                  | 100.0             | IV-VI                  |           |
| 21.7   | 21.7                   | 21.7              | 78.3  | 78.3                   | 78.3              | 100.0                   | 100.0                  | 100.0             | VII-IX                 |           |
| 21.6   | 21.7                   | 21.4              | 78.4  | 78.3                   | 78.6              | 100.0                   | 100.0                  | 100.0             | X-XII                  |           |
| 21.3   | 21.4                   | 21.7              | 78.7  | 78.6                   | 78.3              | 100.0                   | 100.0                  | 100.0             | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 21.1   | 21.0                   | 21.0              | 78.9  | 79.0                   | 79.0              | 100.0                   | 100.0                  | 100.0             | IV-VI                  |           |
| 20.9   | 20.9                   | 21.0              | 79.1  | 79.1                   | 79.0              | 100.0                   | 100.0                  | 100.0             | VII-IX                 |           |
|  |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   | X-XII                  |           |
| Sampling error                                       |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   | טעות דגימה             |           |
|  |                        | 0.21              |   |                        | 0.21              |                         |                        | -                 | רבע-שנתית              | Quarterly |
|  |                        | 0.10              |   |                        | 0.10              |                         |                        | -                 | שנתית                  | Annual    |

(1) Excluding persons living outside localities (Bedouins in the south and others) and in institutions (permanent samples); see Introduction.

(2) Incl. employed persons whose usual extent of work is not known.

(1) אינו כולל את הגרים מחוץ ליישובים (בדווים בדרום ואחרים) ובמוסדות (מדגמים קבועים); ראו מבוא.

(2) כולל מועסקים אשר היקף עבודתם בדרך כלל אינו ידוע.

TABLE 1.25.- EMPLOYED MEN (NOT INCLUDING PERMANENT SAMPLES)<sup>(1)</sup>, BY USUAL EXTENT OF WORK

לוח 1.25.- גברים מועסקים (לא כולל מדגמים קבועים)<sup>(1)</sup>, לפי היקף עבודה בדרך כלל

| עבדו בדרך כלל בהיקף חלקי<br>Usually worked part-time |                        |                   | עבדו בדרך כלל בהיקף מלא<br>Usually worked full-time |                        |                   | סך הכל (2)<br>Total (2) |                        |                   |            |                        |      |
|--|------------------------|-------------------|---|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------|------------------------|------|
| מגמה   | מנוכי<br>עונתיות       | נתונים<br>מקוריים | מגמה  | מנוכי<br>עונתיות       | נתונים<br>מקוריים | מגמה                    | מנוכי<br>עונתיות       | נתונים<br>מקוריים |            |                        |      |
| Trend  | Seasonally<br>adjusted | Original<br>data  | Trend   | Seasonally<br>adjusted | Original<br>data  | Trend                   | Seasonally<br>adjusted | Original<br>data  |            |                        |      |
| Thousands  |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   | אלפים      |                        |      |
|  |                        | 268.5             |   |                        | 1,758.8           |                         |                        | 2,027.3           | I-XII      | 2018                   |      |
|  |                        | 268.9             |   |                        | 1,789.7           |                         |                        | 2,058.7           | I-XII      | 2019                   |      |
|  |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   |            |                        |      |
|  | 269.9                  | 265.5             | 267.9   | 1,750.2                | 1,755.0           | 1,746.8                 | 2,020.4                | 2,019.1           | 2,014.9    | I-III                  | 2018 |
|  | 271.7                  | 277.5             | 274.8   | 1,749.9                | 1,746.4           | 1,749.5                 | 2,022.9                | 2,024.0           | 2,024.3    | IV-VI                  |      |
|  | 268.2                  | 272.9             | 273.6   | 1,759.2                | 1,755.7           | 1,763.4                 | 2,029.4                | 2,028.3           | 2,036.9    | VII-IX                 |      |
|  | 262.8                  | 257.4             | 257.7   | 1,775.8                | 1,780.4           | 1,775.4                 | 2,038.7                | 2,039.2           | 2,033.1    | X-XII                  |      |
|  |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   |            |                        |      |
|  | 263.9                  | 265.6             | 269.6   | 1,787.5                | 1,785.5           | 1,777.9                 | 2,050.3                | 2,049.3           | 2,047.6    | I-III                  | 2019 |
|  | 268.7                  | 270.3             | 269.9   | 1,792.1                | 1,789.7           | 1,791.3                 | 2,059.1                | 2,061.5           | 2,061.1    | IV-VI                  |      |
|  | 271.2                  | 269.4             | 273.1   | 1,792.1                | 1,795.6           | 1,802.2                 | 2,061.3                | 2,067.9           | 2,075.3    | VII-IX                 |      |
|  | 270.9                  | 271.6             | 263.1   | 1,788.4                | 1,788.5           | 1,787.5                 | 2,059.4                | 2,057.0           | 2,050.6    | X-XII                  |      |
|  |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   |            |                        |      |
|  | 265.8                  | 273.4             | 279.0   | 1,777.2                | 1,781.9           | 1,775.0                 | 2,047.4                | 2,053.8           | 2,054.1    | I-III                  | 2020 |
|  | 257.6                  | 255.8             | 254.0   | 1,761.6                | 1,762.9           | 1,765.6                 | 2,025.6                | 2,020.5           | 2,019.6    | IV-VI                  |      |
|  | 253.1                  | 252.9             | 257.6   | 1,754.2                | 1,752.6           | 1,754.4                 | 2,011.2                | 2,005.5           | 2,012.0    | VII-IX                 |      |
|  |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   |            | X-XII                  |      |
| Percentage of change                                 |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   | אחוז שינוי |                        |      |
|  | -1.7                   | -1.1              | (1.4)   | -0.4                   | -0.6              | -0.6                    | -0.7                   | -0.7              | -0.4       | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |      |
| Sampling error                                       |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   | טעות דגימה |                        |      |
|  |                        | 4.77              |   |                        | 6.12              |                         |                        | 4.86              | Quarterly  | רבע-שנתית              |      |
|  |                        | 2.39              |   |                        | 2.93              |                         |                        | 2.25              | Annual     | שנתית                  |      |
| Percentages  |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   | אחוזים     |                        |      |
|  |                        | 13.2              |   |                        | 86.8              |                         |                        | 100.0             | I-XII      | 2018                   |      |
|  |                        | 13.1              |   |                        | 86.9              |                         |                        | 100.0             | I-XII      | 2019                   |      |
|  |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   |            |                        |      |
|  | 13.4                   | 13.1              | 13.3  | 86.6                   | 86.9              | 86.7                    | 100.0                  | 100.0             | 100.0      | I-III                  | 2018 |
|  | 13.4                   | 13.7              | 13.6  | 86.6                   | 86.3              | 86.4                    | 100.0                  | 100.0             | 100.0      | IV-VI                  |      |
|  | 13.2                   | 13.5              | 13.4  | 86.8                   | 86.5              | 86.6                    | 100.0                  | 100.0             | 100.0      | VII-IX                 |      |
|  | 12.9                   | 12.6              | 12.7  | 87.1                   | 87.4              | 87.3                    | 100.0                  | 100.0             | 100.0      | X-XII                  |      |
|  |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   |            |                        |      |
|  | 12.9                   | 12.9              | 13.2  | 87.1                   | 87.1              | 86.8                    | 100.0                  | 100.0             | 100.0      | I-III                  | 2019 |
|  | 13.0                   | 13.1              | 13.1  | 87.0                   | 86.9              | 86.9                    | 100.0                  | 100.0             | 100.0      | IV-VI                  |      |
|  | 13.1                   | 13.0              | 13.2  | 86.9                   | 87.0              | 86.8                    | 100.0                  | 100.0             | 100.0      | VII-IX                 |      |
|  | 13.2                   | 13.2              | 12.8  | 86.8                   | 86.8              | 87.2                    | 100.0                  | 100.0             | 100.0      | X-XII                  |      |
|  |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   |            |                        |      |
|  | 13.0                   | 13.3              | 13.6  | 87.0                   | 86.7              | 86.4                    | 100.0                  | 100.0             | 100.0      | I-III                  | 2020 |
|  | 12.8                   | 12.7              | 12.6  | 87.2                   | 87.3              | 87.4                    | 100.0                  | 100.0             | 100.0      | IV-VI                  |      |
|  | 12.6                   | 12.6              | 12.8  | 87.4                   | 87.4              | 87.2                    | 100.0                  | 100.0             | 100.0      | VII-IX                 |      |
|  |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   |            | X-XII                  |      |
| Sampling error                                       |                        |                   |   |                        |                   |                         |                        |                   | טעות דגימה |                        |      |
|  |                        | 0.23              |   |                        | 0.23              |                         |                        | -                 | Quarterly  | רבע-שנתית              |      |
|  |                        | 0.11              |   |                        | 0.11              |                         |                        | -                 | Annual     | שנתית                  |      |

(1) Excluding persons living outside localities (Bedouins in the south and others) and in institutions (permanent samples); see Introduction.

(2) Incl. employed men whose usual extent of work is not known.

(1) אינו כולל את הגרים מחוץ ליישובים (בדווים בדרום ואחרים) ובמוסדות (מדגמים קבועים); ראו מבוא.

(2) כולל גברים מועסקים אשר היקף עבודתם בדרך כלל אינו ידוע.

TABLE 1.26.- EMPLOYED WOMEN (NOT INCLUDING PERMANENT SAMPLES)<sup>(1)</sup>, BY USUAL EXTENT OF WORK

לוח 1.26.- נשים מועסקות (לא כולל מדגמים קבועים)<sup>(1)</sup>, לפי היקף עבודה בדרך כלל

| עבדו בדרך כלל בהיקף חלקי<br>Usually worked part-time |  |                                       | עבדו בדרך כלל בהיקף מלא<br>Usually worked full-time |  |                                       | סך הכל (2)<br>Total (2) |  |                                       |                        |                 |      |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------|
| מגמה<br>Trend  | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br>Trend                                       | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br>Trend           | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                        |                 |      |
| Thousands  |  |                                       |   |  |                                       |                         |  |                                       | אלפים                  |                 |      |
|  |  | 591.3                                 |   |  | 1,270.3                               |                         |  | 1,861.6                               | I-XII                  | 2018            |      |
|  |  | 586.7                                 |   |  | 1,305.1                               |                         |  | 1,891.8                               | I-XII                  | 2019            |      |
|  | 592.8                                      | 592.6                                 | 599.5   | 1,243.4                                    | 1,242.6                               | 1,247.0                 | 1,836.0                                    | 1,834.0                               | 1,846.8                | I-III           | 2018 |
|  | 597.3                                      | 597.8                                 | 599.9   | 1,257.9                                    | 1,265.9                               | 1,262.0                 | 1,857.9                                    | 1,861.1                               | 1,861.9                | IV-VI           |      |
|  | 594.0                                      | 596.7                                 | 589.1   | 1,277.7                                    | 1,275.8                               | 1,275.0                 | 1,874.2                                    | 1,874.7                               | 1,864.0                | VII-IX          |      |
|  | 586.6                                      | 580.6                                 | 576.6   | 1,294.6                                    | 1,299.5                               | 1,297.1                 | 1,881.5                                    | 1,879.2                               | 1,873.7                | X-XII           |      |
|  | 583.2                                      | 586.7                                 | 595.8   | 1,302.7                                    | 1,299.8                               | 1,307.1                 | 1,886.0                                    | 1,886.2                               | 1,902.9                | I-III           | 2019 |
|  | 585.0                                      | 583.9                                 | 587.7   | 1,303.8                                    | 1,310.0                               | 1,302.0                 | 1,890.4                                    | 1,890.7                               | 1,889.8                | IV-VI           |      |
|  | 586.7                                      | 589.6                                 | 583.3   | 1,307.6                                    | 1,297.0                               | 1,295.1                 | 1,896.9                                    | 1,889.1                               | 1,878.4                | VII-IX          |      |
|  | 582.7                                      | 588.3                                 | 579.9   | 1,317.9                                    | 1,317.1                               | 1,316.1                 | 1,902.7                                    | 1,904.3                               | 1,896.0                | X-XII           |      |
|  | 574.0                                      | 574.9                                 | 582.7   | 1,322.4                                    | 1,327.1                               | 1,338.1                 | 1,898.0                                    | 1,902.4                               | 1,920.8                | I-III           | 2020 |
|  | 564.5                                      | 562.3                                 | 561.6   | 1,316.4                                    | 1,312.8                               | 1,307.1                 | 1,883.0                                    | 1,871.9                               | 1,868.7                | IV-VI           |      |
|  | 555.2                                      | 556.6                                 | 557.4   | 1,314.8                                    | 1,313.6                               | 1,305.1                 | 1,870.3                                    | 1,871.4                               | 1,862.6                | VII-IX<br>X-XII |      |
| Percentage of change                                 |  |                                       |   |  |                                       |                         |  |                                       | אחוז שינוי             |                 |      |
| -1.7   | -1.0                                       | (-0.7)                                | -0.1  | 0.1  | (-0.2)                                | -0.7                    | -  | -0.3                                  | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |                 |      |
| Sampling error                                       |  |                                       |   |  |                                       |                         |  |                                       | טעות דגימה             |                 |      |
|  |  | 6.59                                  |   |  | 6.85                                  |                         |  | 4.72                                  | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית       |      |
|  |  | 3.24                                  |   |  | 3.37                                  |                         |  | 2.22                                  | Annual                 | שנתית           |      |
| Percentages  |  |                                       |   |  |                                       |                         |  |                                       | אחוזים                 |                 |      |
|  |  | 31.8                                  |   |  | 68.2                                  |                         |  | 100.0                                 | I-XII                  | 2018            |      |
|  |  | 31.0                                  |   |  | 69.0                                  |                         |  | 100.0                                 | I-XII                  | 2019            |      |
|  | 32.3                                       | 32.3                                  | 32.5  | 67.7                                       | 67.7                                  | 67.5                    | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                 | 100.0                  | I-III           | 2018 |
|  | 32.2                                       | 32.1                                  | 32.2  | 67.8                                       | 67.9                                  | 67.8                    | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                 | 100.0                  | IV-VI           |      |
|  | 31.7                                       | 31.9                                  | 31.6  | 68.3                                       | 68.1                                  | 68.4                    | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                 | 100.0                  | VII-IX          |      |
|  | 31.2                                       | 30.9                                  | 30.8  | 68.8                                       | 69.1                                  | 69.2                    | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                 | 100.0                  | X-XII           |      |
|  | 30.9                                       | 31.1                                  | 31.3  | 69.1                                       | 68.9                                  | 68.7                    | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                 | 100.0                  | I-III           | 2019 |
|  | 31.0                                       | 30.8                                  | 31.1  | 69.0                                       | 69.2                                  | 68.9                    | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                 | 100.0                  | IV-VI           |      |
|  | 31.0                                       | 31.3                                  | 31.1  | 69.0                                       | 68.7                                  | 68.9                    | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                 | 100.0                  | VII-IX          |      |
|  | 30.7                                       | 30.9                                  | 30.6  | 69.3                                       | 69.1                                  | 69.4                    | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                 | 100.0                  | X-XII           |      |
|  | 30.3                                       | 30.2                                  | 30.3  | 69.7                                       | 69.8                                  | 69.7                    | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                 | 100.0                  | I-III           | 2020 |
|  | 30.0                                       | 30.0                                  | 30.1  | 70.0                                       | 70.0                                  | 69.9                    | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                 | 100.0                  | IV-VI           |      |
|  | 29.7                                       | 29.8                                  | 29.9  | 70.3                                       | 70.2                                  | 70.1                    | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                 | 100.0                  | VII-IX<br>X-XII |      |
| Sampling error                                       |  |                                       |   |  |                                       |                         |  |                                       | טעות דגימה             |                 |      |
|  |  | 0.34                                  |   |  | 0.34                                  |                         |  | -                                     | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית       |      |
|  |  | 0.16                                  |   |  | 0.16                                  |                         |  | -                                     | Annual                 | שנתית           |      |

(1) Excluding persons living outside localities (Bedouins in the south and others) and in institutions (permanent samples); see Introduction.

(2) Incl. employed women whose usual extent of work is not known.

(1) אינו כולל את הגרים מחוץ ליישובים (בדווים בדרום ואחרים) ובמוסדות (מדגמים קבועים); ראו מבוא.

(2) כולל נשים מועסקות אשר היקף עבודתן בדרך כלל אינו ידוע.

TABLE 1.27.- PERSONS AGED 18-24,  
BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 1.27.- בני 18-24,  
לפי תכונות כוח העבודה

| אינם בכוח<br>העבודה        | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force     |   |                                       |                             |   |                                       |                   |   |                                       | סך הכל<br><br>Total |                        |           |  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------|--|
|                            | בלתי מועסקים<br>Unemployed persons |   |                                       | מועסקים<br>Employed persons |   |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total   |   |                                       |                     |                        |           |  |
|                            | מגמה<br><br>Trend                  | מנכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend           | מנכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend | מנכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                     |                        |           |  |
| Not in<br>labour<br>force  |                                    |   |                                       |                             |   |                                       |                   |   |                                       |                     |                        |           |  |
| Thousands                  |                                    |   |                                       |                             |   |                                       |                   |   |                                       |                     | אלפים                  |           |  |
| 321.6                      |                                    |   | 36.7                                  |                             |   | 544.9                                 |                   |   | 581.5                                 | 903.1               | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 339.0                      |                                    |   | 35.4                                  |                             |   | 550.8                                 |                   |   | 586.2                                 | 925.1               | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 319.6                      | 33.2                               | 34.3                                      | 29.8                                  | 543.7                       | 545.6                                     | 546.7                                 | 576.9             | 579.9                                     | 576.6                                 | 896.1               | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 335.2                      | 34.6                               | 31.8                                      | 30.8                                  | 544.9                       | 547.0                                     | 545.8                                 | 579.6             | 578.8                                     | 576.6                                 | 911.8               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 315.6                      | 37.7                               | 41.3                                      | 44.4                                  | 547.8                       | 539.8                                     | 536.2                                 | 585.4             | 581.1                                     | 580.6                                 | 896.2               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 316.0                      | 39.4                               | 37.4                                      | 41.6                                  | 550.1                       | 551.4                                     | 550.7                                 | 589.5             | 588.8                                     | 592.3                                 | 908.3               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 330.8                      | 38.6                               | 39.0                                      | 32.0                                  | 551.6                       | 550.1                                     | 553.8                                 | 590.2             | 589.1                                     | 585.8                                 | 916.6               | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 339.3                      | 36.0                               | 38.1                                      | 34.2                                  | 554.1                       | 551.1                                     | 551.1                                 | 590.1             | 589.2                                     | 585.4                                 | 924.6               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 333.8                      | 33.2                               | 33.7                                      | 38.4                                  | 552.5                       | 554.0                                     | 555.2                                 | 585.7             | 587.6                                     | 593.5                                 | 927.3               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 352.0                      | 31.7                               | 33.9                                      | 37.1                                  | 545.9                       | 544.0                                     | 543.0                                 | 577.6             | 577.9                                     | 580.1                                 | 932.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 356.8                      | 34.3                               | 30.9                                      | 27.2                                  | 535.6                       | 545.4                                     | 549.9                                 | 569.8             | 576.3                                     | 577.1                                 | 933.9               | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 380.9                      | 41.1                               | 43.7                                      | 40.5                                  | 521.7                       | 516.5                                     | 511.9                                 | 562.8             | 560.2                                     | 552.3                                 | 933.2               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 386.1                      | 45.7                               | 44.9                                      | 48.9                                  | 512.3                       | 510.7                                     | 510.6                                 | 558.0             | 555.6                                     | 559.6                                 | 945.7               | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |  |
| Percentage of change       |                                    |   |                                       |                             |   |                                       |                   |   |                                       |                     | אחוז שינוי             |           |  |
| 1.4                        | 11.3                               | 2.9                                       | 20.9                                  | -1.8                        | -1.1                                      | (-0.2)                                | -0.9              | -0.8                                      | 1.3                                   | 1.3                 | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |  |
| Sampling error             |                                    |   |                                       |                             |   |                                       |                   |   |                                       |                     | טעות דגימה             |           |  |
| 4.35                       |                                    |   | 2.00                                  |                             |   | 4.29                                  |                   |   | 4.22                                  | 1.90                | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 2.12                       |                                    |   | 0.85                                  |                             |   | 2.06                                  |                   |   | 2.03                                  | 0.94                | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup> |                                    |   |                                       |                             |   |                                       |                   |   |                                       |                     | אחוזים <sup>(1)</sup>  |           |  |
| 35.6                       |                                    |   | 6.3                                   |                             |   | 93.7                                  |                   |   | 64.4                                  | 100.0               | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 36.6                       |                                    |   | 6.0                                   |                             |   | 94.0                                  |                   |   | 63.4                                  | 100.0               | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 35.7                       | 5.8                                | 5.9                                       | 5.2                                   | 94.2                        | 94.1                                      | 94.8                                  | 64.4              | 64.7                                      | 64.3                                  | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 36.8                       | 6.0                                | 5.5                                       | 5.3                                   | 94.0                        | 94.5                                      | 94.7                                  | 63.6              | 63.5                                      | 63.2                                  | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 35.2                       | 6.4                                | 7.1                                       | 7.6                                   | 93.6                        | 92.9                                      | 92.4                                  | 65.3              | 64.8                                      | 64.8                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 34.8                       | 6.7                                | 6.3                                       | 7.0                                   | 93.3                        | 93.7                                      | 93.0                                  | 64.9              | 64.8                                      | 65.2                                  | 100.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 36.1                       | 6.5                                | 6.6                                       | 5.5                                   | 93.5                        | 93.4                                      | 94.5                                  | 64.4              | 64.3                                      | 63.9                                  | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 36.7                       | 6.1                                | 6.5                                       | 5.8                                   | 93.9                        | 93.5                                      | 94.2                                  | 63.8              | 63.7                                      | 63.3                                  | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 36.0                       | 5.7                                | 5.7                                       | 6.5                                   | 94.3                        | 94.3                                      | 93.5                                  | 63.2              | 63.4                                      | 64.0                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 37.8                       | 5.5                                | 5.9                                       | 6.4                                   | 94.5                        | 94.1                                      | 93.6                                  | 62.0              | 62.0                                      | 62.2                                  | 100.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 38.2                       | 6.0                                | 5.4                                       | 4.7                                   | 94.0                        | 94.6                                      | 95.3                                  | 61.0              | 61.7                                      | 61.8                                  | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 40.8                       | 7.3                                | 7.8                                       | 7.3                                   | 92.7                        | 92.2                                      | 92.7                                  | 60.3              | 60.0                                      | 59.2                                  | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 40.8                       | 8.2                                | 8.1                                       | 8.7                                   | 91.8                        | 91.9                                      | 91.3                                  | 59.0              | 58.8                                      | 59.2                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |  |
| Sampling error             |                                    |   |                                       |                             |   |                                       |                   |   |                                       |                     | טעות דגימה             |           |  |
| 0.47                       |                                    |   | 0.35                                  |                             |   | 0.35                                  |                   |   | 0.47                                  | -                   | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 0.23                       |                                    |   | 0.14                                  |                             |   | 0.14                                  |                   |   | 0.23                                  | -                   | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |

(1) Percentages of employed and unemployed persons  
are calculated of those in labour force.

(1) אחוזי המועסקים והבלתי מועסקים  
מחושבים מתוך כוח העבודה.

TABLE 1.28.- MEN AGED 18-24,  
BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 1.28.- גברים בני 18-24,  
לפי תכונות כוח העבודה

| אינם בכוח<br>העבודה        | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force     |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       | סך הכל<br><br>Total |                        |           |  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------|--|
|                            | בלתי מועסקים<br>Unemployed persons |  |                                       | מועסקים<br>Employed persons |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total   |  |                                       |                     |                        |           |  |
|                            | מגמה<br><br>Trend                  | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend           | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה<br><br>Trend | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                     |                        |           |  |
| Not in<br>labour<br>force  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     |                        |           |  |
| Thousands                  |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | אלפים                  |           |  |
| 166.2                      |                                    |  | 17.8                                  |                             |  | 281.0                                 |                   |  | 298.8                                 | 465.0               | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 177.9                      |                                    |  | 16.1                                  |                             |  | 281.1                                 |                   |  | 297.2                                 | 475.0               | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 168.1                      | 16.6                               | 16.5                                       | 15.8                                  | 283.6                       | 284.7                                      | 281.0                                 | 300.2             | 301.1                                      | 296.8                                 | 464.9               | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 172.0                      | 17.4                               | 16.4                                       | 16.8                                  | 281.3                       | 284.1                                      | 282.7                                 | 298.7             | 300.5                                      | 299.5                                 | 471.6               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 162.0                      | 18.8                               | 20.0                                       | 21.1                                  | 280.5                       | 275.1                                      | 277.0                                 | 299.2             | 295.1                                      | 298.1                                 | 460.1               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 162.6                      | 19.2                               | 16.8                                       | 17.6                                  | 281.9                       | 282.7                                      | 283.3                                 | 301.1             | 299.5                                      | 300.8                                 | 463.5               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 174.3                      | 17.7                               | 18.6                                       | 17.5                                  | 283.8                       | 283.1                                      | 279.3                                 | 301.5             | 301.7                                      | 296.7                                 | 471.1               | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 174.6                      | 15.0                               | 17.1                                       | 16.2                                  | 284.8                       | 284.3                                      | 284.5                                 | 299.9             | 301.4                                      | 300.7                                 | 475.3               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 172.4                      | 13.3                               | 13.2                                       | 13.8                                  | 282.3                       | 284.8                                      | 289.1                                 | 295.7             | 298.0                                      | 302.9                                 | 475.3               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 190.2                      | 13.5                               | 15.7                                       | 16.7                                  | 275.8                       | 271.4                                      | 271.6                                 | 289.4             | 287.0                                      | 288.3                                 | 478.5               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 191.0                      | 15.9                               | 14.2                                       | 13.7                                  | 268.6                       | 276.7                                      | 274.4                                 | 284.5             | 291.0                                      | 288.2                                 | 479.2               | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 193.1                      | 19.7                               | 21.5                                       | 20.9                                  | 262.6                       | 262.5                                      | 261.1                                 | 282.4             | 284.0                                      | 282.1                                 | 475.2               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 203.2                      | 21.9                               | 20.9                                       | 21.7                                  | 259.8                       | 258.7                                      | 262.0                                 | 281.7             | 279.6                                      | 283.7                                 | 486.9               | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |  |
| Percentage of change       |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | אחוז שינוי             |           |  |
| 5.2                        | 10.9                               | -2.8                                       | (3.9)                                 | -1.1                        | -1.4                                       | (0.3)                                 | -0.2              | -1.5                                       | (0.6)                                 | 2.5                 | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |  |
| Sampling error             |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | טעות דגימה             |           |  |
| 3.22                       |                                    |  | 1.38                                  |                             |  | 3.16                                  |                   |  | 3.14                                  | 1.69                | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 1.52                       |                                    |  | 0.58                                  |                             |  | 1.55                                  |                   |  | 1.53                                  | 0.84                | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup> |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | אחוזים <sup>(1)</sup>  |           |  |
| 35.7                       |                                    |  | 6.0                                   |                             |  | 94.0                                  |                   |  | 64.3                                  | 100.0               | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 37.4                       |                                    |  | 5.4                                   |                             |  | 94.6                                  |                   |  | 62.6                                  | 100.0               | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 36.2                       | 5.5                                | 5.5  | 5.3                                   | 94.5                        | 94.5                                       | 94.7                                  | 64.6              | 64.8                                       | 63.8                                  | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 36.5                       | 5.8                                | 5.5  | 5.6                                   | 94.2                        | 94.5                                       | 94.4                                  | 63.3              | 63.7                                       | 63.5                                  | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 35.2                       | 6.3                                | 6.8  | 7.1                                   | 93.7                        | 93.2                                       | 92.9                                  | 65.0              | 64.2                                       | 64.8                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 35.1                       | 6.4                                | 5.6  | 5.8                                   | 93.6                        | 94.4                                       | 94.2                                  | 65.0              | 64.6                                       | 64.9                                  | 100.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 37.0                       | 5.9                                | 6.2  | 5.9                                   | 94.1                        | 93.8                                       | 94.1                                  | 64.0              | 64.0                                       | 63.0                                  | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 36.7                       | 5.0                                | 5.7  | 5.4                                   | 95.0                        | 94.3                                       | 94.6                                  | 63.1              | 63.4                                       | 63.3                                  | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 36.3                       | 4.5                                | 4.4  | 4.6                                   | 95.5                        | 95.6                                       | 95.4                                  | 62.2              | 62.7                                       | 63.7                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 39.8                       | 4.7                                | 5.5  | 5.8                                   | 95.3                        | 94.5                                       | 94.2                                  | 60.5              | 60.0                                       | 60.2                                  | 100.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 39.9                       | 5.6                                | 4.9  | 4.8                                   | 94.4                        | 95.1                                       | 95.2                                  | 59.4              | 60.7                                       | 60.1                                  | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 40.6                       | 7.0                                | 7.6  | 7.4                                   | 93.0                        | 92.4                                       | 92.6                                  | 59.4              | 59.8                                       | 59.4                                  | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 41.7                       | 7.8                                | 7.5  | 7.7                                   | 92.2                        | 92.5                                       | 92.3                                  | 57.9              | 57.4                                       | 58.3                                  | 100.0               | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |  |
| Sampling error             |                                    |  |                                       |                             |  |                                       |                   |  |                                       |                     | טעות דגימה             |           |  |
| 0.69                       |                                    |  | 0.48                                  |                             |  | 0.48                                  |                   |  | 0.69                                  | -                   | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 0.33                       |                                    |  | 0.19                                  |                             |  | 0.19                                  |                   |  | 0.33                                  | -                   | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |

(1) Percentages of employed and unemployed persons  
are calculated of men aged 18-24 in labour force.

(1) אחוזי המועסקים והבלתי מועסקים  
מחושבים מתוך הגברים בני ה-24 שבכוח העבודה.

TABLE 1.29.- WOMEN AGED 18-24,  
BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 1.29.- נשים בנות 18-24,  
לפי תכונות כוח העבודה

| אינ בכוח<br>העבודה         | בכוח העבודה<br>In labour force     |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   | סך הכל<br><br>Total |                        |           |  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------|--|
|                            | בלתי מועסקות<br>Unemployed persons |                        |                   | מועסקות<br>Employed persons |                        |                   | סך הכל<br>Total |                        |                   |                     |                        |           |  |
|                            | מגמה                               | מונכי<br>עונתיות       | נתונים<br>מקוריים | מגמה                        | מונכי<br>עונתיות       | נתונים<br>מקוריים | מגמה            | מונכי<br>עונתיות       | נתונים<br>מקוריים |                     |                        |           |  |
| Not in<br>labour<br>force  | Trend                              | Seasonally<br>adjusted | Original<br>data  | Trend                       | Seasonally<br>adjusted | Original<br>data  | Trend           | Seasonally<br>adjusted | Original<br>data  |                     |                        |           |  |
| Thousands                  |                                    |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   |                     | אלפים                  |           |  |
| 155.4                      |                                    |                        | 18.8              |                             |                        | 263.9             |                 |                        | 282.7             | 438.1               | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 161.1                      |                                    |                        | 19.4              |                             |                        | 269.7             |                 |                        | 289.0             | 450.1               | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 151.4                      | 16.5                               | 17.9                   | 14.0              | 260.2                       | 260.9                  | 265.7             | 276.7           | 278.8                  | 279.8             | 431.2               | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 163.2                      | 17.1                               | 15.4                   | 13.9              | 263.5                       | 262.9                  | 263.2             | 280.6           | 278.3                  | 277.1             | 440.2               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 153.6                      | 18.9                               | 21.3                   | 23.3              | 267.0                       | 264.7                  | 259.2             | 285.9           | 286.0                  | 282.5             | 436.2               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 153.3                      | 20.2                               | 20.6                   | 24.1              | 268.3                       | 268.7                  | 267.4             | 288.4           | 289.3                  | 291.5             | 444.8               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 156.5                      | 20.8                               | 20.4                   | 14.5              | 268.1                       | 267.0                  | 274.6             | 288.9           | 287.4                  | 289.1             | 445.5               | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 164.7                      | 21.0                               | 21.0                   | 18.0              | 269.0                       | 266.8                  | 266.6             | 289.9           | 287.8                  | 284.6             | 449.3               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 161.4                      | 19.9                               | 20.5                   | 24.5              | 269.6                       | 269.1                  | 266.1             | 289.6           | 289.6                  | 290.6             | 452.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 161.8                      | 18.0                               | 18.2                   | 20.4              | 269.6                       | 272.7                  | 271.4             | 287.7           | 290.9                  | 291.8             | 453.6               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 165.8                      | 18.2                               | 16.6                   | 13.4              | 266.9                       | 268.7                  | 275.5             | 285.1           | 285.3                  | 288.9             | 454.7               | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 187.7                      | 21.3                               | 22.2                   | 19.5              | 259.1                       | 254.0                  | 250.7             | 280.4           | 276.2                  | 270.3             | 458.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 183.0                      | 23.7                               | 24.1                   | 27.2              | 252.7                       | 252.0                  | 248.6             | 276.5           | 276.0                  | 275.8             | 458.8               | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |  |
| Percentage of change       |                                    |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   |                     | אחוז שינוי             |           |  |
| -2.5                       | 11.5                               | 8.5                    | 39.2              | -2.5                        | -0.8                   | (-0.8)            | -1.4            | -0.1                   | 2.1               | 0.2                 | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |  |
| Sampling error             |                                    |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   |                     | טעות דגימה             |           |  |
| 2.93                       |                                    |                        | 1.43              |                             |                        | 2.79              |                 |                        | 2.71              | 1.42                | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 1.45                       |                                    |                        | 0.62              |                             |                        | 1.36              |                 |                        | 1.33              | 0.85                | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup> |                                    |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   |                     | אחוזים <sup>(1)</sup>  |           |  |
| 35.5                       |                                    |                        | 6.7               |                             |                        | 93.3              |                 |                        | 64.5              | 100.0               | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 35.8                       |                                    |                        | 6.7               |                             |                        | 93.3              |                 |                        | 64.2              | 100.0               | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 35.1                       | 6.0                                | 6.4                    | 5.0               | 94.0                        | 93.6                   | 95.0              | 64.2            | 64.7                   | 64.9              | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 37.1                       | 6.1                                | 5.5                    | 5.0               | 93.9                        | 94.5                   | 95.0              | 63.7            | 63.2                   | 62.9              | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 35.2                       | 6.6                                | 7.4                    | 8.2               | 93.4                        | 92.6                   | 91.8              | 65.5            | 65.6                   | 64.8              | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 34.5                       | 7.0                                | 7.1                    | 8.3               | 93.0                        | 92.9                   | 91.7              | 64.9            | 65.0                   | 65.5              | 100.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 35.1                       | 7.2                                | 7.1                    | 5.0               | 92.8                        | 92.9                   | 95.0              | 64.8            | 64.5                   | 64.9              | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 36.7                       | 7.2                                | 7.3                    | 6.3               | 92.8                        | 92.7                   | 93.7              | 64.5            | 64.1                   | 63.3              | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 35.7                       | 6.9                                | 7.1                    | 8.4               | 93.1                        | 92.9                   | 91.6              | 64.1            | 64.1                   | 64.3              | 100.0               | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 35.7                       | 6.3                                | 6.3                    | 7.0               | 93.7                        | 93.7                   | 93.0              | 63.4            | 64.1                   | 64.3              | 100.0               | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 36.5                       | 6.4                                | 5.8                    | 4.7               | 93.6                        | 94.2                   | 95.3              | 62.7            | 62.7                   | 63.5              | 100.0               | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 41.0                       | 7.6                                | 8.0                    | 7.2               | 92.4                        | 92.0                   | 92.8              | 61.2            | 60.3                   | 59.0              | 100.0               | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 39.9                       | 8.6                                | 8.7                    | 9.9               | 91.4                        | 91.3                   | 90.1              | 60.3            | 60.2                   | 60.1              | 100.0               | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |  |
| Sampling error             |                                    |                        |                   |                             |                        |                   |                 |                        |                   |                     | טעות דגימה             |           |  |
| 0.61                       |                                    |                        | 1.13              |                             |                        | 1.13              |                 |                        | 0.61              | -                   | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 0.31                       |                                    |                        | 0.36              |                             |                        | 0.36              |                 |                        | 0.31              | -                   | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |

(1) Percentages of employed and unemployed persons  
are calculated of women aged 18-24 in labour force.

(1) אחוזי המועסקות והבלתי מועסקות  
מחושבים מתוך הנשים בנות ה-18-24 שבכוח העבודה.

TABLE 1.30.- EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY EXTENT OF WORK  
IN DETERMINANT WEEK

לוח 1.30.- מועסקים, לפי היקף עבודה  
בשבוע הקובע

| נעדרו מעבודתם למשך פחות משבוע<br>Absent from work for less than a week |  |                                       | עבדו בהיקף מלא או חלקי<br>Worked full-time or part-time |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total        |           |       |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-------|
| מגמה (2)<br>Trend (2)  | מנוכי<br>עונתיות (2)<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted (2) | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה (2)<br>Trend (2)                                   | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                        |           |       |
| Thousands  |  |                                       |   |  |                                       | אלפים                  |           |       |
|  | 527.7  |                                       |   |  | 3,623.1                               | 3,905.1                | I-XII     | 2018  |
|  | 576.3  |                                       |   |  | 3,668.9                               | 3,966.9                | I-XII     | 2019  |
|  | 347.8  | 3,601.8                               | 3,608.5   | 3,711.6                                    | 3,877.7                               | I-III                  |           | 2018  |
|  | 622.0  | 3,617.1                               | 3,669.9   | 3,636.8                                    | 3,902.3                               | IV-VI                  |           |       |
|  | 633.1  | 3,624.2                               | 3,578.9   | 3,408.2                                    | 3,917.2                               | VII-IX                 |           |       |
|  | 508.0  | 3,631.4                               | 3,590.3   | 3,735.6                                    | 3,923.2                               | X-XII                  |           |       |
|  | 297.0  | 3,625.0                               | 3,598.4   | 3,797.1                                    | 3,967.0                               | I-III                  |           | 2019  |
|  | 745.5  | 3,611.5                               | 3,684.0   | 3,621.0                                    | 3,967.6                               | IV-VI                  |           |       |
|  | 514.9  | 3,621.8                               | 3,635.9   | 3,582.9                                    | 3,970.1                               | VII-IX                 |           |       |
|  | 747.7  | 3,656.3                               | 3,595.6   | 3,674.6                                    | 3,963.0                               | X-XII                  |           |       |
|  | 433.2  |                                       | 3,495.0   | 3,579.5                                    | 3,991.3                               | I-III                  |           | 2020  |
|  | 633.9  |                                       | 3,009.5   | 3,017.7                                    | 3,904.8                               | IV-VI                  |           |       |
|  | 407.9  |                                       | 3,504.5   | 3,373.5                                    | 3,891.5                               | VII-IX                 |           |       |
|  |  |                                       |   |  |                                       | X-XII                  |           |       |
| Percentage of change   | -35.6  |                                       | 16.5  | 11.8                                       | -0.3                                  | אחוז שינוי             |           |       |
|  |  |                                       |   |  |                                       | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |       |
| Sampling error   | 6.92   |                                       |   | 9.34                                       | 7.10                                  | טעות דגימה             |           |       |
|  | 3.85   |                                       |   | 4.11                                       | 3.24                                  | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית | שנתית |
|  |  |                                       |   |  |                                       | Annual                 |           |       |
| Percentages (1)  |  |                                       |   |  |                                       | אחוזים (1)             |           |       |
|  | 14.6   |                                       |   | 92.8                                       | 100.0                                 | I-XII                  |           | 2018  |
|  | 15.7   |                                       |   | 92.5                                       | 100.0                                 | I-XII                  |           | 2019  |
|  | 9.4  | 93.0                                  | 93.3  | 95.7                                       | 100.0                                 | I-III                  |           | 2018  |
|  | 17.1   | 92.9                                  | 94.1  | 93.2                                       | 100.0                                 | IV-VI                  |           |       |
|  | 18.6   | 92.6                                  | 91.3  | 87.0                                       | 100.0                                 | VII-IX                 |           |       |
|  | 13.6   | 92.3                                  | 91.2  | 95.2                                       | 100.0                                 | X-XII                  |           |       |
|  | 7.8  | 91.8                                  | 91.1  | 95.7                                       | 100.0                                 | I-III                  |           | 2019  |
|  | 20.6   | 91.2                                  | 92.9  | 91.3                                       | 100.0                                 | IV-VI                  |           |       |
|  | 14.4   | 91.3                                  | 91.5  | 90.2                                       | 100.0                                 | VII-IX                 |           |       |
|  | 20.3   | 91.9                                  | 90.4  | 92.7                                       | 100.0                                 | X-XII                  |           |       |
|  | 12.1   |                                       | 87.9  | 89.7                                       | 100.0                                 | I-III                  |           | 2020  |
|  | 21.0   |                                       | 77.0  | 77.3                                       | 100.0                                 | IV-VI                  |           |       |
|  | 12.1   |                                       | 90.0  | 86.7                                       | 100.0                                 | VII-IX                 |           |       |
|  |  |                                       |   |  |                                       | X-XII                  |           |       |
| Sampling error   | 0.26   |                                       |   | 0.19                                       | -                                     | טעות דגימה             |           |       |
|  | 0.12   |                                       |   | 0.07                                       | -                                     | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית | שנתית |
|  |  |                                       |   |  |                                       | Annual                 |           |       |

(1) Percentages of those working full or part time out of employed persons, percentages of those absent from work for less than a week out of employed persons working full or part time.

(2) Due to the Corona virus crisis, no seasonally adjusted or trend data were calculated.

(1) אחוז אלה שעבדו בהיקף מלא או חלקי מכלל המועסקים, אחוז אלה שנעדרו מעבודתם למשך פחות משבוע מכלל המועסקים שעבדו בהיקף מלא או חלקי.  
(2) בעקבות משבר נגיף קורונה לא חושבו נתונים מנוכי עונתיות או מגמה.

TABLE 1.31.- EMPLOYED MEN, BY EXTENT OF WORK  
IN DETERMINANT WEEK

לוח 1.31- גברים מועסקים, לפי היקף עבודה  
בשבוע הקובע

| נעדרו מעבודתם למשך פחות משבוע<br>Absent from work for less than a week |  |                                       | עבדו בהיקף מלא או חלקי<br>Worked full-time or part-time |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total |                                      |           |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| מגמה (2)<br>Trend (2)  | מנוכי<br>עונתיות (2)<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted (2) | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה (2)<br>Trend (2)                                   | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                 |                                      |           |
| Thousands  |  |                                       |   |  |                                       | אלפים           |                                      |           |
|  | 254.6  |                                       |   |  | 1,940.7                               | 2,038.6         | I-XII                                | 2018      |
|  | 283.1  |                                       |   |  | 1,959.4                               | 2,070.1         | I-XII                                | 2019      |
|  | 156.3  | 1,929.6                               |   | 1,947.2                                    | 1,968.5                               | 3,606.8         | I-III                                | 2018      |
|  | 307.4  | 1,932.6                               |   | 1,954.1                                    | 1,936.4                               | 3,618.7         | IV-VI                                |           |
|  | 313.8  | 1,938.5                               |   | 1,911.2                                    | 1,877.0                               | 3,624.8         | VII-IX                               |           |
|  | 240.9  | 1,945.7                               |   | 1,927.7                                    | 1,981.0                               | 3,623.0         | X-XII                                |           |
|  | 133.8  | 1,951.0                               |   | 1,948.0                                    | 1,995.3                               | 3,639.7         | I-III                                | 2019      |
|  | 372.8  | 1,950.4                               |   | 1,965.9                                    | 1,936.2                               | 3,640.5         | IV-VI                                |           |
|  | 251.7  | 1,946.0                               |   | 1,947.7                                    | 1,960.6                               | 3,647.9         | VII-IX                               |           |
|  | 374.0  | 1,950.7                               |   | 1,921.6                                    | 1,945.3                               | 3,625.9         | X-XII                                |           |
|  | 206.9  |                                       |   | 1,893.9                                    | 1,896.7                               | 2,065.3         | I-III                                | 2020      |
|  | 346.3  |                                       |   | 1,628.7                                    | 1,651.7                               | 2,030.8         | IV-VI                                |           |
|  | 208.6  |                                       |   | 1,856.3                                    | 1,833.3                               | 2,023.8         | VII-IX                               |           |
|  |  |                                       |   |  |                                       |                 | X-XII                                |           |
| Percentage of change   | -39.8  |                                       |   | 14.0                                       | 11.0                                  | -0.3            | אחוז שינוי<br>VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error   | 4.46   |                                       |   |  | 6.02                                  | 4.86            | טעות דגימה                           |           |
|  | 2.34   |                                       |   |  | 2.66                                  | 2.25            | Quarterly                            | רבע-שנתית |
|  |  |                                       |   |  |                                       |                 | Annual                               | שנתית     |
| Percentages (1)  |  |                                       |   |  |                                       | (1) אחוזים      |                                      |           |
|  | 13.1   |                                       |   |  | 95.2                                  | 100.0           | I-XII                                | 2018      |
|  | 14.4   |                                       |   |  | 94.7                                  | 100.0           | I-XII                                | 2019      |
|  | 7.9  | 94.9                                  |   | 95.9                                       | 54.6                                  | 100.0           | I-III                                | 2018      |
|  | 15.9   | 95.0                                  |   | 96.0                                       | 53.5                                  | 100.0           | IV-VI                                |           |
|  | 16.7   | 95.1                                  |   | 93.7                                       | 51.8                                  | 100.0           | VII-IX                               |           |
|  | 12.2   | 94.9                                  |   | 94.0                                       | 54.7                                  | 100.0           | X-XII                                |           |
|  | 6.7  | 94.6                                  |   | 94.3                                       | 54.8                                  | 100.0           | I-III                                | 2019      |
|  | 19.3   | 94.3                                  |   | 94.9                                       | 53.2                                  | 100.0           | IV-VI                                |           |
|  | 12.8   | 94.1                                  |   | 93.7                                       | 53.7                                  | 100.0           | VII-IX                               |           |
|  | 19.2   | 94.3                                  |   | 92.9                                       | 53.7                                  | 100.0           | X-XII                                |           |
|  | 10.9   |                                       |   | 91.7                                       | 91.8                                  | 100.0           | I-III                                | 2020      |
|  | 21.0   |                                       |   | 80.2                                       | 81.3                                  | 100.0           | IV-VI                                |           |
|  | 11.4   |                                       |   | 92.0                                       | 90.6                                  | 100.0           | VII-IX                               |           |
|  |  |                                       |   |  |                                       |                 | X-XII                                |           |
| Sampling error   | 0.27   |                                       |   |  | 0.21                                  | -               | טעות דגימה                           |           |
|  | 0.15   |                                       |   |  | 0.08                                  | -               | Quarterly                            | רבע-שנתית |
|  |  |                                       |   |  |                                       |                 | Annual                               | שנתית     |

(1) Percentages of those working full or part time out of employed persons, percentages of those absent from work for less than a week out of employed persons working full or part time.

(2) Due to the Corona virus crisis, no seasonally adjusted or trend data were calculated.

(1) אחוז אלה שעבדו בהיקף מלא או חלקי מכלל המועסקים, אחוז אלה שנעדרו מעבודתם למשך פחות משבוע מכלל המועסקים שעבדו בהיקף מלא או חלקי.  
(2) בעקבות משבר נגיף קורונה לא חושבו נתונים מנוכי עונתיות או מגמה.



TABLE 1.32.- EMPLOYED WOMEN, BY EXTENT OF WORK  
IN DETERMINANT WEEK

לוח 1.32 - נשים מועסקות, לפי היקף עבודה  
בשבוע הקובע

| נעדרו מעבודתם למשך פחות משבוע<br>Absent from work for less than a week |  |                                       | עבדו בהיקף מלא או חלקי<br>Worked full-time or part-time |  |                                       | סך הכל<br>Total                      |           |      |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|------|
| מגמה (2)<br>Trend (2)  | מנוכי<br>עונתיות (2)<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted (2) | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | מגמה (2)<br>Trend (2)                                   | מנוכי<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally<br>adjusted | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                                      |           |      |
| Thousands  |  |                                       |   |  |                                       | אלפים                                |           |      |
|  | 273.1  |                                       |   |  | 1,682.3                               | 1,866.5                              | I-XII     | 2018 |
|  | 293.2  |                                       |   |  | 1,709.6                               | 1,896.8                              | I-XII     | 2019 |
|  | 191.5  | 1,674.3                               | 1,661.3   | 1,743.1                                    | 2,878.9                               | I-III                                |           | 2018 |
|  | 314.6  | 1,688.4                               | 1,715.7   | 1,700.4                                    | 2,915.6                               | IV-VI                                |           |      |
|  | 319.3  | 1,692.0                               | 1,667.7   | 1,531.2                                    | 2,919.8                               | VII-IX                               |           |      |
|  | 267.1  | 1,689.3                               | 1,662.6   | 1,754.6                                    | 2,926.7                               | X-XII                                |           |      |
|  | 163.3  | 1,673.8                               | 1,650.4   | 1,801.8                                    | 2,950.6                               | I-III                                |           | 2019 |
|  | 372.7  | 1,658.4                               | 1,718.1   | 1,684.8                                    | 2,923.4                               | IV-VI                                |           |      |
|  | 263.2  | 1,674.1                               | 1,688.2   | 1,622.4                                    | 2,911.9                               | VII-IX                               |           |      |
|  | 373.7  | 1,707.2                               | 1,673.9   | 1,729.2                                    | 2,947.0                               | X-XII                                |           |      |
|  | 226.3  |                                       | 1,601.1   | 1,682.8                                    | 1,926.0                               | I-III                                |           | 2020 |
|  | 287.6  |                                       | 1,380.8   | 1,366.0                                    | 1,873.9                               | IV-VI                                |           |      |
|  | 199.3  |                                       | 1,648.3   | 1,540.2                                    | 1,867.8                               | VII-IX                               |           |      |
| Percentage of change   | -30.7  |                                       | 19.4  | 12.8                                       | -0.3                                  | אחוז שינוי<br>VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |      |
| Sampling error   | 4.37   |                                       |   | 6.49                                       | 4.72                                  | טעות דגימה                           |           |      |
|  | 2.43   |                                       |   | 2.86                                       | 2.22                                  | Quarterly                            | רבע-שנתית |      |
|  |  |                                       |   |  |                                       | Annual                               | שנתית     |      |
| Percentages (1)  |  |                                       |   |  |                                       | אחוזים (1)                           |           |      |
|  | 16.2   |                                       |   | 90.1                                       | 100.0                                 | I-XII                                |           | 2018 |
|  | 17.2   |                                       |   | 90.1                                       | 100.0                                 | I-XII                                |           | 2019 |
|  | 11.0   | 91.0                                  | 90.4  | 60.5                                       | 100.0                                 | I-III                                |           | 2018 |
|  | 18.5   | 90.8                                  | 92.0  | 58.3                                       | 100.0                                 | IV-VI                                |           |      |
|  | 20.9   | 90.3                                  | 88.7  | 52.4                                       | 100.0                                 | VII-IX                               |           |      |
|  | 15.2   | 89.7                                  | 88.2  | 60.0                                       | 100.0                                 | X-XII                                |           |      |
|  | 9.1  | 88.7                                  | 87.4  | 61.1                                       | 100.0                                 | I-III                                |           | 2019 |
|  | 22.1   | 87.8                                  | 90.7  | 57.6                                       | 100.0                                 | IV-VI                                |           |      |
|  | 16.2   | 88.3                                  | 89.2  | 55.7                                       | 100.0                                 | VII-IX                               |           |      |
|  | 21.6   | 89.5                                  | 87.7  | 58.7                                       | 100.0                                 | X-XII                                |           |      |
|  | 13.4   |                                       | 83.9  | 87.4                                       | 100.0                                 | I-III                                |           | 2020 |
|  | 21.1   |                                       | 73.6  | 72.9                                       | 100.0                                 | IV-VI                                |           |      |
|  | 12.9   |                                       | 87.9  | 82.5                                       | 100.0                                 | VII-IX                               |           |      |
|  |  |                                       |   |  |                                       | X-XII                                |           |      |
| Sampling error   |  |                                       |   |  |                                       | טעות דגימה                           |           |      |
|  | 0.28   |                                       |   | 0.48                                       | -                                     | Quarterly                            | רבע-שנתית |      |
|  | 0.17   |                                       |   | 0.11                                       | -                                     | Annual                               | שנתית     |      |

(1) Percentages of those working full or part time out of employed persons, percentages of those absent from work for less than a week out of employed persons working full or part time.

(2) Due to the Corona virus crisis, no seasonally adjusted or trend data were calculated.

(1) אחוז אלה שעבדו בהיקף מלא או חלקי מכלל המועסקים, אחוז אלה שנעדרו מעבודתם למשך פחות משבוע מכלל המועסקים שעבדו בהיקף מלא או חלקי.  
(2) בעקבות משבר נגיף קורונה לא חושבו נתונים מנוכי עונתיות או מגמה.

TABLE 2.1.- EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (2011 CLASSIFICATION)

לוח 2.1.- מועסקים, לפי ענף כלכלי (סיווג 2011)

| Thousands  |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | אלפים         |                        |           |  |
|--|---|--------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|--|
| Industry   |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | ענף כלכלי     | סך הכל                 |           |  |
| שירותי תחבורה, אחסנה, דואר ובלדרות                     | מסחר סיטוני וקמעוני ותיקון כלי רכב מנועיים              | בניי         | אספקת מים, שירותי ביוב וסיהור וטיפול בפסולת | אספקת חשמל, גז, קיטור ומיזוג אויר                   | תעשייה; כרייה וחציבה                | חקלאות, ייעור ודיג                |               |                        |           |  |
| Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities | Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles | Construction | Water supply, sewerage and waste management | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | Manufacturing; Mining and quarrying | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Total         |                        |           |  |
| H  | G   | F            | E   | D   | B+C                                 | A                                 |               |                        |           |  |
| 168.7  | 419.6   | 200.0        | 14.4  | 16.8  | 425.4                               | 37.9                              | 3,905.1       | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 171.1  | 423.1   | 205.8        | 14.5  | 15.0  | 406.0                               | 37.9                              | 3,966.9       | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 164.8  | 418.2   | 196.3        | 13.3  | 15.2  | 435.3                               | 37.1                              | 3,877.7       | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 172.9  | 407.4   | 194.2        | 13.4  | 17.0  | 420.3                               | 34.4                              | 3,902.3       | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 173.5  | 432.6   | 199.3        | 15.0  | 19.9  | 423.6                               | 39.8                              | 3,917.2       | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 163.4  | 420.1   | 210.2        | 15.9  | 15.0  | 422.4                               | 40.5                              | 3,923.2       | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 172.4  | 420.5   | 196.8        | 14.3  | 14.5  | 420.0                               | 36.2                              | 3,967.0       | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 160.7  | 399.5   | 212.8        | 15.9  | 14.5  | 420.3                               | 36.0                              | 3,967.6       | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 177.5  | 423.7   | 208.2        | 12.4  | 15.2  | 398.0                               | 39.1                              | 3,970.1       | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 173.9  | 448.8   | 205.6        | 15.4  | 16.0  | 385.8                               | 40.2                              | 3,963.0       | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 171.3  | 422.5   | 201.1        | 18.6  | 22.1  | 388.3                               | 39.5                              | 3,991.3       | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 159.4  | 404.8   | 191.9        | 18.7  | 14.6  | 394.9                               | 36.4                              | 3,904.8       | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 170.6  | 410.8   | 204.2        | 14.5  | 12.1  | 365.2                               | 34.6                              | 3,891.5       | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |  |
| Percentage of change                                   |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | אחוז שינוי    |                        |           |  |
| 7.0  | (1.5)   | 6.4          | -22.6                                       | -17.2   | -7.5                                | (-4.9)                            | -0.3          | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |  |
| Sampling error   |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | טעות דגימה    |                        |           |  |
| 4.25   | 6.61  | 4.63         | 1.27  | 1.06  | 5.86                                | 1.94                              | 7.10          | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 2.08   | 3.21  | 2.28         | 0.60  | 0.59  | 3.02                                | 1.03                              | 3.24          | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |
| Seasonally adjusted                                    |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | מנוכי עונתיות |                        |           |  |
| 165.2  | 422.7   | 198.1        | 13.1  | 16.4  | 430.0                               | 37.2                              | 3,869.3       | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 172.3  | 415.8   | 195.3        | 13.8  | 16.7  | 422.0                               | 35.6                              | 3,899.6       | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 169.5  | 425.6   | 199.6        | 15.1  | 18.4  | 426.1                               | 39.8                              | 3,919.4       | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 166.3  | 418.5   | 204.0        | 15.9  | 15.0  | 422.3                               | 39.7                              | 3,934.8       | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 170.7  | 417.4   | 201.1        | 14.2  | 15.2  | 414.4                               | 36.5                              | 3,951.9       | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 162.8  | 411.9   | 214.2        | 16.0  | 14.6  | 420.9                               | 36.9                              | 3,966.1       | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 174.7  | 416.4   | 208.1        | 12.7  | 14.0  | 401.5                               | 38.4                              | 3,972.6       | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 174.9  | 441.6   | 203.0        | 15.7  | 16.7  | 384.2                               | 38.3                              | 3,976.9       | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 172.0  | 423.5   | 203.4        | 18.4  | 22.8  | 384.4                               | 39.7                              | 3,974.1       | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 162.7  | 418.4   | 191.6        | 18.1  | 15.3  | 393.0                               | 37.5                              | 3,908.4       | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 166.3  | 405.2   | 201.4        | 14.8  | 11.2  | 370.6                               | 34.7                              | 3,892.8       | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |  |
| Percentage of change                                   |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | אחוז שינוי    |                        |           |  |
| 2.2  | -3.2  | 5.1          | -18.3                                       | -26.9   | -5.7                                | -7.3                              | -0.4          | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |  |
| Trend  |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | מגמה          |                        |           |  |
| 166.1  | 421.8   | 197.8        | 13.6  | 16.7  | 431.6                               | 37.7                              | 3,872.0       | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 169.3  | 420.2   | 196.0        | 13.7  | 17.1  | 427.3                               | 37.9                              | 3,896.5       | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 168.6  | 421.9   | 198.8        | 15.1  | 17.2  | 423.4                               | 39.2                              | 3,920.4       | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 166.9  | 418.7   | 202.1        | 15.7  | 15.9  | 422.4                               | 39.2                              | 3,936.5       | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 166.7  | 413.1   | 205.3        | 15.4  | 14.7  | 422.1                               | 37.7                              | 3,949.8       | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 168.4  | 412.0   | 209.7        | 14.8  | 14.5  | 416.6                               | 37.0                              | 3,962.1       | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 172.9  | 418.7   | 209.2        | 13.3  | 14.7  | 402.1                               | 37.5                              | 3,972.8       | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 174.7  | 426.7   | 204.2        | 14.9  | 17.0  | 387.6                               | 38.7                              | 3,977.6       | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 171.7  | 425.5   | 199.8        | 17.7  | 18.3  | 383.7                               | 39.4                              | 3,960.1       | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 167.9  | 416.5   | 197.1        | 17.8  | 15.7  | 381.6                               | 38.1                              | 3,923.3       | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 165.4  | 406.5   | 197.5        | 15.2  | 11.7  | 376.3                               | 35.6                              | 3,895.9       | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |  |
| Percentage of change                                   |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | אחוז שינוי    |                        |           |  |
| -1.5   | -2.4  | 0.2          | -14.2                                       | -25.8   | -1.4                                | -6.8                              | -0.7          | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |  |

TABLE 2.1.- EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (2011 CLASSIFICATION) (Cont'd)

לוח 2.1.- מועסקים, לפי ענף כלכלי (סיווג 2011) (המשך)

| Thousands            |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | אלפים                  |           |
|----------------------|--|---|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|
| Industry             |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | ענף כלכלי              |           |
| חינוך                | מינהל מקומי, ציבורי ובטחון ולאומי                            | שירותי ניהול ותמיכה                           | שירותים מקצועיים, מדעיים וטכניים                  | פעילויות בנדל"ן        | שירותים פיננסיים ושירותי ביטוח     | מידע ותקשורת                   | שירותי אירוח ואוכל                        |                        |           |
| Education            | Local, public and defence administration and social security | Administrative and support service activities | Professional, scientific and technical activities | Real estate activities | Financial and insurance activities | Information and communications | Accommodation and food service activities |                        |           |
| P                    | O  | N   | M   | L                      | K                                  | J                              | I   |                        |           |
| 491.0                | 394.7  | 152.8   | 290.5   | 35.9                   | 128.2                              | 199.9                          | 164.3                                     | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 491.0                | 395.7  | 162.1   | 300.2   | 35.9                   | 126.6                              | 222.1                          | 174.5                                     | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 493.1                | 386.6  | 157.9   | 286.2   | 39.0                   | 127.8                              | 189.9                          | 159.6                                     | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 502.4                | 407.4  | 155.3   | 296.9   | 36.0                   | 124.8                              | 195.5                          | 157.2                                     | IV-VI                  |           |
| 489.9                | 387.4  | 151.6   | 284.7   | 33.1                   | 129.0                              | 198.7                          | 174.8                                     | VII-IX                 |           |
| 478.4                | 397.4  | 146.3   | 294.1   | 35.4                   | 131.3                              | 215.6                          | 165.7                                     | X-XII                  |           |
| 493.5                | 386.6  | 159.5   | 294.4   | 38.1                   | 125.5                              | 215.6                          | 173.2                                     | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 487.1                | 397.3  | 169.0   | 311.2   | 35.6                   | 132.3                              | 218.0                          | 169.2                                     | IV-VI                  |           |
| 491.1                | 399.4  | 159.5   | 300.6   | 32.8                   | 124.1                              | 222.4                          | 178.2                                     | VII-IX                 |           |
| 492.2                | 399.3  | 160.3   | 294.7   | 37.2                   | 124.7                              | 232.5                          | 177.6                                     | X-XII                  |           |
| 498.8                | 396.2  | 160.8   | 291.6   | 40.4                   | 128.9                              | 243.1                          | 163.8                                     | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 471.2                | 400.3  | 158.6   | 320.6   | 38.8                   | 126.4                              | 237.3                          | 138.2                                     | IV-VI                  |           |
| 491.2                | 409.6  | 151.4   | 307.1   | 32.9                   | 120.6                              | 217.2                          | 144.9                                     | VII-IX                 |           |
|                      |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                | אחוז שינוי                                |                        |           |
| 4.2                  | 2.3  | -4.5  | -4.2  | -15.4                  | -4.6                               | -8.5                           | 4.9                                       | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error       |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                | טעות דגימה                                |                        |           |
| 6.79                 | 5.90   | 4.03  | 5.61  | 1.90                   | 3.49                               | 4.53                           | 3.88                                      | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 3.30                 | 2.81   | 2.00  | 2.68  | 0.95                   | 1.75                               | 2.23                           | 2.09                                      | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| Seasonally adjusted  |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | מנוכי עונתיות          |           |
| 484.0                | 390.1  | 156.6   | 290.4   | 37.5                   | 126.5                              | 191.2                          | 164.8                                     | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 507.7                | 402.8  | 152.6   | 287.0   | 37.1                   | 125.2                              | 191.1                          | 163.6                                     | IV-VI                  |           |
| 497.4                | 387.3  | 151.5   | 288.6   | 34.5                   | 130.1                              | 202.0                          | 167.6                                     | VII-IX                 |           |
| 477.5                | 399.5  | 148.7   | 295.9   | 34.8                   | 131.5                              | 218.7                          | 162.4                                     | X-XII                  |           |
| 484.9                | 392.8  | 161.4   | 298.2   | 36.4                   | 126.2                              | 216.6                          | 177.1                                     | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 488.6                | 393.7  | 163.1   | 302.4   | 36.7                   | 130.9                              | 215.0                          | 176.9                                     | IV-VI                  |           |
| 495.1                | 396.2  | 162.0   | 302.9   | 34.4                   | 125.5                              | 226.2                          | 171.3                                     | VII-IX                 |           |
| 491.6                | 403.1  | 161.0   | 296.1   | 37.5                   | 124.5                              | 233.0                          | 175.0                                     | X-XII                  |           |
| 486.7                | 402.6  | 159.5   | 298.7   | 37.8                   | 127.6                              | 239.8                          | 167.1                                     | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 478.7                | 395.5  | 154.1   | 312.3   | 39.2                   | 126.0                              | 231.6                          | 146.3                                     | IV-VI                  |           |
| 491.0                | 410.4  | 151.1   | 313.2   | 34.8                   | 118.5                              | 221.6                          | 139.1                                     | VII-IX                 |           |
|                      |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                | אחוז שינוי                                |                        |           |
| 2.6                  | 3.7  | -1.9  | 0.3   | -11.1                  | -5.9                               | -4.3                           | -4.9                                      | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Trend                |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                | מגמה                                      |                        |           |
| 488.4                | 388.7  | 155.8   | 288.7   | 35.5                   | 126.4                              | 191.3                          | 163.8                                     | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 496.9                | 395.9  | 152.8   | 288.1   | 37.2                   | 126.3                              | 192.5                          | 164.5                                     | IV-VI                  |           |
| 493.6                | 396.0  | 151.9   | 289.5   | 36.7                   | 129.2                              | 202.0                          | 165.4                                     | VII-IX                 |           |
| 483.4                | 394.5  | 153.6   | 294.5   | 35.8                   | 130.4                              | 213.0                          | 166.8                                     | X-XII                  |           |
| 483.5                | 393.7  | 159.6   | 299.6   | 36.0                   | 129.6                              | 217.4                          | 170.1                                     | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 489.5                | 393.7  | 163.5   | 302.1   | 36.0                   | 129.0                              | 219.6                          | 173.0                                     | IV-VI                  |           |
| 493.4                | 397.2  | 163.7   | 301.5   | 35.6                   | 126.8                              | 225.6                          | 173.9                                     | VII-IX                 |           |
| 492.4                | 401.4  | 162.9   | 299.5   | 36.6                   | 125.8                              | 233.7                          | 172.4                                     | X-XII                  |           |
| 486.2                | 400.2  | 159.6   | 301.2   | 37.7                   | 126.1                              | 237.2                          | 163.0                                     | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 482.0                | 399.8  | 155.4   | 307.9   | 37.1                   | 123.9                              | 232.7                          | 148.6                                     | IV-VI                  |           |
| 485.8                | 406.5  | 153.8   | 312.5   | 34.6                   | 121.4                              | 227.6                          | 140.0                                     | VII-IX                 |           |
|                      |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                | אחוז שינוי                                |                        |           |
| 0.8                  | 1.7  | -1.0  | 1.5   | -6.6                   | -2.0                               | -2.2                           | -5.8                                      | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |

TABLE 2.1.- EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY  
(2011 CLASSIFICATION) (Cont'd)

לוח 2.1.- מועסקים, לפי ענף כלכלי  
(סיווג 2011) (המשך)

| Thousands                   |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | אלפים                  |           |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|
| Industry                    |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | ענף כלכלי              |           |
| לא ידוע                     | ארגונים וגופים חוץ-מדינתיים                             | משקי בית כמעסיקים       | שירותים אחרים            | אמנות, בידור ופנאי                 | שירותי בריאות, רווחה וסעד               |                        |           |
| Not known                   | Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies | Households as employers | Other service activities | Arts, entertainment and recreation | Human health and social work activities |                        |           |
| X                           | U   | T                       | S                        | R                                  | Q                                       |                        |           |
| 102.4                       | 1.9   | 65.7                    | 95.9                     | 76.1                               | 422.9                                   | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 96.4                        | 2.3   | 58.4                    | 108.0                    | 81.6                               | 438.6                                   | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 91.0                        | (1.8)   | 63.6                    | 97.5                     | 76.9                               | 426.3                                   | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 111.4                       | 2.0   | 67.8                    | 95.5                     | 73.3                               | 417.3                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
| 103.5                       | 2.2   | 65.8                    | 92.8                     | 75.3                               | 424.8                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
| 103.9                       | 1.7   | 65.7                    | 97.9                     | 79.0                               | 423.3                                   | X-XII                  |           |
| 110.7                       | 2.1   | 53.5                    | 108.8                    | 79.8                               | 451.2                                   | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 102.3                       | 2.1   | 55.5                    | 98.7                     | 79.6                               | 450.1                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
| 84.9                        | 2.2   | 63.2                    | 113.1                    | 84.8                               | 439.5                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
| 87.5                        | 3.0   | 61.3                    | 111.4                    | 82.1                               | 413.5                                   | X-XII                  |           |
| 87.7                        | 3.1   | 62.7                    | 112.0                    | 81.2                               | 457.7                                   | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 85.8                        | 2.2   | 57.5                    | 101.1                    | 70.1                               | 475.7                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
| 85.0                        | 2.8   | 65.2                    | 111.0                    | 84.0                               | 456.8                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
|                             |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change (-0.9) | (25.9)  | 13.4                    | 9.9                      | 19.7                               | אחוז שינוי -4.0                         | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error              |   |                         |                          |                                    | טעות דגימה                              |                        |           |
| 3.02                        | 0.61  | 2.58                    | 3.40                     | 3.02                               | 6.62                                    | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 1.59                        | 0.25  | 1.22                    | 1.65                     | 1.42                               | 3.13                                    | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| Seasonally adjusted         |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | מנוכי עונתיות          |           |
|                             |   | 65.6                    | 95.3                     | 76.4                               | 421.7                                   | I-III                  | 2018      |
|                             |   | 69.0                    | 98.0                     | 74.1                               | 416.1                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
|                             |   | 65.1                    | 94.3                     | 75.6                               | 420.2                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
|                             |   | 63.0                    | 97.6                     | 78.5                               | 434.5                                   | X-XII                  |           |
|                             |   | 54.7                    | 104.4                    | 77.9                               | 442.3                                   | I-III                  | 2019      |
|                             |   | 57.0                    | 102.7                    | 81.2                               | 442.6                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
|                             |   | 60.8                    | 112.0                    | 83.3                               | 441.0                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
|                             |   | 61.1                    | 113.1                    | 82.9                               | 431.0                                   | X-XII                  |           |
|                             |   | 64.7                    | 108.0                    | 80.0                               | 450.7                                   | I-III                  | 2020      |
|                             |   | 59.5                    | 106.3                    | 73.9                               | 464.0                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
|                             |   | 63.4                    | 111.5                    | 80.0                               | 459.2                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
|                             |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change        |   | 6.5                     | 4.9                      | 8.2                                | אחוז שינוי -1.0                         | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
|                             |   |                         |                          |                                    | מגמה                                    |                        |           |
|                             |   | 66.1                    | 96.1                     | 74.6                               | 420.1                                   | I-III                  | 2018      |
|                             |   | 68.0                    | 96.2                     | 75.1                               | 418.6                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
|                             |   | 65.4                    | 95.9                     | 75.7                               | 423.8                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
|                             |   | 59.9                    | 98.3                     | 77.5                               | 434.3                                   | X-XII                  |           |
|                             |   | 55.8                    | 102.2                    | 79.0                               | 441.4                                   | I-III                  | 2019      |
|                             |   | 56.5                    | 105.7                    | 81.4                               | 442.5                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
|                             |   | 60.5                    | 110.7                    | 83.2                               | 439.5                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
|                             |   | 63.1                    | 112.1                    | 82.3                               | 440.0                                   | X-XII                  |           |
|                             |   | 62.7                    | 108.5                    | 79.2                               | 450.4                                   | I-III                  | 2020      |
|                             |   | 62.0                    | 107.3                    | 77.2                               | 460.4                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
|                             |   | 61.9                    | 109.9                    | 79.5                               | 460.3                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
|                             |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change        |   | -0.1                    | 2.4                      | 2.9                                | אחוז שינוי -                            | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |

לוח 2.2 - מועסקים, לפי ענף כלכלי (סיווג 2011) ומין TABLE 2.2.- EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (2011 CLASSIFICATION) AND SEX

| Thousands                         |                                     |   |   |              |   |  |        | אלפים                  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|--------------|---|--|--------|------------------------|--|--|
| ענף כלכלי                         |                                     |   |   |              |   |  | סך הכל | Total                  |  |  |
| חקלאות, ייעור ודיג                | תעשייה; כרייה וחציבה                | אספקת חשמל, גז, קיטור ומיזוג אוויר                  | אספקת מים, שירותי ביוב וטיהור וטיפול בפסולת | בינוי        | מסחר סיטוני וקמעוני ותיקון כלי רכב מנועיים              | שירותי תחבורה, אחסנה, דואר ובלדרות                     |        |                        |  |  |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Manufacturing; Mining and quarrying | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | Water supply, sewerage and waste management | Construction | Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles | Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities |        |                        |  |  |
| A                                 | B+C                                 | D   | E   | F            | G   | H  |        |                        |  |  |
| גברים                             |                                     |   |   |              |   |  |        |                        |  |  |
| 2018                              | I-XII                               | 2,038.6   | 26.7  | 305.1        | 13.1  | 11.0   | 236.8  | 135.4                  |  |  |
| 2019                              | I-XII                               | 2,070.1   | 28.0  | 293.2        | 11.2  | 12.0   | 242.8  | 136.0                  |  |  |
| 2018                              | I-III                               | 2,026.1   | 26.1  | 314.6        | 12.0  | 10.8   | 237.2  | 132.2                  |  |  |
|                                   | IV-VI                               | 2,035.5   | 23.6  | 299.7        | 13.9  | 9.7  | 224.4  | 139.4                  |  |  |
|                                   | VII-IX                              | 2,048.3   | 28.8  | 305.4        | 15.3  | 11.4   | 244.6  | 139.0                  |  |  |
|                                   | X-XII                               | 2,044.6   | 28.4  | 300.5        | 11.1  | 12.2   | 241.1  | 130.9                  |  |  |
| 2019                              | I-III                               | 2,059.1   | 26.5  | 303.1        | 11.0  | 12.3   | 244.5  | 138.4                  |  |  |
|                                   | IV-VI                               | 2,072.8   | 26.9  | 305.8        | 12.1  | 13.1   | 224.4  | 128.4                  |  |  |
|                                   | VII-IX                              | 2,086.6   | 29.6  | 284.7        | 11.3  | 10.6   | 240.2  | 142.6                  |  |  |
|                                   | X-XII                               | 2,061.9   | 28.9  | 279.1        | 10.5  | 12.0   | 262.2  | 134.5                  |  |  |
| 2020                              | I-III                               | 2,065.3   | 29.9  | 277.9        | 14.6  | 16.4   | 246.9  | 140.0                  |  |  |
|                                   | IV-VI                               | 2,030.8   | 28.4  | 284.2        | 10.9  | 16.7   | 227.3  | 130.0                  |  |  |
|                                   | VII-IX                              | 2,023.8   | 26.5  | 267.6        | 10.0  | 11.6   | 235.2  | 136.1                  |  |  |
|                                   | X-XII                               |   |   |              |   |  |        |                        |  |  |
| אחוז שינוי                        |                                     |   |   |              |   |  | -0.3   | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |  |  |
| טעות דגימה                        |                                     |   |   |              |   |  | 4.86   | Quarterly              |  |  |
|                                   |                                     |   |   |              |   |  | 0.82   | Annual                 |  |  |
|                                   |                                     |   |   |              |   |  | 2.25   | רבע-שנתית              |  |  |
|                                   |                                     |   |   |              |   |  |        | שנתית                  |  |  |
| נשים                              |                                     |   |   |              |   |  |        |                        |  |  |
| 2018                              | I-XII                               | 1,866.5   | 11.2  | 120.3        | 3.7   | 3.4  | 182.8  | 33.3                   |  |  |
| 2019                              | I-XII                               | 1,896.8   | 9.9   | 112.9        | 3.8   | 2.5  | 180.3  | 35.1                   |  |  |
| 2018                              | I-III                               | 1,851.6   | 11.1  | 120.7        | 3.2   | 2.5  | 181.0  | 32.6                   |  |  |
|                                   | IV-VI                               | 1,866.8   | 10.8  | 120.6        | 3.1   | 3.7  | 183.0  | 33.5                   |  |  |
|                                   | VII-IX                              | 1,869.0   | 11.0  | 118.2        | 4.6   | 3.6  | 188.0  | 34.5                   |  |  |
|                                   | X-XII                               | 1,878.6   | 12.0  | 121.8        | 3.8   | 3.7  | 179.0  | 32.5                   |  |  |
| 2019                              | I-III                               | 1,908.0   | 9.7   | 116.9        | 3.5   | 2.0  | 175.9  | 34.0                   |  |  |
|                                   | IV-VI                               | 1,894.8   | 9.1   | 114.5        | 2.4   | 2.7  | 175.0  | 32.2                   |  |  |
|                                   | VII-IX                              | 1,883.5   | 9.5   | 113.3        | 3.9   | 1.8  | 183.5  | 34.8                   |  |  |
|                                   | X-XII                               | 1,901.1   | 11.3  | 106.7        | 5.4   | 3.4  | 186.6  | 39.3                   |  |  |
| 2020                              | I-III                               | 1,926.0   | 9.6   | 110.5        | 7.5   | 2.2  | 175.6  | 31.3                   |  |  |
|                                   | IV-VI                               | 1,873.9   | 8.1   | 110.7        | 3.6   | 2.0  | 177.5  | 29.5                   |  |  |
|                                   | VII-IX                              | 1,867.8   | 8.1   | 97.6         | 2.0   | 2.9  | 175.6  | 34.5                   |  |  |
|                                   | X-XII                               |   |   |              |   |  |        |                        |  |  |
| אחוז שינוי                        |                                     |   |   |              |   |  | -0.3   | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |  |  |
| טעות דגימה                        |                                     |   |   |              |   |  | 4.72   | Quarterly              |  |  |
|                                   |                                     |   |   |              |   |  | 0.51   | Annual                 |  |  |
|                                   |                                     |   |   |              |   |  | 2.22   | רבע-שנתית              |  |  |
|                                   |                                     |   |   |              |   |  |        | שנתית                  |  |  |

TABLE 2.2.- EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (2011 CLASSIFICATION) AND SEX  
(Cont'd)

לוח 2.2.- מועסקים, לפי ענף כלכלי (סיווג 2011) ומין  
(המשך)

| אלפים                |   |                                |                                    |                        |   |   |  |              |                        |
|----------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|---|---|--|--------------|------------------------|
| Thousands            |   |                                |                                    |                        |   |   |  |              |                        |
| ענף כלכלי            |   |                                |                                    |                        |   |   |  |              |                        |
| Industry             | שירותי אירוח ואוכל                        | מידע ותקשורת                   | שירותים פיננסיים ושירותי ביטוח     | פעילויות בנדל"ן        | שירותים מקצועיים, מדעיים וטכניים                  | שירותי ניהול ותמיכה                           | מינהל מקומי, ציבורי ובטחון לאומי                             | חינוך        |                        |
| Education            | Accommodation and food service activities | Information and communications | Financial and insurance activities | Real estate activities | Professional, scientific and technical activities | Administrative and support service activities | Local, public and defence administration and social security |              |                        |
| P                    | I   | J                              | K                                  | L                      | M   | N   | O  |              |                        |
| <b>Men</b>           |   |                                |                                    |                        |   |   |  | <b>גברים</b> |                        |
| 117.5                | 97.5                                      | 128.6                          | 51.0                               | 22.1                   | 152.2   | 89.1  | 231.4  | I-XII        | 2018                   |
| 119.9                | 105.2                                     | 141.6                          | 51.6                               | 23.4                   | 157.6   | 95.9  | 225.1  | I-XII        | 2019                   |
| 114.3                | 91.0                                      | 123.4                          | 47.8                               | 23.7                   | 151.7   | 90.9  | 230.0  | I-III        | 2018                   |
| 123.9                | 95.3                                      | 127.4                          | 49.4                               | 22.1                   | 153.1   | 84.7  | 240.4  | IV-VI        |                        |
| 118.0                | 107.2                                     | 127.5                          | 50.1                               | 20.4                   | 147.0   | 92.3  | 224.3  | VII-IX       |                        |
| 113.7                | 96.4                                      | 136.1                          | 56.5                               | 22.1                   | 157.1   | 88.5  | 231.0  | X-XII        |                        |
| 115.6                | 102.4                                     | 136.2                          | 51.5                               | 24.2                   | 151.8   | 97.4  | 221.4  | I-III        | 2019                   |
| 119.8                | 102.3                                     | 137.7                          | 54.1                               | 21.7                   | 165.5   | 100.5   | 225.1  | IV-VI        |                        |
| 126.9                | 106.1                                     | 143.3                          | 50.6                               | 23.1                   | 158.4   | 95.5  | 230.3  | VII-IX       |                        |
| 117.3                | 110.1                                     | 149.3                          | 50.0                               | 24.6                   | 154.6   | 90.2  | 223.7  | X-XII        |                        |
| 117.5                | 98.7                                      | 149.9                          | 50.6                               | 25.7                   | 155.3   | 96.7  | 222.5  | I-III        | 2020                   |
| 121.1                | 80.7                                      | 150.9                          | 51.5                               | 24.2                   | 174.4   | 101.3   | 227.6  | IV-VI        |                        |
| 121.9                | 89.3                                      | 138.1                          | 49.4                               | 21.0                   | 164.0   | 90.9  | 225.4  | VII-IX       |                        |
| Percentage of change | אחוז שינוי                                |                                |                                    |                        |   |   |  |              |                        |
| (0.7)                | 10.7                                      | -8.5                           | (-4.1)                             | -13.2                  | -6.0  | -10.3   | (-1.0)   |              | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |
| Sampling error       | טעות דגימה                                |                                |                                    |                        |   |   |  |              |                        |
| 3.42                 | 2.95                                      | 3.47                           | 2.19                               | 1.43                   | 3.94  | 3.02  | 4.18   | Quarterly    | רבע-שנתית              |
| 1.63                 | 1.57                                      | 1.70                           | 1.08                               | 0.74                   | 1.84  | 1.49  | 2.01   | Annual       | שנתית                  |
| <b>Women</b>         |   |                                |                                    |                        |   |   |  | <b>נשים</b>  |                        |
| 373.5                | 66.9                                      | 71.3                           | 77.3                               | 13.8                   | 138.3   | 63.7  | 163.3  | I-XII        | 2018                   |
| 371.1                | 69.3                                      | 80.5                           | 75.1                               | 12.5                   | 142.6   | 66.2  | 170.5  | I-XII        | 2019                   |
| 378.7                | 68.6                                      | 66.5                           | 80.0                               | 15.3                   | 134.5   | 67.0  | 156.6  | I-III        | 2018                   |
| 378.5                | 61.9                                      | 68.1                           | 75.4                               | 13.9                   | 143.8   | 70.7  | 167.0  | IV-VI        |                        |
| 371.9                | 67.7                                      | 71.3                           | 78.9                               | 12.7                   | 137.7   | 59.3  | 163.1  | VII-IX       |                        |
| 364.7                | 69.3                                      | 79.5                           | 74.9                               | 13.3                   | 137.1   | 57.8  | 166.4  | X-XII        |                        |
| 377.9                | 70.8                                      | 79.4                           | 74.0                               | 13.9                   | 142.6   | 62.1  | 165.2  | I-III        | 2019                   |
| 367.3                | 66.9                                      | 80.3                           | 78.1                               | 14.0                   | 145.7   | 68.5  | 172.2  | IV-VI        |                        |
| 364.2                | 72.1                                      | 79.1                           | 73.5                               | 9.7                    | 142.2   | 64.0  | 169.1  | VII-IX       |                        |
| 374.9                | 67.5                                      | 83.2                           | 74.7                               | 12.6                   | 140.1   | 70.1  | 175.6  | X-XII        |                        |
| 381.3                | 65.1                                      | 93.2                           | 78.2                               | 14.6                   | 136.3   | 64.1  | 173.8  | I-III        | 2020                   |
| 350.2                | 57.5                                      | 86.4                           | 74.9                               | 14.6                   | 146.2   | 57.2  | 172.7  | IV-VI        |                        |
| 369.3                | 55.6                                      | 79.1                           | 71.2                               | 11.9                   | 143.1   | 60.5  | 184.2  | VII-IX       |                        |
| Percentage of change | אחוז שינוי                                |                                |                                    |                        |   |   |  |              |                        |
| 5.5                  | (-3.2)                                    | -8.5                           | -4.9                               | (-18.9)                | (-2.1)  | 5.6   | 6.6  |              | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |
| Sampling error       | טעות דגימה                                |                                |                                    |                        |   |   |  |              |                        |
| 5.51                 | 2.27                                      | 2.71                           | 2.54                               | 1.12                   | 3.64  | 2.47  | 3.89   | Quarterly    | רבע-שנתית              |
| 2.71                 | 1.25                                      | 1.32                           | 1.30                               | 0.54                   | 1.77  | 1.27  | 1.84   | Annual       | שנתית                  |

TABLE 2.2.- EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY  
(2011 CLASSIFICATION) AND SEX (Cont'd)

לוח 2.2.- מועסקים, לפי ענף כלכלי  
(סיווג 2011) ומין (המשך)

| אלפים                |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | ענף כלכלי              |           |
|----------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|
| Thousands            |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | Industry               |           |
| לא ידוע              | ארגונים וגופים חוץ-מדינתיים                             | משקי בית כמעסיקים       | שירותים אחרים            | אמנות, בידור ופנאי                 | שירותי בריאות, רווחה וסעד               |                        |           |
| Not known            | Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies | Households as employers | Other service activities | Arts, entertainment and recreation | Human health and social work activities |                        |           |
| X                    | U   | T                       | S                        | R                                  | Q                                       |                        |           |
| <b>Men</b>           |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | <b>גברים</b>           |           |
| 60.4                 | 1.1   | 8.1                     | 37.0                     | 42.1                               | 90.1                                    | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 57.0                 | 1.6   | 7.6                     | 39.2                     | 44.7                               | 91.8                                    | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 51.7                 | ..  | 8.3                     | 40.3                     | 40.6                               | 97.0                                    | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 69.0                 | (0.9)   | 8.2                     | 39.3                     | 41.7                               | 91.5                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
| 61.2                 | 1.7   | 6.7                     | 34.1                     | 43.5                               | 89.2                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
| 59.7                 | (1.0)   | 9.2                     | 34.5                     | 42.8                               | 82.7                                    | X-XII                  |           |
| 59.4                 | (1.5)   | 8.1                     | 38.9                     | 45.6                               | 94.0                                    | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 62.8                 | 1.7   | 8.0                     | 37.2                     | 43.4                               | 90.6                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
| 52.8                 | 1.6   | 8.5                     | 41.1                     | 45.1                               | 97.4                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
| 53.1                 | (1.7)   | 5.8                     | 39.5                     | 44.6                               | 85.1                                    | X-XII                  |           |
| 54.4                 | (1.6)   | 7.3                     | 37.9                     | 45.2                               | 97.1                                    | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 52.3                 | (1.0)   | 8.0                     | 33.7                     | 40.7                               | 93.8                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
| 54.4                 | 1.7   | 7.3                     | 41.0                     | 48.7                               | 101.4                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
|                      |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change |   |                         |                          |                                    | אחוז שינוי                              |                        |           |
| (3.9)                | 69.6  | (-8.7)                  | 21.5                     | 19.8                               | 8.0                                     | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error       |   |                         |                          |                                    | טעות דגימה                              |                        |           |
| 2.29                 | 0.42  | 0.82                    | 2.00                     | 2.21                               | 3.19                                    | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 1.16                 | 0.21  | 0.41                    | 0.97                     | 1.00                               | 1.47                                    | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| <b>Women</b>         |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | <b>נשים</b>            |           |
| 42.0                 | 0.9   | 57.6                    | 58.9                     | 34.0                               | 332.8                                   | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 39.3                 | 0.7   | 50.8                    | 68.8                     | 36.9                               | 346.8                                   | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 39.3                 | (1.1)   | 55.3                    | 57.2                     | 36.3                               | 329.3                                   | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 42.3                 | (1.0)   | 59.6                    | 56.2                     | 31.6                               | 325.7                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
| 42.3                 | ..  | 59.1                    | 58.8                     | 31.8                               | 335.6                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
| 44.2                 | (0.8)   | 56.5                    | 63.4                     | 36.2                               | 340.6                                   | X-XII                  |           |
| 51.2                 | ..  | 45.4                    | 69.9                     | 34.2                               | 357.1                                   | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 39.5                 | ..  | 47.5                    | 61.5                     | 36.2                               | 359.5                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
| 32.2                 | ..  | 54.7                    | 72.1                     | 39.7                               | 342.1                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
| 34.5                 | (1.3)   | 55.4                    | 71.9                     | 37.5                               | 328.4                                   | X-XII                  |           |
| 33.3                 | (1.5)   | 55.4                    | 74.1                     | 36.0                               | 360.5                                   | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 33.4                 | (1.2)   | 49.5                    | 67.3                     | 29.5                               | 381.9                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
| 30.6                 | (1.1)   | 57.9                    | 70.1                     | 35.2                               | 355.4                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
|                      |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change |   |                         |                          |                                    | אחוז שינוי                              |                        |           |
| -8.5                 | (-9.8)  | 17.0                    | (4.0)                    | 19.6                               | -6.9                                    | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error       |   |                         |                          |                                    | טעות דגימה                              |                        |           |
| 1.77                 | 0.36  | 2.44                    | 2.69                     | 1.88                               | 5.57                                    | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.96                 | 0.14  | 1.13                    | 1.28                     | 0.93                               | 2.66                                    | Annual                 | שנתית     |

TABLE 2.3.- AVERAGE WEEKLY WORK-HOURS PER EMPLOYED PERSON  
(INCLUDING THOSE TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM WORK),  
BY INDUSTRY (2011 CLASSIFICATION)

לוח 2.3 - ממוצע שעות עבודה לשבוע למועסק  
(כולל נעדרים זמנית מעבודתם),  
לפי ענף כלכלי (סיווג 2011)

| ענף כלכלי  |  |  |   |  |   |   | סך הכל<br>(1)         | Total<br>(1)           |           |  |
|--|--|--|---|--|---|---|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------|--|
| Industry   | שירותי תחבורה,<br>אחסנה, דואר<br>ובלדרות                         | מסחר סיטוני<br>וקמעוני ותיקון<br>כלי רכב מנועיים | בינוי   | אספקת מים,<br>שירותי ביוב<br>וטיהור וטיפול<br>בפסולת         | אספקת חשמל,<br>גז, קיטור<br>ומיזוג אוויר          | תעשייה;<br>כרייה<br>וחציבה              | חקלאות,<br>ייעור ודיג |                        |           |  |
| Transportation,<br>storage,<br>postal and<br>courier<br>activities | Wholesale and<br>retail trade and<br>repair of motor<br>vehicles | Construction                                     | Water<br>supply,<br>sewerage<br>and waste<br>management | Electricity, gas,<br>steam and<br>air conditioning<br>supply | Manufact-<br>uring;<br>Mining<br>and<br>quarrying | Agriculture,<br>forestry and<br>fishing |                       |                        |           |  |
| H  | G  | F  | E   | D  | B+C   | A                                       |                       |                        |           |  |
| 40.3   | 38.2   | 39.4   | 40.3  | 40.0   | 40.4  | 40.3                                    | 36.1                  | I-XII                  | 2018      |  |
| 39.7   | 38.0   | 38.5   | 39.7  | 40.4   | 39.5  | 40.2                                    | 35.8                  | I-XII                  | 2019      |  |
| 42.0   | 40.1   | 40.5   | 43.4  | 44.1   | 42.7  | 43.1                                    | 38.1                  | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 41.3   | 37.2   | 39.7   | 38.3  | 35.1   | 39.9  | 40.3                                    | 36.1                  | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 37.6   | 36.6   | 37.6   | 39.2  | 39.4   | 37.9  | 37.1                                    | 33.2                  | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 40.4   | 38.9   | 39.8   | 40.3  | 42.4   | 41.0  | 41.0                                    | 37.1                  | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 42.2   | 39.4   | 39.7   | 42.8  | 42.2   | 42.4  | 41.8                                    | 38.0                  | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 39.7   | 37.6   | 37.0   | 38.1  | 39.7   | 38.1  | 38.9                                    | 35.1                  | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 39.4   | 38.1   | 39.1   | 39.5  | 41.4   | 39.9  | 40.6                                    | 35.2                  | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 37.5   | 36.8   | 38.4   | 38.6  | 38.6   | 37.3  | 39.6                                    | 34.8                  | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 39.2   | 36.2   | 36.8   | 40.8  | 40.6   | 40.4  | 39.6                                    | 35.3                  | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 28.6   | 29.4   | 31.0   | 34.4  | 36.8   | 33.8  | 40.5                                    | 29.7                  | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 33.9   | 37.2   | 38.8   | 40.9  | 41.6   | 40.0  | 42.9                                    | 34.3                  | VII-IX                 |           |  |
|  |  |  |   |  |   |   |                       | X-XII                  |           |  |
| Percentage of change   |  |  |   |  |   |   | אחוז שינוי            |                        |           |  |
| 18.5   | 26.6   | 25.3   | 18.7  | 13.0   | 18.1  | 5.8                                     | 15.5                  | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |  |
| Sampling error   |  |  |   |  |   |   | טעות דגימה            |                        |           |  |
| 0.50   | 0.36   | 0.37   | 1.16  | 1.40   | 0.71  | 0.90                                    | 0.10                  | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |  |
| 0.21   | 0.12   | 0.17   | 0.52  | 0.55   | 0.14  | 0.49                                    | 0.04                  | Annual                 | שנתית     |  |
| Seasonally adjusted  |  |  |   |  |   |   | מנוכי עונתיות         |                        |           |  |
| 40.9   | 39.2   | 39.8   | 41.3  | 41.3   | 40.9  | 41.9                                    | 36.7                  | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 41.9   | 38.9   | 41.2   | 40.6  | 37.4   | 41.7  | 40.7                                    | 37.1                  | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 40.3   | 38.1   | 39.1   | 41.3  | 42.4   | 40.1  | 38.9                                    | 35.7                  | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 38.6   | 37.2   | 38.0   | 39.0  | 40.3   | 39.1  | 40.2                                    | 35.2                  | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 40.5   | 38.6   | 39.0   | 40.9  | 39.1   | 40.4  | 40.5                                    | 36.5                  | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 40.9   | 39.4   | 38.7   | 38.7  | 41.4   | 39.9  | 39.8                                    | 36.4                  | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 39.1   | 37.0   | 37.9   | 39.3  | 40.5   | 38.8  | 40.8                                    | 35.1                  | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 38.2   | 37.0   | 38.3   | 38.1  | 38.9   | 38.9  | 39.7                                    | 35.2                  | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 37.1   | 34.6   | 35.3   | 38.7  | 38.2   | 38.0  | 39.2                                    | 33.4                  | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 30.9   | 31.9   | 33.5   | 37.7  | 38.6   | 36.1  | 40.7                                    | 31.3                  | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 34.5   | 37.0   | 38.5   | 41.0  | 42.9   | 40.0  | 44.3                                    | 35.1                  | VII-IX                 |           |  |
|  |  |  |   |  |   |   |                       | X-XII                  |           |  |
| Percentage of change   |  |  |   |  |   |   | אחוז שינוי            |                        |           |  |
| 11.6   | 16.0   | 14.9   | 8.7   | 11.2   | 10.8  | 9.0                                     | 12.0                  | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |  |
| Trend  |  |  |   |  |   |   | מגמה                  |                        |           |  |
| 41.1   | 38.7   | 40.0   | 40.8  | 40.3   | 40.9  | 41.3                                    | 36.2                  | I-III                  | 2018      |  |
| 41.3   | 38.9   | 40.4   | 41.2  | 39.0   | 41.1  | 40.5                                    | 36.4                  | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 40.2   | 38.0   | 39.3   | 41.1  | 39.5   | 40.2  | 39.6                                    | 35.8                  | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 39.5   | 37.7   | 38.5   | 40.7  | 40.1   | 39.7  | 39.9                                    | 35.5                  | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 40.3   | 38.6   | 38.7   | 40.2  | 40.3   | 40.1  | 40.2                                    | 36.2                  | I-III                  | 2019      |  |
| 40.6   | 38.7   | 38.7   | 39.3  | 40.9   | 39.9  | 40.2                                    | 36.2                  | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 39.7   | 37.6   | 38.3   | 38.5  | 40.2   | 39.1  | 40.0                                    | 35.5                  | X-XII                  |           |  |
| 38.3   | 36.1   | 37.6   | 38.2  | 39.5   | 38.5  | 39.6                                    | 34.8                  | VII-IX                 |           |  |
| 35.6   | 34.5   | 36.3   | 38.0  | 40.2   | 38.1  | 39.8                                    | 33.6                  | I-III                  | 2020      |  |
| 33.6   | 34.4   | 35.9   | 39.0  | 41.7   | 38.4  | 41.2                                    | 33.2                  | IV-VI                  |           |  |
| 33.8   | 35.9   | 37.6   | 40.8  | 42.9   | 39.6  | 42.7                                    | 34.4                  | VII-IX                 |           |  |
|  |  |  |   |  |   |   |                       | X-XII                  |           |  |
| Percentage of change   |  |  |   |  |   |   | אחוז שינוי            |                        |           |  |
| 0.6  | 4.4  | 4.7  | 4.5   | 3.1  | 3.1   | 3.6                                     | 3.4                   | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |  |



לוח 2.3 - ממוצע שעות עבודה לשבוע למועסק  
(כולל נעדרים זמנית מעבודתם),  
לפי ענף כלכלי (סיווג 2011) (המשך)

| ענף כלכלי          |              |                                |                 |                                  |                     |   |                             |                        |           |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------|
| שירותי אירוח ואוכל | מידע ותקשורת | שירותים פיננסיים ושירותי ביטוח | פעילויות בנדל"ן | שירותים מקצועיים, מדעיים וטכניים | שירותי ניהול ותמיכה | מינהל מקומי, ציבורי ובטחון וביטוח לאומי | חינוך                       |                        |           |
| I                  | J            | K                              | L               | M                                | N                   | O                                       | P                           |                        |           |
| 33.6               | 38.9         | 36.4                           | 37.3            | 37.4                             | 35.6                | 44.1                                    | 27.1                        | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 33.6               | 38.8         | 36.3                           | 37.4            | 37.2                             | 35.5                | 43.7                                    | 27.0                        | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 34.6               | 41.5         | 39.1                           | 38.8            | 39.9                             | 37.3                | 45.2                                    | 31.1                        | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 32.6               | 38.7         | 35.8                           | 37.8            | 36.9                             | 35.0                | 43.9                                    | 29.1                        | IV-VI                  |           |
| 32.7               | 35.3         | 33.5                           | 33.8            | 34.7                             | 34.4                | 42.8                                    | 18.5                        | VII-IX                 |           |
| 34.4               | 40.2         | 37.3                           | 38.5            | 37.9                             | 35.6                | 44.6                                    | 29.8                        | X-XII                  |           |
| 34.3               | 41.4         | 38.8                           | 39.5            | 39.8                             | 37.6                | 45.0                                    | 31.5                        | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 32.6               | 37.8         | 34.8                           | 36.2            | 35.7                             | 35.5                | 43.1                                    | 27.3                        | IV-VI                  |           |
| 34.0               | 39.2         | 36.6                           | 37.5            | 37.6                             | 35.0                | 43.8                                    | 21.7                        | VII-IX                 |           |
| 33.4               | 36.9         | 34.9                           | 36.5            | 35.8                             | 33.8                | 42.8                                    | 27.6                        | X-XII                  |           |
| 28.5               | 40.0         | 37.3                           | 35.4            | 37.6                             | 33.7                | 44.0                                    | 27.8                        | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 17.7               | 35.7         | 32.2                           | 25.5            | 30.3                             | 26.4                | 42.5                                    | 22.3                        | IV-VI                  |           |
| 27.8               | 40.5         | 38.2                           | 36.2            | 35.9                             | 30.9                | 44.1                                    | 21.9                        | VII-IX                 |           |
| X-XII              |              |                                |                 |                                  |                     |   |                             |                        |           |
| 56.6               | 13.6         | 18.5                           | 41.9            | 18.4                             | 17.4                | 3.8                                     | Percentage of change (-1.4) | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| טעות דגימה         |              |                                |                 |                                  |                     |   | Sampling error              |                        |           |
| 0.57               | 0.31         | 0.52                           | 1.13            | 0.73                             | 0.50                | 0.18                                    | 0.48                        | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.23               | 0.15         | 0.20                           | 0.43            | 0.15                             | 0.20                | 0.09                                    | 0.12                        | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| מנוכי עונתיות      |              |                                |                 |                                  |                     |   |                             |                        |           |
| 34.3               | 39.4         | 36.9                           | 37.7            | 38.0                             | 35.8                | 44.3                                    | 27.7                        | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 34.7               | 40.1         | 37.6                           | 39.0            | 38.8                             | 36.2                | 44.6                                    | 28.4                        | IV-VI                  |           |
| 33.6               | 38.5         | 36.0                           | 37.8            | 37.1                             | 35.9                | 43.9                                    | 26.1                        | VII-IX                 |           |
| 32.4               | 38.0         | 35.4                           | 35.9            | 36.0                             | 34.7                | 43.7                                    | 25.9                        | X-XII                  |           |
| 34.4               | 39.2         | 36.9                           | 37.7            | 37.7                             | 36.3                | 44.0                                    | 27.7                        | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 36.1               | 38.7         | 36.4                           | 38.4            | 37.8                             | 36.6                | 43.8                                    | 27.6                        | IV-VI                  |           |
| 32.2               | 38.9         | 35.6                           | 36.5            | 36.6                             | 34.5                | 43.3                                    | 25.9                        | VII-IX                 |           |
| 31.9               | 38.2         | 36.5                           | 36.4            | 36.9                             | 34.9                | 43.7                                    | 26.4                        | X-XII                  |           |
| 27.5               | 37.5         | 35.0                           | 32.9            | 35.1                             | 32.0                | 43.1                                    | 23.8                        | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 19.9               | 37.7         | 34.4                           | 28.4            | 32.4                             | 28.3                | 43.2                                    | 22.2                        | IV-VI                  |           |
| 27.2               | 41.8         | 38.4                           | 36.8            | 36.1                             | 31.2                | 44.3                                    | 28.0                        | VII-IX                 |           |
| X-XII              |              |                                |                 |                                  |                     |   |                             |                        |           |
| 37.2               | 11.0         | 11.5                           | 29.7            | 11.4                             | 10.2                | 2.4                                     | Percentage of change        | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| 25.9               |              |                                |                 |                                  |                     |   |                             |                        |           |
| מגמה               |              |                                |                 |                                  |                     |   |                             |                        |           |
| 33.9               | 39.2         | 36.9                           | 37.5            | 37.9                             | 35.3                | 44.3                                    | 27.0                        | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 34.4               | 39.3         | 37.1                           | 38.1            | 38.2                             | 35.8                | 44.2                                    | 27.0                        | IV-VI                  |           |
| 33.5               | 38.7         | 36.2                           | 36.9            | 37.4                             | 35.8                | 43.9                                    | 26.3                        | VII-IX                 |           |
| 33.1               | 38.4         | 35.9                           | 36.3            | 37.0                             | 35.4                | 43.8                                    | 26.4                        | X-XII                  |           |
| 34.5               | 38.9         | 36.4                           | 37.4            | 37.6                             | 36.1                | 43.9                                    | 27.4                        | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 35.0               | 39.1         | 36.7                           | 38.1            | 37.7                             | 36.2                | 43.8                                    | 27.4                        | IV-VI                  |           |
| 33.4               | 38.9         | 36.4                           | 37.3            | 37.0                             | 35.1                | 43.6                                    | 26.5                        | X-XII                  |           |
| 31.0               | 38.7         | 36.1                           | 35.6            | 36.4                             | 33.7                | 43.5                                    | 25.7                        | VII-IX                 |           |
| 27.9               | 38.4         | 35.7                           | 33.2            | 35.3                             | 31.8                | 43.5                                    | 24.8                        | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 26.0               | 39.2         | 36.2                           | 32.9            | 34.9                             | 30.6                | 43.7                                    | 24.9                        | IV-VI                  |           |
| 26.4               | 41.4         | 38.0                           | 35.6            | 35.7                             | 31.0                | 44.0                                    | 26.6                        | VII-IX                 |           |
| X-XII              |              |                                |                 |                                  |                     |   |                             |                        |           |
| 1.3                | 5.5          | 4.8                            | 8.3             | 2.4                              | 1.5                 | 0.9                                     | Percentage of change        | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| 6.7                |              |                                |                 |                                  |                     |   |                             |                        |           |

TABLE 2.3.- AVERAGE WEEKLY WORK-HOURS PER EMPLOYED PERSON  
(INCLUDING THOSE TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM WORK),  
BY INDUSTRY(2011 CLASSIFICATION) (Cont'd)

לוח 2.3 - ממוצע שעות עבודה לשבוע למועסק  
(כולל נעדרים זמנית מעבודתם),  
לפי ענף כלכלי (סיווג 2011) (המשך)

| ענף כלכלי  |  |                             |                            |  |                        |           |
|--|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|------------------------|-----------|
| שירותי בריאות,<br>רווחה וסעד                     | אמנות, בידור<br>ופנאי                    | שירותים אחרים               | משקי בית<br>כמעסיקים       | ארגונים וגופים חוץ-<br>מדינתיים                                  |                        |           |
| Human health<br>and social<br>work<br>activities | Arts,<br>entertainment<br>and recreation | Other<br>service activities | Households<br>as employers | Activities of<br>extraterritorial<br>organizations and<br>bodies |                        |           |
| Q  | R  | S                           | T                          | U  |                        |           |
| 30.2   | 30.4                                     | 31.0                        | 33.9                       | 36.4   | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 29.9   | 30.4                                     | 30.7                        | 34.8                       | 36.2   | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 31.8   | 32.2                                     | 32.3                        | 33.3                       | 40.7   | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 30.2   | 30.8                                     | 30.5                        | 33.3                       | 35.3   | IV-VI                  |           |
| 27.7   | 28.2                                     | 29.2                        | 34.7                       | 33.3   | VII-IX                 |           |
| 31.2   | 30.4                                     | 31.8                        | 34.2                       | 36.9   | X-XII                  |           |
| 32.2   | 31.6                                     | 32.6                        | 34.3                       | 39.4   | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 29.0   | 30.5                                     | 30.8                        | 36.1                       | 37.1   | IV-VI                  |           |
| 29.5   | 30.2                                     | 30.4                        | 34.8                       | 34.8   | VII-IX                 |           |
| 29.0   | 29.3                                     | 29.2                        | 33.9                       | 34.3   | X-XII                  |           |
| 29.6   | 25.8                                     | 27.6                        | 33.8                       | 36.0   | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 25.1   | 16.6                                     | 21.1                        | 35.0                       | 31.2   | IV-VI                  |           |
| 29.2   | 24.5                                     | 28.3                        | 36.8                       | 36.6   | VII-IX                 |           |
|  |  |                             |                            |  | X-XII                  |           |
| 16.3   | 47.7                                     | 34.3                        | 5.2                        | 17.4   | אחוז שינוי             |           |
| Percentage of change                             |  |                             |                            |  | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| 0.31   | 0.72                                     | 0.60                        | 0.71                       | 1.87   | טעות דגימה             |           |
| 0.12   | 0.33                                     | 0.28                        | 0.38                       | 1.28   | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
|  |  |                             |                            |  | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| Seasonally adjusted                              |  |                             |                            |  | מנכי עונתיות           |           |
| 30.5   | 32.2                                     | 31.5                        | 33.4                       |  | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 31.3   | 32.3                                     | 32.3                        | 33.7                       |  | IV-VI                  |           |
| 29.9   | 30.2                                     | 31.2                        | 34.5                       |  | VII-IX                 |           |
| 29.5   | 28.7                                     | 30.0                        | 34.1                       |  | X-XII                  |           |
| 30.4   | 30.7                                     | 31.8                        | 34.5                       |  | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 30.3   | 32.0                                     | 32.5                        | 36.4                       |  | IV-VI                  |           |
| 29.2   | 29.2                                     | 29.2                        | 34.4                       |  | VII-IX                 |           |
| 29.4   | 29.3                                     | 29.4                        | 33.9                       |  | X-XII                  |           |
| 27.7   | 24.4                                     | 25.8                        | 34.0                       |  | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 26.8   | 18.3                                     | 22.5                        | 35.1                       |  | IV-VI                  |           |
| 29.7   | 24.5                                     | 28.0                        | 36.3                       |  | VII-IX                 |           |
|  |  |                             |                            |  | X-XII                  |           |
| 11.2   | 33.5                                     | 24.6                        | 3.5                        |  | אחוז שינוי             |           |
| Percentage of change                             |  |                             |                            |  | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Trend  |  |                             |                            |  | מגמה                   |           |
| 30.4   | 30.6                                     | 31.6                        | 33.1                       |  | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 30.5   | 30.7                                     | 31.9                        | 33.7                       |  | IV-VI                  |           |
| 30.0   | 29.9                                     | 31.0                        | 34.0                       |  | VII-IX                 |           |
| 29.8   | 29.6                                     | 30.7                        | 34.1                       |  | X-XII                  |           |
| 30.3   | 30.8                                     | 31.6                        | 34.5                       |  | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 30.3   | 31.2                                     | 31.6                        | 34.8                       |  | IV-VI                  |           |
| 29.7   | 30.1                                     | 30.1                        | 34.5                       |  | X-XII                  |           |
| 29.0   | 28.3                                     | 28.5                        | 34.0                       |  | VII-IX                 |           |
| 28.2   | 24.8                                     | 26.5                        | 34.0                       |  | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 28.1   | 22.0                                     | 25.5                        | 34.8                       |  | IV-VI                  |           |
| 29.1   | 22.4                                     | 26.9                        | 36.1                       |  | VII-IX                 |           |
|  |  |                             |                            |  | X-XII                  |           |
| 3.9  | 1.6                                      | 5.7                         | 3.6                        |  | אחוז שינוי             |           |
| Percentage of change                             |  |                             |                            |  | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |

(1) Incl. employed persons whose industry is not known.

(1) כולל מועסקים שהענף הכלכלי שלהם אינו ידוע.



TABLE 2.4.- AVERAGE WEEKLY WORK-HOURS PER EMPLOYED PERSON  
(INCLUDING THOSE TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM WORK),  
BY INDUSTRY (2011 CLASSIFICATION) AND SEX

לוח 2.4.- ממוצע שעות עבודה לשבוע למועסק  
(כולל נעדרים זמנית מעבודתם),  
לפי ענף כלכלי (סיווג 2011) ומין

| ענף כלכלי            |   |                                |                                    |                        |   |   |  |
|----------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|---|---|--|
| Industry             | שירותי אירוח ואוכל                        | מידע ותקשורת                   | שירותים פיננסיים ושירותי ביטוח     | פעילויות בנדל"ן        | שירותים מקצועיים, מדעיים וטכניים                  | שירותי ניהול ותמיכה                           | מינהל מקומי, ציבורי ובטחון וביטוח לאומי                      |
| חינוך                | Accommodation and food service activities | Information and communications | Financial and insurance activities | Real estate activities | Professional, scientific and technical activities | Administrative and support service activities | Local, public and defence administration and social security |
| P                    | I   | J                              | K                                  | L                      | M   | N   | O  |
| <b>Men</b>           |   |                                |                                    |                        |   |   |  |
| <b>גברים</b>         |   |                                |                                    |                        |   |   |  |
|                      | 37.3                                      | 40.9                           | 40.0                               | 39.0                   | 41.1  | 38.2  | 45.9   |
| I-XII 2018           | 37.3                                      | 40.9                           | 40.0                               | 39.0                   | 41.1  | 38.2  | 45.9   |
| I-XII 2019           | 36.9                                      | 40.8                           | 39.3                               | 39.4                   | 40.7  | 38.1  | 45.4   |
| I-III 2018           | 38.3                                      | 43.6                           | 44.1                               | 41.0                   | 43.9  | 39.6  | 46.8   |
| IV-VI 2018           | 36.8                                      | 40.1                           | 39.3                               | 39.5                   | 41.1  | 38.6  | 45.7   |
| VII-IX 2018          | 36.6                                      | 37.3                           | 36.5                               | 34.4                   | 37.9  | 36.9  | 44.8   |
| X-XII 2018           | 37.7                                      | 42.4                           | 40.2                               | 40.7                   | 41.2  | 37.8  | 46.5   |
| I-III 2019           | 37.5                                      | 43.5                           | 42.3                               | 41.3                   | 43.3  | 39.8  | 46.5   |
| IV-VI 2019           | 36.4                                      | 40.0                           | 38.1                               | 38.5                   | 39.4  | 38.6  | 45.1   |
| VII-IX 2019          | 37.0                                      | 41.3                           | 40.0                               | 38.8                   | 41.1  | 37.7  | 45.5   |
| X-XII 2019           | 36.6                                      | 38.7                           | 37.0                               | 38.8                   | 39.1  | 36.1  | 44.4   |
| I-III 2020           | 31.8                                      | 42.3                           | 40.3                               | 37.7                   | 40.9  | 35.2  | 46.3   |
| IV-VI 2020           | 21.0                                      | 37.7                           | 35.5                               | 27.8                   | 33.9  | 29.8  | 44.9   |
| VII-IX 2020          | 30.2                                      | 42.4                           | 41.6                               | 38.5                   | 38.9  | 33.3  | 45.8   |
| X-XII 2020           | 30.2                                      | 42.4                           | 41.6                               | 38.5                   | 38.9  | 33.3  | 45.8   |
| Percentage of change | אחוז שינוי                                |                                |                                    |                        |   |   |  |
| 9.3                  | 43.9                                      | 12.4                           | 17.0                               | 38.8                   | 14.6  | 11.8  | 2.0  |
| Sampling error       | טעות דגימה                                |                                |                                    |                        |   |   |  |
| 0.57                 | 0.73                                      | 0.36                           | 0.55                               | 1.35                   | 0.65  | 0.64  | 0.24   |
| 0.25                 | 0.29                                      | 0.17                           | 0.29                               | 0.54                   | 0.20  | 0.25  | 0.11   |
| <b>Women</b>         |   |                                |                                    |                        |   |   |  |
| <b>נשים</b>          |   |                                |                                    |                        |   |   |  |
|                      | 28.1                                      | 35.4                           | 34.1                               | 34.6                   | 33.3  | 32.0  | 41.5   |
| I-XII 2018           | 28.1                                      | 35.4                           | 34.1                               | 34.6                   | 33.3  | 32.0  | 41.5   |
| I-XII 2019           | 28.6                                      | 35.2                           | 34.1                               | 33.8                   | 33.4  | 31.7  | 41.4   |
| I-III 2018           | 29.7                                      | 37.5                           | 36.1                               | 35.5                   | 35.3  | 34.3  | 42.8   |
| IV-VI 2018           | 26.0                                      | 36.0                           | 33.5                               | 35.1                   | 32.5  | 30.8  | 41.3   |
| VII-IX 2018          | 26.5                                      | 31.6                           | 31.6                               | 32.7                   | 31.2  | 30.4  | 40.2   |
| X-XII 2018           | 29.9                                      | 36.5                           | 35.1                               | 34.7                   | 34.1  | 32.4  | 42.0   |
| I-III 2019           | 29.7                                      | 37.8                           | 36.4                               | 36.4                   | 36.1  | 34.2  | 43.0   |
| IV-VI 2019           | 26.8                                      | 34.1                           | 32.6                               | 32.6                   | 31.6  | 31.0  | 40.3   |
| VII-IX 2019          | 29.6                                      | 35.3                           | 34.3                               | 34.3                   | 33.8  | 30.9  | 41.5   |
| X-XII 2019           | 28.1                                      | 33.6                           | 33.4                               | 31.9                   | 32.1  | 30.9  | 40.8   |
| I-III 2020           | 23.6                                      | 36.3                           | 35.3                               | 31.2                   | 34.0  | 31.4  | 41.1   |
| IV-VI 2020           | 13.2                                      | 32.2                           | 29.9                               | 21.7                   | 26.1  | 20.4  | 39.3   |
| VII-IX 2020          | 23.9                                      | 37.4                           | 35.8                               | 31.9                   | 32.6  | 27.5  | 42.0   |
| X-XII 2020           | 23.9                                      | 37.4                           | 35.8                               | 31.9                   | 32.6  | 27.5  | 42.0   |
| Percentage of change | אחוז שינוי                                |                                |                                    |                        |   |   |  |
| -5.3                 | 81.4                                      | 16.2                           | 19.7                               | 47.3                   | 24.8  | 34.8  | 6.9  |
| Sampling error       | טעות דגימה                                |                                |                                    |                        |   |   |  |
| 0.46                 | 0.81                                      | 0.57                           | 0.51                               | 1.73                   | 0.58  | 0.74  | 0.28   |
| 0.13                 | 0.31                                      | 0.25                           | 0.25                               | 0.68                   | 0.20  | 0.29  | 0.15   |

TABLE 2.4.- AVERAGE WEEKLY WORK-HOURS PER EMPLOYED PERSON  
(INCLUDING THOSE TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM WORK),  
BY INDUSTRY (2011 CLASSIFICATION) AND SEX

לוח 2.4 - ממוצע שעות עבודה לשבוע למועסק  
(כולל נעדרים זמנית מעבודתם),  
לפי ענף כלכלי (סיווג 2011) ומין

| Industry  | ענף כלכלי               |                          |                                    |   |                        |           |
|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|
| ארגונים וגופים חוץ-מדינתיים                             | משקי בית כמעסיקים       | שירותים אחרים            | אמנות, בידור ופנאי                 | שירותי בריאות, רווחה וסעד               |                        |           |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies | Households as employers | Other service activities | Arts, entertainment and recreation | Human health and social work activities |                        |           |
| U   | T                       | S                        | R                                  | Q                                       |                        |           |
| <b>Men</b>  |                         |                          |                                    |   | <b>גברים</b>           |           |
| 37.4  | 41.7                    | 36.7                     | 33.4                               | 37.5                                    | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 37.6  | 39.4                    | 36.0                     | 34.0                               | 36.1                                    | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| ..  | 41.2                    | 36.2                     | 35.6                               | 38.3                                    | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 32.3  | 38.9                    | 35.3                     | 34.4                               | 38.0                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
| 38.7  | 45.5                    | 35.6                     | 31.4                               | 35.7                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
| 38.6  | 42.0                    | 39.9                     | 32.6                               | 38.0                                    | X-XII                  |           |
| 41.2  | 37.0                    | 36.5                     | 34.6                               | 38.5                                    | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 36.7  | 39.9                    | 34.5                     | 34.2                               | 35.4                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
| 37.1  | 40.9                    | 36.7                     | 34.4                               | 35.1                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
| 35.7  | 40.1                    | 36.4                     | 32.6                               | 35.4                                    | X-XII                  |           |
| 41.2  | 33.5                    | 31.0                     | 29.0                               | 35.7                                    | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 23.2  | 40.9                    | 26.5                     | 18.5                               | 32.6                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
| 34.6  | 42.4                    | 33.9                     | 26.8                               | 36.3                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
|   |                         |                          |                                    |   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change                                    |                         |                          |                                    | אחוז שינוי                              |                        |           |
| 48.8  | (3.7)                   | 27.9                     | 45.0                               | 11.3                                    | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error  |                         |                          |                                    | טעות דגימה                              |                        |           |
| 2.92  | 1.40                    | 0.95                     | 1.00                               | 0.53                                    | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 1.33  | 1.05                    | 0.48                     | 0.46                               | 0.28                                    | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| <b>Women</b>  |                         |                          |                                    |   | <b>נשים</b>            |           |
| 35.1  | 32.8                    | 27.4                     | 26.6                               | 28.3                                    | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 32.9  | 34.1                    | 27.7                     | 26.0                               | 28.3                                    | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 41.5  | 32.1                    | 29.6                     | 28.5                               | 29.9                                    | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 37.9  | 32.6                    | 27.1                     | 26.0                               | 28.0                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
| ..  | 33.5                    | 25.5                     | 23.8                               | 25.5                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
| 34.9  | 32.9                    | 27.4                     | 27.9                               | 29.6                                    | X-XII                  |           |
| ..  | 33.8                    | 30.4                     | 27.6                               | 30.5                                    | I-III                  | 2019      |
| ..  | 35.5                    | 28.6                     | 26.0                               | 27.4                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
| ..  | 33.9                    | 26.7                     | 25.3                               | 27.8                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
| 32.5  | 33.3                    | 25.3                     | 25.3                               | 27.3                                    | X-XII                  |           |
| 30.6  | 33.8                    | 25.8                     | 21.9                               | 27.9                                    | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 37.7  | 34.1                    | 18.3                     | 14.0                               | 23.3                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
| 39.7  | 36.2                    | 25.0                     | 21.3                               | 27.2                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
|   |                         |                          |                                    |   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change                                    |                         |                          |                                    | אחוז שינוי                              |                        |           |
| 5.4   | 6.0                     | 36.3                     | 52.7                               | 16.9                                    | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error  |                         |                          |                                    | טעות דגימה                              |                        |           |
| 1.09  | 0.77                    | 0.82                     | 1.11                               | 0.29                                    | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 2.08  | 0.40                    | 0.32                     | 0.45                               | 0.13                                    | Annual                 | שנתית     |

(1) Incl. employed persons whose industry is not known.

(1) כולל מועסקים שהענף הכלכלי שלהם אינו ידוע.

TABLE 2.5.- EMPLOYEES, BY INDUSTRY (2011 CLASSIFICATION)

לוח 2.5.- שכירים, לפי ענף כלכלי (סיווג 2011)

| Thousands  |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | אלפים         |                        |           |
|--|---|--------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|
| Industry   |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | סך הכל        |                        |           |
| שירותי תחבורה, אחסנה, דואר ובלדרות                     | מסחר סיטוני וקמעוני ותיקון כלי רכב מנועיים              | בינוי        | אספקת מים, שירותי ביוב וטיהור וטיפול בפסולת | אספקת חשמל, גז, קיטור ומיזוג אוויר                  | תעשייה; כרייה וחציבה                | חקלאות, ייעור ודיג                |               |                        |           |
| Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities | Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles | Construction | Water supply, sewerage and waste management | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | Manufacturing; Mining and quarrying | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Total         |                        |           |
| H  | G   | F            | E   | D   | B+C                                 | A                                 |               |                        |           |
| 143.3  | 363.1   | 154.8        | 14.0  | 16.7  | 398.4                               | 25.8                              | 3,420.9       | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 145.0  | 366.8   | 161.5        | 14.1  | 14.9  | 381.1                               | 26.0                              | 3,478.6       | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 141.1  | 363.4   | 153.6        | 12.8  | 15.2  | 406.8                               | 24.0                              | 3,399.4       | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 149.2  | 354.2   | 146.9        | 12.7  | 17.0  | 390.5                               | 23.9                              | 3,417.0       | IV-VI                  |           |
| 147.0  | 376.4   | 154.4        | 14.7  | 19.8  | 397.6                               | 28.6                              | 3,442.2       | VII-IX                 |           |
| 135.8  | 358.3   | 164.2        | 15.9  | 15.0  | 398.8                               | 26.7                              | 3,425.0       | X-XII                  |           |
| 144.5  | 361.8   | 153.4        | 14.1  | 14.5  | 396.1                               | 23.0                              | 3,473.1       | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 136.1  | 349.0   | 166.6        | 14.8  | 14.2  | 394.3                               | 24.8                              | 3,476.8       | IV-VI                  |           |
| 151.5  | 366.2   | 164.0        | 12.2  | 15.1  | 371.1                               | 29.3                              | 3,480.7       | VII-IX                 |           |
| 148.0  | 390.4   | 162.0        | 15.2  | 16.0  | 362.9                               | 27.0                              | 3,483.8       | X-XII                  |           |
| 145.0  | 371.6   | 152.0        | 18.0  | 22.1  | 370.8                               | 27.3                              | 3,510.0       | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 133.9  | 352.5   | 149.2        | 18.0  | 14.4  | 372.2                               | 25.5                              | 3,417.5       | IV-VI                  |           |
| 142.6  | 344.0   | 162.3        | 14.4  | 12.1  | 337.3                               | 21.8                              | 3,385.3       | VII-IX                 |           |
|  |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   |               | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change                                   |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | אחוז שינוי    |                        |           |
| 6.5  | -2.4  | 8.8          | -20.1                                       | -16.1   | -9.4                                | -14.7                             | -0.9          | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error   |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | טעות דגימה    |                        |           |
| 3.89   | 5.95  | 4.15         | 1.27  | 1.06  | 5.68                                | 1.55                              | 9.21          | רבע-שנתית              | Quarterly |
| 1.92   | 2.95  | 2.02         | 0.59  | 0.59  | 2.93                                | 0.84                              | 4.34          | שנתית                  | Annual    |
| Seasonally adjusted                                    |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | מנוכי עונתיות |                        |           |
| 141.3  | 363.7   | 153.3        | 12.6  | 16.4  | 402.2                               | 24.4                              | 3,388.4       | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 147.9  | 359.4   | 148.7        | 13.1  | 16.7  | 392.3                               | 24.8                              | 3,417.2       | IV-VI                  |           |
| 143.5  | 374.7   | 153.4        | 14.7  | 18.3  | 400.7                               | 27.3                              | 3,443.9       | VII-IX                 |           |
| 139.8  | 358.9   | 159.6        | 15.9  | 15.0  | 399.0                               | 26.6                              | 3,437.1       | X-XII                  |           |
| 142.8  | 355.9   | 157.2        | 13.9  | 15.2  | 390.2                               | 23.5                              | 3,458.5       | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 136.0  | 355.6   | 169.2        | 15.0  | 14.3  | 392.9                               | 25.7                              | 3,471.9       | IV-VI                  |           |
| 149.4  | 363.9   | 164.0        | 12.6  | 13.9  | 376.2                               | 28.2                              | 3,483.4       | VII-IX                 |           |
| 149.5  | 384.9   | 160.0        | 15.4  | 16.7  | 362.1                               | 26.3                              | 3,498.4       | X-XII                  |           |
| 145.3  | 368.5   | 154.2        | 17.7  | 22.8  | 366.6                               | 28.4                              | 3,491.7       | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 136.6  | 359.9   | 149.0        | 17.4  | 15.1  | 367.0                               | 25.8                              | 3,417.7       | IV-VI                  |           |
| 138.7  | 342.8   | 159.3        | 14.7  | 11.2  | 344.6                               | 21.4                              | 3,388.5       | VII-IX                 |           |
|  |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   |               | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change                                   |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | אחוז שינוי    |                        |           |
| 1.5  | -4.7  | 6.9          | -15.5                                       | -26.0   | -6.1                                | -17.1                             | -0.9          | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Trend  |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | מגמה          |                        |           |
| 141.8  | 363.7   | 152.7        | 13.1  | 16.7  | 400.2                               | 25.2                              | 3,389.0       | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 145.4  | 361.8   | 150.1        | 13.1  | 17.1  | 397.1                               | 26.1                              | 3,413.9       | IV-VI                  |           |
| 143.0  | 362.3   | 152.2        | 14.7  | 17.1  | 397.2                               | 27.1                              | 3,430.8       | VII-IX                 |           |
| 139.9  | 359.7   | 155.9        | 15.7  | 15.9  | 398.3                               | 26.1                              | 3,441.5       | X-XII                  |           |
| 138.4  | 354.6   | 160.4        | 15.2  | 14.7  | 397.0                               | 24.9                              | 3,456.5       | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 140.2  | 355.3   | 165.3        | 13.8  | 14.2  | 390.3                               | 25.6                              | 3,471.7       | IV-VI                  |           |
| 146.4  | 365.4   | 165.0        | 13.1  | 14.6  | 378.2                               | 26.9                              | 3,487.6       | VII-IX                 |           |
| 150.0  | 373.4   | 160.7        | 14.7  | 17.0  | 368.5                               | 27.6                              | 3,496.3       | X-XII                  |           |
| 146.9  | 370.0   | 156.1        | 17.1  | 18.3  | 365.1                               | 27.7                              | 3,476.2       | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 141.7  | 357.4   | 153.6        | 17.0  | 15.5  | 359.7                               | 25.8                              | 3,433.4       | IV-VI                  |           |
| 138.2  | 344.0   | 154.7        | 15.1  | 11.7  | 351.2                               | 22.3                              | 3,402.7       | VII-IX                 |           |
|  |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   |               | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change                                   |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | אחוז שינוי    |                        |           |
| -2.5   | -3.8  | 0.7          | -11.1                                       | -24.9   | -2.4                                | -13.5                             | -0.9          | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |

TABLE 2.5.- EMPLOYEES, BY INDUSTRY (2011 CLASSIFICATION) (Cont'd)

לוח 2.5-- שכירים, לפי ענף כלכלי (סיווג 2011) (המשך)

| Thousands            |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | אלפים                  |      |
|----------------------|--|---|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|------------------------|------|
| Industry             |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | ענף כלכלי              |      |
| חינוך                | מינהל מקומי, ציבורי ובטחון וביטוח לאומי                      | שירותי ניהול ותמיכה                           | שירותים מקצועיים, מדעיים וטכניים                  | פעילויות בנדל"ן        | שירותים פיננסיים ושירותי ביטוח     | מידע ותקשורת                   | שירותי אירוח ואוכל                        |                        |      |
| Education            | Local, public and defence administration and social security | Administrative and support service activities | Professional, scientific and technical activities | Real estate activities | Financial and insurance activities | Information and communications | Accommodation and food service activities |                        |      |
| P                    | O  | N   | M   | L                      | K                                  | J                              | I   |                        |      |
| 465.0                | 390.7  | 137.5   | 202.4   | 20.9                   | 119.6                              | 184.9                          | 147.8                                     | I-XII                  | 2018 |
| 469.0                | 391.7  | 146.1   | 206.2   | 21.8                   | 116.6                              | 207.8                          | 158.4                                     | I-XII                  | 2019 |
| 464.0                | 381.8  | 143.2   | 204.6   | 24.3                   | 120.8                              | 173.9                          | 144.5                                     | I-III                  | 2018 |
| 473.0                | 403.0  | 137.8   | 206.1   | 21.1                   | 116.1                              | 180.4                          | 140.6                                     | IV-VI                  |      |
| 464.8                | 383.6  | 137.7   | 195.7   | 18.7                   | 119.2                              | 185.7                          | 156.9                                     | VII-IX                 |      |
| 458.2                | 394.4  | 131.4   | 203.1   | 19.4                   | 122.3                              | 199.7                          | 149.1                                     | X-XII                  |      |
| 472.7                | 382.9  | 143.2   | 204.4   | 24.1                   | 115.3                              | 201.9                          | 157.3                                     | I-III                  | 2019 |
| 465.3                | 393.2  | 150.8   | 212.3   | 20.0                   | 122.4                              | 201.0                          | 151.8                                     | IV-VI                  |      |
| 469.1                | 396.0  | 144.5   | 203.4   | 20.0                   | 113.4                              | 208.3                          | 161.4                                     | VII-IX                 |      |
| 468.9                | 394.8  | 145.7   | 204.6   | 23.1                   | 115.4                              | 220.2                          | 163.0                                     | X-XII                  |      |
| 475.6                | 391.7  | 146.4   | 199.9   | 23.3                   | 120.9                              | 231.3                          | 150.1                                     | I-III                  | 2020 |
| 442.3                | 397.3  | 142.3   | 218.8   | 22.7                   | 119.7                              | 221.5                          | 121.4                                     | IV-VI                  |      |
| 468.1                | 406.7  | 135.8   | 209.4   | 19.3                   | 113.7                              | 200.5                          | 126.0                                     | VII-IX                 |      |
|                      |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | X-XII                  |      |
| Percentage of change |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                | אחוז שינוי                                |                        |      |
| 5.8                  | 2.4  | -4.5  | -4.3  | -14.9                  | -5.0                               | -9.5                           | 3.8                                       | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |      |
| Sampling error       |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                | טעות דגימה                                |                        |      |
| 6.63                 | 5.88   | 3.80  | 4.59  | 1.45                   | 3.36                               | 4.33                           | 3.59                                      | רבע-שנתית              |      |
| 3.23                 | 2.80   | 1.90  | 2.19  | 0.73                   | 1.66                               | 2.15                           | 1.98                                      | Quarterly Annual שנתית |      |
| Seasonally adjusted  |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                | מנוכי עונתיות                             |                        |      |
| 456.8                | 385.7  | 141.8   | 205.3   | 22.6                   | 118.5                              | 176.7                          | 147.3                                     | I-III                  | 2018 |
| 478.4                | 398.3  | 136.1   | 200.4   | 21.7                   | 115.8                              | 177.4                          | 147.9                                     | IV-VI                  |      |
| 472.4                | 383.9  | 137.3   | 197.8   | 19.7                   | 120.5                              | 187.4                          | 149.4                                     | VII-IX                 |      |
| 456.7                | 395.7  | 133.4   | 205.2   | 19.3                   | 122.4                              | 202.3                          | 145.9                                     | X-XII                  |      |
| 463.8                | 389.3  | 145.1   | 206.0   | 22.1                   | 116.2                              | 203.4                          | 160.2                                     | I-III                  | 2019 |
| 467.9                | 389.7  | 146.0   | 207.7   | 20.8                   | 120.3                              | 198.6                          | 160.3                                     | IV-VI                  |      |
| 473.3                | 392.9  | 146.8   | 205.4   | 20.7                   | 115.1                              | 211.1                          | 155.8                                     | VII-IX                 |      |
| 468.4                | 398.0  | 146.1   | 204.4   | 23.3                   | 115.2                              | 219.1                          | 161.3                                     | X-XII                  |      |
| 463.7                | 398.4  | 144.4   | 203.9   | 21.7                   | 119.3                              | 228.4                          | 151.2                                     | I-III                  | 2020 |
| 451.2                | 392.7  | 139.3   | 214.8   | 23.0                   | 118.5                              | 216.5                          | 128.5                                     | IV-VI                  |      |
| 467.2                | 407.7  | 134.7   | 214.9   | 20.9                   | 112.1                              | 202.9                          | 121.2                                     | VII-IX                 |      |
|                      |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | X-XII                  |      |
| Percentage of change |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                | אחוז שינוי                                |                        |      |
| 3.5                  | 3.8  | -3.3  | -   | -9.0                   | -5.4                               | -6.3                           | -5.7                                      | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |      |
| Trend                |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                | מגמה                                      |                        |      |
| 461.1                | 383.8  | 140.3   | 202.3   | 21.2                   | 118.1                              | 175.5                          | 146.5                                     | I-III                  | 2018 |
| 469.4                | 391.3  | 136.8   | 200.5   | 21.7                   | 117.7                              | 177.7                          | 147.9                                     | IV-VI                  |      |
| 468.8                | 392.1  | 136.5   | 199.7   | 20.9                   | 119.9                              | 187.7                          | 147.8                                     | VII-IX                 |      |
| 461.7                | 391.0  | 138.4   | 203.5   | 20.6                   | 120.9                              | 199.4                          | 149.5                                     | X-XII                  |      |
| 462.2                | 389.9  | 143.3   | 207.1   | 21.1                   | 119.8                              | 204.0                          | 153.9                                     | I-III                  | 2019 |
| 468.0                | 389.8  | 146.8   | 207.1   | 21.0                   | 118.4                              | 205.2                          | 156.7                                     | IV-VI                  |      |
| 471.9                | 393.2  | 147.9   | 205.0   | 21.2                   | 116.3                              | 210.8                          | 158.3                                     | VII-IX                 |      |
| 469.2                | 396.9  | 147.8   | 203.7   | 22.7                   | 116.3                              | 219.7                          | 157.8                                     | X-XII                  |      |
| 460.7                | 396.0  | 144.7   | 205.5   | 23.0                   | 118.5                              | 224.1                          | 148.1                                     | I-III                  | 2020 |
| 455.7                | 396.7  | 140.2   | 210.9   | 22.0                   | 118.3                              | 218.2                          | 132.3                                     | IV-VI                  |      |
| 460.8                | 404.3  | 138.1   | 214.4   | 21.0                   | 116.2                              | 210.2                          | 121.5                                     | VII-IX                 |      |
|                      |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | X-XII                  |      |
| Percentage of change |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                | אחוז שינוי                                |                        |      |
| 1.1                  | 1.9  | -1.5  | 1.7   | -4.7                   | -1.8                               | -3.7                           | -8.2                                      | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |      |

TABLE 2.5.- EMPLOYEES, BY INDUSTRY (2011 CLASSIFICATION)  
(Cont'd)

לוח 2.5- שכירים, לפי ענף כלכלי (סיווג 2011)  
(המשך)

| אלפים                       |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | ענף כלכלי              |           |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|
| Thousands                   |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | Industry               |           |
| לא ידוע                     | ארגונים וגופים חוץ-מדינתיים                             | משקי בית כמעסיקים       | שירותים אחרים            | אמנות, בידור ופנאי                 | שירותי בריאות, רווחה וסעד               |                        |           |
| Not known                   | Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies | Households as employers | Other service activities | Arts, entertainment and recreation | Human health and social work activities |                        |           |
| X                           | U   | T                       | S                        | R                                  | Q                                       |                        |           |
| 97.1                        | 1.9   | 59.9                    | 60.0                     | 45.5                               | 371.5                                   | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 93.5                        | 2.3   | 53.9                    | 66.6                     | 48.3                               | 386.8                                   | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 83.6                        | (1.8)   | 58.1                    | 58.7                     | 48.3                               | 375.0                                   | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 104.2                       | 2.0   | 61.1                    | 59.6                     | 48.3                               | 369.1                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
| 100.3                       | 2.2   | 59.6                    | 59.5                     | 46.8                               | 373.0                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
| 100.3                       | 1.7   | 61.0                    | 62.1                     | 38.6                               | 369.1                                   | X-XII                  |           |
| 106.1                       | 2.1   | 49.9                    | 63.0                     | 43.7                               | 399.1                                   | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 98.7                        | 2.1   | 51.7                    | 61.7                     | 47.7                               | 398.4                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
| 83.6                        | 2.2   | 58.0                    | 73.6                     | 53.1                               | 384.8                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
| 85.6                        | 3.0   | 55.9                    | 68.2                     | 49.0                               | 364.9                                   | X-XII                  |           |
| 84.7                        | 3.1   | 57.7                    | 63.5                     | 46.2                               | 408.7                                   | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 82.5                        | 2.2   | 53.0                    | 60.7                     | 40.3                               | 427.2                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
| 82.4                        | 2.8   | 61.6                    | 61.5                     | 52.8                               | 410.0                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
|                             |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change (-0.1) | (25.9)  | 16.3                    | (1.3)                    | 31.2                               | אחוז שינוי -4.0                         | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error              |   |                         |                          |                                    | טעות דגימה                              |                        |           |
| 2.98                        | 0.61  | 2.51                    | 2.55                     | 2.38                               | 6.27                                    | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 1.56                        | 0.25  | 1.16                    | 1.31                     | 1.08                               | 2.95                                    | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| Seasonally adjusted         |   |                         |                          |                                    | ממוכי עונתיות                           |                        |           |
|                             |   | 59.6                    | 59.7                     | 48.9                               | 371.5                                   | I-III                  | 2018      |
|                             |   | 62.0                    | 61.2                     | 47.2                               | 366.4                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
|                             |   | 59.4                    | 58.5                     | 45.0                               | 371.0                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
|                             |   | 58.7                    | 61.2                     | 40.4                               | 380.8                                   | X-XII                  |           |
|                             |   | 50.8                    | 63.3                     | 43.7                               | 390.2                                   | I-III                  | 2019      |
|                             |   | 53.1                    | 63.8                     | 47.2                               | 389.2                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
|                             |   | 56.0                    | 69.9                     | 50.5                               | 386.6                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
|                             |   | 56.2                    | 68.1                     | 51.5                               | 381.7                                   | X-XII                  |           |
|                             |   | 59.6                    | 64.6                     | 46.0                               | 401.6                                   | I-III                  | 2020      |
|                             |   | 54.9                    | 63.6                     | 41.1                               | 413.8                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
|                             |   | 59.9                    | 60.0                     | 48.0                               | 414.5                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
|                             |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change        |   | 9.0                     | -5.6                     | 16.8                               | אחוז שינוי 0.2                          | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Trend                       |   |                         |                          |                                    | מגמה                                    |                        |           |
|                             |   | 59.6                    | 60.9                     | 47.9                               | 372.1                                   | I-III                  | 2018      |
|                             |   | 61.4                    | 59.8                     | 47.7                               | 368.0                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
|                             |   | 59.7                    | 59.5                     | 44.0                               | 371.4                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
|                             |   | 55.6                    | 60.9                     | 41.7                               | 381.6                                   | X-XII                  |           |
|                             |   | 52.3                    | 63.0                     | 43.4                               | 388.8                                   | I-III                  | 2019      |
|                             |   | 52.7                    | 65.4                     | 47.6                               | 389.4                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
|                             |   | 55.3                    | 68.5                     | 50.7                               | 385.5                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
|                             |   | 57.0                    | 68.2                     | 50.3                               | 386.6                                   | X-XII                  |           |
|                             |   | 57.2                    | 65.5                     | 45.7                               | 399.2                                   | I-III                  | 2020      |
|                             |   | 57.5                    | 63.3                     | 43.1                               | 412.2                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
|                             |   | 58.7                    | 60.1                     | 46.7                               | 414.8                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
|                             |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change        |   | 2.1                     | -5.0                     | 8.5                                | אחוז שינוי 0.6                          | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |



TABLE 2.6.- EMPLOYEES, BY INDUSTRY (2011 CLASSIFICATION) AND SEX

לוח 2.6 - שכירים, לפי ענף כלכלי (סיווג 2011) ומין

| Thousands  |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | אלפים      |                        |           |       |  |
|--|---|--------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------|-------|--|
| Industry   |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | ענף כלכלי  |                        | סך הכל    | Total |  |
| שירותי תחבורה, אחסנה, דואר ובלדרות                     | מסחר סיוטוני וקמעוני ותיקון כלי רכב מנועיים             | בינוי        | אספקת מים, שירותי ביוב וטיהור וטיפול בפסולת | אספקת חשמל, גז, קיטור ומיזוג אויר                   | תעשייה; כרייה וחציבה                | חקלאות, ייעור ודיג                |            |                        |           |       |  |
| Transportation, storage, postal and courier activities | Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles | Construction | Water supply, sewerage and waste management | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | Manufacturing; Mining and quarrying | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |            |                        |           |       |  |
| H  | G   | F            | E   | D   | B+C                                 | A                                 |            |                        |           |       |  |
| Men  |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | גברים      |                        |           |       |  |
| 111.0  | 192.6   | 137.3        | 10.7  | 13.0  | 285.6                               | 16.2                              | 1,729.2    | I-XII                  | 2018      |       |  |
| 110.5  | 198.8   | 140.8        | 11.8  | 11.1  | 274.1                               | 18.0                              | 1,760.9    | I-XII                  | 2019      |       |  |
| 110.0  | 194.2   | 139.0        | 10.4  | 12.0  | 293.3                               | 14.1                              | 1,722.6    | I-III                  | 2018      |       |  |
| 116.5  | 180.7   | 130.9        | 9.3   | 13.9  | 278.5                               | 15.1                              | 1,720.8    | IV-VI                  |           |       |  |
| 113.5  | 201.5   | 136.4        | 11.1  | 15.2  | 287.1                               | 18.8                              | 1,749.1    | VII-IX                 |           |       |  |
| 103.8  | 194.2   | 143.1        | 12.2  | 11.1  | 283.6                               | 16.7                              | 1,724.1    | X-XII                  |           |       |  |
| 111.0  | 198.7   | 132.2        | 12.1  | 11.0  | 285.3                               | 15.1                              | 1,745.6    | I-III                  |           | 2019  |  |
| 104.5  | 186.4   | 146.0        | 12.6  | 11.8  | 286.6                               | 17.5                              | 1,762.5    | IV-VI                  |           |       |  |
| 117.3  | 194.6   | 143.0        | 10.5  | 11.2  | 264.1                               | 21.1                              | 1,776.2    | VII-IX                 |           |       |  |
| 109.3  | 215.5   | 141.9        | 11.8  | 10.5  | 260.5                               | 18.2                              | 1,759.4    | X-XII                  |           |       |  |
| 114.9  | 208.2   | 131.0        | 15.7  | 14.6  | 264.6                               | 19.2                              | 1,758.9    | I-III                  | 2020      |       |  |
| 105.5  | 188.1   | 130.4        | 16.0  | 10.8  | 266.9                               | 18.3                              | 1,722.2    | IV-VI                  |           |       |  |
| 109.3  | 181.0   | 141.0        | 11.5  | 10.0  | 245.4                               | 15.0                              | 1,694.5    | VII-IX X-XII           |           |       |  |
| Percentage of change                                   |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | אחוז שינוי |                        |           |       |  |
| (3.6)  | -3.8  | 8.1          | -27.9                                       | (-6.7)  | -8.1                                | -17.9                             | -1.6       | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |       |  |
| Sampling error   |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | טעות דגימה |                        |           |       |  |
| 3.32   | 4.15  | 3.75         | 1.12  | 0.96  | 4.66                                | 1.24                              | 6.66       | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |       |  |
| 1.63   | 2.12  | 1.85         | 0.54  | 0.50  | 2.35                                | 0.66                              | 3.13       | Annual                 | שנתית     |       |  |
| Women  |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | נשים       |                        |           |       |  |
| 32.3   | 170.4   | 17.4         | 3.3   | 3.7   | 112.8                               | 9.6                               | 1,691.7    | I-XII                  | 2018      |       |  |
| 34.5   | 168.0   | 20.7         | 2.3   | 3.8   | 107.0                               | 8.0                               | 1,717.6    | I-XII                  | 2019      |       |  |
| 31.1   | 169.2   | 14.6         | 2.5   | 3.2   | 113.5                               | 9.9                               | 1,676.8    | I-III                  | 2018      |       |  |
| 32.7   | 173.5   | 16.1         | 3.5   | 3.1   | 111.9                               | 8.8                               | 1,696.2    | IV-VI                  |           |       |  |
| 33.5   | 174.9   | 18.1         | 3.6   | 4.6   | 110.5                               | 9.8                               | 1,693.0    | VII-IX                 |           |       |  |
| 32.0   | 164.2   | 21.0         | 3.7   | 3.8   | 115.2                               | 10.1                              | 1,701.0    | X-XII                  |           |       |  |
| 33.4   | 163.1   | 21.2         | 2.0   | 3.5   | 110.9                               | 7.9                               | 1,727.5    | I-III                  |           | 2019  |  |
| 31.6   | 162.5   | 20.6         | 2.3   | 2.4   | 107.7                               | 7.3                               | 1,714.2    | IV-VI                  |           |       |  |
| 34.3   | 171.5   | 21.0         | (1.7)                                       | 3.9   | 107.0                               | 8.2                               | 1,704.5    | VII-IX                 |           |       |  |
| 38.7   | 174.9   | 20.1         | (3.3)                                       | 5.4   | 102.4                               | 8.8                               | 1,724.4    | X-XII                  |           |       |  |
| 30.1   | 163.4   | 21.0         | (2.2)                                       | 7.5   | 106.2                               | 8.1                               | 1,751.1    | I-III                  | 2020      |       |  |
| 28.4   | 164.4   | 18.8         | 2.0   | 3.6   | 105.3                               | 7.3                               | 1,695.4    | IV-VI                  |           |       |  |
| 33.3   | 163.0   | 21.3         | 2.9   | 2.0   | 92.0                                | 6.8                               | 1,690.7    | VII-IX X-XII           |           |       |  |
| Percentage of change                                   |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | אחוז שינוי |                        |           |       |  |
| 17.2   | (-0.8)  | 13.7         | 40.9  | -44.2   | -12.6                               | (-6.5)                            | (-0.3)     | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |       |  |
| Sampling error   |   |              |   |   |                                     |                                   | טעות דגימה |                        |           |       |  |
| 1.86   | 3.97  | 1.53         | 0.53  | 0.45  | 2.95                                | 0.83                              | 5.89       | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |       |  |
| 0.92   | 1.94  | 0.71         | 0.25  | 0.31  | 1.57                                | 0.47                              | 2.83       | Annual                 | שנתית     |       |  |

TABLE 2.6.- EMPLOYEES, BY INDUSTRY (2011 CLASSIFICATION) AND SEX

לוח 2.6 - שכירים, לפי ענף כלכלי (סיווג 2011) ומין

| Thousands                  |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | אלפים                             |           |
|----------------------------|--|---|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| Industry                   |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | ענף כלכלי                         |           |
| חינוך                      | מינהל מקומי, ציבורי ובטחון וביטוח לאומי                      | שירותי ניהול ותמיכה                           | שירותים מקצועיים, מדעיים וטכניים                  | פעילויות בנדל"ן        | שירותים פיננסיים ושירותי ביטוח     | מידע ותקשורת                   | שירותי אירוח ואוכל                        |                                   |           |
| Education                  | Local, public and defence administration and social security | Administrative and support service activities | Professional, scientific and technical activities | Real estate activities | Financial and insurance activities | Information and communications | Accommodation and food service activities |                                   |           |
| P                          | O  | N   | M   | L                      | K                                  | J                              | I   |                                   |           |
| <b>Men</b>                 |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | <b>גברים</b>                      |           |
| 109.7                      | 228.9  | 78.3  | 97.9  | 10.7                   | 43.8                               | 116.6                          | 84.9                                      | I-XII                             | 2018      |
| 111.6                      | 223.2  | 84.6  | 100.2   | 12.8                   | 43.0                               | 130.5                          | 92.4                                      | I-XII                             | 2019      |
| 106.8                      | 226.5  | 80.7  | 99.8  | 12.0                   | 42.0                               | 109.9                          | 80.0                                      | I-III                             | 2018      |
| 114.6                      | 237.5  | 72.5  | 95.5  | 11.2                   | 42.0                               | 115.3                          | 82.7                                      | IV-VI                             |           |
| 110.2                      | 222.4  | 82.3  | 96.8  | 9.4                    | 42.1                               | 118.4                          | 92.8                                      | VII-IX                            |           |
| 107.2                      | 229.3  | 77.7  | 99.6  | 10.1                   | 49.0                               | 122.9                          | 84.1                                      | X-XII                             |           |
| 109.2                      | 219.3  | 84.3  | 96.1  | 14.0                   | 42.9                               | 125.7                          | 89.5                                      | I-III                             | 2019      |
| 112.3                      | 223.5  | 87.4  | 104.9   | 10.6                   | 44.9                               | 124.5                          | 88.1                                      | IV-VI                             |           |
| 117.7                      | 228.3  | 85.7  | 99.1  | 12.3                   | 41.8                               | 132.5                          | 93.2                                      | VII-IX                            |           |
| 107.2                      | 221.6  | 81.0  | 100.8   | 14.2                   | 42.2                               | 139.1                          | 99.0                                      | X-XII                             |           |
| 110.5                      | 220.9  | 85.4  | 96.1  | 12.4                   | 44.2                               | 140.8                          | 88.9                                      | I-III                             | 2020      |
| 109.3                      | 226.7  | 88.1  | 110.2   | 12.4                   | 45.9                               | 137.9                          | 67.4                                      | IV-VI                             |           |
| 111.8                      | 224.3  | 80.0  | 101.6   | 10.7                   | 43.1                               | 124.9                          | 74.3                                      | VII-IX                            |           |
|                            |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | X-XII                             |           |
| Percentage of change (2.3) | (-1.1)   | -9.2  | -7.8  | -14.2                  | -6.0                               | -9.4                           | 10.2                                      | אחוז שינוי VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error             |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                | 2.70                                      | טעות דגימה                        |           |
| 3.29                       | 4.17   | 2.83  | 3.15  | 1.04                   | 2.03                               | 3.28                           | 2.70                                      | Quarterly                         | רבע-שנתית |
| 1.58                       | 2.00   | 1.40  | 1.47  | 0.55                   | 0.99                               | 1.63                           | 1.47                                      | Annual                            | שנתית     |
| <b>Women</b>               |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | <b>נשים</b>                       |           |
| 355.3                      | 161.8  | 59.2  | 104.5   | 10.2                   | 75.8                               | 68.3                           | 62.9                                      | I-XII                             | 2018      |
| 357.4                      | 168.5  | 61.4  | 105.9   | 9.0                    | 73.7                               | 77.4                           | 65.9                                      | I-XII                             | 2019      |
| 357.2                      | 155.3  | 62.5  | 104.8   | 12.3                   | 78.8                               | 64.0                           | 64.4                                      | I-III                             | 2018      |
| 358.4                      | 165.5  | 65.3  | 110.7   | 9.9                    | 74.1                               | 65.1                           | 58.0                                      | IV-VI                             |           |
| 354.7                      | 161.2  | 55.4  | 98.9  | 9.3                    | 77.1                               | 67.3                           | 64.1                                      | VII-IX                            |           |
| 351.0                      | 165.1  | 53.7  | 103.5   | 9.3                    | 73.4                               | 76.8                           | 65.0                                      | X-XII                             |           |
| 363.5                      | 163.6  | 58.9  | 108.2   | 10.1                   | 72.4                               | 76.2                           | 67.8                                      | I-III                             | 2019      |
| 352.9                      | 169.7  | 63.4  | 107.4   | 9.3                    | 77.5                               | 76.5                           | 63.7                                      | IV-VI                             |           |
| 351.4                      | 167.6  | 58.8  | 104.3   | 7.6                    | 71.6                               | 75.7                           | 68.2                                      | VII-IX                            |           |
| 361.7                      | 173.2  | 64.7  | 103.8   | 8.9                    | 73.2                               | 81.0                           | 64.1                                      | X-XII                             |           |
| 365.1                      | 170.9  | 61.0  | 103.8   | 10.9                   | 76.7                               | 90.5                           | 61.2                                      | I-III                             | 2020      |
| 332.9                      | 170.6  | 54.2  | 108.5   | 10.2                   | 73.8                               | 83.6                           | 54.0                                      | IV-VI                             |           |
| 356.3                      | 182.5  | 55.8  | 107.8   | 8.6                    | 70.6                               | 75.5                           | 51.7                                      | VII-IX                            |           |
|                            |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | X-XII                             |           |
| Percentage of change       | 7.0  | (3.0)   | (-0.7)  | -15.8                  | -4.4                               | -9.7                           | (-4.2)                                    | אחוז שינוי VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error             |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                | 2.18                                      | טעות דגימה                        |           |
| 5.43                       | 3.87   | 2.36  | 3.17  | 0.92                   | 2.53                               | 2.64                           | 2.18                                      | Quarterly                         | רבע-שנתית |
| 2.67                       | 1.83   | 1.22  | 1.53  | 0.46                   | 1.29                               | 1.30                           | 1.22                                      | Annual                            | שנתית     |

TABLE 2.6.- EMPLOYEES, BY INDUSTRY (2011 CLASSIFICATION) AND SEX  
(Cont'd)

לוח 2.6- שכירים, לפי ענף כלכלי (סיווג 2011) ומין  
(המשך)

| אלפים                |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | ענף כלכלי              |           |
|----------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|
| Thousands            |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | Industry               |           |
| לא ידוע              | ארגונים וגופים חוץ-מדינתיים                             | משקי בית כמעסיקים       | שירותים אחרים            | אמנות, בידור ופנאי                 | שירותי בריאות, רווחה וסעד               |                        |           |
| Not known            | Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies | Households as employers | Other service activities | Arts, entertainment and recreation | Human health and social work activities |                        |           |
| X                    | U   | T                       | S                        | R                                  | Q                                       |                        |           |
| <b>Men</b>           |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | <b>גברים</b>           |           |
| 56.1                 | 1.1   | 7.6                     | 26.1                     | 24.8                               | 76.2                                    | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 54.9                 | 1.6   | 7.0                     | 27.6                     | 27.0                               | 79.4                                    | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 45.6                 | ..  | 8.0                     | 30.5                     | 23.5                               | 83.6                                    | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 63.3                 | (0.9)   | 7.6                     | 27.4                     | 26.4                               | 79.2                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
| 58.9                 | 1.7   | 6.0                     | 23.6                     | 27.8                               | 73.3                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
| 56.8                 | (1.0)   | 8.9                     | 22.9                     | 21.3                               | 68.6                                    | X-XII                  |           |
| 55.8                 | (1.5)   | 7.5                     | 27.0                     | 25.5                               | 81.7                                    | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 60.5                 | 1.7   | 7.4                     | 26.8                     | 26.2                               | 78.1                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
| 51.7                 | 1.6   | 7.6                     | 29.9                     | 29.1                               | 83.7                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
| 51.5                 | (1.7)   | 5.4                     | 26.7                     | 27.2                               | 74.0                                    | X-XII                  |           |
| 51.9                 | (1.6)   | 7.2                     | 23.0                     | 25.1                               | 82.6                                    | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 49.9                 | (1.0)   | 7.7                     | 22.3                     | 22.3                               | 85.0                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
| 52.4                 | 1.7   | 7.0                     | 29.3                     | 29.3                               | 90.9                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
| Percentage of change |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | אחוז שינוי             |           |
| (5.0)                | 69.6  | (-8.9)                  | 31.1                     | 31.1                               | 7.0                                     | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error       |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | טעות דגימה             |           |
| 2.25                 | 0.42  | 0.80                    | 1.67                     | 1.71                               | 3.01                                    | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 1.14                 | 0.21  | 0.40                    | 0.82                     | 0.78                               | 1.36                                    | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| <b>Women</b>         |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | <b>נשים</b>            |           |
| 41.0                 | 0.9   | 52.3                    | 33.9                     | 20.7                               | 295.4                                   | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 38.6                 | 0.7   | 46.9                    | 39.0                     | 21.3                               | 307.4                                   | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 38.0                 | (1.1)   | 50.1                    | 28.2                     | 24.7                               | 291.4                                   | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 41.0                 | (1.0)   | 53.6                    | 32.2                     | 21.9                               | 289.9                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
| 41.4                 | ..  | 53.6                    | 35.9                     | 19.0                               | 299.6                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
| 43.5                 | (0.8)   | 52.1                    | 39.1                     | 17.3                               | 300.5                                   | X-XII                  |           |
| 50.3                 | (0.6)   | 42.4                    | 36.0                     | 18.2                               | 317.4                                   | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 38.2                 | ..  | 44.3                    | 34.9                     | 21.5                               | 320.2                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
| 31.8                 | ..  | 50.4                    | 43.6                     | 24.0                               | 301.1                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
| 34.1                 | (1.3)   | 50.6                    | 41.5                     | 21.8                               | 290.8                                   | X-XII                  |           |
| 32.8                 | (1.5)   | 50.5                    | 40.4                     | 21.1                               | 326.1                                   | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 32.6                 | (1.2)   | 45.3                    | 38.4                     | 17.9                               | 342.2                                   | IV-VI                  |           |
| 30.0                 | (1.1)   | 54.7                    | 32.2                     | 23.6                               | 319.1                                   | VII-IX                 |           |
| Percentage of change |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | אחוז שינוי             |           |
| -7.9                 | (-9.8)  | 20.6                    | -16.1                    | 31.4                               | -6.8                                    | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error       |   |                         |                          |                                    |   | טעות דגימה             |           |
| 1.75                 | 0.36  | 2.37                    | 1.85                     | 1.54                               | 5.31                                    | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.95                 | 0.14  | 1.09                    | 0.97                     | 0.70                               | 2.53                                    | Annual                 | שנתית     |

TABLE 2.7.- EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND  
POPULATION GROUP (TOTAL AND JEWS)

לוח 2.7.- מועסקים, לפי מעמד בעבודה  
(קבוצת אוכלוסייה (סך הכל ויהודים)

| מעמד בעבודה            |           |   |                 |                       |                      |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
|------------------------|-----------|---|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------|---|-----------------|-----------------------|-----|-------|
| סך הכל                 | שכירים    | עצמאים, מעסיקים וחברי קואופרטיבים                 | חברי קיבוצים    | בני משפחה ללא תשלום   | סך הכל               | שכירים    | עצמאים, מעסיקים וחברי קואופרטיבים                 | חברי קיבוצים    | בני משפחה ללא תשלום   |     |       |
| Total                  | Employees | Self-employed, employers and co-operative members | Kibbutz members | Unpaid family members | Total                | Employees | Self-employed, employers and co-operative members | Kibbutz members | Unpaid family members |     |       |
| אלפים                  |           |   |                 |                       | Thousands            |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| סך הכל                 |           |   |                 |                       | אחוזים               |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| Total                  |           |   |                 |                       | Percentages          |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| 2018                   | I-XII     | 3,905.1   | 3,420.9         | 464.1                 | 18.6                 | 1.5       | 100.0   | 87.6            | 11.9                  | 0.5 | ..    |
| 2019                   | I-XII     | 3,966.9   | 3,478.6         | 471.8                 | 14.9                 | 1.6       | 100.0   | 87.7            | 11.9                  | 0.4 | -     |
| 2018                   | I-III     | 3,877.7   | 3,399.4         | 456.7                 | 20.4                 | (1.2)     | 100.0   | 87.7            | 11.8                  | 0.5 | ..    |
|                        | IV-VI     | 3,902.3   | 3,417.0         | 467.0                 | 17.3                 | (1.0)     | 100.0   | 87.6            | 12.0                  | 0.4 | ..    |
|                        | VII-IX    | 3,917.2   | 3,442.2         | 452.6                 | 20.5                 | 2.0       | 100.0   | 87.9            | 11.6                  | 0.5 | (0.1) |
|                        | X-XII     | 3,923.2   | 3,425.0         | 480.2                 | 16.3                 | 1.7       | 100.0   | 87.3            | 12.2                  | 0.4 | ..    |
| 2019                   | I-III     | 3,967.0   | 3,473.1         | 474.4                 | 17.3                 | 2.3       | 100.0   | 87.5            | 12.0                  | 0.4 | ..    |
|                        | IV-VI     | 3,967.6   | 3,476.8         | 474.0                 | 14.9                 | 1.8       | 100.0   | 87.6            | 11.9                  | 0.4 | -     |
|                        | VII-IX    | 3,970.1   | 3,480.7         | 473.3                 | 14.7                 | (1.5)     | 100.0   | 87.7            | 11.9                  | 0.4 | -     |
|                        | X-XII     | 3,963.0   | 3,483.8         | 465.6                 | 12.8                 | (0.7)     | 100.0   | 87.9            | 11.7                  | 0.3 | -     |
| 2020                   | I-III     | 3,991.3   | 3,510.0         | 464.8                 | 15.4                 | (1.1)     | 100.0   | 87.9            | 11.6                  | 0.4 | -     |
|                        | IV-VI     | 3,904.8   | 3,417.5         | 472.0                 | 13.1                 | 2.1       | 100.0   | 87.5            | 12.1                  | 0.3 | -     |
|                        | VII-IX    | 3,891.5   | 3,385.3         | 490.8                 | 14.1                 | (1.3)     | 100.0   | 87.0            | 12.6                  | 0.4 | -     |
|                        | X-XII     |   |                 |                       |                      |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| אחוז שינוי             |           |   |                 |                       | Percentage of change |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| -0.3                   |           |   |                 |                       | -37.3                |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |   |                 |                       | (7.6)                |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| טעות דגימה             |           |   |                 |                       | Sampling error       |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| 7.10                   |           |   |                 |                       | 0.39                 |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| Quarterly              |           |   |                 |                       | 0.03                 |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| רבע-שנתית              |           |   |                 |                       | 0.01                 |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| 3.24                   |           |   |                 |                       | 0.18                 |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| Annual                 |           |   |                 |                       | 0.02                 |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| שנתית                  |           |   |                 |                       | 0.00                 |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| יְהוּדִים              |           |   |                 |                       | Jews                 |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| 2018                   | I-XII     | 3,202.8   | 2,779.7         | 403.8                 | 18.1                 | 1.3       | 100.0   | 86.8            | 12.6                  | 0.6 | ..    |
| 2019                   | I-XII     | 3,257.8   | 2,825.6         | 416.6                 | 14.3                 | 1.3       | 100.0   | 86.7            | 12.8                  | 0.4 | -     |
| 2018                   | I-III     | 3,200.3   | 2,779.9         | 399.4                 | 20.0                 | (1.1)     | 100.0   | 86.9            | 12.5                  | 0.6 | ..    |
|                        | IV-VI     | 3,194.9   | 2,771.1         | 405.8                 | 17.1                 | (0.9)     | 100.0   | 86.7            | 12.7                  | 0.5 | -     |
|                        | VII-IX    | 3,198.9   | 2,782.0         | 395.0                 | 20.2                 | (1.6)     | 100.0   | 87.0            | 12.3                  | 0.6 | (0.1) |
|                        | X-XII     | 3,217.1   | 2,785.7         | 414.9                 | 15.0                 | (1.4)     | 100.0   | 86.6            | 12.9                  | 0.5 | ..    |
| 2019                   | I-III     | 3,252.9   | 2,823.5         | 410.9                 | 16.7                 | 1.8       | 100.0   | 86.8            | 12.6                  | 0.5 | ..    |
|                        | IV-VI     | 3,250.8   | 2,815.6         | 419.7                 | 13.9                 | 1.5       | 100.0   | 86.6            | 12.9                  | 0.4 | -     |
|                        | VII-IX    | 3,251.0   | 2,815.7         | 420.3                 | 13.8                 | (1.2)     | 100.0   | 86.6            | 12.9                  | 0.4 | -     |
|                        | X-XII     | 3,276.6   | 2,847.6         | 415.6                 | 12.7                 | (0.7)     | 100.0   | 86.9            | 12.7                  | 0.4 | -     |
| 2020                   | I-III     | 3,309.6   | 2,881.0         | 412.2                 | 15.3                 | (1.1)     | 100.0   | 87.1            | 12.5                  | 0.5 | -     |
|                        | IV-VI     | 3,250.6   | 2,819.5         | 416.2                 | 12.8                 | 2.1       | 100.0   | 86.7            | 12.8                  | 0.4 | 0.1   |
|                        | VII-IX    | 3,229.6   | 2,786.8         | 428.4                 | 13.3                 | (1.2)     | 100.0   | 86.3            | 13.3                  | 0.4 | -     |
|                        | X-XII     |   |                 |                       |                      |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| אחוז שינוי             |           |   |                 |                       | Percentage of change |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| -0.6                   |           |   |                 |                       | -45.4                |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |   |                 |                       | (4.0)                |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| טעות דגימה             |           |   |                 |                       | Sampling error       |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| 8.03                   |           |   |                 |                       | 0.37                 |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| Quarterly              |           |   |                 |                       | 0.04                 |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| רבע-שנתית              |           |   |                 |                       | 0.01                 |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| 3.84                   |           |   |                 |                       | 0.19                 |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| Annual                 |           |   |                 |                       | 0.02                 |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |
| שנתית                  |           |   |                 |                       | 0.01                 |           |   |                 |                       |     |       |

TABLE 2.8.- EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX

לוח 2.8.- מועסקים, לפי מעמד בעבודה ומין

| Employment status                                     |                                 |  |                     |                 |   |                                 |  |                     |                 | מעמד בעבודה            |      |  |  |
|---|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------|---|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------|--|--|
| בני משפחה המועסקים ללא תשלום<br>Unpaid family members | חברי קיבוצים<br>Kibbutz members | עצמאים, מעסיקים וחברי קואופרטיבים<br>Self-employed, employers and co-operative members | שכירים<br>Employees | סך הכל<br>Total | בני משפחה המועסקים ללא תשלום<br>Unpaid family members | חברי קיבוצים<br>Kibbutz members | עצמאים, מעסיקים וחברי קואופרטיבים<br>Self-employed, employers and co-operative members | שכירים<br>Employees | סך הכל<br>Total |                        |      |  |  |
| Percentages   |                                 |  |                     |                 | Thousands   |                                 |  |                     |                 | אלפים                  |      |  |  |
| Men   |                                 |  |                     |                 | גברים   |                                 |  |                     |                 |                        |      |  |  |
| ..  | 0.5                             | 14.7   | 84.8                | 100.0           | 0.4   | 10.3                            | 298.8  | 1,729.2             | 2,038.6         | I-XII                  | 2018 |  |  |
| -   | 0.4                             | 14.5   | 85.1                | 100.0           | 0.6   | 8.3                             | 300.3  | 1,760.9             | 2,070.1         | I-XII                  | 2019 |  |  |
| ..  | 0.6                             | 14.4   | 85.0                | 100.0           | ..  | 12.0                            | 291.0  | 1,722.6             | 2,026.1         | I-III                  | 2018 |  |  |
| -   | 0.5                             | 15.0   | 84.5                | 100.0           | ..  | 9.2                             | 305.2  | 1,720.8             | 2,035.5         | IV-VI                  |      |  |  |
| ..  | 0.5                             | 14.1   | 85.4                | 100.0           | ..  | 10.8                            | 287.8  | 1,749.1             | 2,048.3         | VII-IX                 |      |  |  |
| ..  | 0.4                             | 15.2   | 84.3                | 100.0           | (0.4)   | 9.1                             | 311.0  | 1,724.1             | 2,044.6         | X-XII                  |      |  |  |
| -   | 0.5                             | 14.7   | 84.8                | 100.0           | (1.0)   | 9.6                             | 302.8  | 1,745.6             | 2,059.1         | I-III                  | 2019 |  |  |
| -   | 0.4                             | 14.5   | 85.0                | 100.0           | (0.8)   | 8.5                             | 301.0  | 1,762.5             | 2,072.8         | IV-VI                  |      |  |  |
| ..  | 0.4                             | 14.5   | 85.1                | 100.0           | ..  | 8.4                             | 301.7  | 1,776.2             | 2,086.6         | VII-IX                 |      |  |  |
| ..  | 0.3                             | 14.3   | 85.3                | 100.0           | ..  | 6.6                             | 295.6  | 1,759.4             | 2,061.9         | X-XII                  |      |  |  |
| -   | 0.3                             | 14.5   | 85.2                | 100.0           | (0.3)   | 7.0                             | 299.2  | 1,758.9             | 2,065.3         | I-III                  | 2020 |  |  |
| ..  | 0.3                             | 14.8   | 84.8                | 100.0           | (0.9)   | 6.6                             | 301.2  | 1,722.2             | 2,030.8         | IV-VI                  |      |  |  |
| ..  | 0.4                             | 15.9   | 83.7                | 100.0           | ..  | 7.9                             | 320.8  | 1,694.5             | 2,023.8         | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |      |  |  |
| Percentage of change                                  |                                 |  |                     |                 | אחוז שינוי  |                                 |  |                     |                 | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |      |  |  |
| Sampling error  |                                 |  |                     |                 | טעות דגימה  |                                 |  |                     |                 |                        |      |  |  |
| 0.01  | 0.04                            | 0.25   | 0.26                |                 | 0.22  | 0.83                            | 5.18   | 6.66                | 4.86            | רבע-שנתית<br>Quarterly |      |  |  |
| 0.01  | 0.02                            | 0.12   | 0.12                |                 | 0.10  | 0.39                            | 2.45   | 3.13                | 2.25            | שנתית<br>Annual        |      |  |  |
| Women   |                                 |  |                     |                 | נשים  |                                 |  |                     |                 |                        |      |  |  |
| 0.1   | 0.4                             | 8.9  | 90.6                | 100.0           | 1.1   | 8.3                             | 165.4  | 1,691.7             | 1,866.5         | I-XII                  | 2018 |  |  |
| 0.1   | 0.3                             | 9.0  | 90.6                | 100.0           | 1.0   | 6.6                             | 171.6  | 1,717.6             | 1,896.8         | I-XII                  | 2019 |  |  |
| ..  | 0.5                             | 8.9  | 90.6                | 100.0           | (0.8)   | 8.4                             | 165.7  | 1,676.8             | 1,851.6         | I-III                  | 2018 |  |  |
| ..  | 0.4                             | 8.7  | 90.9                | 100.0           | ..  | 8.1                             | 161.9  | 1,696.2             | 1,866.8         | IV-VI                  |      |  |  |
| (0.1)   | 0.5                             | 8.8  | 90.6                | 100.0           | (1.6)   | 9.7                             | 164.7  | 1,693.0             | 1,869.0         | VII-IX                 |      |  |  |
| (0.1)   | 0.4                             | 9.0  | 90.5                | 100.0           | (1.3)   | 7.2                             | 169.2  | 1,701.0             | 1,878.6         | X-XII                  |      |  |  |
| (0.1)   | 0.4                             | 9.0  | 90.5                | 100.0           | (1.3)   | 7.6                             | 171.5  | 1,727.5             | 1,908.0         | I-III                  | 2019 |  |  |
| (0.1)   | 0.3                             | 9.1  | 90.5                | 100.0           | (1.1)   | 6.4                             | 173.1  | 1,714.2             | 1,894.8         | IV-VI                  |      |  |  |
| (0.1)   | 0.3                             | 9.1  | 90.5                | 100.0           | (1.2)   | 6.3                             | 171.6  | 1,704.5             | 1,883.5         | VII-IX                 |      |  |  |
| ..  | 0.3                             | 8.9  | 90.7                | 100.0           | ..  | 6.2                             | 170.0  | 1,724.4             | 1,901.1         | X-XII                  |      |  |  |
| ..  | 0.4                             | 8.6  | 90.9                | 100.0           | (0.8)   | 8.4                             | 165.6  | 1,751.1             | 1,926.0         | I-III                  | 2020 |  |  |
| 0.1   | 0.3                             | 9.1  | 90.5                | 100.0           | (1.3)   | 6.5                             | 170.8  | 1,695.4             | 1,873.9         | IV-VI                  |      |  |  |
| -   | 0.3                             | 9.1  | 90.5                | 100.0           | (0.8)   | 6.2                             | 170.0  | 1,690.7             | 1,867.8         | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |      |  |  |
| Percentage of change                                  |                                 |  |                     |                 | אחוז שינוי  |                                 |  |                     |                 | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |      |  |  |
| Sampling error  |                                 |  |                     |                 | טעות דגימה  |                                 |  |                     |                 |                        |      |  |  |
| 0.02  | 0.04                            | 0.22   | 0.22                |                 | 0.32  | 0.70                            | 4.04   | 5.89                | 4.72            | רבע-שנתית<br>Quarterly |      |  |  |
| 0.01  | 0.02                            | 0.10   | 0.10                |                 | 0.16  | 0.35                            | 1.94   | 2.83                | 2.22            | שנתית<br>Annual        |      |  |  |

**TABLE 2.9.- EMPLOYEES AND CO-OPERATIVE**      **לוח 2.9.- שכירים וחברי קואופרטיב העובדים**  
**MEMBERS USUALLY WORKING**      **בדרך כלל בהיקף חלקי שלא מרצון,**  
**PART-TIME INVOLUNTARILY, BY SEX**      **לפי מין**

| נשים<br>Women              | גברים<br>Men | סך הכל<br>Total |                        |           |
|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------|
| Thousands                  |              |                 | אלפים                  |           |
| 40.5                       | 20.3         | 60.8            | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 37.5                       | 17.5         | 55.0            | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 37.4                       | 20.4         | 57.9            | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 38.6                       | 19.1         | 57.7            | IV-VI                  |           |
| 45.4                       | 22.1         | 67.5            | VII-IX                 |           |
| 40.4                       | 19.6         | 60.0            | X-XII                  |           |
| 38.4                       | 20.4         | 58.8            | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 34.9                       | 16.9         | 51.8            | IV-VI                  |           |
| 40.3                       | 19.3         | 59.5            | VII-IX                 |           |
| 36.5                       | 13.6         | 50.1            | X-XII                  |           |
| 31.5                       | 16.0         | 47.5            | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 23.4                       | 13.1         | 36.6            | IV-VI                  |           |
| 33.7                       | 18.0         | 51.7            | VII-IX                 |           |
|                            |              |                 | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change       |              |                 | אחוז שינוי             |           |
| 43.6                       | 37.0         | 41.3            | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error             |              |                 | טעות דגימה             |           |
| 1.87                       | 1.33         | 2.30            | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.93                       | 0.64         | 1.14            | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| Percentages <sup>(1)</sup> |              |                 | אחוזים <sup>(1)</sup>  |           |
| 2.2                        | 1.0          | 1.6             | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 2.0                        | 0.8          | 1.4             | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 2.0                        | 1.0          | 1.5             | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 2.1                        | 0.9          | 1.5             | IV-VI                  |           |
| 2.4                        | 1.1          | 1.7             | VII-IX                 |           |
| 2.2                        | 1.0          | 1.5             | X-XII                  |           |
| 2.0                        | 1.0          | 1.5             | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 1.8                        | 0.8          | 1.3             | IV-VI                  |           |
| 2.1                        | 0.9          | 1.5             | VII-IX                 |           |
| 1.9                        | 0.7          | 1.3             | X-XII                  |           |
| 1.6                        | 0.8          | 1.2             | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 1.3                        | 0.6          | 0.9             | IV-VI                  |           |
| 1.8                        | 0.9          | 1.3             | VII-IX                 |           |
|                            |              |                 | X-XII                  |           |
| Sampling error             |              |                 | טעות דגימה             |           |
| 0.10                       | 0.07         | 0.06            | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.05                       | 0.03         | 0.03            | Annual                 | שנתית     |

(1) Percentages of all employed persons.

(1) אחוזים מתוך כלל המועסקים.

TABLE 2.10.- EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION (2011 CLASSIFICATION)

לוח 2.10-- מועסקים, לפי משלח יד (סיווג 2011)

| Thousands                   |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | אלפים           |                        |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|--|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|--------------------|----------|-----------------|------------------------|
| Occupation                  |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | סך הכל          |                        |
| לא ידוע                     | עובדים בלתי מקצועיים   | עובדים מקצועיים בתעשייה ובבנייה ועובדים מקצועיים אחרים                       | עובדים מקצועיים בחקלאות, ביעור ובדיג               | עובדי מכירות ושירותים     | פקידים כלליים ועובדי משרד | הנדסאים, טכנאים, סוכנים ובעלי משלח יד נלווה                           | בעלי משלח יד אקדמי | מנהלים   |                 |                        |
| Not known                   | Elementary occupations | Skilled workers in manufacturing and construction, and other skilled workers | Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers | Service and sales workers | Clerical support workers  | Practical engineers, technicians, agents, and associate professionals | Professionals      | Managers |                 |                        |
| X                           | 9                      | 7-8  | 6  | 5                         | 4                         | 3   | 2                  | 1        |                 |                        |
| 258.9                       | 230.7                  | 503.5  | 28.4   | 702.3                     | 255.6                     | 507.3   | 1,045.4            | 373.1    | 3,905.1         | I-XII 2018             |
| 251.8                       | 212.9                  | 497.8  | 29.0   | 728.8                     | 269.2                     | 563.7   | 1,111.0            | 302.7    | 3,966.9         | I-XII 2019             |
| 241.4                       | 232.4                  | 513.4  | 34.3   | 705.4                     | 252.4                     | 492.6   | 1,029.3            | 376.4    | 3,877.7         | I-III 2018             |
| 269.3                       | 240.7                  | 493.6  | 24.0   | 708.8                     | 249.6                     | 493.4   | 1,042.1            | 380.8    | 3,902.3         | IV-VI 2018             |
| 258.0                       | 231.2                  | 504.8  | 26.0   | 693.2                     | 252.9                     | 510.4   | 1,034.8            | 405.9    | 3,917.2         | VII-IX 2018            |
| 266.8                       | 218.6                  | 502.1  | 29.2   | 701.8                     | 267.6                     | 532.6   | 1,075.3            | 329.2    | 3,923.2         | X-XII 2018             |
| 254.1                       | 221.8                  | 500.8  | 32.5   | 742.8                     | 262.7                     | 567.3   | 1,119.2            | 265.8    | 3,967.0         | I-III 2019             |
| 259.9                       | 221.5                  | 510.7  | 26.4   | 708.5                     | 255.3                     | 568.2   | 1,107.7            | 309.5    | 3,967.6         | IV-VI 2019             |
| 250.0                       | 209.1                  | 489.5  | 27.4   | 733.9                     | 273.9                     | 554.4   | 1,103.1            | 329.0    | 3,970.1         | VII-IX 2019            |
| 243.1                       | 199.4                  | 490.4  | 29.8   | 729.9                     | 285.0                     | 564.8   | 1,114.0            | 306.7    | 3,963.0         | X-XII 2019             |
| 242.0                       | 191.7                  | 482.5  | 27.7   | 740.4                     | 286.2                     | 588.6   | 1,149.4            | 282.8    | 3,991.3         | I-III 2020             |
| 250.4                       | 185.3                  | 470.5  | 29.9   | 709.1                     | 251.4                     | 575.2   | 1,145.3            | 287.8    | 3,904.8         | IV-VI 2020             |
| 245.5                       | 178.6                  | 474.8  | 31.6   | 717.3                     | 258.4                     | 566.1   | 1,123.3            | 296.0    | 3,891.5         | VII-IX 2020            |
| Percentage of change (-1.9) | -3.6                   | (0.9)  | (5.7)  | (1.2)                     | 2.8                       | -1.6  | -1.9               | 2.9      | אחוז שינוי -0.3 | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |
| Sampling error              |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | טעות דגימה      |                        |
| 4.37                        | 4.38                   | 6.30   | 1.71   | 7.96                      | 5.02                      | 7.06  | 9.69               | 5.30     | 7.10            | רבע-שנתית 2020         |
| 2.23                        | 2.33                   | 3.14   | 0.86   | 3.95                      | 2.48                      | 3.44  | 4.69               | 2.62     | 3.24            | שנתית 2020             |
| Seasonally adjusted         |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | מונחי עונתיות   |                        |
|                             | 228.5                  | 509.9  | 32.8   | 704.0                     | 250.4                     | 485.8   | 1,022.7            | 393.2    | 3,869.3         | I-III 2018             |
|                             | 239.3                  | 496.9  | 25.9   | 705.1                     | 253.4                     | 492.9   | 1,039.4            | 380.2    | 3,899.6         | IV-VI 2018             |
|                             | 232.5                  | 507.6  | 26.0   | 693.9                     | 255.1                     | 515.7   | 1,050.2            | 380.7    | 3,919.4         | VII-IX 2018            |
|                             | 222.8                  | 497.7  | 28.9   | 709.4                     | 266.4                     | 541.8   | 1,076.5            | 322.6    | 3,934.8         | X-XII 2018             |
|                             | 221.5                  | 498.7  | 31.1   | 729.8                     | 262.0                     | 560.3   | 1,102.0            | 285.5    | 3,951.9         | I-III 2019             |
|                             | 218.9                  | 512.3  | 26.9   | 713.0                     | 258.1                     | 566.1   | 1,103.1            | 308.8    | 3,966.1         | IV-VI 2019             |
|                             | 208.2                  | 490.8  | 28.6   | 733.7                     | 275.1                     | 562.1   | 1,114.3            | 310.2    | 3,972.6         | VII-IX 2019            |
|                             | 203.8                  | 488.3  | 27.0   | 745.4                     | 279.0                     | 569.6   | 1,120.4            | 305.3    | 3,976.9         | X-XII 2019             |
|                             | 190.7                  | 479.8  | 26.8   | 732.9                     | 282.9                     | 574.1   | 1,131.7            | 303.6    | 3,974.1         | I-III 2020             |
|                             | 180.8                  | 472.9  | 31.4   | 716.2                     | 259.4                     | 573.0   | 1,136.1            | 289.2    | 3,908.4         | IV-VI 2020             |
|                             | 175.0                  | 474.0  | 32.6   | 722.3                     | 256.9                     | 571.8   | 1,137.1            | 276.2    | 3,892.8         | VII-IX 2020            |
| Percentage of change        | -3.2                   | 0.2  | 3.9  | 0.9                       | -1.0                      | -0.2  | 0.1                | -4.5     | אחוז שינוי -0.4 | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |
| Trend                       |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | מגמה            |                        |
|                             | 231.8                  | 510.8  | 31.2   | 700.1                     | 250.6                     | 488.1   | 1,019.7            | 387.6    | 3,872.0         | I-III 2018             |
|                             | 237.7                  | 502.8  | 27.4   | 702.7                     | 251.1                     | 495.2   | 1,030.0            | 386.0    | 3,896.5         | IV-VI 2018             |
|                             | 233.2                  | 501.5  | 26.3   | 700.2                     | 255.9                     | 516.1   | 1,047.4            | 366.4    | 3,920.4         | VII-IX 2018            |
|                             | 224.6                  | 500.0  | 28.7   | 710.2                     | 260.9                     | 540.5   | 1,074.9            | 329.1    | 3,936.5         | X-XII 2018             |
|                             | 221.0                  | 502.8  | 29.5   | 721.9                     | 262.2                     | 557.5   | 1,098.6            | 301.9    | 3,949.8         | I-III 2019             |
|                             | 217.2                  | 506.1  | 27.9   | 725.8                     | 265.2                     | 563.8   | 1,108.1            | 302.2    | 3,962.1         | IV-VI 2019             |
|                             | 209.2                  | 499.7  | 26.9   | 734.1                     | 273.6                     | 565.1   | 1,113.6            | 308.4    | 3,972.8         | VII-IX 2019            |
|                             | 201.9                  | 488.4  | 26.7   | 741.7                     | 279.0                     | 569.5   | 1,121.6            | 308.0    | 3,977.6         | X-XII 2019             |
|                             | 191.5                  | 480.1  | 27.8   | 735.1                     | 275.2                     | 574.8   | 1,129.9            | 301.9    | 3,960.1         | I-III 2020             |
|                             | 183.0                  | 475.1  | 31.1   | 724.7                     | 265.4                     | 574.6   | 1,136.0            | 289.3    | 3,923.3         | IV-VI 2020             |
|                             | 175.8                  | 472.3  | 34.2   | 719.4                     | 257.1                     | 571.9   | 1,146.3            | 277.8    | 3,895.9         | VII-IX 2020            |
| Percentage of change        | -3.9                   | -0.6   | 9.7  | -0.7                      | -3.1                      | -0.5  | 0.9                | -4.0     | אחוז שינוי -0.7 | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |

TABLE 2.11.- EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION (2011 CLASSIFICATION) AND SEX

לוח 2.11- מועסקים, לפי משלח יד (סיווג 2011) ומין

| Thousands                   |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | אלפים   |           |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|--|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|--------------------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------|------------------------|
| Occupation                  |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | סך הכל  |           |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| לא ידוע                     | עובדים בלתי מקצועיים   | עובדים מקצועיים בתעשייה ובבנייה ועובדים מקצועיים אחרים                       | עובדים מקצועיים בחקלאות, בייעור ובדיג              | עובדי מכירות ושירותים     | פקידים כלליים ועובדי משרד | הנדסאים, טכנאים, סוכנים ובעלי משלח יד נלווה                           | בעלי משלח יד אקדמי | מנהלים   |         |           |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| Not known                   | Elementary occupations | Skilled workers in manufacturing and construction, and other skilled workers | Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers | Service and sales workers | Clerical support workers  | Practical engineers, technicians, agents, and associate professionals | Professionals      | Managers |         |           |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| X                           | 9                      | 7-8  | 6  | 5                         | 4                         | 3   | 2                  | 1        |         |           |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| Men                         |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | גברים   |           |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 160.6                       | 131.6                  | 463.9  | 25.2   | 258.3                     | 72.7                      | 222.3   | 457.1              | 246.9    | 2,038.6 | I-XII     | 2018      |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 155.6                       | 118.4                  | 460.6  | 26.6   | 275.6                     | 82.5                      | 255.8   | 484.1              | 210.9    | 2,070.1 | I-XII     | 2019      |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 150.2                       | 132.1                  | 473.0  | 29.9   | 261.0                     | 73.2                      | 208.8   | 451.0              | 246.7    | 2,026.1 | I-III     | 2018      |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 172.2                       | 132.7                  | 456.4  | 20.9   | 261.4                     | 68.6                      | 212.0   | 462.0              | 249.5    | 2,035.5 | IV-VI     |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 155.6                       | 137.5                  | 464.7  | 23.8   | 258.5                     | 68.5                      | 222.1   | 448.7              | 268.8    | 2,048.3 | VII-IX    |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 164.5                       | 123.9                  | 461.5  | 26.1   | 252.2                     | 80.6                      | 246.4   | 466.9              | 222.5    | 2,044.6 | X-XII     |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 157.3                       | 126.8                  | 461.9  | 29.3   | 280.3                     | 79.4                      | 258.9   | 479.4              | 185.9    | 2,059.1 | I-III     | 2019      |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 163.0                       | 121.5                  | 471.2  | 24.7   | 270.1                     | 76.5                      | 250.8   | 479.5              | 215.3    | 2,072.8 | IV-VI     |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 153.3                       | 116.6                  | 454.9  | 25.1   | 280.1                     | 84.6                      | 253.7   | 488.7              | 229.6    | 2,086.6 | VII-IX    |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 148.7                       | 108.9                  | 454.4  | 27.1   | 271.8                     | 89.6                      | 259.6   | 489.0              | 212.7    | 2,061.9 | X-XII     |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 149.0                       | 102.6                  | 445.9  | 25.4   | 277.1                     | 89.3                      | 268.6   | 498.1              | 209.3    | 2,065.3 | I-III     | 2020      |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 157.4                       | 100.1                  | 436.2  | 27.8   | 259.9                     | 76.6                      | 263.5   | 496.6              | 212.6    | 2,030.8 | IV-VI     |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 156.2                       | 95.8                   | 440.1  | 29.6   | 266.5                     | 78.0                      | 250.7   | 496.3              | 210.5    | 2,023.8 | VII-IX    |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| Percentage of change (-0.8) |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | -4.3    | (0.9)     | (6.3)     | 2.5   | (1.8) | -4.9  | (-0.1) | (-1.0) | אחוז שינוי -0.3 | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |
| Sampling error              |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          |         |           |           |       |       |       |        |        | טעות דגימה      |                        |
| 3.41                        | 3.09                   | 5.95   | 1.63   | 4.90                      | 2.84                      | 4.66  | 6.02               | 4.30     | 4.86    | Quarterly | רבע-שנתית |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 1.68                        | 1.68                   | 2.96   | 0.81   | 2.41                      | 1.36                      | 2.27  | 2.88               | 2.09     | 2.25    | Annual    | שנתית     |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| Women                       |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | נשים    |           |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 98.3                        | 99.1                   | 39.6   | 3.2  | 444.0                     | 182.9                     | 284.9   | 588.3              | 126.2    | 1,866.5 | I-XII     | 2018      |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 96.2                        | 94.5                   | 37.2   | 2.5  | 453.2                     | 186.7                     | 307.9   | 626.8              | 91.8     | 1,896.8 | I-XII     | 2019      |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 91.2                        | 100.3                  | 40.4   | 4.4  | 444.5                     | 179.2                     | 283.8   | 578.2              | 129.7    | 1,851.6 | I-III     | 2018      |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 97.1                        | 108.0                  | 37.2   | 3.2  | 447.4                     | 181.0                     | 281.5   | 580.2              | 131.2    | 1,866.8 | IV-VI     |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 102.4                       | 93.7                   | 40.0   | 2.2  | 434.7                     | 184.3                     | 288.3   | 586.2              | 137.1    | 1,869.0 | VII-IX    |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 102.4                       | 94.6                   | 40.6   | 3.2  | 449.6                     | 187.0                     | 286.2   | 608.5              | 106.7    | 1,878.6 | X-XII     |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 96.8                        | 95.0                   | 38.9   | 3.2  | 462.6                     | 183.3                     | 308.5   | 639.9              | 79.8     | 1,908.0 | I-III     | 2019      |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 96.9                        | 100.0                  | 39.4   | 1.7  | 438.3                     | 178.8                     | 317.4   | 628.1              | 94.2     | 1,894.8 | IV-VI     |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 96.6                        | 92.5                   | 34.6   | 2.3  | 453.9                     | 189.3                     | 300.6   | 614.4              | 99.4     | 1,883.5 | VII-IX    |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 94.4                        | 90.5                   | 36.0   | 2.7  | 458.1                     | 195.4                     | 305.1   | 624.9              | 94.0     | 1,901.1 | X-XII     |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 93.1                        | 89.1                   | 36.6   | 2.3  | 463.3                     | 196.9                     | 320.0   | 651.2              | 73.5     | 1,926.0 | I-III     | 2020      |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 93.0                        | 85.2                   | 34.2   | 2.0  | 449.2                     | 174.8                     | 311.7   | 648.7              | 75.2     | 1,873.9 | IV-VI     |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 89.3                        | 82.8                   | 34.7   | 2.0  | 450.8                     | 180.3                     | 315.4   | 627.0              | 85.5     | 1,867.8 | VII-IX    |           |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| Percentage of change -3.9   |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | (-2.8)  | (1.4)     | (-2.1)    | (0.4) | 3.2   | (1.2) | -3.3   | 13.7   | אחוז שינוי -0.3 | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |
| Sampling error              |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          |         |           |           |       |       |       |        |        | טעות דגימה      |                        |
| 2.65                        | 2.89                   | 1.85   | 0.43   | 6.02                      | 4.06                      | 5.21  | 6.49               | 2.85     | 4.72    | Quarterly | רבע-שנתית |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |
| 1.37                        | 1.50                   | 0.95   | 0.23   | 2.98                      | 2.02                      | 2.49  | 3.17               | 1.44     | 2.22    | Annual    | שנתית     |       |       |       |        |        |                 |                        |



TABLE 2.12.- AVERAGE WEEKLY WORK-HOURS PER EMPLOYED PERSON  
(INCLUDING THOSE TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM WORK),  
BY OCCUPATION (2011 CLASSIFICATION)

לוח 2.12.- ממוצע שעות עבודה לשבוע למועסק  
(כולל נעדרים זמנית מעבודתם),  
לפי משלח יד (סיווג 2011)

| משלח יד                |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | סך הכל<br>(1) | Total<br>(1)           |                        |  |
|------------------------|--|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|--------------------|----------|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|--|
| עובדים בלתי מקצועיים   | עובדים מקצועיים בתעשייה ובבנייה ועובדים מקצועיים אחרים                       | עובדים מקצועיים בחקלאות, בייעור ובריג              | עובדי מכירות ושירותים     | פקידים כלליים ועובדי משרד | הנדסאים, טכנאים, סוכנים ובעלי משלח יד נלווה                           | בעלי משלח יד אקדמי | מנהלים   |               |                        |                        |  |
| Elementary occupations | Skilled workers in manufacturing and construction, and other skilled workers | Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers | Service and sales workers | Clerical support workers  | Practical engineers, technicians, agents, and associate professionals | Professionals      | Managers |               |                        |                        |  |
| 9                      | 7-8  | 6  | 5                         | 4                         | 3   | 2                  | 1        |               |                        |                        |  |
| 34.3                   | 40.8   | 41.0   | 32.1                      | 33.6                      | 35.2  | 33.5               | 43.3     | 36.1          | I-XII                  | 2018                   |  |
| 34.0                   | 40.2   | 41.7   | 32.1                      | 33.2                      | 34.9  | 33.5               | 43.6     | 35.8          | I-XII                  | 2019                   |  |
| 35.5                   | 42.6   | 41.8   | 33.4                      | 35.1                      | 36.9  | 36.7               | 45.8     | 38.1          | I-III                  | 2018                   |  |
| 34.0                   | 40.9   | 41.9   | 32.0                      | 33.2                      | 34.7  | 33.9               | 42.8     | 36.1          | IV-VI                  |                        |  |
| 32.9                   | 38.5   | 38.9   | 30.2                      | 31.2                      | 32.4  | 28.2               | 40.6     | 33.2          | VII-IX                 |                        |  |
| 35.1                   | 41.3   | 41.0   | 32.8                      | 34.7                      | 36.6  | 35.1               | 44.2     | 37.1          | X-XII                  |                        |  |
| 35.7                   | 42.2   | 43.8   | 33.5                      | 35.4                      | 37.6  | 36.9               | 46.7     | 38.0          | I-III                  | 2019                   |  |
| 33.6                   | 39.0   | 43.4   | 31.7                      | 32.1                      | 34.0  | 32.8               | 42.8     | 35.1          | IV-VI                  |                        |  |
| 33.8                   | 40.5   | 40.1   | 31.6                      | 33.4                      | 35.1  | 31.4               | 43.5     | 35.2          | VII-IX                 |                        |  |
| 32.9                   | 39.0   | 39.5   | 31.6                      | 32.1                      | 33.2  | 32.9               | 41.9     | 34.8          | X-XII                  |                        |  |
| 32.3                   | 38.8   | 39.8   | 30.0                      | 32.5                      | 33.8  | 34.9               | 45.0     | 35.3          | I-III                  | 2020                   |  |
| 29.2                   | 31.1   | 41.2   | 23.9                      | 25.7                      | 26.8  | 29.4               | 40.3     | 29.7          | IV-VI                  |                        |  |
| 31.9                   | 38.7   | 41.9   | 29.7                      | 32.2                      | 33.5  | 31.8               | 43.7     | 34.3          | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |                        |  |
| Percentage of change   |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | אחוז שינוי    |                        |                        |  |
| 9.5                    | 24.4   | (1.7)  | 24.1                      | 25.4                      | 25.2  | 8.2                | 8.4      | 15.5          | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |                        |  |
| Sampling error         |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | טעות דגימה    |                        |                        |  |
| 0.43                   | 0.25   | 1.13   | 0.33                      | 0.34                      | 0.24  | 0.20               | 0.32     | 0.10          | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית              |  |
| 0.18                   | 0.11   | 0.55   | 0.10                      | 0.14                      | 0.10  | 0.08               | 0.21     | 0.04          | Annual                 | שנתית                  |  |
| Seasonally adjusted    |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | מונכי עונתיות |                        |                        |  |
| 34.3                   | 41.5   | 41.1   | 32.7                      | 33.6                      | 35.7  | 34.0               | 43.5     | 36.7          | I-III                  | 2018                   |  |
| 34.9                   | 42.3   | 41.3   | 33.0                      | 34.8                      | 36.1  | 34.7               | 44.2     | 37.1          | IV-VI                  |                        |  |
| 34.3                   | 40.4   | 40.9   | 31.9                      | 33.4                      | 34.7  | 32.9               | 43.2     | 35.7          | VII-IX                 |                        |  |
| 34.2                   | 39.6   | 41.1   | 31.1                      | 32.7                      | 34.2  | 32.4               | 42.8     | 35.2          | X-XII                  |                        |  |
| 34.7                   | 40.9   | 42.9   | 32.7                      | 33.9                      | 36.1  | 34.0               | 44.2     | 36.5          | I-III                  | 2019                   |  |
| 34.6                   | 40.6   | 42.8   | 33.2                      | 34.2                      | 35.8  | 33.8               | 44.1     | 36.4          | IV-VI                  |                        |  |
| 33.7                   | 39.6   | 39.5   | 31.0                      | 32.4                      | 34.2  | 33.0               | 43.2     | 35.1          | VII-IX                 |                        |  |
| 33.0                   | 39.4   | 40.6   | 31.4                      | 32.7                      | 33.8  | 33.3               | 43.5     | 35.2          | X-XII                  |                        |  |
| 31.2                   | 37.0   | 39.5   | 28.7                      | 30.3                      | 31.9  | 31.8               | 42.5     | 33.4          | I-III                  | 2020                   |  |
| 30.5                   | 33.6   | 40.1   | 25.7                      | 28.3                      | 29.2  | 30.5               | 41.8     | 31.3          | IV-VI                  |                        |  |
| 32.4                   | 38.5   | 43.0   | 30.1                      | 32.2                      | 33.6  | 34.7               | 44.6     | 35.1          | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |                        |  |
| Percentage of change   |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | אחוז שינוי    |                        |                        |  |
| 6.3                    | 14.3   | 7.1  | 17.5                      | 14.2                      | 15.2  | 14.0               | 6.6      | 12.0          | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |                        |  |
|                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | מגמה          |                        |                        |  |
| 34.5                   | 41.4   | 41.0   | 32.4                      | 33.5                      | 35.3  | 34.1               | 42.9     | 36.2          | I-III                  | 2018                   |  |
| 34.6                   | 41.7   | 41.5   | 32.6                      | 33.8                      | 35.4  | 34.0               | 43.2     | 36.4          | IV-VI                  |                        |  |
| 34.4                   | 40.6   | 41.6   | 31.9                      | 33.3                      | 34.8  | 33.1               | 43.2     | 35.8          | VII-IX                 |                        |  |
| 34.3                   | 40.1   | 41.8   | 31.6                      | 33.2                      | 34.7  | 33.0               | 43.3     | 35.5          | X-XII                  |                        |  |
| 34.6                   | 40.7   | 42.6   | 32.4                      | 33.9                      | 35.7  | 33.7               | 43.9     | 36.2          | I-III                  | 2019                   |  |
| 34.5                   | 40.6   | 42.1   | 32.6                      | 33.9                      | 35.8  | 33.8               | 44.0     | 36.2          | IV-VI                  |                        |  |
| 33.6                   | 39.8   | 40.6   | 31.7                      | 33.0                      | 34.6  | 33.3               | 43.5     | 35.5          | VII-IX                 |                        |  |
| 32.5                   | 38.8   | 40.1   | 30.7                      | 32.1                      | 33.1  | 32.9               | 43.1     | 34.8          | X-XII                  |                        |  |
| 31.4                   | 37.2   | 40.2   | 29.1                      | 30.7                      | 31.5  | 32.2               | 42.6     | 33.6          | I-III                  | 2020                   |  |
| 31.3                   | 36.5   | 40.9   | 28.2                      | 30.2                      | 31.2  | 32.5               | 42.8     | 33.2          | IV-VI                  |                        |  |
| 32.0                   | 37.6   | 42.1   | 29.2                      | 31.5                      | 32.9  | 34.1               | 44.0     | 34.4          | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |                        |  |
| 2.3                    | 3.1  | 3.0  | 3.6                       | 4.1                       | 5.4   | 4.9                | 2.7      | 3.4           | אחוז שינוי             | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |  |

(1) Incl. employed persons whose occupation is not known.

(1) כולל מועסקים שמשלח ידם אינו ידוע.

TABLE 2.13.- AVERAGE WEEKLY WORK-HOURS PER EMPLOYED PERSON  
(INCLUDING THOSE TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM WORK),  
BY OCCUPATION AND SEX (2011 CLASSIFICATION)

לוח 2.13.- ממוצע שעות עבודה לשבוע למועסק  
(כולל נעדרים זמנית מעבודתם),  
לפי משלח יד ומין (סיווג 2011)

| Occupation             |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | משלח יד      |                        | סך הכל<br>(1) | Total<br>(1) |
|------------------------|--|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|--------------------|----------|--------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| עובדים בלתי מקצועיים   | עובדים מקצועיים בתעשייה ובבניי ועובדים מקצועיים אחרים                        | עובדים מקצועיים בחקלאות, בייעור ונדיג              | עובדי מכירות ושירותים     | פקידים כלליים ועובדי משרד | הנדסאים, טכנאים, סוכנים ובעלי משלח יד נלווה                           | בעלי משלח יד אקדמי | מנהלים   |              |                        |               |              |
| Elementary occupations | Skilled workers in manufacturing and construction, and other skilled workers | Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers | Service and sales workers | Clerical support workers  | Practical engineers, technicians, agents, and associate professionals | Professionals      | Managers |              |                        |               |              |
| 9                      | 7-8  | 6  | 5                         | 4                         | 3   | 2                  | 1        |              |                        |               |              |
|                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          |              |                        |               |              |
| <b>Men</b>             |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | <b>גברים</b> |                        |               |              |
| 36.9                   | 41.3   | 41.8   | 38.1                      | 38.2                      | 38.8  | 38.7               | 45.6     | 40.5         | I-XII                  | 2018          |              |
| 36.5                   | 40.7   | 42.2   | 37.7                      | 37.9                      | 38.4  | 38.2               | 45.4     | 39.9         | I-XII                  | 2019          |              |
| 37.5                   | 43.0   | 42.8   | 39.7                      | 39.1                      | 40.6  | 41.8               | 48.0     | 42.4         | I-III                  | 2018          |              |
| 36.6                   | 41.3   | 43.7   | 38.1                      | 38.3                      | 38.1  | 38.3               | 45.2     | 40.3         | IV-VI                  |               |              |
| 35.6                   | 39.0   | 39.4   | 36.5                      | 36.1                      | 36.2  | 34.7               | 43.3     | 38.1         | VII-IX                 |               |              |
| 38.1                   | 41.9   | 41.5   | 38.0                      | 39.2                      | 40.3  | 39.9               | 46.2     | 41.2         | X-XII                  |               |              |
| 38.3                   | 42.6   | 44.4   | 39.2                      | 40.9                      | 41.2  | 41.3               | 47.9     | 42.0         | I-III                  | 2019          |              |
| 36.0                   | 39.5   | 43.5   | 37.5                      | 37.6                      | 37.5  | 37.2               | 45.1     | 39.2         | IV-VI                  |               |              |
| 36.1                   | 41.1   | 40.7   | 37.4                      | 37.2                      | 38.7  | 37.3               | 45.4     | 39.8         | VII-IX                 |               |              |
| 35.4                   | 39.6   | 40.2   | 36.6                      | 36.0                      | 36.3  | 37.1               | 43.4     | 38.6         | X-XII                  |               |              |
| 35.0                   | 39.2   | 40.6   | 34.4                      | 37.7                      | 37.2  | 39.3               | 46.3     | 39.2         | I-III                  | 2020          |              |
| 31.9                   | 31.4   | 41.8   | 29.5                      | 29.3                      | 29.4  | 33.5               | 41.8     | 33.5         | IV-VI                  |               |              |
| 33.5                   | 39.2   | 42.4   | 34.8                      | 35.7                      | 36.3  | 37.4               | 45.4     | 38.6         | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |               |              |
| Percentage of change   |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | אחד שניו     |                        |               |              |
| 5.0                    | 24.8   | (1.4)  | 18.1                      | 21.8                      | 23.5  | 11.6               | 8.6      | 15.0         | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |               |              |
| Sampling error         |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | טעות דגימה   |                        |               |              |
| 0.56                   | 0.26   | 1.18   | 0.38                      | 0.65                      | 0.36  | 0.74               | 0.36     | 0.13         | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית     |              |
| 0.23                   | 0.11   | 0.56   | 0.16                      | 0.25                      | 0.15  | 0.11               | 0.29     | 0.05         | Annual                 | שנתית         |              |
| <b>Women</b>           |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | <b>נשים</b>  |                        |               |              |
| 30.9                   | 35.1   | 34.1   | 28.6                      | 31.7                      | 32.3  | 29.4               | 38.7     | 31.4         | I-XII                  | 2018          |              |
| 30.9                   | 34.0   | 36.4   | 28.7                      | 31.2                      | 32.1  | 29.9               | 39.6     | 31.3         | I-XII                  | 2019          |              |
| 32.8                   | 37.8   | 34.9   | 29.8                      | 33.4                      | 34.2  | 32.6               | 41.5     | 33.4         | I-III                  | 2018          |              |
| 30.7                   | 34.9   | 29.8   | 28.5                      | 31.2                      | 32.2  | 30.3               | 38.3     | 31.5         | IV-VI                  |               |              |
| 29.0                   | 32.5   | 34.3   | 26.5                      | 29.4                      | 29.4  | 23.2               | 35.4     | 27.9         | VII-IX                 |               |              |
| 31.1                   | 35.0   | 36.9   | 29.8                      | 32.8                      | 33.4  | 31.5               | 39.9     | 32.6         | X-XII                  |               |              |
| 32.2                   | 37.1   | 38.5   | 30.1                      | 33.1                      | 34.5  | 33.6               | 43.8     | 33.7         | I-III                  | 2019          |              |
| 30.7                   | 33.5   | 42.3   | 28.1                      | 29.7                      | 31.2  | 29.4               | 37.6     | 30.7         | IV-VI                  |               |              |
| 31.0                   | 33.5   | 33.3   | 28.0                      | 31.6                      | 32.1  | 26.7               | 39.1     | 30.2         | VII-IX                 |               |              |
| 29.8                   | 31.6   | 32.6   | 28.6                      | 30.3                      | 30.5  | 29.6               | 38.6     | 30.7         | X-XII                  |               |              |
| 29.3                   | 34.3   | 31.4   | 27.3                      | 30.2                      | 30.9  | 31.6               | 41.6     | 31.1         | I-III                  | 2020          |              |
| 26.0                   | 27.1   | 32.2   | 20.7                      | 24.1                      | 24.6  | 26.2               | 36.2     | 25.5         | IV-VI                  |               |              |
| 30.1                   | 31.9   | 33.5   | 26.6                      | 30.7                      | 31.3  | 27.4               | 39.7     | 29.6         | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |               |              |
| Percentage of change   |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | אחד שניו     |                        |               |              |
| 16.0                   | 17.6   | (4.2)  | 28.8                      | 27.3                      | 27.5  | 4.3                | 9.6      | 16.3         | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |               |              |
| Sampling error         |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | טעות דגימה   |                        |               |              |
| 0.62                   | 0.97   | 4.98   | 0.46                      | 0.38                      | 0.30  | 0.24               | 0.58     | 0.13         | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית     |              |
| 0.26                   | 0.43   | 2.20   | 0.12                      | 0.16                      | 0.15  | 0.10               | 0.24     | 0.06         | Annual                 | שנתית         |              |

(1) Incl. employed persons whose occupation is not known.

(1) כולל מועסקים שמשלח ידם אינו ידוע.

TABLE 2.14.- EMPLOYEES, BY OCCUPATION (2011 CLASSIFICATION)

לוח 2.14.- שכירים, לפי משלח יד (סיווג 2011)

| אלפים                       |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          |               |           |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|--|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|--------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-------|------|------|------|--------|-----------------|------------------------|--|
| Thousands                   |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          |               |           |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| Occupation                  |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          |               |           |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| משלח יד                     |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          |               |           |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| לא ידוע                     | עובדים בלתי מקצועיים   | עובדים מקצועיים בתעשייה ובבנייה ועובדים מקצועיים אחרים                       | עובדים מקצועיים בחקלאות, בייעור ובדיג              | עובדי מכירות ושירותים     | פקידים כלליים ועובדי משרד | הנדסאים, טכנאים, סוכנים ובעלי משלח יד נלווה                           | בעלי משלח יד אקדמי | מנהלים   | סך הכל        |           |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| Not known                   | Elementary occupations | Skilled workers in manufacturing and construction, and other skilled workers | Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers | Service and sales workers | Clerical support workers  | Practical engineers, technicians, agents, and associate professionals | Professionals      | Managers |               |           |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| X                           | 9                      | 7-8  | 6  | 5                         | 4                         | 3   | 2                  | 1        |               |           |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| 255.0                       | 223.2                  | 410.5  | 14.9   | 618.8                     | 248.5                     | 429.1   | 887.1              | 333.9    |               | 3,420.9   | I-XII     | 2018  |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| 249.0                       | 205.0                  | 407.0  | 15.5   | 638.8                     | 262.9                     | 480.5   | 952.1              | 267.7    |               | 3,478.6   | I-XII     | 2019  |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| 237.3                       | 225.0                  | 422.4  | 19.0   | 622.0                     | 245.9                     | 421.8   | 871.0              | 335.0    |               | 3,399.4   | I-III     | 2018  |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| 264.7                       | 231.3                  | 396.9  | 11.9   | 628.1                     | 240.6                     | 419.2   | 879.9              | 344.3    |               | 3,417.0   | IV-VI     |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| 255.0                       | 223.8                  | 412.6  | 14.0   | 614.5                     | 247.0                     | 429.8   | 882.4              | 363.1    |               | 3,442.2   | VII-IX    |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| 262.8                       | 212.6                  | 410.2  | 14.7   | 610.5                     | 260.6                     | 445.3   | 914.9              | 293.3    |               | 3,425.0   | X-XII     |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| 250.2                       | 214.1                  | 408.0  | 16.0   | 644.0                     | 257.6                     | 486.6   | 960.9              | 235.7    |               | 3,473.1   | I-III     | 2019  |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| 256.2                       | 212.6                  | 417.7  | 14.0   | 625.7                     | 248.3                     | 490.2   | 938.4              | 273.8    | 3,476.8       | IV-VI     |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| 248.8                       | 201.3                  | 398.1  | 16.0   | 647.8                     | 267.3                     | 467.4   | 944.3              | 289.6    | 3,480.7       | VII-IX    |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| 241.0                       | 191.8                  | 404.1  | 16.2   | 637.7                     | 278.5                     | 477.9   | 964.7              | 271.9    | 3,483.8       | X-XII     |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| 239.2                       | 185.6                  | 396.5  | 14.3   | 645.1                     | 279.5                     | 500.5   | 997.1              | 252.1    | 3,510.0       | I-III     | 2020      |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| 248.0                       | 177.5                  | 390.5  | 17.3   | 612.0                     | 245.5                     | 490.7   | 982.0              | 254.1    | 3,417.5       | IV-VI     |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| 243.1                       | 171.3                  | 379.9  | 15.4   | 619.8                     | 253.2                     | 481.3   | 969.7              | 251.5    | 3,385.3       | VII-IX    |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| Percentage of change (-2.0) |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | -3.5          | -2.7      | -10.7     | (1.3) | 3.1  | -1.9 | -1.3 | (-1.0) | אחוז שינוי -0.9 | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |  |
| Sampling error              |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          |               |           |           |       |      |      |      |        | טעות דגימה      |                        |  |
| 4.34                        | 4.30                   | 5.72   | 1.25   | 7.40                      | 4.96                      | 6.58  | 9.12               | 4.88     | 9.21          | Quarterly | רבע-שנתית |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| 2.21                        | 2.29                   | 2.88   | 0.63   | 3.73                      | 2.45                      | 3.20  | 4.40               | 2.48     | 4.34          | Annual    | שנתית     |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| Seasonally adjusted         |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | מנוכי עונתיות |           |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 221.2                  | 414.9  | 17.9   | 623.3                     | 243.4                     | 413.3   | 866.9              | 349.6    | 3,388.4       | I-III     | 2018      |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 229.9                  | 401.2  | 12.5   | 624.1                     | 245.7                     | 417.1   | 881.4              | 341.5    | 3,417.2       | IV-VI     |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 225.2                  | 416.0  | 13.9   | 613.0                     | 248.5                     | 434.8   | 894.7              | 342.1    | 3,443.9       | VII-IX    |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 216.8                  | 408.3  | 15.3   | 617.8                     | 259.1                     | 454.9   | 914.1              | 289.8    | 3,437.1       | X-XII     |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 213.8                  | 405.1  | 15.1   | 635.0                     | 256.5                     | 477.9   | 944.9              | 253.0    | 3,458.5       | I-III     | 2019      |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 209.9                  | 417.4  | 13.8   | 628.5                     | 252.3                     | 485.6   | 938.2              | 270.2    | 3,471.9       | IV-VI     |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 200.5                  | 402.3  | 17.5   | 645.2                     | 268.0                     | 473.4   | 954.7              | 276.1    | 3,483.4       | VII-IX    |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 196.3                  | 400.3  | 15.4   | 652.3                     | 272.4                     | 483.1   | 967.8              | 272.5    | 3,498.4       | X-XII     |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 184.6                  | 392.2  | 14.2   | 640.6                     | 276.1                     | 486.1   | 981.7              | 270.0    | 3,491.7       | I-III     | 2020      |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 173.0                  | 389.4  | 17.1   | 618.8                     | 254.0                     | 486.1   | 974.6              | 252.9    | 3,417.7       | IV-VI     |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 167.7                  | 382.2  | 16.6   | 621.7                     | 251.8                     | 487.7   | 980.9              | 236.8    | 3,388.5       | VII-IX    |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| Percentage of change        |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | -3.0          | -1.8      | -2.6      | 0.5   | -0.9 | 0.3  | 0.6  | -6.3   | אחוז שינוי -0.9 | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |  |
| Trend                       |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | מגמה          |           |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 224.5                  | 414.9  | 17.1   | 619.8                     | 243.7                     | 415.8   | 865.2              | 342.1    | 3,389.0       | I-III     | 2018      |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 228.3                  | 406.3  | 14.5   | 621.4                     | 244.0                     | 419.6   | 873.5              | 345.8    | 3,413.9       | IV-VI     |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 225.8                  | 406.8  | 14.0   | 616.5                     | 249.5                     | 434.6   | 889.0              | 328.7    | 3,430.8       | VII-IX    |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 218.7                  | 409.2  | 15.0   | 620.3                     | 255.9                     | 454.6   | 915.3              | 292.2    | 3,441.5       | X-XII     |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 213.2                  | 412.8  | 15.2   | 628.2                     | 257.2                     | 472.6   | 936.7              | 265.6    | 3,456.5       | I-III     | 2019      |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 208.2                  | 414.6  | 15.7   | 634.2                     | 259.0                     | 481.6   | 945.1              | 266.2    | 3,471.7       | IV-VI     |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 201.5                  | 409.2  | 16.2   | 643.9                     | 266.7                     | 481.4   | 955.0              | 274.2    | 3,487.6       | VII-IX    |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 194.4                  | 400.4  | 15.8   | 650.1                     | 272.1                     | 482.1   | 969.2              | 274.9    | 3,496.3       | X-XII     |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 185.4                  | 393.6  | 15.7   | 641.9                     | 268.9                     | 485.5   | 977.2              | 268.3    | 3,476.2       | I-III     | 2020      |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 175.2                  | 387.8  | 16.6   | 628.9                     | 259.9                     | 486.5   | 973.8              | 253.6    | 3,433.4       | IV-VI     |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
|                             | 168.5                  | 382.7  | 17.2   | 621.3                     | 252.0                     | 488.3   | 968.8              | 239.9    | 3,402.7       | VII-IX    |           |       |      |      |      |        |                 |                        |  |
| Percentage of change        |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | -3.8          | -1.3      | 3.7       | -1.2  | -3.0 | 0.4  | -0.5 | -5.4   | אחוז שינוי -0.9 | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |  |

TABLE 2.15.- EMPLOYEES, BY OCCUPATION (2011 CLASSIFICATION) AND SEX

לוח 2.15- שכירים, לפי משלח יד (סיווג 2011) ומין

| Thousands                   |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | אלפים             |           |           |                        |  |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|--|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|--------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|--|
| Occupation                  |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | סך הכל            |           |           |                        |  |
| לא ידוע                     | עובדים בלתי מקצועיים   | עובדים מקצועיים בתעשייה ובבנייה ועובדים מקצועיים אחרים                       | עובדים מקצועיים בחקלאות, בייעור ובדיג              | עובדי מכירות ושירותים     | פקידים כלליים ועובדי משרד | הנדסאים, טכנאים, סוכנים ובעלי משלח יד נלווה                           | בעלי משלח יד אקדמי | מנהלים   |                   |           |           |                        |  |
| Not known                   | Elementary occupations | Skilled workers in manufacturing and construction, and other skilled workers | Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers | Service and sales workers | Clerical support workers  | Practical engineers, technicians, agents, and associate professionals | Professionals      | Managers |                   |           |           |                        |  |
| X                           | 9                      | 7-8  | 6  | 5                         | 4                         | 3   | 2                  | 1        |                   |           |           |                        |  |
| <b>Men</b>                  |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | <b>גברים</b>      |           |           |                        |  |
| 157.7                       | 127.2                  | 378.3  | 13.2   | 221.2                     | 69.5                      | 172.8   | 374.3              | 214.8    | 1,729.2           | I-XII     | 2018      |                        |  |
| 153.7                       | 113.9                  | 376.0  | 14.4   | 238.0                     | 79.9                      | 204.1   | 399.2              | 181.8    | 1,760.9           | I-XII     | 2019      |                        |  |
| 147.4                       | 127.3                  | 389.8  | 16.3   | 225.2                     | 70.0                      | 164.3   | 368.1              | 214.2    | 1,722.6           | I-III     | 2018      |                        |  |
| 168.6                       | 127.3                  | 368.2  | 10.6   | 223.6                     | 65.0                      | 164.2   | 374.7              | 218.5    | 1,720.8           | IV-VI     |           |                        |  |
| 153.3                       | 133.7                  | 379.4  | 13.0   | 223.2                     | 65.9                      | 171.7   | 375.0              | 233.9    | 1,749.1           | VII-IX    |           |                        |  |
| 161.5                       | 120.5                  | 375.8  | 13.0   | 212.8                     | 77.2                      | 190.9   | 379.5              | 192.9    | 1,724.1           | X-XII     |           |                        |  |
| 154.2                       | 122.6                  | 375.5  | 13.8   | 238.9                     | 76.5                      | 207.9   | 394.7              | 161.4    | 1,745.6           | I-III     | 2019      |                        |  |
| 160.8                       | 116.1                  | 385.6  | 13.3   | 236.4                     | 73.8                      | 201.9   | 389.6              | 184.9    | 1,762.5           | IV-VI     |           |                        |  |
| 152.5                       | 112.4                  | 370.0  | 14.8   | 243.1                     | 81.7                      | 198.9   | 405.7              | 197.0    | 1,776.2           | VII-IX    |           |                        |  |
| 147.2                       | 104.6                  | 372.7  | 15.6   | 233.4                     | 87.4                      | 207.9   | 406.6              | 183.9    | 1,759.4           | X-XII     |           |                        |  |
| 146.6                       | 99.3                   | 364.0  | 12.9   | 241.8                     | 86.3                      | 211.6   | 413.2              | 183.1    | 1,758.9           | I-III     | 2020      |                        |  |
| 155.9                       | 95.1                   | 361.5  | 16.0   | 218.2                     | 73.9                      | 206.9   | 411.1              | 183.5    | 1,722.2           | IV-VI     |           |                        |  |
| 154.7                       | 92.7                   | 352.7  | 14.7   | 225.1                     | 75.6                      | 195.1   | 410.6              | 173.3    | 1,694.5           | VII-IX    |           |                        |  |
| Percentage of change (-0.8) |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | אחוז שינוי (-1.6) |           |           | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |  |
| Sampling error              |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | טעות דגימה        |           |           |                        |  |
| 3.39                        | 3.05                   | 5.42   | 1.21   | 4.52                      | 2.80                      | 4.18  | 5.61               | 3.93     | 6.66              | Quarterly | רבע-שנתית |                        |  |
| 1.67                        | 1.65                   | 2.72   | 0.61   | 2.26                      | 1.34                      | 2.05  | 2.69               | 1.96     | 3.13              | Annual    | שנתית     |                        |  |
| <b>Women</b>                |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | <b>נשים</b>       |           |           |                        |  |
| 97.3                        | 95.9                   | 32.2   | 1.7  | 397.6                     | 179.0                     | 256.3   | 512.7              | 119.1    | 1,691.7           | I-XII     | 2018      |                        |  |
| 95.4                        | 91.0                   | 31.0   | 1.2  | 400.9                     | 183.0                     | 276.4   | 552.9              | 85.9     | 1,717.6           | I-XII     | 2019      |                        |  |
| 89.9                        | 97.7                   | 32.5   | 2.6  | 396.8                     | 175.9                     | 257.6   | 502.9              | 120.9    | 1,676.8           | I-III     | 2018      |                        |  |
| 96.0                        | 104.0                  | 28.7   | (1.3)  | 404.5                     | 175.6                     | 255.0   | 505.2              | 125.8    | 1,696.2           | IV-VI     |           |                        |  |
| 101.8                       | 90.1                   | 33.2   | (1.0)  | 391.2                     | 181.1                     | 258.1   | 507.4              | 129.2    | 1,693.0           | VII-IX    |           |                        |  |
| 101.3                       | 92.1                   | 34.5   | (1.7)  | 397.7                     | 183.4                     | 254.4   | 535.5              | 100.4    | 1,701.0           | X-XII     |           |                        |  |
| 96.0                        | 91.5                   | 32.6   | 2.1  | 405.1                     | 181.1                     | 278.6   | 566.3              | 74.3     | 1,727.5           | I-III     | 2019      |                        |  |
| 95.4                        | 96.4                   | 32.0   | 0.7  | 389.3                     | 174.4                     | 288.3   | 548.8              | 88.9     | 1,714.2           | IV-VI     |           |                        |  |
| 96.3                        | 88.9                   | 28.0   | (1.2)  | 404.7                     | 185.5                     | 268.6   | 538.6              | 92.6     | 1,704.5           | VII-IX    |           |                        |  |
| 93.8                        | 87.2                   | 31.4   | (0.6)  | 404.3                     | 191.0                     | 270.0   | 558.1              | 87.9     | 1,724.4           | X-XII     |           |                        |  |
| 92.6                        | 86.3                   | 32.5   | (1.4)  | 403.3                     | 193.2                     | 288.9   | 583.9              | 69.0     | 1,751.1           | I-III     | 2020      |                        |  |
| 92.1                        | 82.4                   | 29.0   | (1.2)  | 393.8                     | 171.6                     | 283.7   | 570.9              | 70.6     | 1,695.4           | IV-VI     |           |                        |  |
| 88.4                        | 78.5                   | 27.2   | (0.7)  | 394.7                     | 177.6                     | 286.3   | 559.1              | 78.2     | 1,690.7           | VII-IX    |           |                        |  |
| Percentage of change -4.0   |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | אחוז שינוי (-0.3) |           |           | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |  |
| Sampling error              |                        |  |  |                           |                           |   |                    |          | טעות דגימה        |           |           |                        |  |
| 2.63                        | 2.81                   | 1.65   | 0.29   | 5.68                      | 4.04                      | 5.00  | 6.28               | 2.73     | 5.89              | Quarterly | רבע-שנתית |                        |  |
| 1.37                        | 1.47                   | 0.87   | 0.16   | 2.83                      | 2.00                      | 2.38  | 3.07               | 1.40     | 2.83              | Annual    | שנתית     |                        |  |

TABLE 2.16.- AVERAGE WEEKLY WORK-HOURS PER EMPLOYEE  
(INCLUDING THOSE TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM WORK),  
BY INDUSTRY (2011 CLASSIFICATION)

לוח 2.16 - ממוצע שעות עבודה לשבוע לשכיר  
(כולל נעדרים זמנית מעבודתם),  
לפי ענף כלכלי (סיווג 2011)

| Industry   | ענף כלכלי  |              |   |  |   |   | סך הכל<br>(1) | Total<br>(1) |                        |       |
|--|--|--------------|---|--|---|---|---------------|--------------|------------------------|-------|
| שירותי תחבורה,<br>אחסנה, דואר<br>ובלדרות                           | מסחר סיטוני<br>וקמעוני ותיקון<br>כלי רכב מנועיים                 | בניי         | אספקת מים,<br>שירותי ביוב<br>וטיהור וטיפול<br>בפסולת    | אספקת חשמל,<br>גז, קיטור<br>ומיזוג אויר                      | תעשייה;<br>כרייה<br>וחציבה                        | חקלאות,<br>ייעור ודיג                   |               |              |                        |       |
| Transportation,<br>storage,<br>postal and<br>courier<br>activities | Wholesale and<br>retail trade and<br>repair of motor<br>vehicles | Construction | Water<br>supply,<br>sewerage<br>and waste<br>management | Electricity, gas,<br>steam and<br>air conditioning<br>supply | Manufac-<br>turing;<br>Mining<br>and<br>quarrying | Agriculture,<br>forestry and<br>fishing |               |              |                        |       |
| H  | G  | F            | E   | D  | B+C   | A                                       |               |              |                        |       |
| 40.2   | 37.4   | 39.9         | 40.0  | 40.0   | 40.5  | 38.2                                    | 36.2          |              | I-XII                  | 2018  |
| 39.3   | 37.0   | 38.8         | 40.1  | 40.4   | 39.4  | 37.4                                    | 35.7          |              | I-XII                  | 2019  |
| 41.9   | 39.3   | 41.1         | 42.6  | 44.1   | 42.7  | 40.2                                    | 38.1          |              | I-III                  | 2018  |
| 41.2   | 36.3   | 40.0         | 38.5  | 35.1   | 40.0  | 37.7                                    | 36.1          |              | IV-VI                  |       |
| 37.6   | 36.0   | 37.8         | 38.7  | 39.4   | 37.9  | 35.2                                    | 33.2          |              | VII-IX                 |       |
| 39.9   | 38.1   | 40.8         | 40.3  | 42.4   | 41.1  | 39.9                                    | 37.2          |              | X-XII                  |       |
| 41.4   | 38.4   | 39.6         | 42.9  | 42.2   | 42.3  | 38.5                                    | 37.9          |              | I-III                  | 2019  |
| 39.6   | 36.7   | 37.1         | 39.2  | 39.7   | 38.0  | 34.7                                    | 35.0          |              | IV-VI                  |       |
| 39.6   | 37.2   | 39.5         | 39.7  | 41.4   | 39.9  | 38.6                                    | 35.2          |              | VII-IX                 |       |
| 36.7   | 35.9   | 39.1         | 38.9  | 38.6   | 37.3  | 37.8                                    | 34.8          |              | X-XII                  |       |
| 38.3   | 35.5   | 37.7         | 41.4  | 40.6   | 40.4  | 37.1                                    | 35.6          |              | I-III                  | 2020  |
| 29.1   | 28.4   | 32.2         | 34.9  | 37.0   | 33.8  | 37.7                                    | 30.2          |              | IV-VI                  |       |
| 33.0   | 36.1   | 38.9         | 41.2  | 41.6   | 39.7  | 39.7                                    | 34.3          |              | VII-IX                 |       |
|  |  |              |   |  |   |   |               |              | X-XII                  |       |
| Percentage of change   |  |              |   |  |   |   | אחוז שינוי    |              |                        |       |
| 13.7   | 27.2   | 20.7         | 17.8  | 12.7   | 17.3  | 5.4                                     | 13.5          |              | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |       |
| Sampling error   |  |              |   |  |   |   | טעות דגימה    |              |                        |       |
| 0.55   | 0.28   | 0.40         | 1.14  | 1.40   | 0.73  | 1.04                                    | 0.10          |              | רבע-שנתית              |       |
| 0.22   | 0.12   | 0.18         | 0.50  | 0.55   | 0.16  | 0.52                                    | 0.04          |              | Annual                 | שנתית |
| Seasonally adjusted  |  |              |   |  |   |   | מונכי עונתיות |              |                        |       |
| 40.8   | 38.3   | 40.4         | 40.6  | 41.3   | 41.0  | 38.9                                    | 36.6          |              | I-III                  | 2018  |
| 41.7   | 38.1   | 41.2         | 40.4  | 37.4   | 41.5  | 39.1                                    | 37.1          |              | IV-VI                  |       |
| 39.9   | 37.6   | 39.5         | 41.3  | 42.5   | 40.2  | 36.6                                    | 35.8          |              | VII-IX                 |       |
| 38.2   | 36.4   | 38.8         | 39.0  | 40.3   | 39.3  | 38.1                                    | 35.3          |              | X-XII                  |       |
| 40.0   | 37.3   | 39.1         | 40.9  | 39.1   | 40.3  | 37.4                                    | 36.3          |              | I-III                  | 2019  |
| 40.4   | 38.5   | 38.6         | 39.3  | 41.4   | 39.6  | 36.3                                    | 36.2          |              | IV-VI                  |       |
| 39.0   | 36.3   | 38.6         | 39.9  | 40.5   | 38.8  | 38.5                                    | 35.1          |              | VII-IX                 |       |
| 37.6   | 36.2   | 38.8         | 38.8  | 38.8   | 39.1  | 38.0                                    | 35.3          |              | X-XII                  |       |
| 36.7   | 33.8   | 36.4         | 39.4  | 38.2   | 37.9  | 36.9                                    | 33.6          |              | I-III                  | 2020  |
| 30.9   | 31.0   | 34.7         | 37.7  | 38.7   | 35.9  | 38.9                                    | 31.9          |              | IV-VI                  |       |
| 33.4   | 36.0   | 38.8         | 41.7  | 42.9   | 39.6  | 40.2                                    | 35.2          |              | VII-IX                 |       |
|  |  |              |   |  |   |   |               |              | X-XII                  |       |
| Percentage of change   |  |              |   |  |   |   | אחוז שינוי    |              |                        |       |
| 8.1  | 16.0   | 11.9         | 10.7  | 10.9   | 10.3  | 3.3                                     | 10.5          |              | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |       |
| Trend  |  |              |   |  |   |   | מגמה          |              |                        |       |
| 40.7   | 37.8   | 40.0         | 40.4  | 40.2   | 40.9  | 38.8                                    | 36.2          |              | I-III                  | 2018  |
| 40.7   | 38.1   | 40.4         | 40.8  | 39.1   | 41.1  | 38.7                                    | 36.4          |              | IV-VI                  |       |
| 39.7   | 37.3   | 39.3         | 40.7  | 39.6   | 40.3  | 38.3                                    | 35.8          |              | VII-IX                 |       |
| 39.0   | 36.9   | 38.5         | 40.3  | 40.1   | 39.8  | 38.0                                    | 35.6          |              | X-XII                  |       |
| 39.7   | 37.5   | 38.7         | 40.2  | 40.4   | 40.0  | 37.2                                    | 36.1          |              | I-III                  | 2019  |
| 40.1   | 37.8   | 38.7         | 39.5  | 40.8   | 39.6  | 37.0                                    | 36.1          |              | IV-VI                  |       |
| 39.0   | 36.8   | 38.3         | 38.6  | 40.1   | 39.0  | 37.8                                    | 35.5          |              | VII-IX                 |       |
| 37.3   | 35.4   | 37.6         | 38.4  | 39.5   | 38.6  | 37.9                                    | 34.9          |              | X-XII                  |       |
| 35.0   | 33.7   | 36.3         | 38.5  | 40.2   | 38.1  | 37.7                                    | 33.9          |              | I-III                  | 2020  |
| 33.3   | 33.5   | 35.9         | 39.4  | 41.7   | 38.2  | 39.0                                    | 33.6          |              | IV-VI                  |       |
| 33.1   | 35.1   | 37.6         | 41.3  | 43.0   | 39.2  | 40.1                                    | 34.6          |              | VII-IX                 |       |
|  |  |              |   |  |   |   |               |              | X-XII                  |       |
| Percentage of change   |  |              |   |  |   |   | אחוז שינוי    |              |                        |       |
| -0.4   | 5.0  | 4.7          | 4.7   | 3.2  | 2.5   | 2.8                                     | 3.0           |              | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |       |

TABLE 2.16.- AVERAGE WEEKLY WORK-HOURS PER EMPLOYEE  
(INCLUDING THOSE TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM WORK),  
BY INDUSTRY (2011 CLASSIFICATION) (Cont'd)

לוח 2.16 - ממוצע שעות עבודה לשבוע לשכיר  
(כולל נעדרים זמנית מעבודתם),  
לפי ענף כלכלי (סיווג 2011) (המשך)

| Industry             | ענף כלכלי  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   |                        |           |
|----------------------|--|---|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|
| חינוך                | מנהל מקומי, ציבורי ובטחון וביטוח לאומי                       | שירותי ניהול ותמיכה                           | שירותים מקצועיים, מדעיים וטכניים                  | פעילויות בנדל"ן        | שירותים פיננסיים ושירותי ביטוח     | מידע ותקשורת                   | שירותי אירוח ואוכל                        |                        |           |
| Education            | Local, public and defence administration and social security | Administrative and support service activities | Professional, scientific and technical activities | Real estate activities | Financial and insurance activities | Information and communications | Accommodation and food service activities |                        |           |
| P                    | O  | N   | M   | L                      | K                                  | J                              | I   |                        |           |
| 27.1                 | 44.2   | 35.8  | 37.6  | 37.1                   | 36.2                               | 38.8                           | 32.1                                      | I-II                   | 2018      |
| 27.0                 | 43.8   | 35.6  | 37.0  | 38.4                   | 35.9                               | 38.6                           | 32.1                                      | I-II                   | 2019      |
| 31.3                 | 45.4   | 37.5  | 39.4  | 39.6                   | 38.8                               | 41.3                           | 33.3                                      | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 29.2                 | 43.9   | 35.1  | 37.3  | 36.6                   | 35.5                               | 38.4                           | 31.3                                      | IV-VI                  |           |
| 18.2                 | 42.9   | 34.5  | 35.3  | 33.9                   | 33.1                               | 35.2                           | 31.1                                      | VII-IX                 |           |
| 29.9                 | 44.7   | 36.0  | 38.1  | 37.8                   | 37.3                               | 40.2                           | 32.9                                      | X-XII                  |           |
| 31.6                 | 45.1   | 37.6  | 39.1  | 39.8                   | 38.3                               | 41.3                           | 33.2                                      | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 27.3                 | 43.1   | 35.5  | 35.1  | 38.0                   | 34.7                               | 37.4                           | 30.7                                      | IV-VI                  |           |
| 21.6                 | 43.9   | 35.3  | 37.9  | 38.2                   | 36.3                               | 39.0                           | 32.4                                      | VII-IX                 |           |
| 27.7                 | 42.9   | 33.9  | 35.9  | 37.4                   | 34.6                               | 36.9                           | 32.2                                      | X-XII                  |           |
| 28.0                 | 44.1   | 34.4  | 37.9  | 34.8                   | 36.9                               | 40.1                           | 27.6                                      | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 22.7                 | 42.5   | 27.1  | 31.6  | 27.0                   | 32.3                               | 35.9                           | 15.7                                      | IV-VI                  |           |
| 21.9                 | 44.1   | 31.4  | 36.7  | 34.5                   | 37.8                               | 41.0                           | 25.6                                      | VII-IX                 |           |
|                      |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                | אחוז שינוי                                |                        |           |
| -3.6                 | 3.8  | 15.9  | 16.1  | 27.8                   | 17.0                               | 14.1                           | 63.4                                      | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error       |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                | טעות דגימה                                |                        |           |
| 0.48                 | 0.18   | 0.49  | 0.39  | 1.27                   | 0.39                               | 0.30                           | 0.57                                      | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.12                 | 0.09   | 0.20  | 0.16  | 0.49                   | 0.20                               | 0.15                           | 0.22                                      | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| Seasonally adjusted  |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                | מנוכי עונתיות                             |                        |           |
| 27.8                 | 44.5   | 35.7  | 37.7  | 38.1                   | 36.6                               | 39.3                           | 32.8                                      | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 28.5                 | 44.7   | 36.4  | 39.1  | 38.4                   | 37.2                               | 40.0                           | 32.9                                      | IV-VI                  |           |
| 25.9                 | 44.0   | 36.2  | 37.4  | 36.9                   | 35.6                               | 38.3                           | 32.2                                      | VII-IX                 |           |
| 26.0                 | 43.8   | 35.1  | 36.2  | 36.3                   | 35.2                               | 38.2                           | 31.5                                      | X-XII                  |           |
| 27.7                 | 44.2   | 36.2  | 37.2  | 38.2                   | 36.6                               | 39.2                           | 33.0                                      | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 27.7                 | 43.9   | 36.6  | 37.0  | 39.8                   | 36.1                               | 38.7                           | 33.6                                      | IV-VI                  |           |
| 25.9                 | 43.5   | 34.8  | 36.4  | 36.3                   | 35.3                               | 38.5                           | 31.2                                      | VII-IX                 |           |
| 26.5                 | 43.8   | 35.0  | 37.2  | 37.0                   | 36.2                               | 38.2                           | 31.3                                      | X-XII                  |           |
| 24.0                 | 43.1   | 32.5  | 35.6  | 33.0                   | 34.8                               | 37.7                           | 26.5                                      | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 22.6                 | 43.3   | 29.1  | 33.7  | 29.3                   | 34.4                               | 38.4                           | 17.4                                      | IV-VI                  |           |
| 28.1                 | 44.3   | 31.7  | 36.5  | 34.6                   | 38.0                               | 42.0                           | 25.5                                      | VII-IX                 |           |
|                      |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                | אחוז שינוי                                |                        |           |
| 24.5                 | 2.4  | 8.6   | 8.3   | 18.2                   | 10.4                               | 9.5                            | 46.5                                      | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Trend                |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                | מגמה                                      |                        |           |
| 27.1                 | 44.5   | 35.6  | 37.8  | 37.5                   | 36.5                               | 39.5                           | 32.7                                      | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 27.0                 | 44.5   | 36.3  | 38.3  | 38.3                   | 36.7                               | 39.4                           | 32.8                                      | IV-VI                  |           |
| 26.2                 | 44.1   | 36.1  | 37.5  | 37.7                   | 35.8                               | 38.6                           | 32.1                                      | VII-IX                 |           |
| 26.4                 | 43.9   | 35.6  | 36.8  | 37.5                   | 35.6                               | 38.4                           | 32.1                                      | X-XII                  |           |
| 27.5                 | 44.0   | 36.1  | 37.1  | 38.7                   | 36.2                               | 39.0                           | 33.2                                      | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 27.4                 | 43.9   | 36.2  | 37.1  | 38.9                   | 36.4                               | 39.0                           | 33.5                                      | IV-VI                  |           |
| 26.5                 | 43.7   | 35.3  | 36.8  | 37.5                   | 36.1                               | 38.4                           | 32.3                                      | VII-IX                 |           |
| 25.8                 | 43.6   | 34.0  | 36.8  | 35.9                   | 35.7                               | 38.2                           | 30.2                                      | X-XII                  |           |
| 25.0                 | 43.5   | 32.2  | 36.3  | 33.2                   | 35.1                               | 38.5                           | 26.4                                      | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 25.4                 | 43.7   | 30.8  | 35.8  | 31.9                   | 35.6                               | 39.7                           | 23.2                                      | IV-VI                  |           |
| 27.2                 | 44.1   | 31.2  | 36.1  | 33.5                   | 37.4                               | 41.7                           | 23.3                                      | VII-IX                 |           |
|                      |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                |   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change |  |   |   |                        |                                    |                                | אחוז שינוי                                |                        |           |
| 7.0                  | 0.9  | 1.1   | 0.9   | 5.1                    | 5.2                                | 4.9                            | 0.4                                       | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |

TABLE 2.16.- AVERAGE WEEKLY WORK-HOURS PER EMPLOYEE  
(INCLUDING THOSE TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM WORK),  
BY INDUSTRY (2011 CLASSIFICATION) (Cont'd)

לוח 2.16.- ממוצע שעות עבודה לשבוע לשכיר  
(כולל נעדרים זמנית מעבודתם),  
לפי ענף כלכלי (סיווג 2011) (המשך)

| Industry  | ענף כלכלי               |                          |                                    |   |                        |           |
|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|
| ארגונים וגופים חוץ-מדינתיים                             | משקי בית כמעסיקים       | שירותים אחרים            | אמנות, בידור ופנאי                 | שירותי בריאות, רווחה וסעד               |                        |           |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies | Households as employers | Other service activities | Arts, entertainment and recreation | Human health and social work activities |                        |           |
| U   | T                       | S                        | R                                  | Q                                       |                        |           |
| 36.4  | 35.0                    | 31.7                     | 31.1                               | 30.7                                    | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 36.2  | 36.0                    | 32.0                     | 30.2                               | 30.4                                    | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 40.7  | 34.3                    | 32.8                     | 32.6                               | 32.3                                    | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 35.3  | 34.7                    | 31.0                     | 31.2                               | 30.6                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
| 33.3  | 35.8                    | 30.2                     | 29.3                               | 28.3                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
| 36.9  | 35.3                    | 32.6                     | 31.6                               | 31.6                                    | X-XII                  |           |
| 39.4  | 35.6                    | 33.6                     | 31.7                               | 32.3                                    | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 37.1  | 36.9                    | 32.1                     | 30.1                               | 29.5                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
| 34.8  | 36.2                    | 31.9                     | 30.3                               | 30.1                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
| 34.3  | 35.4                    | 30.7                     | 28.9                               | 29.5                                    | X-XII                  |           |
| 36.0  | 34.8                    | 30.2                     | 27.3                               | 30.2                                    | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 31.2  | 36.6                    | 23.2                     | 17.9                               | 26.1                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
| 36.6  | 38.1                    | 30.0                     | 26.9                               | 29.8                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
|   |                         |                          |                                    |   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change                                    |                         |                          |                                    | אחוז שינוי                              |                        |           |
| 17.4  | 4.0                     | 29.4                     | 50.6                               | 14.4                                    | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error  |                         |                          |                                    | טעות דגימה                              |                        |           |
| 1.87  | 0.69                    | 0.77                     | 0.88                               | 0.28                                    | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 1.28  | 0.38                    | 0.33                     | 0.41                               | 0.13                                    | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| Seasonally adjusted                                     |                         |                          |                                    | מנוכי עונתיות                           |                        |           |
|   | 34.5                    | 31.9                     | 32.2                               | 31.1                                    | I-III                  | 2018      |
|   | 35.1                    | 32.9                     | 32.7                               | 31.8                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
|   | 35.4                    | 32.3                     | 30.9                               | 30.3                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
|   | 35.1                    | 30.9                     | 29.9                               | 30.1                                    | X-XII                  |           |
|   | 35.9                    | 32.4                     | 30.7                               | 30.7                                    | I-III                  | 2019      |
|   | 37.1                    | 33.4                     | 32.3                               | 30.7                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
|   | 35.6                    | 30.4                     | 28.7                               | 29.7                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
|   | 35.3                    | 31.2                     | 29.3                               | 30.1                                    | X-XII                  |           |
|   | 35.1                    | 28.1                     | 25.0                               | 28.4                                    | I-III                  | 2020      |
|   | 36.7                    | 24.9                     | 19.7                               | 27.7                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
|   | 37.5                    | 29.4                     | 26.9                               | 30.0                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
|   |                         |                          |                                    |   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change                                    |                         |                          |                                    | אחוז שינוי                              |                        |           |
|   | 2.1                     | 18.2                     | 36.5                               | 8.5                                     | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Trend   |                         |                          |                                    | מגמה                                    |                        |           |
|   | 34.5                    | 32.1                     | 31.4                               | 30.9                                    | I-III                  | 2018      |
|   | 35.0                    | 32.6                     | 31.3                               | 30.9                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
|   | 35.3                    | 32.1                     | 30.7                               | 30.4                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
|   | 35.4                    | 31.5                     | 30.4                               | 30.3                                    | X-XII                  |           |
|   | 35.6                    | 32.3                     | 31.1                               | 30.7                                    | I-III                  | 2019      |
|   | 35.7                    | 32.7                     | 31.1                               | 30.7                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
|   | 35.5                    | 31.5                     | 29.9                               | 30.1                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
|   | 35.2                    | 29.9                     | 28.2                               | 29.6                                    | X-XII                  |           |
|   | 35.5                    | 28.0                     | 25.7                               | 28.9                                    | I-III                  | 2020      |
|   | 36.5                    | 27.1                     | 24.0                               | 28.7                                    | IV-VI                  |           |
|   | 37.4                    | 28.5                     | 24.5                               | 29.4                                    | VII-IX                 |           |
|   |                         |                          |                                    |   | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change                                    |                         |                          |                                    | אחוז שינוי                              |                        |           |
|   | 2.6                     | 5.4                      | 2.2                                | 2.3                                     | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |

(1) Incl. employed persons whose industry is not known.

(1) כולל מועסקים שהענף הכלכלי שלהם אינו ידוע.

TABLE 2.17.- AVERAGE WEEKLY WORK-HOURS PER EMPLOYEE  
(INCLUDING THOSE TEMPORARILY ABSENT FROM WORK),  
BY OCCUPATION (2011 CLASSIFICATION)

לוח 2.17.- ממוצע שעות עבודה לשבוע לשכיר  
(כולל נעדרים זמנית מעבודתם),  
לפי משלח יד (סיווג 2011)

| משלח יד                |   |   |                          |                              |   |                          |        | סך הכל<br>(1) |                        |           |
|------------------------|---|---|--------------------------|------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|
| Elementary occupations | עובדים מקצועיים<br>בתעשייה ובבנייה<br>ועובדים מקצועיים<br>אחרים | עובדים מקצועיים<br>בחקלאות, בייעור<br>ובדיג | עובדי מכירות<br>ושירותים | פקידים כלליים<br>ועובדי משרד | הנדסאים, טכנאים,<br>סוכנים ובעלי<br>משלח יד נלווה | בעלי<br>משלח יד<br>אקדמי | מנהלים |               |                        |           |
| 9                      | 7-8   | 6   | 5                        | 4                            | 3   | 2                        | 1      | Total<br>(1)  |                        |           |
| 34.5                   | 41.5  | 37.5  | 31.7                     | 33.5                         | 35.3  | 33.6                     | 42.9   | 36.2          | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 34.3                   | 40.4  | 38.9  | 31.7                     | 33.1                         | 35.0  | 33.6                     | 43.2   | 35.7          | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 35.6                   | 43.2  | 37.6  | 33.1                     | 35.0                         | 37.0  | 36.9                     | 45.4   | 38.1          | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 34.0                   | 41.5  | 37.5  | 31.6                     | 33.0                         | 34.7  | 34.2                     | 42.5   | 36.1          | IV-VI                  |           |
| 33.0                   | 39.1  | 36.6  | 29.9                     | 31.2                         | 32.6  | 28.0                     | 40.2   | 33.2          | VII-IX                 |           |
| 35.3                   | 41.9  | 38.4  | 32.3                     | 34.8                         | 36.9  | 35.5                     | 43.9   | 37.2          | X-XII                  |           |
| 35.8                   | 42.3  | 40.4  | 32.9                     | 35.3                         | 37.6  | 37.0                     | 46.1   | 37.9          | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 33.6                   | 39.3  | 38.6  | 31.3                     | 31.9                         | 33.9  | 32.8                     | 42.2   | 35.0          | IV-VI                  |           |
| 34.3                   | 40.9  | 37.6  | 31.2                     | 33.3                         | 35.2  | 31.3                     | 43.3   | 35.2          | VII-IX                 |           |
| 33.2                   | 39.3  | 38.9  | 31.3                     | 32.0                         | 33.3  | 33.1                     | 41.4   | 34.8          | X-XII                  |           |
| 32.5                   | 39.4  | 37.6  | 30.0                     | 32.4                         | 34.4  | 35.3                     | 44.9   | 35.6          | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 29.5                   | 31.9  | 37.5  | 23.9                     | 25.9                         | 27.6  | 30.3                     | 40.6   | 30.2          | IV-VI                  |           |
| 32.3                   | 38.8  | 38.4  | 29.4                     | 32.4                         | 33.8  | 32.0                     | 43.4   | 34.3          | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |
| Percentage of change   |   |   |                          |                              |   |                          |        | אחוז שינוי    |                        |           |
| 9.7                    | 21.6  | (2.3)                                       | 22.7                     | 25.1                         | 22.7  | 5.7                      | 7.0    | 13.5          | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error         |   |   |                          |                              |   |                          |        | טעות דגימה    |                        |           |
| 0.43                   | 0.27  | 1.46  | 0.43                     | 0.34                         | 0.36  | 0.19                     | 0.36   | 0.10          | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.18                   | 0.11  | 0.58  | 0.10                     | 0.14                         | 0.11  | 0.08                     | 0.30   | 0.04          | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| Seasonally adjusted    |   |   |                          |                              |   |                          |        | ממוני עונתיות |                        |           |
| 34.4                   | 42.1  | 36.5  | 32.2                     | 33.6                         | 35.7  | 34.1                     | 43.2   | 36.6          | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 35.0                   | 42.7  | 38.7  | 32.6                     | 34.7                         | 36.1  | 34.9                     | 43.9   | 37.1          | IV-VI                  |           |
| 34.3                   | 41.1  | 39.2  | 31.5                     | 33.4                         | 35.0  | 32.9                     | 42.9   | 35.8          | VII-IX                 |           |
| 34.2                   | 40.1  | 37.6  | 30.7                     | 32.7                         | 34.5  | 32.7                     | 42.5   | 35.3          | X-XII                  |           |
| 34.8                   | 41.0  | 39.4  | 32.0                     | 33.9                         | 36.0  | 33.9                     | 43.6   | 36.3          | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 34.7                   | 40.6  | 38.5  | 32.8                     | 34.1                         | 35.7  | 33.7                     | 43.4   | 36.2          | IV-VI                  |           |
| 34.2                   | 40.2  | 37.9  | 30.7                     | 32.3                         | 34.2  | 33.0                     | 43.0   | 35.1          | VII-IX                 |           |
| 33.2                   | 39.8  | 39.4  | 31.1                     | 32.6                         | 34.0  | 33.5                     | 43.0   | 35.3          | X-XII                  |           |
| 31.3                   | 37.5  | 36.3  | 28.7                     | 30.2                         | 32.4  | 32.1                     | 42.2   | 33.6          | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 30.9                   | 34.3  | 38.3  | 25.6                     | 28.5                         | 29.9  | 31.3                     | 41.9   | 31.9          | IV-VI                  |           |
| 32.9                   | 38.8  | 39.4  | 29.9                     | 32.5                         | 33.9  | 35.2                     | 44.3   | 35.2          | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |
| Percentage of change   |   |   |                          |                              |   |                          |        | אחוז שינוי    |                        |           |
| 6.4                    | 13.2  | 3.0   | 16.6                     | 14.1                         | 13.2  | 12.5                     | 5.8    | 10.5          | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
|                        |   |   |                          |                              |   |                          |        | מגמה          |                        |           |
| 34.6                   | 42.0  | 37.2  | 32.0                     | 33.8                         | 35.3  | 34.3                     | 42.8   | 36.2          | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 34.7                   | 42.0  | 38.2  | 32.2                     | 34.1                         | 35.5  | 34.2                     | 43.2   | 36.4          | IV-VI                  |           |
| 34.4                   | 40.8  | 38.9  | 31.5                     | 33.4                         | 35.1  | 33.3                     | 43.0   | 35.8          | VII-IX                 |           |
| 34.4                   | 40.3  | 38.7  | 31.2                     | 33.2                         | 35.0  | 33.1                     | 43.0   | 35.6          | X-XII                  |           |
| 34.7                   | 40.8  | 38.7  | 31.9                     | 33.8                         | 35.6  | 33.7                     | 43.4   | 36.1          | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 34.8                   | 40.8  | 38.5  | 32.1                     | 33.8                         | 35.6  | 33.7                     | 43.5   | 36.1          | IV-VI                  |           |
| 34.1                   | 40.2  | 38.5  | 31.3                     | 32.8                         | 34.6  | 33.4                     | 43.1   | 35.5          | VII-IX                 |           |
| 33.0                   | 39.3  | 38.7  | 30.1                     | 32.0                         | 33.4  | 33.0                     | 42.9   | 34.9          | X-XII                  |           |
| 31.9                   | 37.9  | 38.3  | 28.4                     | 30.9                         | 32.0  | 32.6                     | 42.7   | 33.9          | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 31.5                   | 37.4  | 38.5  | 27.8                     | 30.7                         | 31.8  | 33.1                     | 42.9   | 33.6          | IV-VI                  |           |
| 32.1                   | 38.1  | 39.1  | 29.0                     | 32.0                         | 33.2  | 34.6                     | 43.9   | 34.6          | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |
| 2.0                    | 1.9   | 1.4   | 4.5                      | 4.0                          | 4.5   | 4.6                      | 2.3    | 3.0           | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |

(1) Incl. employed persons whose occupation is not known.

(1) כולל מועסקים שמשלח ידם אינו ידוע.



TABLE 3.1.- UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, BY WORK DURING THE  
PAST 12 MONTHS AND POPULATION GROUP  
(TOTAL AND JEWS)

לוח 3.1.- בלתי מועסקים, לפי עבודה ב-12 החודשים  
האחרונים וקבוצת אוכלוסייה  
(סך הכל ויהודים)

| לא עבדו ב-12 החודשים האחרונים<br>Did not work during the past 12 months |                                 | עבדו ב-12 החודשים האחרונים<br>Worked during the past 12 months        |                                 | סך הכל<br><br>Total | לא עבדו ב-12 החודשים האחרונים<br>Did not work during the past 12 months |                                 | עבדו ב-12 החודשים האחרונים<br>Worked during the past 12 months |                                 | סך הכל<br><br>Total |                        |                        |
|---|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| מנכ"ס<br>עונתיות <sup>(1)</sup><br>Seasonally adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>   | נתונים מקוריים<br>Original data | מנכ"ס<br>עונתיות <sup>(1)</sup><br>Seasonally adjusted <sup>(1)</sup> | נתונים מקוריים<br>Original data |                     | מנכ"ס<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally adjusted                                 | נתונים מקוריים<br>Original data | מנכ"ס<br>עונתיות<br>Seasonally adjusted                        | נתונים מקוריים<br>Original data |                     |                        |                        |
| Percentages   |                                 |   |                                 | אחוזים              |   | Thousands                       |  | אלפים                           |                     |                        |                        |
| Total   |                                 |   |                                 |                     |   |                                 |  | סך הכל                          |                     |                        |                        |
|   | 34.1                            |   | 65.9                            | 100.0               |   | 55.5                            |  | 107.1                           | 162.6               | I-XII                  | 2018                   |
|   | 33.8                            |   | 66.2                            | 100.0               |   | 53.0                            |  | 103.8                           | 156.8               | I-XII                  | 2019                   |
|   | 32.0                            | 32.7  | 68.0                            | 100.0               | 49.1  | 47.0                            | 104.4  | 96.6                            | 143.7               | I-III                  | 2018                   |
|   | 35.6                            | 35.4  | 64.4                            | 100.0               | 57.6  | 55.2                            | 104.3  | 100.7                           | 156.0               | IV-VI                  |                        |
|   | 34.3                            | 34.9  | 65.7                            | 100.0               | 57.1  | 61.2                            | 109.6  | 114.1                           | 175.4               | VII-IX                 |                        |
|   | 32.8                            | 33.4  | 67.2                            | 100.0               | 55.3  | 58.5                            | 113.1  | 116.9                           | 175.4               | X-XII                  |                        |
|   | 32.2                            | 32.2  | 67.8                            | 100.0               | 54.5  | 51.3                            | 114.8  | 108.3                           | 159.7               | I-III                  | 2019                   |
|   | 33.7                            | 33.7  | 66.3                            | 100.0               | 54.2  | 50.8                            | 106.6  | 100.2                           | 151.0               | IV-VI                  |                        |
|   | 34.1                            | 34.7  | 65.9                            | 100.0               | 50.1  | 55.7                            | 96.9   | 104.7                           | 160.4               | VII-IX                 |                        |
|   | 35.3                            | 34.6  | 64.7                            | 100.0               | 53.6  | 54.0                            | 98.1   | 102.1                           | 156.1               | X-XII                  |                        |
|   | 33.9                            | 35.8  | 66.1                            | 100.0               | 49.9  | 49.8                            | 97.1   | 89.2                            | 139.0               | I-III                  | 2020                   |
|   | 27.2                            | 25.7  | 72.8                            | 100.0               | 46.5  | 41.4                            | 124.3  | 119.5                           | 160.8               | IV-VI                  |                        |
|   | 27.7                            | 28.5  | 72.3                            | 100.0               | 53.6  | 59.2                            | 140.2  | 148.9                           | 208.1               | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |                        |
| Percentage of change  |                                 |   |                                 |                     |   | 15.4                            | 43.1   | 12.7                            | 24.6                | אחוז שינוי<br>29.4     |                        |
| Sampling error  |                                 |   |                                 |                     |   |                                 |  |                                 |                     | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |                        |
|   |                                 |   |                                 |                     |   |                                 |  |                                 |                     | טעות דגימה             |                        |
|   | 1.03                            |   | 1.03                            | -                   |   | 2.44                            |  | 3.31                            | 3.74                | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית              |
|   | 2.31                            |   | 2.31                            | -                   |   | 1.07                            |  | 1.30                            | 1.56                | Annual                 | שנתית                  |
| Jews  |                                 |   |                                 |                     |   |                                 |  |                                 |                     | יהודים                 |                        |
|   | 30.5                            |   | 69.5                            | 100.0               |   | 40.2                            |  | 91.7                            | 131.8               | I-XII                  | 2018                   |
|   | 31.7                            |   | 68.3                            | 100.0               |   | 41.2                            |  | 88.8                            | 130.0               | I-XII                  | 2019                   |
|   | 29.0                            |   | 71.0                            | 100.0               |   | 35.0                            |  | 85.7                            | 120.7               | I-III                  | 2018                   |
|   | 30.7                            |   | 69.3                            | 100.0               |   | 37.8                            |  | 85.5                            | 123.4               | IV-VI                  |                        |
|   | 31.6                            |   | 68.4                            | 100.0               |   | 44.5                            |  | 96.3                            | 140.8               | VII-IX                 |                        |
|   | 30.4                            |   | 69.6                            | 100.0               |   | 43.4                            |  | 99.1                            | 142.5               | X-XII                  |                        |
|   | 31.0                            |   | 69.0                            | 100.0               |   | 40.4                            |  | 89.7                            | 130.1               | I-III                  | 2019                   |
|   | 30.6                            |   | 69.4                            | 100.0               |   | 36.9                            |  | 83.8                            | 120.7               | IV-VI                  |                        |
|   | 32.0                            |   | 68.0                            | 100.0               |   | 42.3                            |  | 90.0                            | 132.3               | VII-IX                 |                        |
|   | 32.9                            |   | 67.1                            | 100.0               |   | 45.1                            |  | 91.8                            | 136.9               | X-XII                  |                        |
|   | 33.5                            |   | 66.5                            | 100.0               |   | 39.3                            |  | 78.1                            | 117.5               | I-III                  | 2020                   |
|   | 22.7                            |   | 77.3                            | 100.0               |   | 30.1                            |  | 102.5                           | 132.6               | IV-VI                  |                        |
|   | 27.5                            |   | 72.5                            | 100.0               |   | 50.4                            |  | 132.9                           | 183.2               | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |                        |
| Percentage of change  |                                 |   |                                 |                     |   | 67.6                            |  | 29.6                            | אחוז שינוי<br>38.2  |                        | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |
| Sampling error  |                                 |   |                                 |                     |   |                                 |  |                                 |                     | טעות דגימה             |                        |
|   | 1.06                            |   | 1.06                            | -                   |   | 2.17                            |  | 3.08                            | 3.41                | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית              |
|   | 0.59                            |   | 0.59                            | -                   |   | 0.89                            |  | 1.18                            | 1.35                | Annual                 | שנתית                  |

(1) Percentages of seasonally adjusted data of all unemployed persons in Table 1.1.

(1) אחוזים מתוך הנתונים מנכ"ס העונתיים של כלל הבלתי מועסקים בלוח 1.1.

TABLE 3.2.- UNEMPLOYED PERSONS,  
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 3.2 - בלתי מועסקים,  
לפי תכונות נבחרות

| משך חיפוש עבודה<br>Duration of search for work |                         | חיפשו עבודה<br>דרך שירות התעסוקה<br>Sought work through<br>the Employment Service |                                       | אינם<br>רווקים | בני<br>24-15  | סך הכל     |                        |           |
|--|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|------------------------|-----------|
| 27 שבועות או יותר<br>27 weeks or more          | 8-1 שבועות<br>1-8 weeks | מנוי<br>עונתי <sup>(1)</sup><br>Seasonally<br>adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>             | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | Not<br>single  | Aged<br>15-24 | Total      |                        |           |
| Thousands                                      |                         |   |                                       |                |               | אלפים      |                        |           |
| 23.2   | 68.4                    |   | 54.8                                  | 87.9           | 45.0          | 162.6      | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 21.7   | 64.9                    |   | 57.2                                  | 83.5           | 42.0          | 156.8      | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 20.0   | 61.5                    | 55.6  | 53.2                                  | 78.0           | 35.3          | 143.7      | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 23.2   | 60.2                    | 56.4  | 55.2                                  | 88.1           | 38.4          | 156.0      | IV-VI                  |           |
| 23.3   | 78.7                    | 51.7  | 49.8                                  | 88.7           | 59.8          | 175.4      | VII-IX                 |           |
| 26.5   | 73.2                    | 57.4  | 61.0                                  | 96.9           | 46.5          | 175.4      | X-XII                  |           |
| 23.9   | 65.4                    | 58.8  | 58.7                                  | 89.2           | 36.3          | 159.7      | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 21.8   | 58.7                    | 64.6  | 62.4                                  | 81.2           | 40.1          | 151.0      | IV-VI                  |           |
| 18.2   | 73.2                    | 53.7  | 56.0                                  | 83.9           | 50.0          | 160.4      | VII-IX                 |           |
| 22.8   | 62.2                    | 50.8  | 51.5                                  | 79.5           | 41.5          | 156.1      | X-XII                  |           |
| 20.8   | 53.0                    | 51.9  | 51.6                                  | 75.6           | 31.2          | 139.0      | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 20.3   | 67.2                    | 74.7  | 74.5                                  | 79.6           | 45.8          | 160.8      | IV-VI                  |           |
| 27.3   | 72.9                    | 107.9   | 108.1                                 | 106.8          | 59.3          | 208.1      | VII-IX                 |           |
|  |                         |   |                                       |                |               |            | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change                           |                         |   |                                       |                |               | אחוז שינוי |                        |           |
| 34.7   | 8.5                     | 44.4  | 45.1                                  | 34.1           | 29.3          | 29.4       | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error                                 |                         |   |                                       |                |               | טעות דגימה |                        |           |
| 1.69   | 2.59                    |   | 2.85                                  | 2.92           | 2.24          | 3.74       | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.68   | 1.12                    |   | 1.03                                  | 1.21           | 0.94          | 1.56       | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| Percentages                                    |                         |   |                                       |                |               | אחוזים     |                        |           |
| 18.2   | 53.7                    |   | 38.9                                  | 54.1           | 27.7          | 100.0      | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 17.4   | 52.1                    |   | 42.1                                  | 53.2           | 26.8          | 100.0      | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 17.2   | 52.9                    | 36.2  | 41.3                                  | 54.3           | 24.6          | 100.0      | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 19.4   | 50.3                    | 34.8  | 40.4                                  | 56.5           | 24.6          | 100.0      | IV-VI                  |           |
| 17.6   | 59.6                    | 31.0  | 34.3                                  | 50.6           | 34.1          | 100.0      | VII-IX                 |           |
| 18.7   | 51.6                    | 34.1  | 39.8                                  | 55.2           | 26.5          | 100.0      | X-XII                  |           |
| 19.0   | 51.8                    | 34.8  | 42.2                                  | 55.9           | 22.7          | 100.0      | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 18.2   | 49.0                    | 40.2  | 47.3                                  | 53.8           | 26.5          | 100.0      | IV-VI                  |           |
| 14.2   | 57.2                    | 36.5  | 40.7                                  | 52.3           | 31.2          | 100.0      | VII-IX                 |           |
| 18.3   | 50.0                    | 33.5  | 38.4                                  | 50.9           | 26.6          | 100.0      | X-XII                  |           |
| 18.6   | 47.3                    | 35.3  | 42.9                                  | 54.4           | 22.4          | 100.0      | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 15.2   | 50.5                    | 43.7  | 52.2                                  | 49.5           | 28.5          | 100.0      | IV-VI                  |           |
| 15.7   | 41.8                    | 55.7  | 57.2                                  | 51.3           | 28.5          | 100.0      | VII-IX                 |           |
|  |                         |   |                                       |                |               |            | X-XII                  |           |
| Sampling error                                 |                         |   |                                       |                |               | טעות דגימה |                        |           |
| 1.57   | 1.26                    |   | 1.14                                  | 1.08           | 2.82          | -          | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.50   | 0.66                    |   | 2.46                                  | 1.00           | 0.75          | -          | Annual                 | שנתית     |

(1) אחוזים מתוך הנתונים מנוי העונתיות של כלל הבלתי מועסקים בלוח 1.1. (1) Percentages of seasonally adjusted data of all unemployed persons in Table 1.1.

TABLE 3.3.- UNEMPLOYED MEN,  
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 3.3- גברים בלתי מועסקים,  
לפי תכונות נבחרות

| משך חיפוש עבודה<br>Duration of search for work |                         | חיפוש עבודה<br>דרך שירות התעסוקה<br>Sought work through<br>the Employment Service |                                       | אינם<br>רווקים | בני<br>24-15  | סך הכל     |                        |           |
|--|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------|------------------------|-----------|
| 27 שבועות או יותר<br>27 weeks or more          | 8-1 שבועות<br>1-8 weeks | מנוכי<br>עונתיות <sup>(1)</sup><br>Seasonally<br>adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>          | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data | Not<br>single  | Aged<br>15-24 | Total      |                        |           |
| Thousands                                      |                         |   |                                       |                |               | אלפים      |                        |           |
| 13.5   | 35.0                    |   | 30.6                                  | 44.0           | 22.3          | 85.8       | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 12.3   | 31.2                    |   | 29.1                                  | 38.1           | 19.5          | 79.3       | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 12.2   | 31.9                    | 33.4  | 32.3                                  | 40.2           | 19.0          | 80.0       | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 12.9   | 30.4                    | 30.2  | 30.6                                  | 44.3           | 21.2          | 84.0       | IV-VI                  |           |
| 13.8   | 41.5                    | 28.1  | 26.6                                  | 45.6           | 28.5          | 91.1       | VII-IX                 |           |
| 14.9   | 36.2                    | 31.5  | 32.8                                  | 45.9           | 20.7          | 88.1       | X-XII                  |           |
| 13.5   | 34.2                    | 31.5  | 32.2                                  | 44.0           | 19.5          | 85.3       | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 12.9   | 28.7                    | 32.5  | 32.0                                  | 39.0           | 19.1          | 78.3       | IV-VI                  |           |
| 10.3   | 30.5                    | 27.1  | 27.6                                  | 34.7           | 20.5          | 75.5       | VII-IX                 |           |
| 12.6   | 31.3                    | 25.5  | 24.5                                  | 34.8           | 18.7          | 78.0       | X-XII                  |           |
| 11.9   | 26.7                    | 27.1  | 27.2                                  | 34.9           | 15.8          | 72.4       | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 11.9   | 39.6                    | 44.4  | 45.9                                  | 44.6           | 24.4          | 94.0       | IV-VI                  |           |
| 16.5   | 36.9                    | 63.9  | 62.0                                  | 56.8           | 25.9          | 111.8      | VII-IX                 |           |
|  |                         |   |                                       |                |               |            | X-XII                  |           |
| Percentage of change                           |                         |   |                                       |                |               | אחוז שינוי |                        |           |
| 38.3   | -6.7                    | 44.0  | 35.1                                  | 27.3           | (6.1)         | 19.0       | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error                                 |                         |   |                                       |                |               | טעות דגימה |                        |           |
| 1.22   | 1.83                    |   | 2.03                                  | 1.99           | 1.53          | 2.60       | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.48   | 0.76                    |   | 0.69                                  | 0.79           | 0.64          | 1.05       | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| Percentages                                    |                         |   |                                       |                |               | אחוזים     |                        |           |
| 19.9   | 51.7                    |   | 41.0                                  | 51.3           | 26.0          | 100.0      | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 19.7   | 49.7                    |   | 42.5                                  | 48.1           | 24.5          | 100.0      | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 19.2   | 50.2                    | 40.7  | 44.8                                  | 50.2           | 23.8          | 100.0      | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 20.1   | 47.5                    | 35.4  | 41.7                                  | 52.7           | 25.2          | 100.0      | IV-VI                  |           |
| 19.6   | 58.8                    | 32.1  | 35.0                                  | 50.1           | 31.2          | 100.0      | VII-IX                 |           |
| 20.6   | 49.9                    | 36.3  | 42.6                                  | 52.1           | 23.5          | 100.0      | X-XII                  |           |
| 20.0   | 50.7                    | 36.8  | 43.9                                  | 51.5           | 22.8          | 100.0      | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 21.2   | 47.0                    | 40.5  | 47.3                                  | 49.8           | 24.4          | 100.0      | IV-VI                  |           |
| 17.1   | 50.7                    | 37.9  | 42.8                                  | 45.9           | 27.2          | 100.0      | VII-IX                 |           |
| 20.2   | 50.1                    | 33.0  | 35.9                                  | 44.7           | 24.0          | 100.0      | X-XII                  |           |
| 20.9   | 46.8                    | 36.2  | 43.9                                  | 48.3           | 21.9          | 100.0      | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 15.1   | 50.2                    | 46.6  | 54.6                                  | 47.5           | 26.0          | 100.0      | IV-VI                  |           |
| 17.3   | 38.8                    | 59.8  | 60.4                                  | 50.8           | 23.1          | 100.0      | VII-IX                 |           |
|  |                         |   |                                       |                |               |            | X-XII                  |           |
| Sampling error                                 |                         |   |                                       |                |               | טעות דגימה |                        |           |
| 1.27   | 1.82                    |   | 1.65                                  | 1.41           | 1.22          | -          | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.71   | 0.96                    |   | 0.85                                  | 0.84           | 0.70          | -          | Annual                 | שנתית     |

(1) Percentages of seasonally adjusted data of unemployed men in Table 1.2.

(1) אחוזים מתוך הנתונים מנוכי העונתיות של הגברים הבלתי מועסקים בלוח 1.2.

TABLE 3.4.- UNEMPLOYED WOMEN,  
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

לוח 3.4- נשים בלתי מועסקות,  
לפי תכונות נבחרות

| משך חיפוש עבודה<br>Duration of search for work |                         | חיפשו עבודה<br>דרך שירות התעסוקה<br>Sought work through<br>the Employment Service |                                       | אינן<br>רווקות<br>Not<br>single | בנות<br>24-15<br>Aged<br>15-24 | סך הכל<br>Total |                        |           |
|--|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------|
| 27 שבועות או יותר<br>27 weeks or more          | 8-1 שבועות<br>1-8 weeks | מנוכי<br>עונתיות <sup>(1)</sup><br>Seasonally<br>adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>          | נתונים<br>מקוריים<br>Original<br>data |                                 |                                |                 |                        |           |
| Thousands                                      |                         |   |                                       |                                 |                                | אלפים           |                        |           |
| 9.8  | 33.4                    |   | 24.2                                  | 43.9                            | 22.7                           | 76.8            | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 9.3  | 33.7                    |   | 28.1                                  | 45.4                            | 22.5                           | 77.5            | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 7.8  | 29.6                    | 22.2  | 20.9                                  | 37.8                            | 16.3                           | 63.7            | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 10.3   | 29.7                    | 26.2  | 24.5                                  | 43.9                            | 17.2                           | 71.9            | IV-VI                  |           |
| 9.4  | 37.2                    | 23.6  | 23.2                                  | 43.1                            | 31.4                           | 84.3            | VII-IX                 |           |
| 11.6   | 37.0                    | 26.0  | 28.2                                  | 51.0                            | 25.8                           | 87.3            | X-XII                  |           |
| 10.4   | 31.1                    | 27.4  | 26.5                                  | 45.3                            | 16.8                           | 74.4            | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 8.9  | 30.1                    | 32.1  | 30.5                                  | 42.2                            | 21.0                           | 72.7            | IV-VI                  |           |
| 7.9  | 42.7                    | 26.6  | 28.4                                  | 49.3                            | 29.5                           | 85.0            | VII-IX                 |           |
| 10.2   | 30.9                    | 25.4  | 27.0                                  | 44.7                            | 22.8                           | 78.1            | X-XII                  |           |
| 8.9  | 26.2                    | 24.9  | 24.5                                  | 40.6                            | 15.3                           | 66.6            | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 8.3  | 27.6                    | 30.3  | 28.6                                  | 35.0                            | 21.5                           | 66.9            | IV-VI                  |           |
| 10.8   | 36.0                    | 44.0  | 46.1                                  | 50.0                            | 33.4                           | 96.2            | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |
| Percentage of change                           |                         |   |                                       |                                 |                                | אחוז שינוי      |                        |           |
| 29.6   | 30.3                    | 44.9  | 61.1                                  | 42.9                            | 55.6                           | 43.9            | VII-IX.2020/IV-VI.2020 |           |
| Sampling error                                 |                         |   |                                       |                                 |                                | טעות דגימה      |                        |           |
| 1.07   | 1.80                    |   | 1.95                                  | 2.06                            | 1.60                           | 2.56            | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.46   | 0.81                    |   | 0.75                                  | 0.89                            | 0.68                           | 1.12            | Annual                 | שנתית     |
| Percentages                                    |                         |   |                                       |                                 |                                | אחוזים          |                        |           |
| 16.4   | 55.9                    |   | 36.5                                  | 57.2                            | 29.5                           | 100.0           | I-XII                  | 2018      |
| 15.1   | 54.5                    |   | 41.7                                  | 58.5                            | 29.0                           | 100.0           | I-XII                  | 2019      |
| 14.7   | 56.3                    | 31.1  | 36.8                                  | 59.4                            | 25.5                           | 100.0           | I-III                  | 2018      |
| 18.6   | 53.5                    | 34.2  | 38.8                                  | 61.0                            | 23.9                           | 100.0           | IV-VI                  |           |
| 15.4   | 60.5                    | 29.9  | 33.5                                  | 51.1                            | 37.2                           | 100.0           | VII-IX                 |           |
| 16.7   | 53.4                    | 31.8  | 37.1                                  | 58.4                            | 29.5                           | 100.0           | X-XII                  |           |
| 17.8   | 53.2                    | 32.6  | 40.3                                  | 60.9                            | 22.5                           | 100.0           | I-III                  | 2019      |
| 15.0   | 50.9                    | 39.8  | 47.3                                  | 58.1                            | 28.9                           | 100.0           | IV-VI                  |           |
| 11.7   | 62.9                    | 35.2  | 38.7                                  | 58.0                            | 34.7                           | 100.0           | VII-IX                 |           |
| 16.4   | 49.9                    | 34.1  | 40.9                                  | 57.2                            | 29.2                           | 100.0           | X-XII                  |           |
| 16.3   | 47.8                    | 34.4  | 41.8                                  | 61.0                            | 23.0                           | 100.0           | I-III                  | 2020      |
| 15.4   | 51.0                    | 38.4  | 48.7                                  | 52.3                            | 32.1                           | 100.0           | IV-VI                  |           |
| 13.6   | 45.4                    | 50.6  | 53.4                                  | 51.9                            | 34.7                           | 100.0           | VII-IX<br>X-XII        |           |
| Sampling error                                 |                         |   |                                       |                                 |                                | טעות דגימה      |                        |           |
| 1.50   | 1.78                    |   | 1.72                                  | 1.62                            | 1.43                           | -               | Quarterly              | רבע-שנתית |
| 0.72   | 0.95                    |   | 0.90                                  | 1.03                            | 0.74                           | -               | Annual                 | שנתית     |

(1) Percentages of seasonally adjusted data of unemployed women in Table 1.3.

(1) אחוזים מתוך הנתונים מנוכי העונתיות של הנשים הבלתי מועסקות בלוח 1.3.